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WHO'S WHO

IN

PENNSYLVANIA

CONTAINING

AUTHENTIC BIOGRAPHIES OF PENNSYLVANIANS WHO ARE LEADERS AND REPRESENTATIVES IN VARIOUS DEPARTMENTS OF WORTHY HUMAN ACHIEVEMENT

INCLUDING

SKETCHES OF EVERY ARMY AND NAVY OFFICER BORN IN OR APPOINTED FROM PENNSYLVANIA AND NOW SERVING, OF ALL THE CONGRESSMEN FROM THE STATE, ALL STATE SENATORS AND JUDGES, AND ALL AMBASSADORS, MINISTERS AND CONSULS APPOINTED FROM PENNSYLVANIA

EDITED BY

LEWIS R. HAMERSLY

Ed. 1

V. 1, pt. 2

FIRST EDITION

1904

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L. R. HAMERSLY COMPANY

FORTY-NINE WALL STREET

NEW YORK CITY

1742301

after three years devoted himself to diseases of the eye, ear, nose and throat, in which he has since been actively engaged; he is particularly interested in the treatment of the ear disorders by massage, upon which he has written numerous valuable papers. Dr. Lautenbach has been connected with the eye clinic of the German Hospital, the eye and ear department of the Philadelphia Dispensary, the Pennsylvania Eye and Ear Infirmary, etc. He is a member of many medical, political, social and other associations. Address, 1723 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

LAVELY, Henry Alexander:

Bookseller and author; born at Pittsburg, Pa., Jan. 16, 1831; educated in the common schools, 1840-150. Married Mary Elizabeth Boothe. Enlisted in the Union Army, 1861, and served in the field for some time. Afterward on duty in the War Department. Republican in politics. Has been a bookseller since 1874. Member of the Union League Club. Contributed poems to magazines and newspapers since 1850. Author of "Heart's Choice and Other Poems." 1886-1900. Address, 413 Fourth Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

LAVENS, C. H.:

President of the Commercial National Bank of Bradford. Address, Bradford, Pa.

LAW, Edward:

Manufacturer; born at Greenfield, England, in 1838; educated at a private school, where he showed a strong artistic talent, especially for monumental designing. He served for a few years in the stone-cutting business, under his father, and at nineteen came to America and settled in Philadelphia. A few years later he became Superintendent of the Fales Granite and Marble Works, and when Mr. Fales retired he took it up for himself in association with Thomas Barwell and Charles A. Barker. They formed the Philadelphia Granite and Blue Stone Company, of which Mr. Law became President, and which rapidly developed a successful business, building a large number of edifices, some of them of great size and importance. The firm developed as a specialty the designing and erection of mausoleums and cemetery monuments, and its designs are widely to be seen in the cemeteries of Pennsylvania. Chief among them is the George W. Childs mausoleum, in Laurel Hill Cemetery, designed and erected by Mr. Law, and one of the finest works of its kind in the United States. Many others of great beauty might be named. Address, 245 North Twentieth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

LAW, Homer Lycurgus:

Surgeon United States Navy; born in Connecticut, and appointed from Pennsylvania. Commissioned Assistant Surgeon July 9, 1870; promoted to Passed Assistant Surgeon, June 19, 1875; promoted to Surgeon, Aug. 22, 1884. Retired, December, 1886; served during Spanish-American war, United States receiving ship Wabash, Boston, Mass., April 26, 1898, to February 7, 1899; recruiting duty, at Buffalo, N. Y., March 25, 1901, to May 2, 1901. Oct. 9, 1901, to March 4, 1902, Pan-American Exposition and recruiting duty, Navy and Marine Corps, Buffalo, N. Y.; Sept. 12, 1902, recruiting duty, Boston, Mass., at sub-stations, Providence, R. I., and Hartford, Conn. Present address, U. S. Navy Recruiting Station, Providence, R. I.

LAWRANCE, James Peyton Stuart:

Commander United States Navy; born in Philadelphia., Pa., Aug. 6, 1852. Went through the Episcopal Academy, and passed the entrance examination to the classical course of the University of Pennsylvania, in 1869; never attended the University of Pennsylvania, but matriculated at Lehigh University, from which he was graduated with degree of Mechanical Engineer, 1873; worked in the machine shop of John Roach, ship builder, at Chester, Pa.; in January, 1875, passed the examination, and on March 22, 1875, was commissioned as Assistant Engineer in the Navy; served on the United States ship Monocacy, China Station, from 1875 to 1878; worked at qualitative and quantitative analysis and assaying and physical measurements in the laboratories of the University of Pennsylvania, from 1878 to 1879; served on the United States flagship Pensacola, Pacific Station, from 1879 to 1882, when ordered to duty at Washington Navy Yard, on the receiving ship; in 1882, made a six months' cruise in the Chesapeake Bay, as Chief Engineer, on the monitor Passaic, which was left at the Naval Academy; from 1883 to 1885, in the office of Naval Intelligence, Navy Department. In 1883 commissioned as Passed Assistant Engineer; from 1885 to 1889, on board the

Juniata, on a cruise around the world via Straits of Megellan and Suez Canal; from 1889 to 1890 on duty at Navy Yard, Norfolk, Va.; Monocacy, Asiatic Station, 1890 to 1894. A member of the American Society of Mechanical Engineers, and the American Association for the Advancement of Science. Clubs: Metropolitan, Washington, D. C.; the Art, Philadelphia, Pa.; Pittsburg, Pittsburg, Pa.; Fort Monroe, Old Point, Va; has been thrice completely around the world; Homestead Steel Works, October, 1894, to 1896. Commissioned Chief Engineer, June, 1896; Newport News, July, 1896, to 1897; the gunboat Wilmington, May, 1897, to 1900; blockading the Cuban filibusters on the Florida coast, and then during all the Spanish War; participating in the blockade, communicating with the Cubans, convoying and landing troops, cutting three telegraph cables, the escort of the French steamer Lafayette into Key West as a prize, and in the batles of Cardenas and Manzanillo. Afterward in the cruise up the Orinoco River to Ciudad Bolivar, and up the Amazon River about 2,000 miles to Iquitos, Peru. In October, 1899, ordered to the battleship Massachusetts in charge of the engineering department, where participated in experimental coaling at sea and squadron manoeuvres. In September, 1900, ordered as Inspector of Engineering Material, Thurlow, Pa. Commissioned a Lieutenant Commander on March 3, 1899. Married, July 17, 1901, Frank Isabelle Glavis, of Washington, D. C., daughter of Dr. George O. Glavis and Mrs. Loucette E. Glavis. Inspection duty at Harlan & Hollingsworth Ship Yard, Wilmington, Del.; Bureau of Steam Engineering, April 1, 1902, to February, 1904. Commissioned Commander Oct. 11, 1903. Inspector of Engineering Material at Carbon Steel Works, Pittsburg, since February, 1904. Address, the Homestead Steel Works, Munaall, Pa.

LAWRENCE, Charles:

President of the Pennsylvania Nautical school; was born in Philadelphia, Pa., July 10, 1837. His father died when he was seven months old and his mother when he was twelve years of age, while acting as a volunteer nurse in the City Hospital during an epidemic of cholera. At fifteen he became an apprentice to the sail making industry, and was engaged in the business of tent making in the United States Arsenal when the Civil War began, when he entered the naval service as a sail maker. On the sloop-of-war Pensacola he took part in Farragutt's great battles, and was promoted for his valor to the rank of Master, an unwonted distinction for a sail maker. After the war he began the business of making sails and flags, later carried on by his son. He became a School Director and was President of the Board for one term; was a member of Common Council from 1882 to 1888, being its President after 1884; in 1887 was appointed to the position of Harbor Master. It was due to his efforts that a schoolship was established at Philadelphia, and when a Board of Directors was formed for it under his instigation, he was made President of the Board. In 1891 he was made Superintendent of the Philadelphia Almshouse and Hospital, which office he filled with much efficiency. He aided in organizing the Vessel Owners' and Captains' Association and was its President for eighteen years. Address, 929 Farragut Terrace, Philadelphia, Pa.

LAWRENCE, C. F.:

Editor; born Nov. 20, 1849, at Plain Grove, Lawrence County, Pa.; educated at public school and Neweastle, Pa.; was County Surveyor of Lawrence County, Pa., six years—two terms; Justice of the Peace, Grove City, Pa., two terms; held other small local offices; President Board of Trade, Grove City, Pa., past four years. Married Mary A. Barber, Sept. 5, 1872. Surveyor for thirty years; editor of Grove City Reporter, eleven years; proprietor of Lawrence Printing House; is a Republican. Address, Grove City, Pa.

LAWRENCE, William Watson:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion. Eldest son of deceased Companion Major John J. Lawrence. Elected Nov. 12, 1890. First class in succession March 27, 1893. Address, 1372 New St., Philadelphia, Pa.

LAWS, Elijah:

Chief Engineer United States Navy; born in Philadelphia. Appointed Third Assistant Engineer March 19, 1858; Second Assistant Engineer, Dec. 1, 1860. Dismissed May 27, 1863. Appointed Second Assistant Engineer March 31, 1864; First Assistant Engineer July 25, 1866. Served continually during the Civil War.

Chief Engineer June 23, 1870. Retired March 20, 1895. Address, 145 Washington St., Morristown, N. Y.

LAY, George:
President of the Monaca National Bank. Address, Monaca, Beaver County, Pa.

LAZELERE, Nicholas H.:
Lawyer; born in Bucks County, Pa.; March 7, 1851; educated at Lafayette College, where he graduated in 1875; afterward studied law and was admitted to the Montgomery County bar in 1877. As a lawyer has had great success, and won a position of eminence among the lawyers of his district, where he has gained a large and lucrative practice. Aside from the law, he has taken a vital interest in other matters, especially in education. For many years he has been a trustee of the West Chester Normal School. He is also connected with business concerns, being a Director in the Norristown Title, Trust and Safe Deposit Company, in the American Steel Casting Company, and the Schuylkill Valley Traction Company. He is also solicitor for many important corporations of Montgomery County, including the Pennsylvania Railroad Company, the Philadelphia Rapid Transit Company, and others. Address, Norristown, Pa.

LEA, Henry Charles:
Author; born Sept. 19, 1825, in Philadelphia; son of Isaac Lea and Frances Ann (Carey); educated at home; was in publishing business from 1843 until 1880, in house founded in 1784 by Mathew Carey, and known successively as M. Carey & Sons, Carey & Lea, Lea & Blanchard, Blanchard & Lea, now Lea Brothers & Co. Author of "Superstition and Force," "Studies in Church History," "Historical Sketch of Sacerdotal Celibacy," "History of the Inquisition of the Middle Ages," "Chapters from the Religious History of Spain," "Formulary of the Papal Penitentiary in the Thirteenth Century," "History of Auricular Confession and Indulgences in the Latin Church," "The Moriscos of Spain, their Conversion and Expulsion." Also many pamphlets and articles in periodicals; LL. D. of University of Pennsylvania, Harvard University, and Princeton University; Fellow of the Imperial University of Moscow. He is also a member of numerous learned societies in United States and Europe. Mr. Lea has in forward preparation a history of the Spanish Inquisition. Address, 2000 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

LEA, Joseph Tatnall:
Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion. Second Lieutenant 114th Pennsylvania Infantry Aug. 20, 1862; First Lieutenant and Adjutant Aug. 29, 1863; resigned and honorably discharged Feb. 1, 1864. Elected Feb. 4, 1885. Address, 1016 Stephen Girard Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

LEA, Langdon:
Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion. Eldest son of Companion First Lieutenant and Adjutant Joseph T. Lea. Elected Nov. 14, 1900. Address, Montgomery, W. Va.

LEA, William, Jr.:
Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion. Private in Independent Battery Delaware Light Artillery July 28, 1862; Sergeant Aug. 30, 1862; discharged for promotion May 18, 1863. Second Lieutenant Independent Battery Delaware Light Artillery May 18, 1863; honorably mustered out June 23, 1865. Elected May 4, 1892. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia.

LEACH, Josiah Granville:
Lawyer; was born at Cape May Court House, N. J., July 27, 1842. After receiving a classical education, he engaged in journalism. In 1862 he entered the Union Army, becoming Second Lieutenant in the Twenty-fifth New Jersey Volunteers; studied law and was graduated in 1866 at the University of Pennsylvania Law Department, Philadelphia. Member of the Legislature of Pennsylvania in 1876; Commissary General of the State, 1887-1891, with rank of Colonel, and Appraiser of the Port of Philadelphia, 1889-1893. He was a large contributor to Appleton's Cyclopædia of American Biography. Author of "Memoranda Relating to Ancestry and Family of ex-Vice President Morton," "Memorials of the Reading, Howell, Yerkes, Watts, Latham and Elkins Families," "History of the Bringhurst Family, with Notes on the Clarkson, De Peyster and Boude Families," "History of the Girard National Bank of Philadelphia," "History of the Penrose

Family," and "Chronicle of the Yerkes Family, with Notes on the Leech and Rutter Families; edited the "Journal of the Rev. Silas Constant." He was the first to suggest that June 14 be recognized in American annals as "Flag Day." He is a founder and the Vice President of the Genealogical Society of Pennsylvania, Historiographer of the Historical Society of Pennsylvania, and a founder and Historian of the Pennsylvania Society of Sons of the Revolution. Address, 733 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

LEACH, Wilmon Whilldin:

Physician; born at Philadelphia, Pa., Dec. 26, 1870; educated at the Classical Institute in that city, and at Heidelberg College (English), Germany; matriculated at Heidelberg University, and took a special course at Harvard University in 1887-1889. He was graduated in medicine at the University of Pennsylvania in 1892, and engaged in practice in Philadelphia after serving several years in hospital work; has been resident physician of the Eastern State Penitentiary of Pennsylvania since 1902; is a member of the American Medical Association, and the Philadelphia County Medical, Pathological, Pedriatric, and other kindred societies; Harvard Club and the Society of May Flower Descendants. Son of Colonel Josiah Granville Leach, of Philadelphia. Address, 2118 Spruce St., Philadelphia, Pa

LEADER, C. C.:

President of the First National Bank of Schuylkill. Address, Schuylkill Haven, Schuylkill County, Pa.

LEARNED, Marion D.:

Professor of Language and Literature; born near Dover, Del., July 10, 1857. He is descended from a family that settled in Massachusetts in 1632, and whose members were active in the Revolutionary War, the War of 1812, and later wars. He graduated in 1876 from the Wilmington Conference Academy, Dover, and in 1880 from Dickinson College, Carlisle, Pa., and after teaching languages for four years in Williamsport, he took a year of study at Johns Hopkins University, and a subsequent year at the University of Leipzig, Germany. He served as instructor in German at Johns Hopkins 1886-1889, receiving the degree of Ph. D. in 1887. In 1889 he was appointed Associate in German; in 1892, Associate Professor in German, and in 1895 left Johns Hopkins to accept the chair of Professor of German Language and Literature in the University of Pennsylvania. This chair he still holds. Professor Learned is connected with a large number of literary and scientific societies, and in 1899-1900 was President of the Nationalen Deutsch-Amerikanischen Ehrenbundes. He founded and is the editor of the Quarterly Journal Americana Germanica, and has written various treatises, literary and scientific. He is a member of the Philosophical and other societies of Philadelphia, the Contemporary Club, the Faculty Club, and the Junger Maennerchor. Address, 234 South Thirty-eighth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

LEASON, Mirvin F.:

Lawyer; born in Leechburg, Armstrong County, Pa., Jan. 10, 1854; educated in Tuscarora Academy and Princeton College; studied law under W. F. Stewart, of Brookville, and was admitted to the bar of Armstrong County in February, 1877. Soon afterward he settled at Kittanning, where he entered into partnership with Hon. George A. Jenks and built up an active practice. He was elected District Attorney in 1879, serving one term. He formed a partnership in 1894 with James H. McCain, which was dissolved in 1901, since which time Mr. Leason has practiced alone. He is a member of the bar in several counties, in the Superior and Supreme Courts of Pennsylvania and in the United States District and Circuit Courts. He was married in 1890 to Hannah R. Reynolds, now deceased, and has five children. Address, Kittanning, Pa.

LEDOUX, John Walter:

Civil Engineer; born at St. Croix Falls, Wis., Aug. 28, 1860; son of John Ledoux, Canadian French, from Province of Ottowa, Canada, and Wilmina Knox, from Scotland, thirty miles south of Edinburg. His family were early settlers of the Lake Superior mining regions; graduated from Lehigh University as civil engineer in 1887. In 1895, became a member of the American Society of Civil Engineers; has made reports on water supplies and water powers in nearly every State in the Union, as well as Porto Rico, Mexico and British Columbia; is the inventor of mechanical filter, regulating valve, meter for large pipes, dams and weirs; he has

written a number of articles for the engineering publications, among which are, "A Sand Filter Plant," "Proceedings of Philadelphia Engineering Club," "A Deep Well Pumping Plant," "Water Supply of Philadelphia"; contributor to Engineering Record, New York, and the Philadelphia newspapers. Chief Engineer of the American Pipe Manufacturing Company of Philadelphia for thirteen years, and National Gas and Construction Company. Some of the works designed by him are the Springfield Water Works, suburbs of Philadelphia, Octorara Water Company, Lancaster and Chester Counties, Rochester & Lake Ontario Water Works, the new Charleston, S. C., Water Works, Depew & Lake Erie Water Works, near Buffalo; Greenville, S. C., Water Works; New York Inter-Urban & Consolidated Water Company of Suburban New York, Water Works. Office, 112 North Broad St., Philadelphia. Residence, corner of Ogden Ave. and Walnut Lane, Swarthmore, Pa.

LEDWITH, William Laurence:

Clergyman; pastor Tioga Presbyterian Church, Philadelphia; born at Brownsville, Pa., March 14, 1850; graduated from Princeton, 1874, receiving the degree of A. M., 1877; and D. D. 1885; graduated from Princeton Theological Seminary in 1877. Married, October, 1886, Sarah W. Cooper; was pastor of Bellevue Church, Lancaster County, Pa., for six years; South Church, Philadelphia, nine years, and of Tioga Church, Philadelphia, since 1892. Is a member of the Presbyterian Board of Publication; twice Moderator of Presbytery of Philadelphia; Librarian of the Presbyterian Historical Society; three times Moderator General Assembly of the Presbyterian Church. Contributor to religious journals. Address, 1531 Tioga St., Philadelphia.

LEE, Benjamin:

Physician; born at Norwich, Conn., on Sept. 26, 1833; graduated from the University of Pennsylvania, 1852, and from the New York Medical College, 1856. He took a post-graduate course in Europe, and upon his return to this country, established practice in New York. Married, April 5, 1859, Emma Hale. Surgeon Twenty-second New York Regiment, in 1862-1863; removed to Philadelphia, 1865; long Treasurer of the Philadelphia Medical Society; appointed Secretary of the Pennsylvania State Board of Health, 1885; President of the American Academy of Medicine, 1884; President of Conference of State and Provincial Boards of Health of North America, 1898; President of the American Public Health Association, in 1898; honorary member of the Societies of Hygiene, Brussels and Paris; President American Orthopedic Association, 1891-1892; Secretary Pennsylvania State Quarantine Board since 1893; Professor of Orthopedics, Philadelphia Polyclinic, 1895-1896; health officer, Philadelphia, 1898-1899; sanitarian to State Board of Agriculture of Pennsylvania. Member of Philadelphia Medical Club and Philadelphia Association for Organizing Charity. Specialist in orthopedic surgery and nervous diseases. Author of "Correct Principles of Treatment for Angular Curvature of the Spine," 1872; and of tracts on massage (translated from German), 1885. Was for a time editor of the American Medical Monthly. Address, 420 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

LEE, Edward Clinton:

Vice President of the Standard Roller Bearing Co.; born Dec. 5, 1857, in Philadelphia; a descendant of the early settlers of Bucks County, Pa., and Providence and Boston; son of Dr. Richard Henry Lee, of Philadelphia; and Sarah E. Lothrop, of Providence, R. I. Graduated from the Episcopal Academy, Philadelphia, 1874; married Miss Mai Philler, daughter of George Philler, President of the First National Bank of Philadelphia. Began business in 1874 with Putnam and Earle, bankers of New York, afterward with the iron firm of Morris, Tasker & Co., Philadelphia, and then for eighteen years with the United Gas Improvement Co., of Philadelphia, of which he was Secretary and Treasurer; also of all of its various subsidiary gas and electric companies in about fifty cities of the United States. Has been Director in the Welsbach Light Co., Storage Battery Co., the Marsden Co., International Smokeless Powder Co., De Long Hook and Eye Co., Standard Roller Bearing Co., American Railways Co., Trust Co. of North America of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, Poughkeepsie and Boston Railroad Co., and others. Vice President of several. Member of various clubs and historical and genealogical and patriotic and art societies of Philadelphia and New York; also Philadelphia Bourse, Maritime Exchange, etc. Address, Haverford, Pa.; office, 844 Drexel Building, Philadelphia.

LEE, James W.:

Lawyer; was admitted to the bar in 1869, at Franklin, Venango County, Pa., one of the original oil counties. Mr. Lee soon after formed a partnership with Mr. S. C. T. Dodd. In 1875 Mr. Dodd left the firm to become leading counsel of the Standard Oil Company. In 1879 Mr. Lee was elected to the State Senate of Pennsylvania, where he remained eight years, making a hard fight against the rebate system on the railroads and in favor of a free pipe-line bill. It was largely through his efforts that the latter was passed in 1883. Aroused by the hard conditions of the oil producing element, Mr. Lee in 1887 became active in the Producers' Protective Association. It was he who planned the agreement for the shut-down that year, and it was he who later was chiefly instrumental in bringing so large a number of oil men into the independent concerns. He was the first President of the Producers' Oil Company and of the Producers and Refiners' Company, and from 1897 to 1901 was President of the Pure Oil Company. Mr. Lee acts now as the chief counsel of the united companies. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

LEE, John:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private First Battalion New York Sharpshooters Oct. 28, 1862; mustered out Aug. 5, 1863; private 203d Pennsylvania Infantry Aug. 7, 1864; Sergeant Sept. 5, 1864; First Sergeant Oct. 12, 1864; discharged to accept promotion Jan. 29, 1865; Second Lieutenant 203d Pennsylvania Infantry Jan. 30, 1865; honorably mustered out June 22, 1865. Elected Feb. 6, 1895. Address, 701 Smithfield St., Pittsburg, Pa.

LEE, John Clarence, S. T. D.:

Pastor Universalist Church of the Restoration, Philadelphia, Pa.; was born in Woodstock, Vt., Oct. 15, 1856; son of Rev. John S. Lee, D. D., first President of St. Lawrence University; his ancestors were Puritan settlers in the Massachusetts Bay Colony. He graduated from Harvard College in 1878; studied theology at the Canton (N. Y.) Theological School; was ordained in 1881; held pastorates at Perry, N. Y., and St. Albans, Vt.; became professor in Lombard University, Galesburg, Ill., 1884; President of St. Lawrence University, Canton, N. Y., 1896-1899; called to present pastorate, 1900; has published sermons and articles in the Universalist Leader and other periodicals; received degree of Ph. D. from St. Lawrence University in 1895; that of S. T. D. from Tufts College in 1896; is a member of the Phi Beta Kappa Society, and Vice President of the Pennsylvania Peace Society. He was married in 1889 to Helena Crumett, of Hyde Park, Mass. Address, 1832 N. Bouvier St., Philadelphia, Pa.

LEE, William H.:

Lawyer; born Jan. 1, 1849, at Clinton, Wayne County, Pa., of English ancestors; educated at Delaware Literary Institute, Franklin, New York. Taught in the common and graded schools seven years. Read law with Hon. Samuel E. Dimmick, and Wallers & Bentley. Admitted to the bar in 1874, opened an office in Honesdale, Pa.; admitted to courts of adjoining counties, Superior and Supreme Courts of the State, United States District and Circuit Courts. Counsel for the borough of Honesdale eleven years; Deputy Treasurer of the county three years. Chairman of the County Committee five years. Married, June 19, 1878, Louise E. Wentz, of Wilkesbarre, Pa. Republican in politics. Address, Honesdale, Pa.

LEEDOM, Joseph:

Lawyer; born at Plymouth Meeting, Montgomery County, Pa., on the 23d day of August, 1853; son of Edwin C. Leedom, a noted medical writer and scientist, having designed the first orrery. Mr. Leedom's mother was a daughter of Peter Lukens, a direct descendant of Jan Luckin, one of the earliest settlers of Germantown. The Leedom family is identified with the earliest settlement of the country, antedating the year 1700, and the earliest records of deeds in Philadelphia show numerous conveyances to and from Richard Leedom, his great-grandfather. During the Revolutionary War the militia of Bucks County assembled and drilled at Richard Leedom's place at the Bear, and the Supreme Executive Council of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania by patent in 1786 granted Richard Leedom lands in Westmoreland County for his services in the cause of independence. He was a student in the public schools of Philadelphia, and graduated from the Central High School with the degree of Bachelor of Arts, in 1871; read law with David Webster, of Philadelphia; attended the law school of the

University of Pennsylvania, receiving degree of Bachelor of Laws, and was admitted to the bar in September, 1874; 1876, admitted to the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania and shortly thereafter in the United States Courts. He was retained as one of the counsel of the Chestnut and Walnut Streets Passenger Railway Company, and Assistant Solicitor of the Adams Express Company and tried for that company its case against Morrell; was retained in important cases outside of the State, particularly in New Jersey, Ohio and Virginia. Republican in politics. He was Chairman of the Senatorial convention which first nominated the Hon. Boies Penrose as Senator and made the nomination speech in the Controllers' convention on behalf of Gen. James S. Stewart, the candidate for that office. He is an honorary member of the Republican Invincibles; a member of the Union League, of Philadelphia, and of the Law Association, and a Mason; President of the Philadelphia and Tonawanda Land Company; late a Director in the Kenilworth Inn Company of Biltmore, N. C.; formerly Director of the Tradesmen's Trust and Safe Deposit Company, and one of the original stockholders of the Commonwealth Title Insurance and Trust Company. Is married and has a son, Edwin Conover Leedom, now a student in the department of arts of the University of Pennsylvania. Address, 25 North Juniper St., Philadelphia, Pa.

LEGGETT, Benjamin F.:

Educator; was born in Chestertown, Warren County, N. Y., in 1834. Graduated from the Troy University in 1862, and from the Wesleyan University in 1863. Married Sarah Shaw, of Troy, N. Y., in 1863. Traveled in Europe in 1875-1876, and studied at Heidelberg University. Has taught in seminaries and collegiate institutes in Indiana, New York, Pennsylvania, Vermont, and Rhode Island. The last sixteen years of his educational work was in Ward Academy, Ward, Pa., of which institution he was principal and proprietor. He has written and published the following books: "A Tramp Through Switzerland," "A Sheaf of Song," "An Idyl of Lake George, and Other Poems," and "The City of Doom." He has contributed more or less to the leading literary journals of the day both in prose and verse. Address, Ward, Delaware County, Pa.

LEHMAN, Ambrose Edwin:

Civil and mining engineer; born at Lebanon, Pa., May 23, 1851; son of Benjamin Bringhurst Lehman, of Germantown, Philadelphia; was educated in common schools, by private tutors and abroad; mainly in Paris, France. Married in Philadelphia, February, 1880, to S. Virginia Maull, daughter of Jas. Maull, and again in Montbeliand, France, Jan. 28, 1892, to Emilie Yvonne Koehler, daughter of Capt. M. Koehler, of the Army of France. Matriculant of Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, 1883; 1870-1873, employed as assistant and division engineer on Osage Valley & Southern Kansas Ry.; Jefferson City, Lebanon & Southwestern Ry., Missouri, (now Missouri Pacific System); Maintenance of Way, New Orleans & Mobile Ry.; Texas & Pacific Ry., 1873; 1874, entered service of Geological Survey of Pennsylvania, and until 1886 in charge of topographic and geological surveys of the South Mountains in Pennsylvania; 1881, in Mexico, in the location of the Interoceanic Railway; 1882 to 1891 chief engineer location and construction Gettysburg & Harrisburg Railroad; the Brooklyn, Bath & Coney Island Ry., New York, 1886-1893; 1889 to 1893 consulting engineer, Great Falls Waterpower Co., North Carolina; 1895-1898, member of Civil Service Board of Examiners, Department of Municipal Engineering, Philadelphia; 1899 to 1901, Engineer in Charge of location of the Washington, Westminster & Gettysburg Railway. At present in general engineering practice, as consulting engineer and special expert for various railway and mining corporations, including the Sterling Iron & Railway Co., Rockhill Iron & Coal Co., Pennsylvania Steel Co., Maryland Steel Co., Iron Mountain & Greenbriar Ry. Co., etc., etc. Surveyed and constructed topographic and geological map of South Mountains of Pennsylvania, published by the State, 1885. Author of "Topographical Models, Their Construction and Uses," with illustrations; topography of battle field of Gettysburg, Century Magazine, 1887. "Explorations of the Source and Upper Waters of the St. Louis River, Minnesota," 1893. "A case of Jurisdiction in Land Surveying," 1898. "Iron Ore Beds of Potts Valley, Virginia," and various other published and private geological and mining reports and papers, in the United States, Canada, Mexico and Cuba. Member of Engineers' Club of Philadel-

phia, American Philosophical Society, Unitarian Club, Lebanon County Historical Society and Art Club of Philadelphia. Address, 208 South 43rd St., Philadelphia, Pa.

LEIBERT, J. M.:

President of the First National Bank of Bethlehem. Address, Bethlehem, Pa.

LEIDY, Joseph, Jr., M. D.:

Physician; born April 11, 1866, at Philadelphia; was educated at private schools, Central High School, University of Pennsylvania A. B., 1884; M. D., 1887; A. M., 1889; honorman and prizeman of his class; 1887, resident physician Hospital University of Pennsylvania, 1887-1889; Pennsylvania Hospital for Insane, 1889; Pennsylvania General Hospital, Pine St., 1889-1891. Visiting Physician Odd Fellows Home and Orphanage, 1888. One of Assistant Surgeons, Genito-Urinary Department University of Pennsylvania, 1891; surgeon pro tem. Howard Hospital, 1891; surgeon to Hamilton and Philadelphia Dispensary. Physician to Medical Clinic, Pennsylvania Hospital; Assistant Surgeon Third Regiment National Guard of Pennsylvania, First Brigade, 1889. Physician to St. Clement's Hospital for Epilepties. Assistant Demonstrator of Pathological Anatomy and Morbia Histology, University of Pennsylvania, 1891 to 1892. Assistant Demonstrator of Anatomy, University of Pennsylvania 1891. Author of various papers in scientific and literary journals. Fellow of the College of Physicians, Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia; officially represented the United States Government as Juror on Hygiene to the Paris Exposition, 1900. The Government of France conferred upon Dr. Leidy, the decoration of Officer l'Instruction Publique, in recognition of his services. He was the official delegate from the United States to the International Congress of Hygiene and Demographie, 1900; also International Medical Congress, 1890-1900. Member of Loyal Legion, by inheritance; American Huguenot Society, Pennsylvania Historical Society, Sons of Revolution, Sons of War of 1812, Sons of Foreign Wars, and various medical and scientific societies; son of Dr. Philip Leidy, and Penelope Fontaine-Maury Polk. He married Helene Carter, daughter of William T. Carter, Philadelphia. Address, 1319 Locust St., Philadelphia, Pa.

LEIPER, Edward P.:

Lieutenant Commander United States Navy; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania. Naval Academy, June 25, 1875; Midshipman, June 22, 1882; Ensign (junior grade), March 3, 1883; Ensign, June 26, 1884; Lieutenant (junior grade), Feb. 25, 1893; Coast Survey steamer Arago, 1883-1884; Dolphin, special service, 1886-1889; special duty Electric Lights, December, 1889, to June, 1893; Concord, Asiatic Station, June, 1893, to 1895; Monterey, January, 1895-1896. Promoted to Lieutenant, November, 1896; ordered to Naval Academy, August, 1896-1898; training-ship Essex, April 16, 1898, to 1901; Navy Yard, League Island, Aug. 31, 1901, to 1902; Lieutenant Commander Oct. 1, 1902. Detroit since Sept. 22, 1903. Address, care Navy Department, Washington, D. C.

LEISHMAN, John M.:

American Minister at Constantinople; born in Pittsburg, on March 28, 1857, where he has always resided; entered the office of Shoenberger & Co., iron manufacturers, at an early age; embarked in the iron and steel brokerage business under the name Leishman & Snyder in 1881 and a few years later entered the firm of Carnegie Bros. & Co., as Vice President; afterward becoming the President of the combined organization known as the Carnegie Steel Co., which office he held until June, 1897, when he resigned in order to accept the post as American Minister to Switzerland, where he remained until 1901, at which time he was transferred to his present post as American Minister at Constantinople. Married, in 1880, to Miss Julia Crawford. Address, American Legation, Constantinople, Turkey.

LENAHAN, John T.:

Lawyer; born at Port Griffith, Luzerne County, Pa., Nov. 15, 1852; educated at Villanova College, Delaware County, Pa., graduating in 1870. In 1897 this institution conferred on him the degree of Doctor of Laws. He subsequently studied law in Wilkesbarre and the University of Pennsylvania, and was admitted to the bar of Luzerne County in 1873, establishing an office at Wilkesbarre; he quickly became known as one of the ablest members of the profession in his section of the State, being especially successful as a jury lawyer in the Quarter

Sessions Court. Aside from the law, he was earnestly interested in Democratic politics and has several times been a delegate to Democratic National Conventions, and also to State Conventions. He has always declined, however, to be a candidate for office, the demands of his extensive practice being too exacting to admit of his taking on himself official duties. He is a Director in the Wyoming Valley Trust Company and a member of the Columbia Club of Wilkesbarre. Address, Wilkesbarre, Pa.

LENNIG, Thompson:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private Sixth Pennsylvania Cavalry Sept. 13, 1862; discharged for promotion Nov. 20, 1862; Second Lieutenant Sixth Pennsylvania Cavalry Nov. 1, 1862; First Lieutenant April 18, 1863; resigned and honorably discharged April 11, 1864. Elected April 7, 1869. Address, Harrisburg, Pa.

LEONARD, Frederick C.:

United States Marshal; born in Northern Pennsylvania; studied the law and was admitted to the bar of Tioga County in 1885 and of Potter County in 1887. In 1892 he entered into partnership with W. I. Lewis, the firm enjoying a good practice till 1894, when a contest for the Congressional nomination began between Mr. Lewis and Hon. Horace B. Parker. In the end both withdrew and Mr. Leonard was nominated and elected. About a year later the firm of Lewis & Leonard was dissolved, and after the end of his Congressional term Mr. Leonard was appointed United States Marshal for the Middle District of Pennsylvania, a position which he still holds. Address, Coudersport, Pa.

LEONARD, J. R.:

President of the Beaver Trust Company. Address, Beaver, Pa.

LEONHARDT, Arno:

Lithographer; born in the Fifth Ward of Philadelphia, Oct. 21, 1850; parents came to Philadelphia in 1848; in 1851 his father established himself as a lithographer; attended Cousins' Quaker Schoool and a German School, also Beck's School. At the age of fifteen entered his father's business and in 1874, at the age of twenty-four years, became his father's partner. Continued in the business and has had sole control and management of the concern since the death of his father. Is interested in German societies. President of the Junger Maennerchor since 1883. Was the President of the United Singers in 1892, and President of the Eighteenth National-Sangerfest held in Philadelphia in 1897. Life member of German Hospital life member of the German Society, Fairmount Park Art Association, Vice President of the German American Alliance, Vice President German Theatre Society, member of the Rifle Club, Philadelphia Turngemeinde Canstatter Verein and other German clubs and societies. Secretary of the Columbia Real Estate Company of Atlantic City. Is a member of Apollo Lodge No. 386, Free and Accepted Masons; Keystone Chapter No. 175, a thirty-second degree Mason of the Ancient and Accepted Scottish Rite, a member of the Veteran Association of Masons and on the Library Committee of the Temple. Is a life member of the Zoological Society, also member of Philadelphia Lodge No. 2, B. P. of Elks, a board member of the Samaritan Shelter. Member of the Civil Service Examining Board of the City of Philadelphia, and a Director in the German-American Title and Trust Co. Address, 125 South Fifth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

LEOPOLD, S. T.:

Clergyman; born Feb. 15, 1851, near Allentown, Lehigh County, Pa; educated Kutztown Normal School and Womelsdorf Academy, East Pennsylvania Conference Theological Course. Minister of the Gospel for thirty years. Prior to this, school teacher in Berks and Carbon Counties, Pa. Married Emma Horn, of Weissport, Carbon County, Dec. 24, 1872. Licensed to preach, 1875; advanced to Deacon's orders, 1876; Elder's orders, 1878; served Hellertown, Uniontown, Mahony City, Tamaqua, Germantown, Norristown, Allentown, Bethlehem, St. John, Reading, Ebenezer and Christ Church at present. Been serving as one of the conference Secretaries since 1890 continuously and editor and publisher of the Conference Journal Annual from 1896 to 1902. Also on the board of examiners in conference a number of years. Address, 1039 Robeson St., Reading, Pa.

LERCH, Charles H.:

School principal; born near Easton, May 21, 1861; was graduated from Lafayette College in 1882; studied at Union Theological Seminary and Johns Hopkins Uni-

versity from 1883 to 1885. Founded Lerch's Preparatory School, in Easton, in 1885, and has been principal to the present time. Married Ella Laufer, a graduate of Wilson College, in 1891. Address, 315 High St., Easton, Pa.

LESLEY, Robert W.:

Cement manufacturer and lawyer; was born in Philadelphia, July 5, 1853; entered University of Pennsylvania class of 1871; left college in 1868 and went into the employment of the Public Ledger in Philadelphia, remaining until 1879 as reporter and associate editor; studied law; was Assistant State Reporter of the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania, and admitted to cement firm of Leslie & Trinkle; was connected with D. O. Saylor in the upbuilding of the first successful America Portland Cement Co., and since that date identfied with the Portland cement industry of the United States, which has grown from an annual production of 50,000 barrels in 1885 to nearly 20,000,000 in 1903. In 1883, made numerous inventions in the industry and founded American Cement Company with six works at Egypt, Pa. From 1883 contributed numerous papers and articles before the Franklin Institute, American Society of Civil Engineers, Association of Testing Materials, and kindred societies and to publications in leading engineering journals in America and Europe. President of American Cement Company, President of Lesley & Trinkle Company of Philadelphia and United Building Material Company of New York and Boston, past President Association of Portland Cement Manufacturers, Vice President American Society for Testing Materials, and member of International Association for Testing Materials, Engineers' Club of Philadelphia, American Chemical Society, and Associate American Society of Civil Engineers. Address, 22 South 15th St., Philadelphia.

LESSIG, George B.:

President of the Citizens' National National Bank of Pottstown. Address, Pottstown, Pa.

LESSIG, William Henry:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; captain Ninety-sixth Pennsylvania Infantry Sept. 23, 1861; Major Oct. 1, 1862; Lieutenant Colonel Dec. 31, 1862; Colonel (a. w. m.) March 13, 1863; honorably mustered out Oct. 21, 1864. Elected May 1, 1867. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

LEUBA, James H., Ph. D.:

Professor of Psychology and Education at Bryn Mawr College, Pa. Member of the American Psychological Association and of the American Philosophical Association, collaborating editor of the Année Psychologique, the Psychological Review Bulletin and the American Journal of Religious Psychology; born April 9, 1868, at Neuchatel, Switzerland. Studied at the University of that town and received Bachelor's degree in 1886. Came to the United States the same year and taught the French and German languages at St. Mark's Academy, Southboro, Mass. Was appointed scholar in Philosophy at Clark University, Worcester, Mass, in 1892; Fellin 1893 and 1894. Received the degree of Doctor of Philosophy at Clark University in 1895. Appointed Associate in Psychology and Education in charge of the Psychological Laboratory at Bryn Mawr College in 1897, with a leave of absence of a year spent in study in Germany and Paris (1897-1898). Married in New York in 1896. Acquired the American citizenship by naturalization at Worcester, Mass., in 1897. Author of many contributions to experimental psychology, to ethics and particularly to the psychology of religious life, published chiefly in the American Journal of Psychology, the Psychological Review, the Monist, the Revue Philosophique and the International Journal of Ethics. Address, Bryn Mawr, Pa.

LEVAN, Jeremiah R.:

Physician; born in Berks County, Pa., the descendant of a French-Huguenot family which emigrated to America in 1682, settling in New York and removing to Pennsylvania in 1712. There the descendants of the family have since resided, as farmers, manufacturers, or members of the professions. After attending public school he studied in a military academy at Reading from 1851 to 1855, and afterward taught school for several years. Selecting the profession of medicine, he studied for a time under a Kutztown doctor, and then in the University of Pennsylvania, where he graduated in 1861. Opening an office in Leesport, Pa., he practiced medicine there for ten years, and afterward removed to Titusville during the petroleum excitement at that

place. In 1875 he entered upon the practice of medicine in Philadelphia, where in 1878 he aided in organizing the Fidelity Mutual Life Insurance Company, whose Medical Director he has since been. In 1885 he published a treatise on "Medical Examinations for Life Insurance," which has had a large sale. He is a member of several medical societies, and his one survivng son, George F., has taken up his father's profession. Address, 733 North Forty-first St., Philadelphia, Pa.

LEVAN, John P.:

President of the Second National Bank of Altoona. Address, Altoona, Pa.

LEVIS, Paul Lajus:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private Seventy-second Pennsylvania Infantry Sept. 27, 1861; Corporal Oct. 31, 1861; discharged April 9, 1862; Second Lieutenant First Battalion Pennsylvania Infantry July 9, 1863; honorably mustered out Oct. 3, 1863. Elected Feb. 7, 1900. Address, 1608 Christian St., Philadelphia, Pa.

LEVY, Louis Edward:

Inventor; born Oct. 12, 1846, in Steinowitz (now part of the city of Pilsen), Bohemia, where the family settled in the middle of the sixteenth century; son of Leopold and Wilhelmina (Fischer) Levy; educated in public school in Detroit; field work and study with M. Thelen; topographical surveyor, Detroit, 1860-1861; took special course in mathematics, University of Michigan, 1866-1867; meteorological observer for daily publication, 1863-1868, in Detroit, and 1868-1871 in Milwaukee; pblished new method of microphotography (Scientific American, 1869); invented new photo-engraving method (Levy type process) at Baltimore, 1873; removed to Philadelphia, 1877. Married, at Baltimore, January, 1881, Pauline Dalsheimer. Invented Levy line screen, 1887, now universally in use for producing halftone engraving (John Scott legacy medal and premium for same, Franklin Institute, 1897). Invented new process of intaglio engraving ("photo mezzotint"), 1889; medal and diploma Columbian Exposition, Chicago, 1893, for work "based on original researches in the field of photo-mechanical reproductive arts"; diploma and decorative medal Imperial Russian Photographic Society, Moscow, 1896, for same; invented new method of etching, "Levy Acid Blast," 1896; Camera Obscura, Amsterdam, 1899 and 1900; Elliott Cresson gold medal Franklin Institute, 1899; diploma of gold medal Paris Exposition, 1900, for invention of acid blast; managing editor of English edition of Brockhaus's "Bilder Atlas," published seven volumes, 1866-1893; part owner and chief editor Philadelphia Evening Herald, 1887-1890, and Philadelphia Sunday Mercury, 1887-1891; edited and published "Cuba and the Cubans," 1896; collaborated with Cabrera in publication of "Cuba y America (New York, 1897-1899, now published in Havana). Author and publisher, 1896, "Business, Money and Credit." Editor and publisher Wolf's "American Jew as Patriot, Soldier and Citzen," 1895; author and publisher of the Jewish Year. Address, 1221 Spring Garden St., Philadelphia, Pa.

LEVY, Max:

Inventor; born in Detroit March 9, 1857; son of Leopold and Wilhelmina Levy; received education in the public schools of Detroit, where he also studied architecture and designing. In New York, on Sept. 22, 1885, married Diana Franklin of Baltimore. Engaged in photo-engraving in 1890. Assisted by his brother Louis invented engraved screen, which made the introduction of the half-tone process an assured commercial possibility. Prominent in the development of the theory of half-tone process. Received John Scott Medal, Franklin Institute; Royal Cornwall Polytechnic silver medal, and gold medals in Chicago, 1893; Paris, 1900, and Buffalo, 1901. Contributed to the Photographic Society of Philadelphia in 1896, Paper and Press in 1891, 1895 and 1896, and from time to time articles for photo-engravers' annuals in this country and England. Address, Wayne Junction, Philadelphia, Pa.

LEWIS, David Oldham:

Medical Inspector United States Navy; born in England; appointed from Pennsylvania; Assistant Surgeon, April 8, 1874; Passed Assistant Surgeon, Nov. 22, 1878; promoted to Surgeon, Jan. 22, 1891; was attached to the Hartford in the operations against Santiago de Cuba during the Spanish-American War; appointed Medical Inspector, Jan. 4, 1903; New York, Fleet Surgeon of the Pacific Squadron, since September, 1903. Address, care Navy Department, Washington, D. C.

LEWIS, Francis Albert:

Lawyer; born at Philadelphia Oct. 1, 1857; son of Francis A. and Anna (Reed) Lewis; received his preparatory education at the Episcopal Academy, Philadelphia, 1867-1873; was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania in 1877, receiving the degrees of A. M., LL. B., 1880. Married Blanche McClelland at Philadelphia in 1883. He was admitted to the bar in 1880. Republican in politics. Author of "Law of the Stock Exchange," 1880; notes to eighth edition "Smith's Leading Cases," 1882. Address, 2207 St. James Place; office, 512 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

LEWIS, Frederick E.:

Lawyer and Mayor; born in Allentown, Pa., in 1865; educated at the Collegiate and Commercial Institute of New Haven, Conn., and at Muhlenberg College; studied law in the office of R. E. Wright & Son, of Allentown, and was admitted to the bar of Lehigh County in 1888. He was admitted to the State Supreme Court in 1893. Entering earnestly into Republican politics, he became the nominee of his party for Mayor of Allentown in 1896, and was duly elected by an increased majority. As a Mayor his administrations have been highly successful, and as a lawyer he has proved himself able and trustworthy and has gained an excellent practice. In business affairs he has been closely concerned with the Lehigh Telephone Company and the Allentown Bridge Company, and organized the Merchants' National Bank, of which he is President. He is also President of the Allentown Board of Trade. He was for three years foreman and three years President of the Goodwill Fire Company of Allentown. Address, Allentown, Pa.

LEWIS, George Albert:

Merchant and banker; born in Philadelphia July 3, 1829; son of John F. (East India merchant) and Eliza (Mower) Lewis; educated in Friends' Academy and others. Married, July 1, 1851, Anne Cornelia, daughter of Rev. Thomas Larcombe, of Philadelphia. Formerly East India merchant; from July, 1863, cashier of City National Bank of Philadelphia; resigned March 7, 1900. He is an artist, illustrator and genealogist. Member of American Philosophical Society, the Numismatic and Antiquarian of Philadelphia, Genealogical of Pennsylvania, Historical of Pennsylvania, etc. Address, 1834 De Lancey Place, Philadelphia, Pa.

LEWIS, Granville:

Captain United States Army; was born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; private Oct. 16, 1855, to Sept. 30, 1860, under name of Charles Forester; private, Sergeant and Sergeant Major, Fourth New York Infantry, Feb. 8 to May 28, 1862; honorably mustered out May 25, 1863; private in general service Feb. 9, 1864, to Feb. 1, 1865; Second Lieutenant, Fifth Infantry, May 11, 1866; First Lieutenant Jan. 29, 1867; brevetted Captain Feb. 27, 1890, for gallant service in action against Indians on the Upper Washita River, Texas, Sept. 9, 1874, where he was severely wounded; retired Nov. 30, 1879. Address, 1530 Arch St., Philadelphia, Pa.

LEWIS, G. Mortimer:

Lawyer and promoter; born in Wyalusing, Pa.; educated at Lafayette College, where he was graduated in 1873; studied law and was admitted to the bar of Luzerne County in 1875. In addition to the important legal practice which Mr. Lewis has enjoyed, he has given a great part of his time to the fostering and developing of business and industrial enterprises. Among these is the Wilkesbarre Electric Light Company, of which he was one of the organizers. His most important work in this direction has been the consolidation of the street railways of Wilkesbarre and vicinity into the Wilkesbarre and Wyoming Valley Traction Company, of which he was one of the original Directors. This system brings into one a series of ten or more separate railways, with more than sixty miles of trackage. In addition, Mr. Lewis organized and is President of the Mt. Vernon Coal Company, and is a Director in the Colorado Marble and Slate Companies and the Elk Mountain Railway Company of Colorado. Address, Wilkesbarre, Pa.

LEWIS, Howard Benton:

Lawyer; born at Port Wine, Plumas County, Cal., Nov. 21, 1867; educated in the public schools of Schuylkill County, Pa.; removed to Philadelphia in 1885, and, after some training in literary and journalistic fields, read law and was admitted to the Philadelphia bar in 1892. Republican in politics; law litterateur

and member of the Pennsylvania Bar Association, Law Association of Philadelphia, Law Academy of Philadelphia, Union Republican Club, Lincoln Club, and other organizations. Address, 1318 Stephen Girard Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

LEWIS, James:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private First Delaware Infantry April 18, 1861; mustered out Aug. 6, 1861; private First Delaware Infantry Aug. 7, 1861; Sergeant Sept. 10, 1861; Sergeant Major Oct. 2, 1861; discharged for promotion Dec. 20, 1861; Second Lieutenant First Delaware Infantry Dec. 21, 1861; First Lieutenant Aug. 1, 1862; resigned and honorably discharged Nov. 20, 1863; First Lieutenant Eighteenth Regiment Veteran Reserve Corps Nov. 21, 1863; honorably mustered out Feb. 23, 1866. Elected Nov. 12, 1890. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

LEWIS, John Frederick:

Lawyer; born in Philadelphia Sept. 10, 1860; son of S. Weir and Caroline A. (Kalbfus) Lewis; he was graduated with highest honors from Central High School in 1879, and received the degree of A. M. from same in 1884; studied law under Hon. George M. Dallas, and was admitted to the bar in 1882; practiced with Hon. Charles Gibbons & Son in the Courts of Admiralty. Married in Philadelphia May 23, 1895, Anne H. Rush Baker, daughter of Alfred G. and Henrietta Rush (Fales) Baker. He is President of the Mercantile Library Company of Philadelphia, Treasurer of the Genealogical Society of Pennsylvania, President of the Young American Humane Union, Curator of the Prints of the Academy of Fine Arts of Pennsylvania, President of the Philadelphia Skating Club and Humane Society, member of the Council of the Historical Society of Pennsylvania, member of the Numismatic and Antiquarian Society of Philadelphia, and one of the editors of its Proceedings, Vice President of the Merchants' Trust Company of Philadelphia, Vice President of the Insurance Company of the State of Pennsylvania, Director of the Farmers and Mechanics' National Bank of Philadelphia, President of the Roy Consolidated Gold Mining Company of Mexico; was one of the organizers and is Solicitor of the Philadelphia Bourse, Solicitor for the Philadelphia Maritime Exchange, Vice President of Philadelphia Trans-Atlantic Line; Solicitor of the Northern Home for Friendless Children; Secretary of the Pennsylvania Institution for the Deaf and Dumb, member of the Archæological Department of the University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia Country Club, Farmers' Club of Chester County, Franklin Institute, and Merion Cricket Club. Residence in winter, 1914 Spruce St., and in summer at "Morstein," Morstein, Chester County, Pa. Office, the Bourse Building, Philadelphia.

LEWIS, Samuel Neave:

Major United States Volunteers; born at Philadelphia, Pa., where his ancestors for years had resided; was an associate member of Company A, First Regiment (Gray) Reserve Brigade Militia of Pennsylvania in 1861, and served as a private in Company A, above regiment, when Companies A and C were in service, May, 1862, assisting in suppressing riots in Schuylkill County, Pa. In the summer of 1862, at the age of eighteen years, he recruited Company E, 118th Regiment Pennsylvania Volunteers, at the Girard House, Ninth and Chestnut Sts., Philadelphia, and bore all the expenses of raising the company. He was mustered in as Second Lieutenant Aug. 20, 1862; severely wounded in the thigh at the battle of Shepherdstown, W. Va., Sept. 20, 1862, and received a commission as First Lieutenant, Company E, 118th Regiment Pennsylvania Volunteers, bearing date of above battle; but not mustered in as First Lieutenant till March 9, 1863. Detailed Sept. 12, 1863, Acting-Aide-de-Camp on staff of Col. Jos. Hayes, commanding First Brigade, First Division, Fifth Corps, Army of the Potomac, and, after some service in that capacity, resigned, and was honorably discharged for disability from wounds and sickness, Nov. 27, 1863. He served on the staffs of Major Gens. Charles M. Provost and John P. Bankson (commanding First Division of National Guard of Pennsylvania), as Aide-de-Camp, with the rank of Major, from Jan. 18, 1868, to July 27, 1876, when he resigned and was honorably discharged. Address, Fourth and Chestnut Sts., Philadelphia, Pa.

LEWIS, Sanford O.:

Manufacturing President; was born in Cleveland, Ohio, March 13, 1847; educated in the public schools; became a railroad

clerk, and later was interested in mining operations. After spending some time in 1876-1877 prospecting for minerals in Central and South America, he went to Western Pennsylvania, where he became intererested in the development of the coal, oil and natural gas of that region. In this field of operations he displayed great ability, and in time became recognized as one of the most successful men of the region. He is widely known in the oil interest as President of the Eclipse Refining Company, in which he has developed an immense business. He is also a Director of the Austin National Bank of Austin, Texas; the First National Bank of Franklin, Pa.; the Eclipse Printing Company, the Reisenman Chemical Company, and various other concerns, and General Manager of the Atlantic Refining Company. He is also Vice President of the Franklin Natural Gas Company, but his time is prinicpally occupied in connection with the offices of the Standard Oil Company. He was for two years Mayor of Franklin, and has served as an officer of the National Guard of the State and as Aide-de-Camp on the staff of Governor Hastings. He is a member of the Union League, the New York Club, and the Union Club of Cleveland, Ohio. Address, Franklin, Pa.

LEWIS, Rev. Thomas L., D. D.:

Born in Glanmorganshire, Wales, March 7, 1854; in 1863 his parents moved to Pennsylvania, and located in Schuylkill County; educated in Bucknell University, graduating in 1880. He spent three years in Crozer Theological Seminary, completing the course in 1883; he was ordained to the Baptist ministry Feb. 4, 1883, and took charge of the First Baptist Church at Bethlehem, Pa., until Oct. 7, 1888. On Oct. 14, 1888, he took charge of the Balligomingo Baptist Church till 1891. Since Sept. 20, 1891 he has served the Richmond Baptist Church of Philadelphia. Address, 3060 E. Thompson St., Philadelphia, Pa.

LEWIS, Wilfred:

Mechanical engineer; born in Philadelphia Oct. 16, 1854; educated at the Friends' Central School and the Massachusetts Institute of Technology, graduating from the latter in 1875 with the degree of S. B. M. E. In the employ of William Sellers & Co. for twenty-five years, during which time he made experimental researches, the results of which were reported to the American Society of Mechanical Engineers. In 1900 engaged in the manufacture of foundry molding machines, assuming the Presidency of the Tabor Manufacturing Company, which position he still holds. He is one of the founders of the Engineers' Club of Philadelphia; was elected President for the year 1891; Vice President of the American Society of Mechanical Engineers, 1892-1903. He married, in 1895, Emily Sargent of New York. Address, 5901 Drexel Road, Philadelphia, Pa.

LEWIS, William Draper:

Lecturer, author; born in Philadelphia, April 27, 1867; son of Henry and Fanny H. Lewis; he was graduated from Haverford College in 1888, with the degree of B. S., and from the University of Pennsylvania in 1891, with the degrees of Ph. D., LL. D.; married, June 22, 1892, Caroline M. Cope, of Germantown. Instructor on legal historical institutions, Wharton School, University of Pennsylvania; lecturer on economics Haverford College, 1890-1896; edited American Law Register. Member Advisory Council of World's Best Orations and World's Best Essays; dean of the Law Department of the University of Pennsylvania since 1896. Author of "Federal Power Over Commerce and Its Effects on State Action," 1891; "Our Sheep and the Tariff," 1891; "Specific Performance of Contracts," 1903-1904; also numerous articles on legal, economics and historical topics for periodicals. Editor of Lewis's edition "Greenleaf's Evidence," 1896; "Wharton's Criminal Law," 1895; Lewis's edition "Blackstone's Commentaries," 1897; "Digest of Decisions of United States Supreme Court and Circuit Court of Appeals," 1897; "Pepper and Lewis's Digest of Statutes of Pennsylvania," (co-editor) 1896-1904; "Digest of Decisoins and Encyclopedia of Pennsylvania Laws." Address, Thirty-fourth and Chestnut Sts., Philadelphia, Pa.

LEWIS, William L.:

Lawyer; born in Potter County, Pa., in 1852; educated in Alfred University, where he graduated Ph. D. in 1876; studied law under Olmsted & Larrabee, and was admitted to the bar of Potter and McKean Counties in 1878. He opened an office at Duke Center, McKean County, and practiced there till 1882, when he went to Coudersport, Potter County, and there in

1883 became a partner of his preceptor, Hon. D. C. Larrabee. Mr. Larrabee died in 1889, and in 1892 Mr. Lewis entered into partnership with F. C. Leonard, now United States Marshal of the Middle District of Pennsylvania. In 1894 Potter and Clinton Counties indorsed his name as a candidate for Congress, but after a deadlock of two months he and his opponent withdrew from the contest, and his partner, Mr. F. C. Leonard, was nominated and elected. Several changes of partnership took place till 1900, since when Mr. Lewis has practiced alone, and now enjoys a large and lucrative legal business, especially in corporation law, his clientele including numerous important business concerns of the neighboring counties. He rarely deals with criminal cases. Address, Coudersport, Pa.

LEWIS, William J.:

Jurist; born in Lackawanna County, Pa., Aug. 27, 1843, and educated in the public schools of Carbondale, Pa. On the outbreak of the Civil War he enlisted as a private in Company B, 177th Pennsylvania Infantry, and served with distinction, at one time acting as Regimental Paymaster. After being honorably discharged from the service, he studied and entered upon the practice of law, and in 1878 was elected an Associate Lay Judge of Lackawanna County. In 1885, at the end of his term upon the bench, he was nominated for Sheriff and elected to that office. Since the close of his official duties he has assumed the practice of law. Address, Scranton, Pa.

LIEFELD, (Friedrich Wilhelm) Albert:

Clergyman; born in Ludwigsfelde, near Berlin, Germany, March 14, 1831; educated in German schools; entered the German Army, serving in the Black Hussars under Emperor William I., 1851-1855; studied divinity, and was graduated at Hermansburg, Hanover, Germany, 1861; visited South Africa 1861-1865 as a missionary of the Evangelical Lutheran Church; moved to the United States in February, 1866. Married July 27, 1866, Anna Sophia Braunaek. He had ministerial charges in Wisconsin, Illinois, Indiana and Pennsylvania; is now emeritus. Author of "Erntekranz," 1881; "Different Teachings on Foreordination," 1887; "South African Mission," 1895; "A Friendly Discussion of the Holy Sacraments," 1895. Address, Allegheny, Pa.

LIGGETT, Hunter:

Major United States Army; born in Reading, Pa., 1857; entered United States Military Academy at West Point, N. Y., June, 1877; was graduated June, 1879; Second Lieutenant, Fifth Infantry; served at Fort Keogh, Mont., from 1879 to 1886 with Fifth Infantry; promoted First Lieutenant, Fifth Infantry, June, 1884; served in North Dakota, 1886-1888; Texas, 1888-1892; Florida and Georgia, 1892-1897; Adjutant, Fifth Infantry, 1892-1896; Captain, Fifth Infantry, June 1, 1897; Major and Assistant Adjutant General, United States Vols., June, 1898; Adjutant General, Third Division, Fourth Army Corps, June, 1898, to December, 1898; Adjutant General, Third Division, Second Army Corps, December, 1898, to February, 1899; Adjutant General, Second Division, Second Army Corps, February, 1899, to April, 1899; served in Cuba, April, 1899, to July, 1899, with Fifth Infantry. Appointed Major of Volunteers, and assigned to Thirty-first Volunteer Infantry, July, 1899; served with the Thirty-first Volunteers in Philippine Islands, October, 1899, to June, 1901, commanding sub-district of Davao, Mindanao; Adjutant General, First Separate Brigade, Luzon, P. I., December, 1901, to July, 1902. Promoted Major Twenty-first U. S. Infantry, May 5, 1902; detailed as Adjutant General and assigned to Department of the Lakes, Chicago, since September, 1903. Address, Adjutant General's Department, Chicago, Ills.

LIGGETT, Sidney B.:

Secretary of the Pennsylvania Lines west of Pittsburg; born on Fifth Avenue, Pittsburg, May 10, 1849. He is the son of John Liggett, who was engaged in mercantile life. His mother was a Miss Catherine Hutton. His family was one of the earliest of Scotch-Irish origin to settle in Pittsburg. He was educated in the public schools and at the Western University of Pittsburg, and, on the conclusion of his studies, he became a clerk in a large iron and steel firm, where he remained until 1871, when he entered the service of the Pennsylvania Railroad Company as a clerk in the accounting department. His promotion was continuous until 1881, when he was appointed Secretary of the lines west of Pittsburg. He is a member of the Society of Colonial Wars, and one of the Board of Managers of Pennsylvania Society of Sons of the Revolution. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

LIGHT, Simon P.:

Railway promoter and lawyer; born in Lebanon Aug. 30, 1861; educated in Lebanon Valley College; studied law and was admitted to the bar of Lebanon County. He soon gained a large clientage, including some of the leading corporations of the county. An earnest and active Democrat, he served his party as delegate to the national conventions of 1892 and 1896. In 1899 he was elected County Solicitor, filling this position for three years. Aside from his practice he has been very active in business affairs. He organized and became President of the Lebanon Street Railway Company in 1890, was Secretary of the Pennsylvania Street Railway Association, 1892-1898, was for a time a Director of the Wilkesbarre and Wyoming Valley Traction Company, and was President of the People's Telephone Company until it was sold to the United States Telephone and Telegraph Company, in which he is a Director. He is Treasurer of the Lebanon Valley Iron Company and a Trustee of Lebanon Valley College. Address, Lebanon, Pa.

LILLER, William C.:

Soldier; born in Louisville, Ky., Sept. 8, 1878; moved with his parents to Lancaster, removed with his parents to Lancaster, Pa., in 1886; attended private and public schools in his native city and at Lancaster, Pa.; in 1895 entered upon the study of law with Col. H. Frank Eshleman; later attended University of Tennessee (Law Dept.). Volunteered for Spanish-American War, and served with the Sixth United States Cavalry, participating in the campaign before Santiago de Cuba under Gens. Shafter, Wheeler and Young; with Gens. Wheeler, Gobin, and others organized the National Association of Spanish-American War Veterans, and was its first Adjutant General, serving nearly five years with the title of Brigadier General, displaying unusual executive ability. He is President of the Liller Manufacturing Company, Inc., of Lancaster, Pa.; also of the Volunteer Publishing Company, Inc., and senior member of the firm of Liller, Freeman & Co., bankers and brokers; enjoys an enviable national reputation as an organizer and administrator, and is regarded as an authority on matters military; is a member of numerous military and patriotic societies and civic organizations. At present he is National Secretary of the United States Volunteer Association. Address, Lancaster, Pa.

LINCOLN, Paul M.:

Of the engineering department of the Westinghouse Electric and Manufacturing Company of Pittsburg; born at Norwood, Mich., Jan. 1, 1870. Afterward graduated from the public schools and attended Adelbert College, Cleveland, Ohio, for one year, and the Ohio State University for the succeeding two years and a half, leaving at the end of the first term of the senior year to accept a position with the Short Electric Railway Company of Cleveland, Ohio. By special arrangement with the University Faculty he was permitted to take examinations in the college work from time to time, and was graduated with his class in the summer of 1892. In December of 1892 he accepted a position with the Westinghouse Company, Pittsburg, where he remained until February, 1895, when he accepted a position with the electrical installations of the Niagara Falls Power Company. This position he held until May, 1902, when he resumed his connection with the Westinghouse Company. One of his inventions, the "Lincoln synchroniser," was awarded a bronze medal at the Buffalo Exhibition in 1901, and the John Scott medal at the Franklin Institute of Philadelphia, 1902. Mr. Lincoln is a member of the American Institute of Electrical Engineers, the American Electro-chemical Society, the Franklin Institute, and the Engineers' Society of Western Pennsylvania. He is also a Fellow of the American Association for the Advancement of Science. Address, 6830 Thomas St., Pittsburg, Pa.

LINDERMAN, Robert P.:

President of Bethlehem Iron Company; born in Mauch Chunk, Pa., July 26, 1863. He was educated in the Mount Pleasant Military Academy at Sing Sing, N. Y., where he was graduated as valedictorian of his class; and in 1884 he was graduated Ph. B. from Lehigh University. In the same year he entered the house of Linderman & Skeer, a large coal operating concern, of which his father was the senior partner. He soon became familiar with the business, and on the death of his father, in 1885, succeeded him as head of the firm. The firm dissolved in 1896, their coal mines being exhausted. He became a Director in 1885 of the Lehigh

Valley National Bank at Bethlehem; its Vice President after the death of his father, who had long been its President, and in 1888 he succeeded to this office; he also succeeded his father in 1885 as a Director of the Bethlehem Iron Company, and of this also he became Vice President (1888) and President (1890). This great company has made an immense progress under Mr. Linderman's management, and its reputation is world wide. He is connected with various other manufacutring concerns in Bethlehem, and socially is a member of various clubs and societies in Bethlehem, Philadelphia, New York, and elsewhere. Address, Bethlehem, Pa.

LINDLER, John:

Manufacturer; born in 1859 in Newark, N. J., in the homestead which has been the residence of his parents ever since they settled in America; educated in the public schools in Newark, N. J., and in the New Jersey Business College. On laying aside his books he entered the employ of Bannister & Tichner, shoe manufacturers in Newark, with whom he acquired a practical knowledge of shoe manufacturing, thoroughly equipping himself for a successful business career. In 1882 he entered the employ of Reynolds Brothers, shoe manufacturers, of Utica, N. Y., and soon rose to the posi- of one of the managers of that firm. Later he managed successfully the business of Wade, Buckley & Co., manufacturers, at Port Jervis, N. Y. Six years afterward he became Superintendent and manager of the Carlisle Shoe Company of Carlisle, Pa., where he demonstrated his capability by, in three years' time, increasing the output of the factory sevenfold. This pronounced success encouraged him to try larger and more difficult undertakings, and in 1891 he organized and had incorporated the Lindner Shoe Company of Carlisle, Pa., which was successful from the start. He is a member of the National Association of Manufacturers, the National Association of Civics, the State Forestry Association, the National Trade Exchange, the Association of Shoe Manufacturers, the Manufacturers' Club of Philadelphia, the Philadelphia Commercial Museum; is locally a member of the Hamilton Library Association and of the Coldwell Post, G. A. R. He is a Republican in politics. In 1898 he was elected a member of the Borough Council of Carlisle, was elected President of that body, and, at the expiration of his term as member, was re-elected without opposition, and again in 1904 without opposition. Lindner Park, a suburb and western part of Carlisle, presented to and maintained for the city of Carlisle, 1903, wherein is planted a collection of all the native and other rare trees of Pennsylvania, shrubbery and plants making a beautiful landscape. In religious belief he is a Lutheran, and contributes largely to that church and the Christian charities generally. In 1884 Mr. Lindner was married to Matilda B., daughter of Charles W. and Matilda B. Metz, of Utica, N. Y. Address, Carlisle, Pa.

LINDSAY, George Brooke:

Lawyer; born in Delaware County, Pa., Aug. 5, 1852; son of John C. Lindsay, of Chester, State Legislator in 1830-1831. He was educated in the public schools and Chester Academy, and read law in the office of William Ward and William B. Broomall, being admitted to the Delaware County bar in 1875. Three years more were spent in duties under his preceptors, and in 1878 he opened an office for himself. As an attorney he has been chiefly concerned in civil cases, and has been counsel for numerous corporations, while he has acted as Trustee for many large estates. He was elected President of the Chester Traction Company in 1894, and is also President of the Union Railway Company of Chester, and a Director in the Chester National Bank, the Delaware River Iron Shipbuilding and Engine Works, the Chester Free Library, etc. Address, Chester, Pa.

LINDSAY, Homer J.:

Of the Carnegie Steel Company; born Dec. 7, 1860. At the age of eighteen years he substituted for a telegraph operator in the Carnegie employ, and later was made Secretary to T. M. Carnegie. He was appointed rail salesman, and subsequently became a member of the firm. Married June 25, 1890, Miss Emma Knoederer. Republican in politics. Is a member of the Americus, Duquesne and Country Clubs of Pittsburg, the Transportation, Engineers' and Strollers' Clubs of New York City. Address, Carnegie Building, Pittsburg, Pa.

LINDSEY, R. H.:

President of the Fayette Title and Trust Company. Address, Uniontown, Fayette County, Pa.

LINDSEY, Wilton M.:

Lawyer and legislator; born in Warren County, Pa., June 8, 1841; educated in Randolph Academy, N. Y.; in 1862 enlisted in the 145th Pennsylvania Volunteers, but in the following year was discharged on account of ill health. He studied in the Edinboro State Normal School, and on Oct. 1, 1865, was appointed Superintendent of the Warren County common schools; he was elected to this position in 1866, and again in 1869, but resigned in 1871, having begun the study of law. He was admitted to the bar in 1872, and entered into partnership with Hon. S. P. Johnson, his preceptor, the firm gaining a very large practice and conducting some extensive land litigations. In 1876 Mr. Lindsey was elected to the Pennsylvania House of Representatives, in which he did excellent service. He was chairman of the committee appointed to investigate the great railroad riots of 1877, and was active in legislation to bring the statutes into conformity with the new Constitution. Mr. Lindsey is senior member of the present law firm of Lindsey & Parmlee, which conducts one of the largest and most profitable practices in the western section of the State. Address, Warren, Pa.

LINEAWEAVER, Charles Pleasants:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest son of deceased Companion Capt. Washington K. Lineaweaver. Elected Feb. 6, 1895. Address, 308 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

LINEN, James A.:

President of the Erist National Bank of Scranton. Address, Scranton, Pa.

LINTON, Edwin:

Scientist and educator; Professor of Biology at Washington and Jefferson College since September, 1882; born at East Bethlehem, Pa., March 14, 1855; was graduated from Washington and Jefferson College in 1879; took the post-graduate course at Yale in 1881-1882, and received from that college the degree of Ph. D. in 1890. Married Margaret McKnight of Washington, Pa., in 1885; daughter of James I. Brownson, D. D. Engaged in scientific work for United States Fish Commission at Wedds Holl for several years, and in Yellowstone National Park, 1890; Beaufort, N. C., 1901-1902. Member of American Society of Naturalists; received silver medal at the Paris Exposition in 1900. Wrote various zoological papers in report of United States Fish Commission and United States Natural Museum. Address, Washington, Pa.

LINTON, Harvey:

City Engineer; was born Feb. 22, 1844, at West Fallowfield Township, Chester County, Pa.; educated at public and private schools and at Westtown, Friends' School. In the service of the Pennsylvania Railroad Company from 1864 to 1874, being assistant engineer in charge of construction of nine miles of the Low Grade Division, Allegheny Valley Railroad, and in charge of location of railroads constructed in Blair, Clearfield and Elk Counties, Pa. From 1874 to 1881 was in the lumber business in Bedford County, Pa., and in private practice that included water power development, water supply, and topograhpical and coal mine surveys in Central Pennsylvania. In 1881 and 1882 was assistant and principal assistant engineer on reconstruction of the Pittsburg and Western Railroad; in private practice at Reynoldsville, Pa., in 1882 and 1883; was assistant engineer on surveys for new water supply for Philadelphia, 1883-1886, under Rudolph Hering, engineer in charge of surveys. In 1886-1887 opened office in Philadelphia for general practice; 1887-1888 principal assistant engineer on reconnoissance surveys and railroad location, Norfolk and Western Railroad; 1888 to present time, City Engineer, Altoona, Pa. Became a member of the American Society of Civil Engineers in 1892. Address, Altoona, Pa.

LIPPINCOTT, Craige:

Publisher; born in Philadelphia Nov. 4, 1846, the son of Joshua B. Lippincott, head of the well known publishing firm of J. B. Lippincott & Co. Mr. Lippincott was educated in the University of Pennsylvania and in European institutions, and entered his father's publishing house in 1866. In 1871 he married Sallie E. Bucknell. In 1885 the publishing house, then with a very large book publishing and book and stationery selling business, was incorporated as the J. B. Lippincott Co. In the following year Joshua B. Lippincott died, and his son succeeded him as President of the company, two brothers, Walter and Bertram, being the other official members of the company. The establishment of the firm was de-

stroyed by fire in 1899, but has been replaced by a thoroughly adapted book manufactory and business structure at 227-223 E. Washington Square, Philadelphia. Mr. Lippincott is a member of the Mayflower Descendants, Sons of the Revolution, Union League, and the Art and Rittenhouse Clubs. Address, 218 W. Rittenhouse Square, Philadelphia, Pa.

LIPPINCOTT, Henry C.:

Manager of agencies for the Penn Mutual Life Insurance Company; born in Philadelphia, Pa., April 12, 1844; he was graduated from the Central High School of that city; was admitted to the Philadelphia bar in May, 1865, and practiced law until 1869, when he removed to Colorado, where he taught school and wrote for newspapers. He entered the insurance business in the employ of the Penn Mutual in February, 1874, and served in various capacities until he was appointed manager of agencies in Janauary, 1888. He is active in everything that pertains to life insurance. His contributions to the business have been many and influential, and he has been in frequent request as a speaker by various associations. He has made the excellent canvassing material of the Penn Mutual, and has had much to do with its development as a company. Address, 1421 North Seventeenth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

LIPPINCOTT, James A.:

Eye and ear specialist of Pittsburg; born May 31, 1847, in New Glasgow, Pictou, Province of Nova Scotia; studied in the grammar schools, and in 1867 was graduated from Dalhousie University, Halifax. For two years he taught in the Pictou Academy, then took up the study of medicine. In 1873 was graduated from Jefferson College of Medicine, Philadelphia; was elected resident physician to the Willis Eye Hospital, and a year later went to the Pennsylvania Hospital. In 1876 began private practice in the Quaker City, and served on the medical staff of the Children's and also the Presbyterian Hospital. In 1877 he removed to Pittsburg, and has since been identified prominently with the eye and ear department of the Pittsburg Free Dispensary; was Ophthalmic and Aural Surgeon to Mercy Hospital, and held a similar position at the Allegheny Hospital and other charitable institutions and asylums. Author of many scientific papers, interested in civic work in the city, and prominently connected with various medical societies of the country. Address, 5033 Castleman St., Pittsburg, Pa.

LIPPINCOTT, Joshua Bertram:

Publisher; born in Montgomery County, Pa., Aug. 24, 1857; son of Joshua Ballinger Lippincott, the well known Philadelphia publisher and bookseller. Mr. Lippincott received his preliminary education at the Penn Charter School, was prepared for college at the Episcopal Academy of Philadelphia, and entered the University of Pennsylvania in the class of 1878. He left, however, in 1875, at the end of his freshman year, to enter his father's tablishment, and has since been engaged in the book trade. He became a member of the firm in January, 1884, and after the incorporation of the business in 1887, and the death of his father in 1886, he became the President of the J. B. Lippincott Company, which position he still holds. Mr. Lippincott has been active in the details of the business, and is the moving spirit in the unrivalled dictionary of the English language, which the firm is now engaged upon. Aside from his business relations, Mr. Lippincott is a Trustee of the University of Pennsylvania, a Director of the Academy of Music, and a member of the Union League, the Art Club, University Club, Geographical Club, and various other social organizations. Address, Logan, Philadelphia, Pa.

LIPPINCOTT, Walter:

Publisher; born in Philadelphia in 1849; educated in the Thomas Baldwin School and the University of Pennsylvania, class of 1867. He left the University in his sophomore year and went into business in his father's publishing and bookselling establishment, the J. B. Lippincott & Co. house. In this he showed extraordinary activity, so great indeed that he broke down nervously about 1880 and was obliged to withdraw from active labor in the establishment. His interest in the concern continued, however, and on the reorganization of the firm into an incorporated company in 1885 he became a Director in the company. Since then his services have been of an advisory character, his health not permitting an active participation. Mr. Lippincott is a member of the Union League, the Rittenhouse, University and Merion Cricket Clubs, and other societies. Address, 2101 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

LISLE, Richard Mason:

Lieutenant United States Navy; born in Pennsylvania; he entered the Naval Academy Sept. 25, 1862; was graduated in 1866; Yantic, North Atlantic Station, 1866; Rhode Island, North Atlantic Station, 1866; Susquehanna, North Atlantic Station, 1866-1867; Guerriere, flagship, South Atlantic Squadron, 1867-1868; promoted to Ensign April, 1868; Wasp, South Atlantic Station, 1868-1869; promoted to Master March 26, 1869; Terror (ironclad), North Atlantic Station, 1869-1870; commssioned as Lieutenant March 21, 1870; Navy Yard, Philadelphia, 1871; Torpedo Station 1871-1872; Lackawanna, Asiatic Station, 1872-1875; Navy Yard, League Island, 1876; Alliance, European Station, 1877-1879; Navy Yard, League Island, 1880-1883; retired Jan. 24, 1883, for incapacity resulting from incident of service. Address, Paoli, Chester County, Pa.

LISLE, Robert P.:

Pay Director United States Navy; born in Pennsylvania; appointed from Pennsylvania Nov. 2, 1863; entered the service as Acting Assistant Paymaster; appointed Assistant Paymaster July 2, 1864; promoted to Passed Assistant Paymaster May 4, 1866; commissioned as Paymaster Dec. 11, 1867; promoted to Pay Inspector Jan. 19, 1892; Pay Director July 10, 1900; retired Nov. 3, 1903. Address, 2109 Spruce St., Philadelphia, Pa.

LIT, Samuel:

Merchant; born about fifty years ago; educated in Philadelphia and engaged in business in a very modest way, in time opening a store in which the activity of himself and brother built up a profitable business. Their marked energy and ability attracted the attention of capitalists, and they were engaged as managers of a large department store opened by some wealthy bankers at the northeast corner of Eighth and Market Streets. This concern, catering for a line of trade not met by the other department stores, that of the poorer classes, has been phenomenally successful, and shortly before 1900 began to expand, continuing until it extended along Market nearly to Seventh Street and along Eighth to Filbert Street. It at present has a very large floor space and does an immense business. Address, Eighth and Market Sts., Philadelphia, Pa.

LITTLE, Alvin L.:

Attorney at law; born at Saxton, Pa., Oct. 19, 1863; prepared for college at private schools and entered Franklin and Marshall College, Lancaster, Pa., in 1882; was graduated in 1886; principal of the schools at Centre Hall; read law with the late Hon. William M. Hall at Bedford, Pa.; took a course of lectures in law at the University of Virginia; admitted to practice in 1890; was elected District Attorney of Bedford County in 1896 and re-elected in 1899. Has always taken an active interest in Republican politics. Practices law in all the courts of Pennsylvania, as well as in the United States Courts. Address, Bedford, Pa.

LITTLE, Amos R.:

Dry goods merchant; born in Marshfield, Mass., July 27, 1825; grandson of Commodore George Little, who served in the Navy during the Revolution, and commanded the Boston during the brief naval war with France. With little advantages of education, the youth, at nineteen, left his home and journeyed to Philadelphia, anxious to exchange his life on the farm for a mercantile career. He first found employment in a country store at Milestown, Pa., but after a year obtained employment in the wholesale house of Maynard & Haltun at a considerable advance in salary. In 1849 he married the daughter of George Peterson, a retired merchant, and in the following year embarked in business for himself in the dry goods commission trade, under the firm name of Little & Peterson. The business prospered, several changes taking place in the firm title, it becoming successively Withers, Little & Peterson, Little & Stokes, Little, Stokes & Co., and finally, in 1866, Amos R. Little & Co. In 1883 Mr. Little retired from business with an ample competence, and made, with his wife, a three years' tour of the world. Mr. Little was active on the Financial Board of the Centennial Exposition, and has since been connected with some of the most prominent corporations and institutions of Philadelphia. Address, 946 Drexel Building; residence, The Aldine Hotel, Philadelphia.

LITTLE Ralph B.:

District Attorney; born in Montrose, Pa., Nov. 8, 1865; son of George P. Little, a prominent lawyer, and grandson of Ralph B. Little, for many years one of the ablest attorneys of the Susquehanna County bar. Educated in Keystone Academy and Bucknell University, he left the latter in 1885 without graduating to take

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up the study of law with his father. He was admitted to the bar in 1883, and has won his way to the front rank of the younger attorneys by legal talent, energy and application. In 1898 he was elected District Attorney of Susquehanna County, and was re-elected in 1902. He has been Chairman of the Republican County Committee since 1899. Address, Montrose, Pa.

LITTLE, Robert R.:

Jurist; born in Berwick, Columbia County, Pa., May 30, 1852. His father, a successful lawyer of New York State, settled early at Berwick, and conducted a successful practice at Bloomsburg, where he died in 1900. His great grandfather, Ephraim Little, was a naval Captain in the Revolutionary War. Mr. Little was graduated in 1871 from the Bloomsburg State Normal School, and afterward studied in Rochester University and Hamilton College, Clinton, N. Y. He studied law in his father's office at Bloomsburg, was admitted to the Columbia County bar in 1874 and practiced in partnership with his father, under the firm name of E. H. & R. R. Little till the retirement of his father in 1885. They built up an extensive practice, Mr. Little gaining much reputation as a skillful trial lawyer. In the election of November, 1898, he was elected to the bench of the Common Pleas Court on the Democratic ticket. He had previously—1876-1882—served two terms as District Attorney. He also served three terms in the Bloomsburg School Board, and is a Trustee of the State Normal School. Address, Bloomsburg, Pa.

LITTLEFIELD, John:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; First Lieutenant Twenty-third Massachusetts Infantry Sept. 28, 1861; resigned and honorably discharged May 3, 1862. Elected Oct. 14, 1891. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

LITTLEFIELD, Paul Goddard:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest son of Companion First Lieutenant Henry W. Littlefield. Elected Feb. 5, 1902. Address, 23 West Walnut Lane, Germantown, Pa.

LIVENGOOD, S. D.:

President of the Farmers' Bank of Meyersdale. Address, Meyersdale, Somerset County, Pa.

LIVINGOOD, Edwin S.:

Attorney at law; born Nov. 23, 1872, at Reading, Berks County, Pa.; attended private schools in Reading till October, 1888; 1888-1897 at St. Paul's School, Concord, N. H.; 1891-1895 at Harvard, where he was graduated in 1895; 1896-1897 attended Dickinson School of Law at Carlisle, Pa.; 1897-1899 was in the Middle West, ranching at Iron Mountain, Wyo., and clerking in a real estate office in Omaha; 1899 admitted to the bar of Berks County, Pa.; 1900 admitted to the Nebraska Supreme Court; 1901-1904 practiced law at Reading, Pa. Democrat in politics. Address, 536 Court St., Reading, Pa.

LIVINGOOD, Jacob S.:

Lawyer; born in Womelsdorf, Berks County, Pa.; son of Dr. John B. Livingood, a prominent physician; educated at the Union Academy, Womelsdorf, and Franklin and Marshall College, Lancaster, Pa. After attending the Yale Law School and having been enrolled as a law student in Berks County, he was admitted to the Reading bar on Jan. 7, 1845, since which time he has been in active practice, making him one of the oldest lawyers in Pennsylvania. At one time he was in partnership with Robert M. Barr, who afterward became State Reporter. The Livingood family is descended from one of the first emigrants who located in the Tulpehocken Settlement. Address, Reading, Pa.

LIVINGOOD, William H.:

Lawyer; born in Womelsdorf, Berks County, Pa., April 5, 1837, a son of Dr. John Livingood; educated at the Union Academy, Womelsdorf, and at the Phillips Academy, Andover, Mass., graduating from the former in 1851, and from the latter in 1855; taught school several terms, and then entered the Law School of Harvard University. Was admitted to the bar in Lowell, Mass., upon motion of Gen. Benjamin F. Butler. Subsequently was admitted to practice in Berks County on Jan. 19, 1860, and has resided in Reading since, except six years (1873-1879), when he practiced law in Philadelphia. In 1862 Mr. Livingood

served in the Civil War as a private in the Independent Cavalry, commanded by Major Samuel L. Young. In 1874 he was admitted to practice in the Supreme Court of the United States in Washington, D. C., on motion of Jeremiah S. Black. Address, Reading, Pa.

LYINGSTON, John B.:

Jurist; born in Lancaster County, Pa., in 1821; adopted the legal profession and studied in the office of the distinguished Thaddeus Stevens, being admitted to the bar of Lancaster County in 1848. His law business was prosecuted with success until 1871, he serving as District Attorney for three years of this time. In 1871 he was elected President Judge of the county courts, and had the honor of three re-elections—in 1884, 1891 and 1901, holding his position on the bench with general public approval for four consecutive terms. Address, Lancaster, Pa.

LLOYD D. McK.:

President of the People's Saving Bank and of the Safe Deposit and Trust Company of Pittsburg. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

LLOYD, Horatio G.:

President of the Commercial Trust Company, Philadelphia; he was born in Middletown, Delaware, Jan. 14, 1867; educated in private schools and University of Pennsylvania Law School. Married Mary Helen Wingate, daughter of Gen. George W. Wingate of New York, May 6, 1897. Admitted to the bar in 1888, but never practiced. Entered Philadelphia Trust Company as a clerk; made Assistant Secretary in 1894. In January, 1900, went to Commercial Trust Company as Treasurer; made Vice President July, 1900, and President of the Commercial Trust Company in December, 1902; Director of several corporations. Republican in politics. Member of the Radnor Hunt, Markham and Merion Cricket Clubs. Residence, Haverford, Pa.; office, Arcade Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

LLOYD, John:

Banker; born in April, 1842, at Hollidaysburg, Pa; educated in Lafayette College. President of the First National Bank of Altoona; President Edison Electric Light Company, Altoona Gas Company, Altoona Coal and Coke Company, Henrietta Coal Mining Company, Altoona and Logan Valley Street Railway Company. Married Caroline B. McCord in January, 1866. Republican in politics. Address, Altoona, Pa.

LLWELLYN, F. P.:

President of the Market St. National Bank of Shamokin. Address, Shamokin, Pa.

LOCKHART, Charles:

Oil producer; born at Cairns Heads, near Whitford, in Wightownshire, Scotland, Aug. 2, 1818. Early in 1836 his parents came to America, and, on their arrival, they went directly to Pittsburg. He found employment with James McCully, with whom he remained for nineteen years, and, in 1855, became one of the firm of James McCully & Co. The firm remained in business until 1865, when it dissolved. It was as a clerk in the store of Mr. McCully that Mr. Lockhart made his first venture in the oil business. His first purchase was of three barrels, in 1852, from Isaac Huff, who was the part owner in a salt well in Westmoreland County. Disposing of this oil at a profit, he purchased a controlling interest in the salt well, and from that time, April, 1853, he has been an oil producer. After Colonel Drake's discovery in 1859, at Oil Creek, Mr. Lockhart sent a representative to investigate the field, and the report being favorable, a company was organized under the name of Phillips, Frew & Co., Mr. Lockhart being a member of the firm. In May, 1860, Mr. Lockhart went to Europe with samples of crude and refined oil and was the first person to bring the attention of the commercial world of Europe to the value of this to them unknown product, and the result has been of incalculable value to the oil producers of this country. Upon the organization of the Standard Oil Company, in 1874, all of the refineries with which Mr. Lockhart was connected were merged into that great corporation. Since then he has been identified with the various companies in which the Standard Company is interested; also many other interests, covering a wide field. He is a Director in the Pittsburg National Bank of Commerce and President of the same for the past four years, besides being connected with various other financial institutions in Pittsburg. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

LOCKHART, Robert J.:

Minister of the Presbyterian Church; born in New York City Dec. 22, 1874; received degree of A. B. from the College of the City of New York, 1895; was graduated from Princeton Theological Seminary, 1898; licensed by New York Presbytery and ordained by Nebraska City Presbytery the same year; received degree of A. M. from Princeton University, 1900. His pastorates have been: Diller, Neb., December, 1898-1900; Marion, N. Y., June 1, 1901 to Jan. 1, 1903; now pastor of First Presbyterian Church of Shickshinny, Pa., and lecturer on Col. Robert G. Ingersoll. Married July 1, 1903, Harriette L. Farnsworth of Marion, N. Y., preceptress of Marion Collegiate Institute. Address, Shickshinny, Pa.

LOCKERMAN, William Howell:

United States Consul; born in Philadelphia, Pa., Sept. 16, 1860; educated in the public schools of Philadelphia and boarding school at Connersville, Pa. In 1887 proceeded to Melbourne, Australia, to open an American house; remained four years; from there was called to Shanghai, China, for the same purpose; from China proceeded to Aden to take charge of an American house; in January, 1896, established his own house in Aden as importer and export merchant, dealing principally with United States; appointed Vice Consul at Aden, Arabia, Sept. 16, 1896. Address, Aden, Arabia.

LODGE, John William, M. D.:

Born Feb. 12, 1838, in Lower Merion Township, Montgomery County, Pa., at the home of his Welsh ancestors, on land purchased at the earliest settlement of the county and owned and occupied by his family for nine generations; educated at the West Chester Academy and at Charleston (S. C.) College; was graduated in medicine in 1859, and served for a year as resident physician to the Philadelphia Hospital. Commissioned Assistant Surgeon of the Second Regiment, P. C. V. R., in June, 1861, and sent to Easton, Pa., to organize a camp and military hospital at that place for the Pennsylvania Reserves. In August, 1861, was ordered to General Banks's Army on the Upper Potomac; later served with his regiment in the Army of the Potomac, and for a time was Medical Officer on the staff of Brig. Gen. John F. Reynolds. In August, 1862, was appointed executive officer of the Military Hospital at Hertonville, and in 1864 was Acting Surgeon, United States Volunteers, at the South Hospital. After the war he was elected one of the consulting surgeons of the Philadelphia Hospital. He is one of the physicians of the Bryn Mawr Hospital, and one of the surgeons of the Pennsylvania Railroad Company. Is a member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion. He married in 1866 Sarah J., daughter of the late Anthony Hathaway Simmons, and graddaughter of the late Col. Anthony Simmons, one of the Judges of the District Court of Philadelphia. Address, Merion Station, Pa.

LOEB, Leo, M. D.:

Born in Mayen, Germany, in 1869; educated at the Gymnasium of Heidelberg; was graduated in 1889; studied natural science and medicine at the Universities of Heidelberg, Berlin, Zurich, Freiburg c. Br.; was graduated as a physician, with medical State examination, 1896; M. D. (Zurich), 1897. Has been Assistant Professor of Pathology at the Chicago Polyclinic. Adjunct Professor of Pathology, Medical Department of the University of Illinois; experimental Pathologist, New York State Pathological Laboratory, Buffalo; accepted a research Fellowship at McGill University, Montreal. Undertook investigations in various parts of general and experimental pathology. Address, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, Pa.

LOGAN, Alexander W.:

President of the New Kensington Bank. Address, New Kensington, Westmoreland County, Pa.

LOGAN, Edward P.:

Manufacturer; born on Jan. 5, 1848, at Allegheny, Pa.; educated in the private schools of Allegheny, William H. Wakeham and Newell Institute. Married Annie Clark in September, 1870. President of Klein-Logan Company, manufacturers of tools, Pittsburg, Pa., 1870-1904; President of the Iron and Glass Dollar Savings Bank. Republican in politics. Address, care of Klein-Logan Company, Pittsburg, Pa.

LOGAN, George B.:

Merchant; born Dec. 21, 1845, in Allegheny, Pa.; educated at the private schools in Allegheny taught by William H. Wakeham and Lewis Bradley. Was School Director, Trustee of the Western

Theological Seminary, Trustee of the Presbyterian Hospital of Pittsburg and Allegheny. Advisory Committee of Protestant Orphan Asylum, Pittsburg and Allegheny, and others. Married Fanny G. Lyon, daughter of John Patton Lyon, Feb. 22, 1870. In hardware business, 1862-1904; served in army for some six months. Republican in politics. Address, care Logan Gregg Hardware Company, Pittsburg, Pa.

LOMAX, Franklin Fell:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Bradford County; born in Philadelphia, Pa., July 5, 1855; educated in the public and private schools of that city; in 1878 removed to Bradford and engaged in the drug trade, in which business he is still engaged; has several times been a member of the Fifteenth Congressional Conference, and was its presiding officer in 1898 and 1900; was a member of the Board of Education; elected to the House of Representatives in 1900; re-elected in November, 1902. Address, Monroeton, Pa.

LONG, Daniel G., M. D.:

Born July 13, 1850, in Longswamp Township, Berks County, Pa.; educated at the Longswamp Centre School, White Hall Academy, Keystone State Normal School, and the University of Pennsylvania, graduating from the Medical Department of that institution in 1875. After practicing medicine in Longswamp, Mertztown and Fleetwood, he removed to the city of Reading, where he is engaged in the practice of his profession. He has also devoted considerable attention to fruit culture, and is interested in various business enterprises. He is prominently connected with the Masonic and other fraternities; is a member of Huguenot Lodge, No. 337, F. and A. M.; Excelsior Chapter, No. 237, R. A. M.; Reading Commandery, No. 42, K. T.; thirty-second degree A. A. S. R., Philadelphia Consistory; A. A. O. N. of the Mystic Shrine, and Progressive Lodge No. 470, I. O. O. F. Address, Reading, Pa.

LONG, James J.:

United States Consular Agent; born in Brookville, Jefferson County, Pa., Oct. 6, 1861, and educated in the public schools of that place; has been General Manager of the Hidalgo Mining Company since 1886, and for the past few years General Manager of the Parral and Durango Railroad Company. He has lived in the city of Parral for the last seventeen years; appointed Consular Agent at Parral, Mexico, April 1, 1895. Address, Parral, Mexico.

LONG, James T.:

Battlefield guide; born in Lancaster County, Pa., Feb. 25, 1843; son of Robert H. and Sarah (McDowell) Long; educated in the public schools and Union Academy, Coleraine Township, Lancaster County. In June, 1861, he joined Company B, Ninety-ninth Regiment Pennsylvania Volunteer Infantry; mustered out of the Ninety-ninth Regiment in 1862 for physical disability and reinstated in 1863, attaining rank of private; later made Sergeant and Sergeant Major on Nov. 29, 1864; was commissioned Second Lieutenant in Company A, Second Pennsylvania Cavalry, then First Lieutenant, and for heroism in the last campaign of the war was made Brevet Captain. He was married in February, 1865, at Chambersburg, to Susan, daughter of Daniel and Rebecca Greenwalt, and located there in mercantile business. In 1884 appointed Traveling Passenger Agent of the Gettysburg and Harrisburg Railroad, and moved to Gettysburg; after locating in that town he began to study the lines of the battlefield and the records of the battle of Gettysburg, and is now the best informed authority on that memorable battle in the United States; in 1885 began to travel and lecture on the battle of Gettysburg. He succeeded Guide Haltzworth to the office of Battlefield Guide and delineator in 1886, and still holds that position. Author of "Gettysburg: How the Battle Was Fought," (1890). He is a member of Good Samaritan Masonic Lodge, No. 336, and Post No. 9, Grand Army of the Republic of Gettysburg, Pa. Address, Eagle Hotel, National Park, Gettysburg, Pa.

LONG, John Luther:

Lawyer; author; born in Pennsylvania, 1861. Author of "Madam Butterfly," 1898; "Miss Cherry-Blossom, of Tokyo," "The Fox-Women," 1900; "The Prince of Illusion, 1901; "Naughty Nan." Address, 629 Walnut St., Philadelphia.

LONG, Leon James:

Lawyer; born Dec. 11, 1848, in Allegheny City, Pa.; son of James Nelson and Harriet L. (Harrison) Long; educated in the public schools of Allegheny and the

Davis Academy; was Criminal Court Clerk thirteen years, during which time he read law and was admitted to the Allegheny County bar Dec. 19, 1891. He enlisted several times during the Civl War. Address, 400 Grant St., Pittsburg, Pa.

LONG, Thomas H.:
President of the Blairsville National Bank. Address, Blairsville, Pa.

LONG, William Penn:
Special agent of the American Fire Insurance Company of Philadelphia in the middle department; was born in Carbon County, Pennsylvania, May 30, 1855. His earliest vocation was that of a clerk in the coal freight department of the Lehigh Valley Railroad Company. After fourteen years with this company he engaged in the local fire and life insurance agency business at Leighton, Pa. In 1892 he was appointed special ageut of the Farmers of York for New York State, and in 1897 joined the field force of the American Fire in the middle department. Address, 308 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

LONGAKER, A. Brower:
Jurist; born in Montgomery County, Pa., April 21, 1828; was educated in the Franklin and Marshall College and the Union College, of Schenectady, N. Y., where he was graduated in 1850. After teaching for a short time, he entered the Medical Department of the University of Pennsylvania, but gave up medicine for law at his father's request, studying at the Law School at Ballston Spa, N. Y. He was admitted to the courts of New York in 1853, and in August of that year was admitted to the courts of Northampton and Montgomery Counties, Pa. He was a delegate to the Democratic State Convention of 1855, and in the same year was elected to the Pennsylvania Legislature, where he gave such good service that he was twice re-elected, and in 1858 was chosen for the Speaker of the House. In 1861 he was elected Secretary of the State Agricultural Society, and annually re-elected till 1869. He was appointed Collector in the Fifth Congressional Revenue District in 1867, and in 1868 was elected President Judge of the Third Judicial District. At the expiration of his term, in 1878, he resumed the practice of law in Allentown, removed to Easton in 1879, and returned to Norristown in 1893, where he is now looked upon as one of the leading members of the Montgomery County bar. Address, Norristown, Pa.

LONGNECKER, Edwin:
Captain United States Navy; born in Pennsylvania. Appointed as Acting Midshipman at Naval Academy, Sept. 24, 1861, graduated, 1865; Shenandoah, East India Station, 1866-1869. Promoted to Ensign, Dec. 1, 1866. Promoted to Master, March 12, 1868. Commissioned as Lieutenant, March 26, 1869; Philadelphia, 1869; Swatara, North Atlantic fleet, 1870-1871; Colorado, North Atlantic Station, 1872-1873; Alaska, European Station, 1874-1876; Wyoming, Paris Exposition Service, 1878; Naval Observatory, 1878-1882. Promoted to Lieutenant Commander, August, 1881; Michigan (on the lakes), 1882-1883; Shenandoah, Pacific Station, 1883-1886; training ship Richmond, August, 1888, to November, 1892. Promoted to Commander, Oct. 2, 1891; commanding Ranger, November, 1892, to December, 1894; Naval War College, June 1, 1895, to August, 1895; Inspector of Ordnance, League Island, Aug. 28, 1895, to 1898; commanding Navy Yard, League Island, February, 1898; commanding New Orleans, Feb. 8, 1899. Promoted Captain, March 3, 1899; Naval Station, Port Royal, March 26, 1901, to 1903. Charge Naval Station, Charleston, S. C., since June, 1903. Address, Charleston, S. C.

LONGENECKER, J. H.:
Jurist, State Senator and official; born near Martinsburg, Pa., Sept. 17, 1839; lived on a farm till sixteen, then entered the Allegheny Seminary, at Rainsburg, Pa. In September, 1861, he enlisted in Company D, 101st Pennsylvania Volunteers, in which he served through the war. He was promoted in January, 1862, to Sergeant Major of the regiment; Second Lieutenant, May 1, 1863, and Adjutant July 26, 1863. He was captured, with his regiment, April 20, 1864, at Plymouth, N. C., and confined in the military prisons at Macon and Savannah, Ga., and Charleston and Camp Sorghum, S. C., and on the approach of Sherman, in February, 1865, was taken to Charlotte, N. C. Here Adjutant Longenecker escaped, but was captured in the mountains two weeks later, and held prisoner until exchanged, on March 2, 1865, being soon after honorably discharged from the

service. Immediately afterward he began the study of law under Hon. S. S. Blair of Holidaysburg, and the same year entered the Law Department of Albany University, where he graduated in May, 1866. He was admitted to practice in the Supreme Court of New York, and in September, 1866, was admitted to the bar of Bedford County, Pa., where he formed a partnership with Hon. S. L. Russell. Sharing the large practice of the latter, he soon rose to eminence in his profession. In 1868 Mr. Longenecker began his public career with an election to the Pennsylvania House of Representatives, in which he served for two terms. Then he devoted himself closely to the extensive law practice of the firm until 1882, when he accepted a nomination for State Senator and was duly elected. During his term in this body he served on a number of important committees, and in the stormy extra session that followed he was made Chairman of the Committee on Senatorial and Representative Apportionment. His subsequent political career was as a member of Governor Beaver's Cabinet from 1887 to 1891, first as Deputy Secretary, and afterward as Secretary of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. In 1891 he was elected President Judge of the Sixteenth Judicial District, composed of Bedford and Somerset Counties, serving in that capacity for ten years. Since 1901 he has resumed the practice of law. Address, Bedford, Pa.

LONGSHORE, William Righter:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion. First Lieutenant and Assistant Surgeon 147th Pennsylvania Infantry Oct. 25, 1862; discharged for promotion Dec. 7, 1863. Major and Surgeon 147th Pennsylvania Infantry Dec. 7, 1863; honorably mustered out July 15, 1865. Elected Oct. 20, 1886. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

LOOP, D. J. M.:

Lawyer; born at Elmira, N. Y., Feb. 11, 1823; educated at Wilkesbarre Academy, 1837-1841; entered Dickinson College, Carlisle, Pa., 1841; graduated July, 1844; studied law at Elmira, 1845-1847; May, 1847, emigrated to Belvidere, Ill., and there entered the office of Gen. S. A. Hurlbut; admitted to the bar of Supreme Court of Wisconsin, 1849; practiced in Wisconsin until 1864; emigrated to Portage, Fort Winnebago, 1848; elected First District Attorney of Columbian County, Wis., 1848; practicing at Portage City; admitted to bar of Supreme Court of Wisconsiin, 1849; practiced in Wisconsin until 1864; emigrated to Pennsylvania in 1864; admitted to bar of Lancaster County, 1864, and to Luzerne County, 1866; located at Wilkesbarre, 1868; from thence emigrated to Missouri, loeating at Neosho, Mo., 1870; removed to Joplin, Mo., 1874; beeame Judge of City Court of Joplin in 1874; removed to Galena, Kansas, in 1877, and practieed at Cherokee County bar until 1880, when he returned East, locating at Waverly, N. Y.; admitted to bar of Supreme Court of New York in 1881; removed to Nanticoke, Pa., 1882; to Wilkesbarre in July, 1882; admitted to Supreme Court of Pennsylvania, 1889. In the service of R. G. Dun & Co. in Missouri and Pennsylvania over twenty years, as correspondent. Married to Mrs. L. L. Peabody in September, 1854; published in American Review for January, 1848, an article on "The Anglo-Saxon Race"; in the Southern Literary Messenger for February, 1848, article, "Review of Hoffman's Poems." Republican in politics. Address, Wilkesbarre, Pa.

LOOSE, Charles G.:

Physieian; born in Centre Township, Berks County, Pa., November 15, 1846; educated in the common schools, at the State Normal Schools at Millersville and Kutztown, and the Reading Classical Academy; studied medieine and was graduated from the Universiey of Pennsylvania in 1868; practieed his profession in Mechanicsburg, Pa., seven years, and at Centreport, near the place of his birth, the same length of time; located in the city of Reading in 1882, where he has sinee continued in aetive practice; has attained eminence in surgery and has frequently performed difficult operations in the Reading Hospital. He was Postmaster of Centreport, Pa., a number of years, and also served as a member of the Republican County Committee while a resident of Centreport, and also on the Republican State Committee. Address, Reading, Pa.

LOOSE, Samuel A.:

President of the Hamburg Savings Bank. Address, Hamburg, Berks County, Pa.

LORD, James:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion. Second Lieutenant in Maryland (Purnell Legion) Cavalry Dec. 8, 1863; Captain March 13, 1865; honorably mustered out July 28, 1865. Elected Oct. 23, 1901. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia.

LORIMER, George Horace:

Editor, author; editor-in-chief Saturday evening Post, Philadelphia, since the 17th of March, 1899; born at Louisville, Ky., Oct. 6, 1868; received his early education at the Mosely High School, Chicago, and concluded with a college course at Colby and Yale. Married Alma Viola Ennis, of Chicago. Author of "Letters of a Self-Made Merchant to His Son," 1902. Address, Curtis Publishing Co., Philadelphia.

LOTHBURY, Clarence:

Clergyman and author; is connected with the Nunc Licet Press of Philadelphia. Author of "God Winning Us," "A Little Lower than the Angels," and "The Code of Joy." Address, 42 West Coulter St., Germantown, Philadelphia, Pa.

LOTT, Abraham Grant:

Captain United States Army; born in Pennsylvania, appointed from Kansas. Cadet Military Academy June 15, 1892; Additional Second Lieutenant, Sixth Cavalry, June 12, 1896; Second Lieutenant Eighth Cavalry Dec. 15, 1896; First Lieutenant, Second Cavalry, Dec. 11, 1900; transferred to Seventh Cavalry Jan. 30, 1901; transferred to Eighth Cavalry, June 20, 1901; Captain Sixth Cavalry Sept. 13, 1902. Address, Fort Meade, S. Dakota.

LOTT, John Howard:

Physician; born in Orangeville, Columbia County, Pa., Nov. 8, 1851; attended the public schools and Lafayette College, Easton, Pa.; was graduated M. D. from Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, Pa. Acting Assistant Surgeon United States Army 1879, and stationed at various stations, finally locating at Buffalo, Wyo., where he now resides, practicing his profession of physician and surgeon. Address, Buffalo, Wyo.

LOTT, George Gearhenrt:

Major United States Army; born in Orangeville, Pa., July 2, 1843; attended public school and Wyoming Seminary; appointed from Ohio. Cadet Military Academy from July 1, 1861, to June 23, 1862; Captain July 2, 1862; honorably mustered out of Volunteer service May 31, 1866; Second Lieutenant, Twenty-fourth Infantry March 7, 1867; First Lieutenant Oct. 14, 1868; transferred to Eleventh Infantry April 25, 1869; Reg. Adjutant, Nov. 11, 1874, to May 31, 1886; Captain, June 1, 1886; retired Feb. 25, 1891; Major, April 21, 1904. Address, 542 Greenup St., Covington, Ky.

LOVE, Alfred Henry:

Merchant; born at Philadelphia, Sept. 7, 1830; educated at Central High School, from which he was graduated in 1847; visited Europe, 1854; woolen commission merchant, Philadelphia, since 1853; editor of the Voice of Peace and the Peacemaker and Court of Arbitration for thirty-eight years; has been on editorial board and Vice President of the Pennsylvania Prison Society; organized American Literary Union, 1845, and is its honorary President; aided in organizing Universal Peace Union in 1866, and has been its President for thirty-eight years; Vice President Pennsylvania Abolition Society; writer and speaker on peace, reformatory and philanthropic subjects. Married, in 1853, to Susan Henry Brown. Address, 219 Chestnut St., Philadelphia.

LOVE, John G.:

Jurist; born in Stormstown, Pa., Dec. 18, 1843. When young he was active in the work of helping to clear his father's farm of timber; was afterward a clerk in a country store, and obtained an education in the public schools and in Dickinson Seminary, at Williamsport, Pa. He was working on his father's farm in 1863 when Lee invaded Pennsylvania, and at once joined the defensive military force. Later he enlisted in the Twenty-second Pennsylvania Cavalry and served in the army till 1864, seeing service in West Virginia and in the Shenandoah Valley. He began the study of law in 1865 and in 1866 took a course in the Law University at Albany, N. Y., one of his classmates being the distinguished William McKinley. Graduating in 1867, he was admitted to the New York Supreme Court, and in the same year to the bar of Centre County, Pa., which has since been the field of his legal and judicial labors. After a long and successful service as a lawyer, he was elected in 1895 to the bench of the Forty-ninth Judicial Dis-

trict, in which position he has won high credit for learning, fairness, and judicial ability. Address, Bellefonte, Pa.

LOVE, Robert:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion. Sergeant Tenth New Jersey Infantry Sept. 7, 1861; discharged for promotion Nov. 27, 1863. Second Lieutenant Tenth New Jersey Infantry Nov. 28, 1863; First Lieutenant April 22, 1864; honorably discharged for disability Dec. 8, 1864. Elected Feb. 5, 1896. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

LOVEJOY, Francis Thos. Fletcher:

Iron manufacturer; born at Baltimore, July 21, 1854; educated in public schools of Washington, O., taking instruction in telegraphy while attending school. Married, June 22, 1892, Jane Clyde Fleming. From 1870 to 1880 was employed at Washington and Pithole, Pa., as telegrapher, etc.; employed by American Union Telegraph Co., Pittsburg, 1880; entered the service of the Carnegie steel interests as clerk and telegrapher, June, 1881; he became Auditor in April, 1889, of Carnegie Brothers & Co., Limited, and of Carnegie, Phipps & Co., Limited, becoming also a member and stockholder of those concerns; elected Secretary of Carnegie Bros. & Co., June, 1889; elected member of the Boards of Managers of both Associations, 1891; in 1892, took active part in their consolidation, becoming Secretary and manager of the Carnegie Steel Co., Ltd., July 1, 1892; selected by the Board of Managers and by Henry C. Frick to give information to newspapers during Homestead strike, 1892; resigned positions, 1900, refusing to join in attack by majority stockholders upon Mr. Frick, Chairman of the Board of Managers. Conducted compromise negotiations, and wrote the agreement under which new company was to be formed; appointed one of committee to carry out provisions of agreement. Now largely interested in Western mining enterprises, and local banks and insurance companies. Member of various clubs. Address, Braddock Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

LOVELAND, John Winthrop:

Lawyer; born at West Pittston, Pa., on Oct. 1, 1866; son of John and Helen M. (Strong) Loveland; educated at West Pittston and Scranton, Pa., and Pennsylvania Military College, at Chester, Pa., from which he was graduated in 1887 as Civil Engineer. He was a post-graduate of Yale in 1888, and afterward attended Columbia Law School, in New York City; then studied law with Messrs Root & Strong, and Messrs. Betts, Atterbury, Hyde & Betts, eminent patent lawyers, and was admitted to the bar of New York State in 1891, and to that of the United States Local and Supreme Courts in 1892; then, forming a partnership with W. E. Billings, under the firm name of Loveland & Billings, entered upon the practice of his profession. He is a stockholder in the Union Typewriter Company, the National Lead Company, the American Locomotive Company, the Allis Chalmers Company, the Pressed Steel Car Company, the American Car and Foundry Company, and the United States Steel Corporation. Patent counsel for the Linen Thread Company, Charles Sooysmith, the Harrison Safety Boiler Works, and other large corporate interests. Was married in 1890 to Florence Lee Partridge, daughter of Hon. Henry M. Partridge, of Elmira, N. Y.; they have three children, named John W., Jr., Florence Lee, and Helen Marian. He is a member of the American Society of Mechanical Engineers, Yale Club, the Spanish War Veterans, Lawyers' Club, and Bar Association of New York City; President of Eastern Alumni Association of Pennsylvania Military College. Served during the Spanish War with Troop A, United States Volunteers, recruited from Squadron A, in New York city, and took part in the expedition to Porto Rico. Now Battalion Adjutant in Fifth Regiment, National Guard of New Jersey. Address, 135 Broadway, New York, N. Y.

LOVELL, K. Allen:

President of the Union National Bank of Huntingdon. Address, Huntingdon, Pa.

LOW, E. W. M.:

President of the First National Bank of Bloomsburg. Address, Bloomsburg, Pa.

LOWER, William Barnes, D. D.:

Clergyman; pastor Calvary Presbyterian Church, Wyncote, Pa.; born in Philadelphia Nov. 9, 1868. At an early age his father engaged in farming and stock-raising in Nebraska; he entered the University of Omaha, graduating from the Academic Department in 1892; was elected principal of the Bellevue High

School, Bellevue, Neb. In 1895 he entered the Omaha Theological Seminary, graduating in 1898. During his seminary course he served the mission at Florence, a suburb of Omaha, and was successful in building the first Presbyterian Church of Florence, Neb., and the Poncho Chapel; spent one year at Princeton Seminary; was made pastor of the First Presbyterian Church of Bridgeport in May, 1899; in 1902 elected pastor of Calvary Presbyterian Church, Wyncote, his present charge. Married Ella Ratcliff Taylor, of Norristown, Pa., daughter of Mr. Isaac Taylor, President of the Sterling Mills, of Bridgeport, Pa. He received the degree of D. D. from Lenox College. He is a member of the Presbyterian Evangelical Committee of Philadelphia; a member of the Montgomery County Historical Society; a member of the Montgomery Lodge No. 57, I. O. O. F.; also Ministerial Social Union of Philadelphia, and Friendship Lodge No. 400, F. and A. M. Address, Wyncote, Pa.

LOWMAN, John Bodine:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest son of Companion Capt. Webster B. Lowman. Elected Feb. 10, 1897. Address, 142 Park Place, Johnstown, Pa.

LOWMAN, Webster B., M. D.:

Surgeon; born in Indiana, Pa., March 25, 1841; son of Dr. John and Marget A. Lowman; received his preliminary education at Burlington College, N. J.; entered the army, War of the Rebellion, April 16, 1861; private, Company K, Third Regiment of Pennsylvania Volunteers. Discharged on account of disability June 1, 1861. Re-enlisted August, 1862, First Sergeant Company K, 136th Regiment of Pennsylvania Volunteers; promoted to Captain January, 1863; discharged expiration of term, June, 1863; re-enlisted August, 1864; Captain Company D, Fifth Pennsylvania Heavy Artillery, and remained in service until termination of the war. Graduated in medicine, from Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, 1867, and has since practiced his profession in Johnstown, Pa. Is surgeon for Cambria Steel Company; also for Pennsylvania Railroad Company. President of Medical Society of the State of Pennsylvania, 1898. Member of American Medical Association and Cambria County Medical Society. Director of Citizens' National Bank, Trustee Johnstown Saving Bank. Director Johnstown Water Company, and Consumers' Gas Company; Director Citizens' Light, Heat, and Power Company. Member of Park Commission, Trustee of Grandview Cemetery. Medical Examiner of many life insurance companies, etc. Member of Military Order of Loyal Legion of United States. Address, 142 Park Place, Johnstown, Pa.

LOWRIE, Samuel Thompson:

Presbyterian clergyman; born in Pittsburg, Pa., Feb. 8, 1835; graduated from the Miami University, 1852, receiving the degree of A. M., 1854; and of D. D., from Washington and Jefferson, 1875; studied theology in the Western Theological Seminary, Allegheny, Pa., 1852-1856; Heidelberg, Germany, 1856-1857; Berlin, 1863; married, first, Sarah A. Hague, and second, Elizabeth A. Dickson. Pastor in Alexandria, Pa., 1858-1863; also Bethany Church, Philadelphia, 1865-1869; Abington, Pa., 1869-1874; Ewing Church, N. J., 1879-1885; Wylie Memorial Church, Philadelphia, 1891-1895. Professor in Western Theological Seminary, 1874-1878; now Director Princeton Theological Seminary; Corresponding Secretary Presbyterian Historical Society. Retired from active ministry in 1901. Author of "Explanation of the Epistle to the Hebrews," 1884, 1890; "The Lord's Supper," 1888. Translated "Beyond the Grave," 1883. Address, 1827 Pine St., Philadelphia, Pa.

LOWRIE, Walter:

Clergyman, author; born in Philadelphia April 26, 1868; was graduated from Princeton, with the degree of A. M., 1893; student Princeton Theological Seminary, 1890-1893; University of Griefswald, Germany, 1893-1894; University of Berlin, 1894, American School of Classical Studies, Rome, 1895-1896, and 1899-1900. Ordained deacon Protestant Episcopal Ch. 1895. Author of "The Doctrine of St. John," 1899; "Monuments of the Early Church," 1901; "The Church and Its Organization," 1904. Address, 1827 Pine St., Philadelphia, Pa.

LOWRY, David:

Born in Pittsburg, Pa., Sept. 2, 1834; author of "Teeth of the Dragon"; has contributed to various magazines and periodicals since 1854, over the signatures of "Paul Laurie," "Sol Slocum," and other names; assisted in estab-

lishing the American Manufacturer; employed upon the daily press in Pittsburg since 1866; enrolled April 25, 1861, private in Company I, Twelfth Pennsylvania Volunteer Infantry and in September in Company B, Seventy-seventh Pennsylvania Volunteer Infantry to serve three years and immediately commissioned Second Lieutenant; appointed Aide to Col. Kirke, commanding Fifth Brigade, Second Division, Army of the Ohio; and later Adjutant General of the brigade same year. Resigned post on account of disability to enter Signal Corps; assigned to Gen. Alex. McDowell McCook's Division (Second Div., Army of the Ohio), March 14; resigned from service Sept. 10, 1862. One of the five men who organized the Union Veteran Legion. Residence, Pittsburg, Pa.

LOWRY, Francis Miller:

Oil producer; relying entirely upon his own energies, and his determination to succeed in every undertaking, the rise of Francis Miller Lowry to the foremost ranks of those interested in the oil industry of Pennsylvania has been steady and rapid. His start was made with nothing, and he boasts of the fact that in his uphill fight he has had no assistance from any one. His fortune is of his own making. He was born at Indiana, Pa., on Nov. 18, 1836; his parents, Joseph and Eliza Lowry, were of Scotch-Irish descent. Mr. Lowry's first employment was that of an oil well pumper, and from the time he started in that capacity he has followed the oil producing business in various positions. Is President of the Chester Oil Co.; the Crawford Oil Co.; the Duquesne Oil Co.; the Manufacturers and Producers' Supply Co.; the United States Tube and Iron Co.; Vice President and General Manager of the Tri-State Gas Co.; and the Royal Gas Co.; and Vice President of the Wetzel Gas Co. Member of the Duquesne Club, the Pittsburg Country Club and the Pittsburg Hunt Club. In 1884 Mr. Lowry was married at Bolivar, N. Y., to Miss Marcia L. Cowles. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

LOXLEY, Benjamin Ogden:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; First Sergeant Fifty-eighth Pennsylvania Infantry Sept. 5, 1861; Regimental Quartermaster Sergeant March 1, 1863; discharged for promotion Aug. 20, 1863; Second Lieutenant Fifty-eighth Pennsylvania Infantry Aug. 21, 1863; First Lieutenant Dec. 23, 1863; honorably mustered out Nov. 25, 1864. Elected Jan. 11, 1882. Address, 7314 Boyer St., Germantown, Pa.

LOYD, William Henry:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Second Lieutenant Eleventh New Jersey Infantry Aug. 12, 1862; First Lieutenant Nov. 17, 1862; Captain March 16, 1863; honorably discharged for disability Jan. 13, 1865. Major Seventh New Jersey Infantry Oct. 13, 1864. Elected Nov. 2, 1881. Address, 606 Real Estate Trust Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

LOYD, William Henry, Jr.:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest son of Companion Major William H. Loyd. Elected Oct. 20, 1892. Address, 606 Real Estate Trust Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

LUCKENBACH, Andrew Adams:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private First Pennsylvania Infantry April 20, 1861; mustered out July 26, 1861; First Lieutenant 129th Pennsylvania Infantry Aug. 15, 1862; Captain May 10, 1863; honorably mustered out May 18, 1863. Elected Oct. 20, 1892. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

LUCORE, Rufus:

Lawyer; born in Cameron County (formerly McKean County), Pa.; worked during his youth on his father's farm, attending the district school; afterward studied for a time in the academies at Coudersport and Smethport, and became proficient in Latin and French by private study. Making Elk County his home, he was engaged there for several years as teacher and County Superintendent of Schools. In 1863 he went to Northumberland County, teaching and studying law. His admission to the bar was followed by an active practice in railroad and real estate law and in the settlement of estates. He formerly gave much time to the trial of cases, but later withdrew largely from this branch of practice. He is a Knight Templar in the Masonic Order, and is President of the Elk County bar Association. Address, Ridgway, Pa.

LUDEN, William H.:

Manufacturer; born in Reading, Pa., March 5, 1859; educated in the public schools; apprenticed to a confectioner at the age of fifteen years; learned the business of candy making thoroughly; commenced business for himself in 1879, in a shop, 5x6 feet; at end of a year had made and disposed of 30,000 pounds of candy. In 1880, increased his shop to 15x20 feet, and employed an assistant; the following year erected an additional story to his shop, and employed two more hands. Thus the business grew until to-day Mr. Luden has one of the largest candy factories in the country, and employs several hundred hands. Married May 15, 1889, Miss Annie Ritter, daughter of William S. Ritter, a well known publisher. Republican in politics. Address, Reading, Pa.

LUDLOW, Henry Hunt:

Major United States Army; born in Pennsylvania; appointed from Tennessee, Cadet Military Academy July 1, 1872; Second Lieutenant Third Artillery June 15, 1876; First Lieutenant Nov. 3, 1882; Captain Sixth Artillery March 8, 1898; Artillery Corps Feb. 2, 1901; Major April 14, 1903. Address, Agricultural College, Miss.

LUKENS, George T., M. D.:

Physician; born June 14, 1875, at Conshohocken, Montgomery County, Pa.; educated at the Episcopal Academy in Philadelphia; was graduated from College Department of University of Pennsylvania in 1896, with degree of A. B. Studied medicine at University of Pennsylvania and was graduated in 1900; served as resident physician at St. Timothy's Hospital, Roxborough, Philadelphia, Pa., and at the Episcopal Hospital, Philadelphia. Is now practicing medicine at Conshohocken, Pa. Is assistant physician in medical dispensary at University Hospital, Philadelphia. Member of Montgomery County Medical Society, Pathological Society of Philadelphia. Address, Fifth Ave. and Fayette St., Conshohocken, Pa.

LUKENS, H. Reeves:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Philadelphia; born in Port Kennedy, Montgomery County, Oct. 8, 1855; shortly afterward removed to Philadelphia, and was educated in the public schools of that city, and at Tremont Seminary at Norristown, Pa.; his first residence in the Twentieth Legislative district of Philadelphia was in 1864, where he remained until 1868; then took up his residence near Norristown, remaining there until 1880, when he returned to Philadelphia, and engaged in the flour and feed business in the firm of J. F. Bernard & Co., and about a year later he engaged in the grocery business in the firm of Priest & Lukens; is now and has been identified with the real estate and conveyancing business since 1885; has always taken an active interest in the Republican Party; assisted in forming the Twenty-first Ward Republican Club, and has been its Secretary since its formation; was elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, 4346 Main St., Philadelphia, Pa.

LUKENS, Herman T.:

Educator, author; born in Philadelphia, Jan. 29, 1865; son of James T. Lukens, the founder of the soda water industry in Pennsylvania; educated in Friends' Central School in Philadelphia; graduated from the University of Pennsylvania in 1885; received degree of A. M. in 1888; went to Europe in 1888 and remained at Halle, Berlin, Leipsic, Paris, and Jena for study, taking the doctor's degree in Jena in 1891; 1891-1894 taught biology in the new Northwest Division High School in Chicago; since 1894 under the influence and inspiration of President G. Stanley Hall, of Clark University, Mass., with whom he worked in close touch from 1894 to 1896 on problems in child study. He was Honorary Fellow and Docent in Clark University, and lecturer on education in Bryn Mawr College. In 1897 he married Eleanor Lee Spencer and spent the year 1897-1898 in a study of European education, visiting German and Swiss Universities. Since 1898 he has been training teacher in the State Normal School at California, Pa. Author of "Herbart's Psychological Basis of Teaching," 1890 (out of print); "The Connection between Thought and Memory," 1895 (Heath & Co.); also several monographs in the Pedagogical Seminary, Educational Review, American Physical Education Review, and Elementary School Teacher. Address, California, Pa.

LUKENS, John R.:

Magistrate; born in Philadelphia, Dec. 5, 1818; educated in the public schools;

went to work at nine years of age with a butcher, and at fifteen in a brick-yard. He became a foreman in this yard and carried on a business as butcher in the winter, but, dissatisfied with these occupations, he began business at the age of twenty-three as bridge builder and sewer and paving constructor. As such he built some of the largest sewers in the city. Early taking an interest in Republican politics, he began his official career as School Director; was elected to the Common Council in 1879; and in 1881 was made Deputy Harbor Master. This post he soon resigned to devote himself to his business interests, remaining out of office until 1888, when he accepted the position of Superintendent of Hunting Parks. He held this position till 1894, and made out of an unsightly unimproved plot of ground a handsome addition to the park system of the city. In 1894 he was elected a Magistrate, and since that time has remained one of the Magistrates of Philadelphia. He is a member of the orders of Masons and Odd Fellows, and of a number of political clubs. Address, 1235 Butler St., Philadelphia, Pa.

LUMSDEN, George Peebles:

Surgeon United States Navy; born in Pennsylvania; appointed from Virginia; commissioned Assistant Surgeon Nov. 2, 1876; Passed Assistant Surgeon Nov. 2, 1879; promoted to Surgeon May, 1894; Navy Yard, Norfolk, Va., since January, 1094. Address, Norfolk, Va.

LUSK, James Loring:

Major (Engineer), United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Cadet Military Academy Sept. 1, 1874; Second Lieutenant Engineers June 14, 1878; First Lieutenant June 14, 1881; Captain June 15, 1888; Lieutenant Colonel, Chief Engineer Officer, Volunteers May 9, 1898; honorably discharged from Volunteers Dec. 7, 1898; Major Engineers July 5, 1898. Address, Rock Island, Ill.

LUTHER, John W., M. D.:

Physician; born in Reading, Berks County, on May 21, 1875; attended the public schools of Reading, graduating from Reading High School in 1894; entered medical school of the University of Pennsylvania in 1895; graduating in 1899; resident physician of Reading Hospital 1899 to 1900, and of University of Pennsylvania; Hospital 1900 to 1901; chief resident physician of University Hospital 1901 to 1902. At present instructor in Gynaecology in University of Pennsylvania and surgeon in out-patient department of same institution; married to Alceta Ashley, of Savannah, Ga., July, 1903. Address, 412 South Fifteenth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

LUTZ, Anton:

President of the D. Lutz and Son Brewing Company; born in Allegheny; educated at St. Mary's parochial school and the Allegheny public schools. Later took a commercial course and entered the employ of Lutz & Walz, brewers. In 1878 was admitted to partnership. In 1894 the brewery was incorporated, and he was chosen as President and General Manager. Mr. Lutz is Director of the Allegheny Trust Company. President of the Union Milling and Mining Company of Virginia; also deeply interested in the public schools and is serving a long term as one of the Directors. Member of the Allegheny Turnverein and the Allegheny City Gymnastic Club. Member of many fraternal and musical organizations. Address, 1 Spring Garden Ave., Allegheny, Pa.

LUTZ, William Filler:

Episcopal clergyman; born in Bedford, Pa., 1872; family one of the early settlers in Western Pennsylvania; educated at West Jersey Academy, Bridgeton, N. J.; was graduated from Pennsylvania College class of 1894; took post-graduate work in chemistry University of Pennsylvania; received degree of M. A. from Pennsylvania College, 1897; graduated from Philadelphia Divinity School, 1900; served as curate St. Mark's Church, Philadelphia, and as rector of St. Michael's and All Angels', and Chaplain of House of St. Michael and All Angels, his present position. Member of Pennsylvania Society of the Sons of the Revolution, and various historical societies. Address, 612 North 43d St., Philadelphia, Pa.

LYMAN, Benjamin Smith:

Geologist and mining engineer; born in Northampton, Mass., Dec. 11, 1835; was graduated from Harvard in 1855; engaged as principal and teacher in various academies between 1856 and 1859; studied at Ecole des Mines, Paris, 1859-1861; 1861-1862, at Mining Academy, Freiberg, Saxony; was subsequently engaged in private geological work; assistant geologist of the State of Iowa, 1858; mining engi-

neer under public works department, surveying oil fields for the government of India, 1870; chief geologist and mining engineer for the Japanese government, 1873-1879; Assistant geologist State of Pennsylvania, 1887-1895. Has traveled over United States, British America, Europe, India, China, Japan, etc., making geological researches; Common Councilman, Northampton, Mass., 1885-1886. Author of many papers and reports on geological surveys, Japanese and Chinese grammar, geology, surveying and other subjects. Member of American Institute of Mining Engineers and twenty other societies. Address, 708 Locust St., Philadelphia, Pa.

LYNCH, Augustine Timothy:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Corporal Twentieth Pennsylvania (Militia) Infantry Sept. 18, 1862; mustered out Sept. 30, 1862; First Lieutenant Fifty-ninth Pennsylvania (Militia) Infantry July 1, 1863; honorably mustered out Sept. 9, 1863; Second Lieutenant 183d Pennsylvania Infantry Oct. 3, 1863; Captain Dec. 24, 1863; Major Aug. 9, 1864; Lieutenant Colonel Dec. 4, 1864; honorably mustered out July 13, 1865. Elected Oct. 11, 1865. Address, 206 Crozer Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

LYNCH, Bennett Ball:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private Twentieth Pennsylvania (Militia) Infantry June 18, 1863; Corporal June 21, 1863; mustered out Aug. 3, 1863; private 183d Pennsylvania Infantry Dec. 19, 1863; Corporal Jan. 11, 1864; Sergeant Feb. 13, 1864; discharged for promotion Sept. 10, 1864; Second Lieutenant 183d Pennsylvania Infantry Sept. 11, 1864; First Lieutenant Dec. 31, 1864; honorably mustered out July 13, 1865. Elected May 1, 1901. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

LYNCH, John:

Jurist; born in Providence, R. I., Nov. 1, 1843. His father subsequently removed to Pennsylvania, and here the son was educated in Wyalusing and Wyoming Seminaries, subsequently studying law under G. M. Harding, of Wilkesbarre, and being admitted to the bar in 1865. For a year he was chief clerk to the Sheriff, and in 1866, received the Democratic nomination for Register of Wills and won the election over his opponent, Capt. H. M. Gordon. He was the last lawyer to fill that position. In 1871, when Wilkesbarre was organized as a city, Mr. Lynch was appointed Councilman-at-large, and during 1873-1874 was Attorney for the city. He was the Democratic candidate for Judge in 1877, and candidate of the Greenback Labor Party for the same position, but was defeated in both contests. In later years he built up a large and lucrative practice, and in 1891 was appointed one of the Law Judges of Luzerne County by Gov. Pattison. In the fall of the same year he was elected Judge of the Court of Common Pleas and in 1901 was re-elected as President Judge of this court. Address, Wilkesbarre, Pa.

LYNCH, John Wheaton:

Merchant; was born in Baltimore, Md., June 23, 1839; son of John Hylton Lynch, of Jamaica, West Indies. Educated at Burlington College, New Jersey; entered mercantile life in Philadelphia, Pa., in 1855. At the opening of the rebellion he enlisted as a private May 5, 1861, in the three months' service at Ft. Delaware, in the Commonwealth Artillery Co., and mustered out Aug. 5, 1861. Returning to Philadelphia he received from Senator E. D. Baker a special order to recruit a company; succeeding in this, the company was attached as Color Company to Col. T. G. Morehead's regiment, he receiving commission as First Lieutenant. This regiment, the 106th Pennsylvania Volunteers, formed part of the Second Brigade, Second Division, Second Army Corps, which participated in various engagements from Ball's Bluff to Gettysburg; he was promoted Captain of the 106th Regiment on the field after the battle of Fredericksburg, Jan. 12, 1863; honorably discharged for disability Sept. 5, 1863. Returning to Philadelphia from service, he connected himself with his old firm in the importing business in New York, remaining with them until 1876, when he started in for himself successfully. Now in the storage business in Philadelphia; Republican in politics; was elected to the order of the Loyal Legion, Oct. 19, 1887. He married Elizabeth J., daughter of John Mustin, of Philadelphia, June 22, 1865. Present address, 324 South 42d St., Philadelphia, Pa.

LYON, George A.:

Pay Director, United States Navy; born in Pennsylvania; appointed from Penn-

sylvania, June 11, 1862. Entered the service as Assistant Paymaster; attached to the Lexington and Tuscumbia, Mississippi Flotilla, 1862-1863; participated in the attack on Haines' Bluff, December, 1862; in the capture of Arkansas Post, Jan. 12, 1863; in several conflicts on the Cumberland and Tennessee Rivers, during January, February, and March, 1863; running the Vicksburg batteries on the night of April 16, 1863; battle of Grand Gulf, April 29, 1863, and in all the engagements of the Mississippi Squadron, during the siege of Vicksburg; steam sloop Pontoosuc, North Atlantic Blockading Squadron, 1864-1865; both attacks on Fort Fisher, 1864-1865, and in the subsequent engagements on Cape Fear River, which resulted in the surrender of Wilmington, North Carolina; afterward in the James River, Virginia, until the fall of Richmond; receiving ship Potomac, Gulf Squadron, 1866-1867. Promoted to Paymaster, Jan. 23, 1866; store ship Idaho Asiatic Squadron, 1867-1870; Worcester, 1871; Michigan, 1871-1874; Inspector of Provisions, Navy Yard, Washington, 1875-1878; Navy Yard, Washington, 1881-1883; Trenton, Asiatic Station, 1883; Fleet Paymaster, Asiatic Station, 1883-1886; Navy Pay Office and Navy Yard, Portsmouth, N. H., 1887-1890. Promoted to Pay Inspector, Sept. 15, 1888; Navy Pay Office, San Francisco, September, 1890, to September, 1893; special duty, Washington, 1894; Navy Pay Office, Boston, 1894; New York, March, 1896; Paymaster of the fleet, North Atlantic Station, 1896-1897; settling accounts, July 1897; member of Examining Board in Washington, Dec. 1897, to March 31, 1898. Promoted to Pay Director, March 15, 1898; in charge of Navy Pay Office, Philadelphia, April 1, 1894, to Dec. 1, 1899; transferred to the retired list of the navy, Dec. 23, 1899, with rank of Rear Admiral. Address, The Union League, Philadelphia, Pa.

LYON, J. Denniston:

Banker; educated in public schools of Pittsburg, and later at Princeton's preparatory school, Lawrenceville, N. J. Entering the First National Bank of Pittsburg as messenger, he soon became collection clerk, then bookkeeper and soon after cashier in the banking house of Semple & Thompson. Was admitted to the partnership and it became William R. Thompson & Co. Three years ago it was merged with the old banking house of N. Holmes & Sons, Mr. Lyon becoming an equal partner with J. G. and N. Holmes; he is Vice President of the Iron City National Bank, also a Director of the Safe Deposit & Trust Co., and an active man in Pittsburg's Wall Street. Address, 901 Ridge Ave., Allegheny, Pa.

LYONS, Thomas F.:

Captain; United States Marine Corps; born in Pennsylvania; appointed to the United States Marine Corps as First Lieutenant June 16, 1899. Captain March 2, 1903, Marine Barracks, Navy Yard, Pensacola, Fla. Address, Pensacola, Fla.

LYTLE, Joseph:

President of the First National Bank of Monongahela City. Address, Monongahela City, Washington County, Pa.

LYTE, Eliphalet Oram:

Educator; author; born at Bird-in-hand, Pa., June 29, 1842; received early education in public schools. Entered the Union Army; leaving school during his preparatory course, enlisted as a private in infantry regiment; received commission in battery of light artillery, serving until the close of the war; wounded at the battle of Chancellorsville. He was graduated from the Pennsylvania State Normal School in 1868, later completing scientific course with the degrees of B. S., M. S. Teacher of rhetoric and bookkeeping; Professor of Pedagogy and English Grammar, Pennsylvania State Normal School; Lecturer on educational and literary subjects; Principal and Professor of Psychology and Logic, State Normal School; received the degree of A. M. from Franklin and Marshall College in 1878, and of Ph. D. in 1887; President of Pennsylvania State Teachers' Association, 1891; President of the National Educational Association, 1899; life Director of National Educational Association and member of the National Council of Education connected with that body. Member of American Academy of Political and Social Science, Pennsylvania Historical Society, Loyal Legion of United States, Grand Army of the Republic, Sons of the Revolution. Member of the Protestant Episcopal Church. Married, March 26, 1872, Mary McJunkin. Author of "Practical Bookkeping," 1883; "Grammar and Composition," 1886; "Elementary English," 1898; "Elements of Grammar and Composition," 1898; "Advanced Gram-

mar and Composition," 1898, and a number of books on music. Address, Millersville, Pa.

LYON, Walter:

State Senator; born April 27, 1853, in Shaler Township, Allegheny County, Pa.; son of Henry Baldwin and Mary Ann (White) Lyon; educated in the public schools, Professor Gourlay's Academy and Professor Wakeham's School in Allegheny and by private tutors; was admitted to the Allegheny County bar Jan. 13, 1877; was Lieutenant Governor of the Commonwealth, President of the Senate and Board of Pardons from Jan 15, 1895, to Jan. 71, 1899; was also in the State Senate from the Allegheny Senatorial District, by election, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Senator J. N. Neeb. Republican in politics and member of the Union Club, Pittsburg, and the Allegheny Country Club. Address, Sewickley, Pa.

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MACALISTER, James:

President of Drexel Institute, Philadelphia; born in Glasgow, Scotland, April 26, 1840; he was graduated from Brown University and received the degree of A. M.; he studied law in the University of New York and received the degree of LL.B. He was Superintendent of Public Schools in Milwaukee from 1874 to 1883; Regent of Normal Schools, Wisconsin, from 1878 to 1883; First Superintendent of Public Schools in Philadelphia from 1883 to 1891; he resigned to become President of the Drexel Institute, which position he still holds; he was Trustee of the University of Pennsylvania from 1885 to 1897; he was elected a member of the American Philosophical Society in 1886; in 1889 Brown University conferred upon him the honorary degree of LL. D.; in 1889 the French Government conferred upon him the appointment and decoration of Officer d'Académie. In 1895 he was appointed a member of the Jury of Awards in the Atlanta Interstate and International Exposition, and in 1903 a member of the Advisory Board of Education in the Louisiana Purchase Exposition, St. Louis, 1904. He is a member of the Board of Trustees, Fairmount Park Art Association, Philadelphia, and of other public bodies. He has been lecturer on History and Institutes of Education in the Johns Hopkins University and on History of Education in New York University. He was invited to read a paper in the International Educational Conference, held in London in 1884, and was selected to read a paper in the Educational Congress in the Exposition Universelle, Paris, 1900. He has published numerous addresses, reports and papers on education. Address, Drexel Institute, Philadelphia, Pa.

MACBETH, George A.:

President of the Charleroi Savings and Trust Company. Address, Charleroi, Washington County, Pa.

MACCONNELL, Charles Curtis:

Captain United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Second Lieutenant Fifth Artillery, May 14, 1861; First Lieutenant, Aug. 1, 1863; Captain, May 1, 1875; retired, April 18, 1883; brevetted First Lieutenant, June 27, 1862, for gallant and meritorious services in the Peninsular campaign in Virginia; Captain, July 2, 1863, for gallant and meritorious services in the battle of Gettysburg, Pa., and Major, March 25, 1865, for gallant and meritorious services during the attack on Ft. Steedman, Virginia. Address, Morristown, N. J.

MACCONNELL, Charles J.:

Chief Engineer United States Navy; born in Pennsylvania, Dec. 14, 1837; served an apprenticeship as a mechanical engineer, studied and practiced civil engineering; he was a graduate of State Normal School at Trenton, N. J.; member of Company A, National Guard of that State; in 1861 he volunteered for three months; he was detailed for special services at the Arsenal at Trenton during most of the time. He was appointed Third Assistant Engineer in regular service on Oct. 29, 1861; ordered to gunboat Kineo on Nov. 2, 1861; joined the fleet of Admiral Farragut in Gulf of Mexico in February, 1862, and participated in the fighting which occurred between the Passes and Fort Jackson; he was present during the battle at this place and its capture, and the capture of New Orleans; he was actively engaged in all the various battles in the Mississippi at Donaldsonville, Plaquemine, Baton Rouge, Port Hudson and Vicksburg, the destruction of the ram Arkansas and various skirmishes up and down the Mississippi and the Texan coast; was

detached from the Kineo at Baltimore, Oct. 31, 1863. He was promoted to grade of Second Assistant Engineer in September, 1863; ordered to Pontusuc, March 31, 1864; was detached from this ship and reported for duty on board the Mattabesett, on blockade duty and in the Sounds of North Carolina; he fought the ram Albemarle off Edenton, N. C., and did guard duty at Plymouth in the Roanoke River; remained on this ship until after the surrender of General Johnson at Goldsboro; was then ordered to New York and detached on May 31, 1865; after a short leave he was ordered to duty at League Island and assisted in establishing the Navy Yard at that place. On Nov. 20, 1897, he was ordered to the flagship New York as Fleet Engineer of the North Atlantic Station, and took part in all the stirring events and incidents of the Spanish War; was in the blockade of Havana and participated in the bombardments of Porto Rico, Matanzas and the Moro of Santiago, and in the final battle with the Spanish fleet off Santiago on July 3, 1898; the next day after this battle he was stricken with sciatica, owing to arduous duty and the inroads of the climate, and placed on the sick list. On Aug. 10, 1898, he attained the rank of Captain, and on the same day was promoted two numbers on the list of Chief Engineers by the President for conspicuous conduct and bravery in battle. He came home in the flagship to New York, Aug. 20, 1898; was detached and ordered to Naval Hospital for treatment; he was examined by a medical board and placed on sick leave for three months; was afterward ordered before a Retiring Board at New York Navy Yard on Jan. 9, 1899, and retired on Jan. 19 following. Address, 172 Lafayette Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.

MACFARLANE, Alexander:

Mathematician and physicist; born at Blairgowrie, Scotland, April 21, 1851, and educated at the public schools; he became a student of arts at the University of Edinburgh, and was graduated M. A. in 1875, at the same time gaining a fellowship; he was appointed an instructor in physics and after three years took the degree of Doctor of Science in the Department of Mathematics and Physics. With the aid of a grant from the Royal Society of London he made numerous researches on the discharge of electricity. In 1878 he was elected a Fellow of the Royal Society of Edinburgh; in 1881 he was appointed examiner in mathematics and physics to Edinburgh University; in 1885 he was professor of physics at the University of Texas; he was founder of the Texas Academy of Science; in 1887 he received the degree of LL. D. from the University of Michigan. In 1895 he was married at San Antonio, Tex., to Helen Swearingen. From 1895 to 1897 he had charge of the Department of Electrical Engineering at Lehigh University, South Bethlehem, and is still a lecturer there. In 1896 he succeeded to property in and moved to the Province of Ontario. He is Secretary of the International Association for promoting the Study of Vector Analysis. He is author of "Principles of the Algebra of Logic," 1879; "Analysis of Relationship," 1882; "Physical Arithmetic," 1885; "Elementary Mathematical Tables," 1889; "Critical Account of Rainmaking Experiments at San Antonio, Texas," 1892. Address, Gowrie Grove, Chatham, Ont., Can.

MACFARLANE, Charles William:

Author, real estate operator; he was born in Philadelphia in 1850 and received his preparatory education in the Philadelphia High School; he was graduated from the Lehigh University in 1876 as civil engineer; he took a post-graduate course in chemistry at the Lehigh University in 1877, and in history and economics at the University of Pennsylvania in 1891; in 1893 he received the degree of Ph. D. from the University of Freiburg in Baden. He is a member of American Economic Association, American Academy of Political and Social Science and St. Andrews Society; also the University and Contemporary Clubs. Author of "Value and Distribution," 1899; "Canons of Criticism," 1885; also monographs on economical subjects and contributions to economical journals. Married Kathleen Selfridge. Address, Fifty-second and Market Sts., Philadelphia, Pa.

MACFARLANE, James R.:

Jurist; born April 20, 1858, at Towanda, Pa.; son of James and Mary (Overton) McFarlane; was graduated from Princeton in 1878; studied law at Towanda, Pa., and admitted to the Bradford County, Pa., bar in 1880. Removed to Pittsburg and was admitted to the Allegheny County bar March 2, 1881. Was elected a Judge of the Court of Common Pleas No. 1 of Allegheny County in 1902 for a term

of ten years from the first Monday of January, 1903. Republican in politics. Member of the Crucible Club of Pittsburg. Address, 4724 Wallingford St., Pittsburg, Pa.

MACFARLANE, John Muirhead:

Professor of Botany in the University of Pennsylvania since 1893; he was born in Kirkaldy, Scotland, Sept. 28, 1855; he was graduated from Edinburgh University with the degree of B. S. in 1880; D. Sc. in 1883; he was instructor in botany at Edinburgh University from 1881 to 1891; Fellow of Royal Society of Edinburgh in 1885; Secretary of the Botanical Society of Edinburgh from 1885 to 1890. He developed the Botanical Gardens of the University of Pennsylvania from 1895 to 1899, and has been director since 1897; he aided in the foundation of the Botanical Society of Pennsylvania in 1897. Member of the Academy of Natural Science and American Philosophical Society; he was President of the Society for Plant Morphology and Physiology from 1898 to 1899. Married in 1887 Emily Warburton. Author of numerous papers on botanical subjects. Address, Lansdowne, Pa.

MacINALL, Edward:

Druggist; he was born in Wilmington, Del., of Scotch-Irish stock, Dec. 23, 1851; educated in Friends' School and in the classical and literary departments of St. Mary's College; then by private tutors with a view of entering the priesthood. He entered Georgetown University for a short period; he was graduated at the Philadelphia College of Pharmacy in 1868 with high honors. He entered the office of Dr. Henry F. Askew, and later the office of Dr. John K. Kane, brother of the distinguished Arctic Explorer, Dr. Elisha Kent Kane. He entered Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, in 1869, and became an office student of the late Prof. S. D. Gross, Prof. of Surgery. He entered commercial life in 1870; he had a large and successful wholesale and retail drug business, as successor to his father in Wilmington, Del. He retired from business in 1879. Then resumed a course in medicine as a private office student of the late Prof. Wm. H. Pancoast, Prof. Anatomy, Jefferson Medical College, for one year, but never practiced. Afterward he went to Europe for a long sojourn, and eventually made two prolonged tours of the world, since which time on his return has resided in Philadelphia, New York and Washington. He is a member of the Zeta Phi Society and Alumni of the Philadelphia College of Pharmacy, American Pharmaceutical Association. In 1894 he was married to Annie, daughter of Paris M. and Letitia Lenox Mitchell, of Wilmington, Del. Republican in politics. Address, Philadelphia, Pa.

MacIVER, Joseph:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Philadelphia, he was born Aug. 5, 1871, in the city of Philadelphia; educated in the public schools of that city; he entered the employ of the Western Union Telegraph Company as a telegraph operator at the age of sixteen years; he has occupied responsible positions with that company and the Postal Telegraph Cable Company; he was appointed detective in office of District Attorney, January, 1902; he has been a delegate to State and other important conventions and is a member of thirty-ninth section school board; he was as a member of the House of Representatives, sessions of 1899 and 1901, and re-elected in November, 1902. Address, 2329 S. 13th St., Philadelphia, Pa.

MACK, John M.:

Paving and electric light contractor; born in Philadelphia, Aug. 15, 1852; educated in the public schools; in 1876 entered the field of contracting, which he developed especially in the fields of paving and electric lighting. His enterprise and energy have led him to the formation and the leadership of many organizations, among the most important of which are the Mack Paving Company, the Pennsylvania Asphalt Company, and the Southern Electric Light and Power Company, of Philadelphia, of all of which he is President, while he is a prominent Director in the Mack Manufacturing Company of Pittsburg. Of all of these except the last he was the founder and is the largest stockholder. He has also extensive interests in the West, from Pittsburg and Allegheny to Cleveland, Ohio. On the development of electric lighting and power he took an active interest in it, and the Southern Electric Light and Power Company, whose plant has been built since 1895, is one of the most perfect of its kind in the country. More recently he has organized the various asphalt companies into the Asphalt Company of America and has taken an active part in street railway management, arranging the merging into one company of all the rail-

way systems of Philadelphia. He is a Director and Chairman of the Executive Committee of the consolidated companies and a Director of the Philadelphia Rapid Transit Company. Address, Oaklands, near Torresdale, Pa.; office 11 Broadway, New York city.

MacKAY-SMITH, Alexander, D. D.:

Bishop-Coadjutor of Pennsylvania; born in New Haven, Conn., and educated at St. Paul's School, Concord, N. H., at Trinity College, Hartford, and partly in England and Germany; studied theology partly at the General Theological Seminary in New York, and partly in private; was ordained deacon in December, 1876, by Bishop Williams, of Connecticut, and priest in December, 1877, by Bishop Paddock, of Massachusetts; he received the degree of D. D. in 1889 from Trinity College, and of S. T. D. from Hobart College in the same year; he was in charge of Grace Church, South Boston, from 1877 to 1880, afternoon preacher at St. Thomas's Church, New York, from 1880 to 1887; archdeacon of New York from 1887 to 1893, and rector of St. John's Church, Washington, from 1893 to 1902, as well as archdeacon of Washington from 1900 to 1902, in conjunction with his rectorship. He was elected Bishop-Coadjutor of Pennsylvania, and consecrated in the Church of Holy Trinity, Philadelphia, on May 1, 1902. In 1886 he was elected Bishop-Coadjutor of Kansas, but declined the office. He was also a delegate to the General Convention of the Church in 1898 and 1901. Address, 251 South Twenty-second St., Philadelphia, Pa.

MACKENZIE, Arthur Stanley:

Professor at the Bryn Mawr College; son of George A. Mackenzie, barrister, of Pictou, Nova Scotia; was born there Sept. 26, 1865; was educated at Dalhousie University, Halifax, Nova Scotia (B. A., 1885). Post-graduate course at Johns Hopkins University from 1889 to 1891; scholar and Fellow in physics from 1889 to 1891; (Ph. D. 1894); Tutor in mathematics at Dalhousie University from 1887 to 1889; associate, associate professor, and professor of physics at Bryn Mawr College from 1891 to present time. Member of the American Physical Society and of American Philosophical Society. Published "The Laws of Gravitation," American Book Co., 1900. Papers in The Physical Review, Journal of the Franklin Institute, Proceedings of the American Philosophical Society. Address, Bryn Mawr, Pa.

MACKEY, Charles W.:

Lawyer and promotor; born in Franklin, Pa., Nov. 19, 1842; learned the printing trade, and as a boy undertook to edit and publish a newspaper. At eighteen he began the study of law, and in the following year joined the Fourth Regiment Pennsylvania Reserves, being elected First Lieutenant. He was in every battle in Virginia except two, from his enlistment to Gettysburg; he was honorably mustered out in July, 1863, and soon after was appointed special agent by the United States Treasury for Eastern Virginia and North Carolina. In this post he did excellent service and disbursed large sums; resigning in August, 1865, and resuming the study of law, he was admitted to the bar in 1865, and quickly came into active practice, being especially engaged in corporation law. He soon became active in railroad and other enterprises, was the projector of various roads, and was made President of the Pennsylvania, Bradford and Buffalo and the Norfolk, Abemarle and Atlantic; Vice President of the Olean, Bradford and Warren and the Cincinnati and Southwestern, and Director of the Pittsburg and Western Railroad. He also organized the American Oxide Company, the Shenango Coal & Mining Company and a considerable number of other industrial enterprises, in several of which he served as President. He was the Republican candidate for Congress in 1884 and 1886, but was defeated on both occasions. As an earnest Republican he took an active part in many political campaigns, and was a delegate to the National Convention of 1888. He is a member of several clubs and the Geographical Society of New York City, the Grosvenor Club of London, the Duquesne Club of Pittsburg, and the Nursery Club of Franklin. Address, Franklin, Pa.

MACKLAY, David:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Franklin County, was born in Greenvillage, Franklin County, Pa., Jan. 18, 1852; he was educated in the public schools, also Tuscarora and Chambersburg Academies, and was graduated from the Medical Department of the University of Pennsylvania in 1875; then returned to Greenvillage and suc-

ceeded to his father's practice in which he continued until 1891, when he removed to Chambersburg, and associated himself with Dr. R. W. Ramsey in the practice of his profession; is Director of the Chambersburg Trust Company, and a member of the National, State and County Medical Societies; he was elected County Treasurer of Franklin County in 1896 for a term of three years; served as Chairman of the Republican County Committee three years; elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, Chambersburg, Pa.

MacNUTT, Ira:

Major United States Army; born in and apointed from Pennsylvania. Cadet, Military Academy July 1, 1866; Second Lieutenant Third Artillery June 15, 1870; First Lieutenant Ordnance June 13, 1878; Captain June 14, 1886; Major Oct. 15, 1901. Address, Watertown Arsenal, Watertown, Mass.

MACOMB, Henry Alexander:

Architect; Fellow American Institute of Architects; born at Fort Hamilton, Long Island, New York, April 5, 1845; son of Commodore William Henry Macomb, United States Navy, and grandson of Major Gen'l Alexander Macomb (Commander in Chief of United States Army, 1828-1841), and Brig. Gen'l Henry Stanton, United States Army. Educated at the Brooklyn College and Polytechnic Institute, which he left in 1863 to serve in the United States Navy till the close of the War of the Rebellion. Entered the office of Jas. H. Windrim, architect, Philadelphia, as a student in 1868, and continued with him as chief draughtsman till 1878, when he entered the office of Wilson Bros. & Co., civil engineers, and architects, Philadelphia, as chief draughtsman till 1886, when he was admitted to the firm of which he was architectural partner until its dissolution in 1899. Since that date he has practiced architecture in Philadelphia, under his own name. Address, 1603-4 Real Estate Trust Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

MADDISON, Isabel, B. Sc., Ph. D.:

Secretary to the President and Reader in Mathematics at Bryn Mawr College, Bryn Mawr, Pa., since 1895; born in England and educated at the University College of South Wales, and at Girton College, University of Cambridge, England; came to America in 1892; studied mathematics for two years at Bryn Mawr College and for one year at the University of Göttingen; has written articles on the "Theory of Singular Solutions of Differential Equations," and edited a "Handbook of British, Continental and Canadian Universities." Address, Bryn Mawr College, Bryn Mawr, Pa.

MADDUX, Daniel Parish:

Physician and Surgeon; son of Rev. John Burton and Mary Parish Maddux; born at Columbia, Pa., April 26, 1862; educated at public schools, Pennington Seminary, Nova Scotia, and Dickinson College, Pa.; was graduated in 1883 from Hahnemann Medical College, Philadelphia, and served as interne in the Ward's Island Hospital, New York, and as a resident surgeon at the Cumberland Street Hospital, Brooklyn, N. Y. Located in Chester, Pa., in 1885. Member of Organon Medical Club of Chester, Homeopathic Medical Society of Delaware County, Homeopathic Medical Society of Chester, Delaware and Montgomery Counties, Homeopathic Medical Society of Pennsylvania, American Institute of Homeopathy, Treasurer of the Surgical and Gynecological Society of the American Institute of Homeopathy, Alumni Association of Hahnemann Medical College of Philadelphia, of which he has served as President; Saturday Night Club of Philadelphia, Penn Club of Chester and Alpha Boat Club. He is a member of the Pennsylvania State Board of Medical Examiners, and was a member of the Chester Board of Examining Surgeons for United States Pensions; Senior Surgeon of the J. Lewis Crozer Hospital at Chester, Pa. Address, Chester, Pa.

MADEIRA, Louis Childs:

Civil engineer and insurance agent; was born in Philadelphia, June 2, 1853. His education was received in the Episcopal Academy, of Philadelphia, and in the Science Department of the University of Pennsylvania, which he left to engage in business at the end of his sophomore year. For the three years following 1871 he was engaged as civil engineer on the Wilmington and Northern and the Berks and Lehigh Railroads, and from 1874 to 1877 was Assistant Engineer in the Delaware and Round Brook Railroad. In 1877 he gave up civil engineering to engage in the insurance business as a member of the firm of Louis C. Madeira & Sons, of

which his father was senior partner. He has since been engaged in this business. He is a Trustee of the Episcopal Academy, treasurer of the Philadelphia Fire Underwriters' Association, and of the gymnasium fund of the University of Pennsylvania, and is a member of numerous clubs. Since 1890 he has been a Director of the University Athletic Association, and Governor of the University Club since 1895. Address, 253 South Thirteenth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

MAGEE, Christopher:

Jurist; born in Pittsburg, Pa., Dec. 5, 1829; was graduated from the Western University of Pennsylvania in 1848 and the University of Pennsylvania in 1849; studied law in the Law Department of the University of Pennsylvania and under preceptors, and was admitted to the bar of Philadelphia in 1852, and to the Allegheny County and that of the State Supreme Court in 1853. In 1856 he was elected to represent Allegheny County in the Legislature of Pennsylvania, and in 1885 was appointed by Governor Pattison a Judge of Common Pleas Court No. 2 of Allegheny County to succeed the Hon John M. Kirkpatrick, resigned. He was elected to this office in the following year and served a two-year term with general satisfaction. A Democrat in political faith, he has received many nominations for office, though without success in the elections. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

MAGEE, Christopher L.:

City official and railway President; born in Pittsburg, April 14, 1848; educated in the Western University of Pennsylvania; became a clerk in the Comptroller's office; was made cashier of the Pittsburg Treasury in 1869, and in 1871 was elected City Treasurer; he was re-elected in 1874, and was for ten years Fire Commissioner, being for part of this time President of the commission. During his active connection with the financial affairs of Pittsburg he reduced the city debt from $15,000,000 to $8,000,000. A Republican in politics, he has been twice Secretary of the State Committee, and served in every State convention from 1872 and every National convention from 1876. He was one of the supporters of Grant in 1880 and of Harrison against Blaine in 1892. Mr. Magee has been very active and successful in business affairs, his early investments being in natural gas, while he afterward became connected with many business enterprises. In 1884 he bought the Times newspaper, then with 1,500 circulation, which he built up to over 60,000. He organized and became President of the Duquesne Traction Company, is President of the Transvere Railway Company, and is a Director in several other Railway Companies, the Freehold Bank, the Western Insurance Company, the Pittsburg Trust Company, etc. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

MAGEE, George Whitten:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Venango County; born at Plain Grove, Lawrence County, Pa., in 1864; at fifteen years of age entered Grove City College, from which he was graduated in the classical course when twenty years old, having taught in the public schools five winters during this time; he then began the study of medicine and was graduated from the Western Pennsylvania Medical College in 1889, since which time he has been engaged in the practice of his profession, being associated with Dr. J. A. Ritchey, at Oil City; has been a member of the Oil City School Board for the past twelve years, and is now serving his third term as President of the Board; has always been a Republican and taken an active part in politics; was elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, Oil City, Pa.

MAGEE, William Addison, Jr.:

State Senator from Allegheny County; born in Pittsburg, Pa., May 4, 1873; educated in the common schools and the Pittsburg High School; admitted to the bar of Allegheny County, June, 1895; in 1897 was appointed one of the Assistant District Attorneys for Allegheny County; resigned the following year and was elected to represent the Twenty-third Ward of Pittsburg in the Common Council; was re-elected in 1900 and was serving in that capacity when elected to the Senate on April 16, 1901, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of his uncle, Hon. Christopher Lyman Magee. Address, 518 Fourth Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

MAGEE, W. C.:

Banker; born in Lawrence County, Pa.; educated at Hopedale, Ohio. He was formerly Vice President of the H. C. Frick Coke Company, now President of Pickards-Magee Coke Company, and Vice President of Industrial National Bank.

In politics he is a Republican. Permanent address, 1210 Frick Building, Pittsburg, Pa.

MAGILL, Edward Hicks:

Educator; born in Solebury, Bucks County, Pa., Sept. 24, 1825; was graduated from Brown University in 1852; received the degree of LL. D. from Haverford College. Principal of the classical department, High School, Providence, R. I., 1852-1859; sub-master of Boston Public Latin School, 1859-1867; traveled abroad from 1867 to 1869; principal of the preparatory department of Swarthmore College, 1869-1870; President of Swarthmore,1870-1889; engaged in foreign study and travel, 1889-1890; Professor of French, 1890-1902; now emeritus Professor and Lecturer on French Literature in Swarthmore. He is author of "French Grammar," "Intermediate French Reader," "French Prose and Poetry," "Reading French Grammar," "Modern French Series." Married, first, Sarah W. Beans, in 1852; second, Sarah Elizabeth Gardiner, in 1902. Address, Swarthmore, Delaware Co., Pa.

MAGILL, Louis J.:

Major United States Marine Corps; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania Second Lieutenant July 1, 1895; First Lieutenant June 13, 1898; Captain March 3, 1899; Major June 18, 1903. First Lieutenant and Captain by brevet for good judgment and gallantry in battle at Guantanamo, Cuba, June 13, 1898; Assistant Adjutant and Inspector. Address, Marine Headquarters, Washington, D. C.

MAGINNISS, Thomas Hobbs:

Lieutenant Colonel National Guard of Pennsylvania, retired; born in Tyrone, Ireland, March 26, 1848; son of Rev. Chas. Maginniss, A. M. (T. C. D.), and Charlotte A. M. (Hobbs); educated at classical and military academies, Ireland. Married at Philadelphia in 1868 Sarah Thompson. His paternal grandfather, Sir John Maginniss, M. D., Knt., was an eminent surgeon, sometime Mayor of Londonderry and physician to George IV. in Ireland. His maternal grandfather was a Waterloo officer, Capt. Thomas Hobbs, 92nd Highlanders, of Barnaboy House, whose five sons and six grandsons had served with distinction as officers in the British Army. He was preparing for a commission in the British Army when he came to America, and at sixteen enlisted in the United States Army; served with the Army of the Potomac until the close of the Rebellion, and in 1865 was transferred to the Pacific coast, where he served at many posts in the new territories and among the Indians; later served in the South and East. In 1879 he resigned from the army, and for twenty years was connected with the U. S. Quartermaster's Department, Schuylkill Arsenal, at Philadelphia. When the Spanish-American War commenced he was ordered to New York City to superintend the manufacture of uniforms and equipment, and in four months had turned over equipment for over 300,000 men. At the close of the war he resigned from the Government service, and is at present Secretary of the Pocahontas Collieries Company of Virginia, with headquarters in Philadelphia. He was in command of the Third Regiment, N. G. P., and made a record at the time of the Homestead riots by mustering his regiment in five hours and transporting them to the scene of disturbance. He is a member of Post 1, G. A. R.; Past Commander of Post 46, and a member of Mt. Moriah Lodge, F. and A. M. Address, 2811 Spruce St., Philadelphia, Pa.

MAGOFFIN, B.:

President of the Farmers and Mechanics' National Bank of Mercer. Address, Mercer, Mercer County,, Pa.

MAGRUDER, David Lynn:

Colonel United States Army; member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; First Lieutenant and Assistant Surgeon United States Army Feb. 1, 1850; Captain and Assistant Surgeon Feb. 1, 1855; Major and Surgeon April 16, 1862; Lieutenant Colonel and Surgeon June 30, 1882; Colonel and Surgeon July 26, 1886; retired April 23, 1889. Brevetted Lieutenant Colonel U. S. Army March 13, 1865, "for faithful and meritorious services during the war." Elected Feb. 4, 1885; Council of the Commandery May 1, 1895-1897. Address, 4042 Walnut St., Philadelphia.

MAGRUDER, David Lynn, Jr.:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest son of Companion Col. David L. Magruder. Elected May 6, 1891. Address, 4042 Walnut St., Philadelphia.

MAGUIRE, Edward:

Superintendent of Schools of Beaver Falls, Pa.; born at Seward, N. Y., Oct. 18, 1859; educated in the district school, the Cobleskill (N. Y.) Union Free School and Cornell University, where he was graduated in 1884; was a graduate student at Cornell University from 1893 to 1895, and one of the assistant librarians. He taught school at Seward, N. Y.; was principal at Laurens, N. Y., and Rushford, N. Y.; then Superintendent at Angelica, N. Y.; at Beaver Falls, Pa., since June, 1902. He was married at Lockport, N. Y., July 24, 1889, to Melva E. Balliett of that place. Republican in politics. Address, 909 Eighth Ave., Beaver Falls, Pa.

MAHON, Thaddeus Maclay:

Congressman (Republican) of Chambersburg; born at Greenvillage, Franklin County, Pa., in 1840; received a common school and academic education; enlisted as a private in Company A, 126th Pennsylvania Volunteers, in August, 1862. After term of service in this regiment re-enlisted as a veterna in January, 1864, in Twenty-first Pennsylvania Cavalry; served until September, 1865; participated in most of the engagements with Army of the Potomac, Fifth Corps; was seriously wounded at Boydton Plank Road, Virginia, on Nov. 4, 1864; read law and was admitted to practice in 1871; has been actively engaged in his profession in Southern Pennsylvania ever since his admission to the bar; was a member of the Pennsylvania Legislature in 1870 and 1871; served as Chairman of General Judiciary Committee. He is President of Baltimore and Cumberland Valley Railroad, President of St. Thomas Bank, a member of the commission having charge of the soldiers' orphan schools of Pennsylvania. He was a candidate for Congress in the Eighteenth District in 1876, but was defeated by Hon. W. S. Stenger (who received the support of the Greenbackers) by the small majority of 49; has always been a Republican and has always taken an active part in State and National politics; was elected to the Fifty-third, Fifty-fourth Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth and Fifty-seventh Congresses, and re-elected to the Fifty-eighth Congress. Address, Chambersburg, Pa.

MAIZE, William Reynolds:

Captain United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; private, Nineteenth Pennsylvania Infantry, April 18, to Aug. 9, 1861; Second Lieutenant, Seventy-eighth Pennsylvania Infantry, Oct. 14, 1861; First Lieutenant Sept. 1, 1863; honorably mustered out Nov. 4, 1864; Second Lieutenant, Second Infantry, April 23, 1866; First Lieutenant Jan. 22, 1867; assigned to Twentieth Infantry, April 2, 1870; Captain May 6, 1882; brevetted Captain March 2, 1867, for gallant and meritorious services in the battle of Stone River, Tenn.; retired Feb. 24, 1891. Adress, 2468 First St., San Diego, Cal.

MAKUEN, G. Hudson, M. D.:

Born July 16, 1855, in Goshen, Orange County, N. Y.; educated at Yale College and Jefferson Medical College. Married Nancy Baker Dyer Dec. 20, 1900. Republican in politics. President of the American Academy of Medicine, 1900, and of the Section on Laryngology and Otology of the American Medical Association, 1902; Professor of Defects of Speech in the Philadelphia Polyclinic and College for Graduates in Medicine. Member of the American Laryngological Association, and American Laryngological, Rhinological and Otological Society, College of Physicians, Philadelphia; Philadelphia County Medical Society, Delaware County Medical Society, and the American Association for the Advancement of Science. Author of numerous monographs on medical subjects. Present address, 252 South Sixteenth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

MALLERY, John Conrad:

Major United States Army; born in Philadelphia; graduated from Williams College; appointed by President Lincoln to fill a vacancy in an Alabama Congressional district, during the war of the Rebellion; graduated from the United States Military Academy in Corps of Engineers, U. S. A., Cadet Military Academy Sept. 16, 1863; Second Lieutenant and First Lieutenant Engineers June 17, 1867; Captain March 31, 1880; Major Dec. 14, 1891; retired Jan. 26, 1895. Address, Newport, R. I.

MALLETT, Frank James:

Clergyman, author; Rector St. John's Episcopal Church, Sharon, Pa.; born at Lynn, England, Jan. 17, 1858; educated at Boys' British School in his native city; engaged in business for some years, then entered the ministry, coming to the United States in 1884; entered Indiana

Conference, but later became a candidate for Holy Orders in Protestant Episcopal Church; made deacon in 1888, priest in 1889; for some time in charge of St. Paul's Church, New Albany, Ind.; St. Paul's, Marquette, Mich.; St. Paul's, Beloit, Wis., and at Laramie, Wyo., where he was first Dean of the Cathedral in that city; is well known as a "missioner" and lyceum lecturer. Author of "Wit and Humor of the Parson," 1900; he is also editorial, feature-article writer and literary critic of the Pacific Churchman, etc.; writer of short stories for Boys' World of Chicago. Received the degree of Ph. D. from Northern Illinois College in 1901. Elected Associate of Victoria Institute, or Philosophical Society of Great Britain, in 1902; also member of the Anthological Society. Address, Sharon, Pa.

MALONEY, Martin:

Gas company manager; born at Ballangarry, Ireland, Nov. 11, 1848. He began work when very young, learning the gasfitting, plumbing and stove business. Coming to the United States and settling at Scranton, Pa., he pushed forward successfully until he became the owner of the Hyde Park Gas Company and the Maloney Manufacturing and Gas Company. He became connected also with several other enterprises, including the Globe Gas Light Company, the Elkins Manufacturing and Gas Company, and the United Gas Improvement Company. The most important of his company positions is that of President of the Pennsylvania Heat, Light and Power Company, whose affairs he manages with a ripe business judgment and a thorough knowledge of its technical requirements. He is at present concerned in a number of manufacturing, electric light, water and gas companies, and has a wide reputation as a promoter of industrial enterprises. Address, 220 W. Logan Square, Philadelphia, Pa.

MALONE, Robert:

President of the First National Bank of Etna. Address, Etna, Allegheny County, Pa.

MALSBERGER, G. N.:

President of the Security Company. Address, Pottstown, Pa.

MANELY, John:

Iron dealer; born in Ireland in 1836, where he was educated and became a teacher. On his emigration to America he engaged in the same vocation, teaching a public school in Berks County, Pa. In October, 1859, he entered the establishment of Seifert, McManus & Co., iron dealers of Philadelphia, with whom he remained for the following eighteen years. He engaged in business on his own account in May, 1877, establishing himself in lower Arch Street, where he became concerned in the sale of wrought iron pipe, boiler tubes, valves, and malleable iron fittings. His business grew till it became enormous in extent, he being compelled to establish a second centre of operations in Pittsburg, while his sales extended to all parts of the country. His business has grown entirely on its merits, and he has never employed a traveling salesman. Mr. Manely has devoted himself strictly to his business, his only office being that of Vice President of the Iron and Steel Manufacturers' Mutual Insurance Co. Address, 309 Arch St., Philadelphia, Pa.

MANGER, David B.:

Justice; born in Douglass Township, Berks County, Pa., Aug. 12, 1822; educated in the township schools; taught in the public schools and then conducted for seven years the Douglassville Academy. Subsequently he followed surveying and conveyancing, and in 1850 was elected a Justice of the Peace, which office he still holds, having been re-elected from time to time; he is now one of the oldest Justices in Pennsylvania in point of continuous service. He has been an officer of numerous local corporations and was a member of the School Board of Douglass Township for a long period; has been Secretary of the Douglassville and Yellow House Turnpike Company since its organization in 1867; was Secretary and Treasurer of the Douglassville Bridge Company for seventeen years, and one of the managers of the Perkiomen and Reading Turnpike Company; was elected a Director of the Boyertown Mutual Fire Insurance Company in January, 1886, and still holds that office. He was one of the organizers of the Order of Patrons of Husbandry (Grangers) in Pennsylvania, and in September, 1873, was elected the first State Master; in January, 1875, he was re-elected at the annual meeting of subordinate Granges, held in Williamsport, Pa., but upon the expiration of this term declined a re-election;

while State Master he represented the Pennsylvania State Grange at meetings of the National Grange held as follows: St. Louis, Mo., January, 1874; Charleston, S. C., January, 1875; Louisville, Ky., November, 1875, and Chicago, November, 1876. Address, Reading, Pa.

MANN, William Abram:

Major United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Cadet Military Academy, Aug. 1, 1871; Second Lieutenant Seventeenth Infantry, June 16, 1875; First Lieutenant, May 19, 1881; Adjutant, Jan. 30, 1885, to Jan. 30, 1889; Captain, Jan. 1, 1896; Major Fourteenth Infantry, July 1, 1901. Address, Manila, P. I.

MANOWN, W. J.:

President of the First National Bank of Belle Vernon. Address, Belle Vernon, Fayette County, Pa.

MANSFIELD, Ira F.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Beaver County; born in Poland, Ohio, June 27, 1842; learned the iron moulding trade in Pittsburg; in 1862 he enlisted in 105th Ohio regiment; promoted Second Lieutenant to date from battle of Perryville, Ky., First Lieutenant at Chickamauga, Ga., and Captain and Acting Quartermaster at Lookout Mountain; took part in Sherman's march to the sea, and through the Carolinas to Washington. He is owner and operator of cannel coal mines; has made extensive collection of fossil plants and the native flowers and orchids. He is President of Greersburg Academy and Vice President of Beaver College; also President of the Shenango and Beaver Valley Railway, and Director in Wabash lines; member of the House of Representatives, sessions of 1881, 1893, 1895, 1897, and re-elected in November, 1902. Address, Beaver, Pa.

MANTON, Benjamin Dyer:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Acting Volunteer Lieutenant United States Navy, Oct. 21, 1861; resigned and honorably discharged, Sept. 10, 1863; elected Oct. 20, 1897. Address, Colona, Urugnay.

MANWARING, A. H.:

Electrical engineer of the Philadelphia Electric Company; born at Mexico, Oswego County, N. Y., Aug. 8, 1859; moved to Cleveland, Ohio, in 1874; educated in the public schools and in Bryant & Stratton's Business College. First employed by the Brush Electric Company of Cleveland, Ohio, August, 1880, manufacturing carbons for arc lamps; later was transferred to the lamp department, assembling arc lamps; in November, 1880, was assigned to take charge of the construction and erection of electrical plants for the Eastern agency at Philadelphia, Pa. Among the plants installed are the following: Jackson & Sharp's Car Works, Wilmington, Del.; Wm. Sellers Company, Philadelphia, Pa.; Delaware & Lackawanna Iron and Coal Company, Scranton, Pa.; Reading Coal and Iron Company, Reading, Pa.; Blain Car Works, Huntingdon, Pa. In August, 1881, he took charge of the installation and remodelling of electric light plants for the Thomson-Houston Company of Philadelphia. Among the plants installed or remodelled are the following: Caverns of Luray, Virginia; Midvale Steel Works, Steelton, Pa.; Pencoyd Iron Works, Philadelphia, Pa., Girard Hotel, Philadelphia, Pa. In 1882 he accepted a position with the Brush Electric Light Company of Philadelphia, taking charge of the commercial wiring; appointed Assistant Superintendent in 1884, General Superintendent of Electrical Department in 1890, and engineer for the Philadelphia Electric Company, 1899. Address, Tenth and Sansom Sts., Philadelphia, Pa.

MARCH, Alden:

Editor; born in Easton, Pa., Sept. 29, 1869; son of Francis Andrew March, LL. D., L. H. D., and Mildred Stone (Conway) March; educated in the public schools of Easton and Lafayette College, 1890; taught Greek at Keswick School, Cobham, Va., 1890-1891; since then connected with the Philadelphia Press in various capacities; Sunday editor since 1897. Author of "The Conquest of the Philippines and Our Other Island Possessions" (Winston & Co., 1899), and four college plays produced from 1888 to 1891. Address, The Press, Philadelphia, Pa.

MARCH, Franklin:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Chester County; born at Lawrenceville, Chester County, Pa., July 14, 1837; was educated at Washington Hall, Freeland Seminary (now Ursinus College), Pughton Academy and Millersville State Normal School, and was

graduated from the latter institution in 1857. He followedthe profession of teaching for a short time and in 1859, after having been employed in the office of the collector of the Schuylkill Navigation Company, began the study of law at the State and Normal Law School, at Poughkeepsie, N. Y., where he remained one year; he finished his course of study in the office of A. B. Longaker, at Norristown, and in 1860 was admitted to the Montgomery County bar, and practiced his profession mmany years; was elected Burgess of Norristown in 1862. In 1867 he removed to Lawrenceville; has for a number of years practiced law at the bar of Chester County; was elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, Parkerford, Pa.

MARCH, Peyton Conway:

Captain United States Army; born at Easton, Pa., Dec. 27, 1864; was graduated from Easton High School, 1880; honorary graduate Lafayette College, 1884; A. M., Lafayette College, 1887; graduate of West Point Military Academy, 1888; gradute of Artillery School, Fort Monroe, 1898. Married Josephine Cuningham at Hampton, Va., July 4, 1891; Second Lieutenant Third Artillery, 1888; First Lieutenant Fifth Artillery, 1894; Captain Artillery Corps, 1901. Organized and commanded Astor Battery during Spanish War; Major and Lieutenant Colonel Thirty-third Infantry, United States Volunteers, Philippine insurrection; commanded American forces in battle at Tilad Pass, Luzon, where insurgent General Gregorio del Pilar was killed, Dec. 2, 1899; during same expedition General Venancio Conception, Chief of Staff to Aguinaldo, surrendered to Major March, and Aguinaldo's wife with her escort were captured. Member of the first General Staff of the Army since Aug. 15, 1903. Nominated by the President March 20, 1903, for the following brevets: Captain United States Army, action near Manila, Aug. 13, 1898; Lieutenant Colonel United States Volunteers, actions at Porac, Sept. 28, and San Jacinto, Luzon, Nov. 11, 1899; and Colonel United States Volunteers, for action at Tilad Pass, Dec. 2, and Cayan, Dec. 5, 1899. Military Attaché. Address, U. S. Legation, Tokyo, Japan.

MARCUS, A.:

President of the Union Surety and Guaranty Company. Address, 1428 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

MARKELL, F. E.:

President of the Citizens' National Bank of Connellsville. Address, Connellsville, Fayette County, Pa.

MARKLE, A.:

President of the Markle Banking and Trust Company. Address, Hazleton, Luzerne County, Pa.

MARKLE, John:

Coal operator; born in Hazleton, Pa., Dec. 15, 1858; was graduated from Lafayette College, taking the mining engineering course, 1880. Married in New York, April 22, 1884, May E. Robinson. Was appointed, November, 1880, General Superintendent of the mines of G. B. Markle & Co., and upon his father's retirement succeeded him and has been for some years one of the largest of the independent companies in the anthracite coal field. President and chief engineer of the Jeddo Tunnel Company; was one of the Committee of One Hundred, known as "captains of industry," invited to meet Prince Henry of Prussia on the occasion of his visit to this country; represented the independent operators in the negotiations with President Roosevelt, and in the inquiry by the President's commission in connection with the anthracite coal strike of 1902. November, 1899, elected President of the Sprague Electric Company, New York City, sold to the General Electric Company in 1901. Director of the Highland Coal Company, East Broad Top Railroad and Coal Company, Rockhill Iron and Coal Company, Shade Gap Railroad Company, Wilkesbarre & Hazleton Railroad Company and Hazle Hall Association. Trustee of J. Hood Wright Memorial Hospital, New York City; Trustee of State Hospital of the Middle Coal Field of Pennsylvania, located at Hazleton, and Trustee of Lafayette College, Easton, Pa. Address, Jeddo, Pa.

MARKLEY, Alfred Collins:

Colonel United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; private in Twenty-fifth Pennsylvania Infantry (State Militia), Sept. 1, to 15, 1862; Corporal Fifty-second Pennsylvania Infantry (State Militia), July 9, to Sept. 1, 1863. Both in service of the United States. Sergeant Co. K, 197th Pennsylvania Infantry, July 11 to Sept. 5, 1864; Second Lieutenant 127th United States Colored Infantry,

Sept. 9, 1864; First Lieutenant, March 5, 1865; honorably mustered out, Oct. 20, 1865; Second Lieutenant Forty-first Infantry, July 28, 1866; Adjutant, Dec. 25, 1866, to June 14, 1867; First Lieutenant, March 31, 1868; transferred to Twenty-fourth Infantry, Nov. 13, 1869; Captain, March 20, 1879; Major Eleventh Infantry, April 26, 1898; transferred to Twenty-fourth Infantry, Aug. 6, 1898; Lieutenant Colonel Twenty-second Infantry, June 9, 1900; transferred to Twenty-fourth Infantry, Aug. 7, 1900; Colonel Thirteenth Infantry, Oct. 5, 1901. Colonel Markley served with much distinction in the Spanish-American War; his services in Cuba winning the approval of his official superiors and the admiration of the service at large. Address, Fort McDowell, Cal.

MARKS, William F., M. D.:

Born April 6, 1846, in Leesport, Berks County, Pa.; adopted at the age of four years by Jacob Rieser, a farmer, his mother and two sisters and a brother having been drowned in a freshet in the Schuylkill River in the spring of 1850; his father lost his life in the Civil War. Dr. Marks was educated in the public schools, and attended the Freeland Seminary at Collegeville and the Keystone State Normal School at Kutztown, Pa.; he taught school for three years, and then commenced the study of medicine; was graduated from the Hahnemann Medical College, Philadelphia, March 3, 1869; commenced the practice of his profession in Leesport, but removed in January, 1871 to Reading, Pa., where he is still in active practice. He has been a member of the Reading Board of Health for a number of years, and is a member of the Hahnemann Medical Society of Reading. Address, Reading, Pa.

MARLAND, Ernest Whitworth:

President of the Pittsburg Securities and Guarantee Company of Pittsburg, Pa.; born in Pittsburg, May 8, 1874; was graduated from Rugby College and the University of Michigan; read law and was admitted to the bar in Allegheny County in June, 1895. At the age of twenty-one years he was elected a Director and made general counsel of the Pittsburg Securities and Guarantee Company in 1902; in 1903 he was elected President of that institution; is an organizer and financier of corporations. Married in November, 1903, Mary Virginia Collins of Philadelphia. Republican in politics. Address, The Buckingham, Craft Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

MARLIN, Harry, A.:

Capitalist; was born at Brookville, Pa., in 1856, and at an early age moved to Oil City with his parents, where they resided until 1873; after completing his education he went to work in a bank in Parker until 1879, when he went to Bradford, and was instrumental in forming the Bradford Bank, of which he was teller. For seven years he held the position of Vice President and Director of the Bradford Oil Exchange. In 1881 he formed a partnership with A. J. Stevenson, operating a brokerage business, with offices in Bradford, Pittsburg and New York, being members of the Pittsburg Oil Exchange and the New York Consolidated Stock Exchange; in 1889 he severed this partnership and went into manufacturing business in Pittsburg until 1899, when he purchased a seat on the Pittsburg Stock Exchange; he has since conducted a brokerage business, making a specialty of local securities; in addition he handles the floor trade of Darr, Luke & Moore. He served for two years as a Director of the Pittsburg Stock Exchange and is prominent and respected in financial circles. Address, 336 Fourth Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

MARQUIS, M. S.:

President of the Home Trust Company of Newcastle. Address, Newcastle, Lawrence County, Pa.

MARR, William A.:

Jurist; born in Union County, Pa., July 8, 1838; he subsequently became a resident of Ashland, where he studied law and obtained admittance to the bar of Schuylkill County, and where for many years he conducted a successful practice in the county courts, alike in civil and criminal law. A man of varied experience and recognized ability, he was elected a Judge of the Court of Common Pleas in 1899, a position which he still fills with faithfulness and ability. Address, Ashland, Pa.

MARRON, John:

Lawyer; born Aug. 28, 1854, in Pittsburg; son of James and Margaret (McCune) Marron; educated in the public and select schools of Pittsburg and Allegheny, and in the Pittsburg Central High School;

he was admitted to the Allegheny County bar Dec. 21, 1875. Address, Frick Building, Pittsburg, Pa.

MARSDEN, Mark W.:

Inventor; born in Bradford, England, July 7, 1852; he emigrated to the United States in 1865, seeking West Virginia, in whose schools his education was completed. His first occupations were in the charcoal manufacture and iron smelting, in which he soon decided that a knowledge of chemistry was essential to success; he began the study of this science at the age of twenty, and soon became proficient in it, his chemical studies leading him into the manufacture of paints and dyes, in which he proved very successful; his taste for research led him to the important discovery of methods of utilizing the apparently useless pith of the cornstalk, from which he produced a cellulose impervious to water, and serving as the best material known as a packing for the armor of war vessels, its expansive properties preventing the inflow of water if the armor was pierced by a shell; this has been used in several of the United States warships; he has also produced from the cornstalk fibre a food for feeding dairy cattle; this enterprise has assumed large proportions, and a company has been formed capitalized at $50,000,000. He is General Manager of the Marsden Company, with works at Rockford, Ill., Owensboro, Ky., and Chester, Pa. Address, Chester, Pa.

MARSH, George E.:

President of the Farmers' Bank of Townville. Address, Townville, Crawford County, Pa.

MARSHALL, John:

Physician, chemist; born in Reading, Pa., Feb. 9, 1855; was graduated from the Ashland High School; took a full course at the Pennsylvania College, Gettysburg, and was graduated from the medical department of the University of Pennsylvania in 1878, receiving prize of $100 for his thesis on a chemical subject; studied at the University of Göttingen, 1879; Tubingen, 1882, and Christiania, Norway; LL. D., Pennsylvania College, 1899; Assistant Demonstrator of practical chemistry, 1878-1879; Demonstrator same, 1879-1889; Assistant Professor Chemistry, 1889-1897. Professor of Chemistry and Toxicology since 1897, medical department of the University of Pennsylvania; Dean of faculty of Veterinary Medicine, 1889-1897; Dean of the faculty of medicine, 1882-1902, University of Pennsylvania. Member of the American Chemical Society, American Physiological Society, Fellow College Physicians, Philadelphia; Sigma Xi. Married, April 24, 1884, Mary W. Wormley. Member of the University Club. Author of "A Course for Systematic Qualitative Testing" (with G. E. Abbot), 1879; "Chemical Analysis of the Urine" (with Edgar F. Smith), 1881; also translated "Medicus' Qualitative Analysis," 1892. Contributor to numerous American and German chemical journals. Address, 1718 Pine St., Philadelphia, Pa.

MARSHALL, Rody Patterson:

Lawyer; born Nov. 7, 1870, at Allegheny City, Pa., the son of Thomas M. and Mary M. (Patterson) Marshall. He was educated at the Pittsburg Academy and the University of Michigan, Law Department. He was admitted to the Allegheny County bar Dec. 17, 1892. Republican in politics. Address, 508 Diamond St., Pittsburg, Pa.

MARSHALL, Thomas M.:

Lawyer; born Jan. 23, 1860, in Pittsburg, Pa.; son of T. M. and Mary M. (Patterson) Marshall. Educated at Newell Institute, Pittsburg, and by private tutors. Took a special course of one year at the Law Department of the University of Harvard. Admitted to the Allegheny County bar, July 2, 1881. Republican in politics. Address, 605 Neville St., Pittsburg, Pa.

MARSHALL, W. A.:

Commander United States Navy; born in Pennsylvania. Appointed to the Naval Academy from the Ninth District, represented by Thaddeus Stevens, in June, 1867; Midshipman, June, 1871; Ensign, July, 1872; Master, April, 1875; Lieutenant, April, 1882; Iroquois and Canandaigua, N. A. Station, 1871-1872; Hartford, China Station, 1872-1874; Tennessee, China Station, 1875-1878; training ship New Hampshire, 1879-1880; Vandalia, N. A. Station, 1880-1883; Branch Hydrographic Office, Boston, 1883-1886; Dolphin, cruising, 1886-1889; Torpedo Station, Newport, R. I., 1889-1893; Charleston, South Atlantic Station, 1893-1894; Detroit, China Station, 1894-1896; Naval Academy, 1896-1897; Navy Yard, New York, 1898; Resolute, Dec. 15, 1898; New York, Dec. 15, 1898.

Promoted to Lieutenant Commander, March 3, 1899; Kearsarge, Dec. 15, 1898, to 1903; promoted Commander Dec. 27, 1901. Commanding Vicksburg since April 22, 1903. Address, care Navy Department, Washington, D. C.

MARSHALL, W. H.:
President of the First National Bank of Wampum. Address, Wampum, Lawrence County, Pa.

MARTIN, Allen K.:
President of the Farmers' Bank of Hummelstown. Address, Hummelstown, Dauphin County, Pa.

MARTIN, Amos H.:
Captain United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania. Cadet, Military Academy, June 15, 1889; Second Lieutenant First Infantry, June 12, 1893; First Lieutenant April 26, 1898; transferred to Nineteenth Infantry Sept. 9, 1899; Captain Feb. 2, 1901; assigned to Quartermaster's Department March 4, 1903. Address, Manila, P. I.

MARTIN, Chalmers:
Clergyman, educator, author; born at Ashland, Clay County, Ky., Sept. 7, 1859; was graduated from Princeton in 1879; with degree of A. M., 1882, and from Princeton Theological Seminary in 1882 with the degree of D. D., 1901; ordained Presbyterian minister April 17, 1883; Missionary Loas tribes, Northern Siam, 1883-1886; pastor of First Presbyterian Church, Moorestown, N. J., 1888-1891; First Presbyterian Church, Port Henry, N. Y., 1891-1892; Instructor in Hebrew of Princeton University and Elliott F. Shepard Instructor in Old Testament, Princeton Theological Seminary, 1892-1900; Students' Lecturer on Missions, Princeton Theological Seminary, 1894-1895, and 1900-1901. Married, Sept. 25, 1883, Lillian Allen. Author of "Apostolic and Modern Missions," 1898. Contributor to articles on Siam in the Cyclopædia of Missions, 1891; "Titles of the Psalms," in Presbyterian and Reviews, 1900; chapter on "Siam" in Christendom, 1901 and 1902. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

MARTIN, David Herron:
Publisher, Prohibitionist; born in Pittsburg, Pa., March 28, 1849; educated in the public schools of Allegheny, Pa.; publisher of temperance papers for many years, now publisher of The Educator; was nominated for Congress on Prohibition ticket; has been Burgess and a member of the Council of Bellevue, Pa., for ten years. Was candidate for Vice President on the United Christian Party ticket, 1900. Formerly Republican, but more recently a Prohibitionist; member Nat. Executive Committee, United Christian Party. Address, Bellevue, Pa.

MARTIN, Edward:
Physician; born in Philadelphia, 1860; was graduated from Swarthmore College, 1878; the University of Pennsylvania, 1883; Professor Clinical Surgery in University of Pennsylvania; surgeon in Philadelphia, St. Agnes, and Howard Hospitals; Consulting Surgeon Bryn Mawr Hospital. Director Public Health and Charities, Philadelphia. Address, 1506 Locust St., Philadelphia, Pa.

MARTIN, Francis P.:
Lawyer; born of Irish ancestry, in Schuylkill County, Pa., March 18, 1856. In his early days he worked on a farm and picked slate in the coal breakers; then learned the trade of machinist; became a locomotive engineer, and worked at railroading till the strike of 1877, when he abandoned it. While a boy he had acquired a fair English education in the Tamaqua public schools. After leaving his work on the locomotive he began the study of law in the office of Major A. S. Howell, of Easton, and subsequently studied in the Georgetown University at Washington, where he was graduated in 1883, and admitted to the bar. He was admitted to practice in the United States Supreme Court in 1886, and returning to Pennsylvania, was admitted to the bars of Crawford County and of the State Supreme Court in 1887. He was assistant corporation clerk under Gov. Pattison, 1885-1887. In his legal business Mr. Martin has had much success. He is a Democrat in political faith, but never sought party honors, though in 1896 he was put forward by his friends as a candidate for the State Senate. Address, Johnstown, Pa.

MARTIN, John R.:
Pay Director United States Navy; born in Strasburg, Pa. Appointed Assistant Paymaster, from Ohio, June, 1878; Bureau of Provisions and Clothing, 1878; U. S. steamer Rio Bravo, on the Rio Grande, 1879-1880; United States practice ship Dale, 1881; United States steamer Alert, Asiatic Station, 1881-1882; Navy Yard,

New York, 1882-1883; temporarily in charge of inspection of provisions and clothing, 1883; in charge of Storehouse at Rio de Janeiro, 1884; United States steamer Alliance, North Atlantic and South Atlantic Stations, 1885-1888; detailed as commissary ashore at Aspinwall, in Colombian Revolution in summer of 1885; United States Flagship Galena, North Atlantic Station, 1888-1890. Promoted to Passed Assistant Paymaster, January, 1892; Yorktown, Pacific Station, October, 1891-1894. Promoted to Paymaster, February, 1894; Puget Sound Naval Station, April, 1894-1895; settling accounts, January, 1895; Naval Station, Key West, May, 1895; Boston, November, 1895 to 1898; R. S. Richmond, 1899-1902; Pay Inspector June 13, 1902, Asiatic Station, Jan. 1, 1902, to January, 1904. Promoted to Pay Director April 13, 1904. General Storekeeper, Navy Yard, League Island, Pa., since April, 1904. Address, 2029 Locust st., Philadelphia, Pa.

MARTIN, Jonathan Willis:

Jurist; born in Philadelphia, May 29, 1856, the descendant of a family of leading importance in early New Jersey and Pennsylvania history. Adopting the profession of the law, he studied in the office of J. Sergeant Price and in the University of Pennsylvania, graduating in 1879. He associated in business with his preceptor and entered into active practice, being admitted to the bar of the United States Supreme Court in 1881. Before the Spanish-American War he was counsel for the Spanish Government, and also represented as counsel The Land Title and Trust Company, and the Arch, Race and Vine Street railways before their absorption by the Union Traction Company. After the death of his partner he became associated with Eli K. Price, son of the former, this firm continuing until Judge Martin's elevation to the bench in 1901, as President Judge of the No. 5 Court of Common Pleas. Judge Martin has been concerned in numerous cases of leading importance. For a number of years he has been interested in military affairs, and is now Second Lieutenant of the First Troop Philadelphia City Cavalry, with which he served in Porto Rico during the Spanish-American War. He is a member of various military societies, is interested in several charitable associations, being Manager of the Blind Asylum, the Preston Retreat, and the Gynecean Hospital, and belongs to a number of scientific and other societies. He is President of the Markham Club and a member of the Philadelphia, Rittenhouse, Penn, and various other clubs. He married Elizabeth C. Price in 1886. Address, 2173 North Franklin St., Philadelphia, Pa.

MARTIN, Milton D.:

President of the Guardian Trust Company of York. Address, York, Pa.

MARTIN, Samuel Albert:

Educator, author; born Cannonsburg, Pa., Nov. 1, 1853. Graduated from Lafayette College, 1877. Studied theology in Edinburgh, Scotland, and Princeton Seminary. Received degree of D. D. from Lafayette, 1892. Married Kate K. Porter, of Easton, February, 1881. Entered Presterian Ministry, 1881. Pastor of Christ Church, Lebanon, Pa., 1891-1895; Professor of Homiletics, Lincoln University, 1885-1895; President of Wilson College, 1895-1903; Acting Professor of Homletics, Princeton Seminary, 1902-1903; President of Pennsylvania College since 1903. Author of "The Man of Uz," and numerous magazine and review articles. Married May Augusta Ricker, December, 1900. Address, Chambersburg, Pa.

MARTIN, Sylvester Hopkins:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private Twenty-third Pennsylvania Infantry April 21, 1861; honorably discharged July 31, 1861; private Eighty-eighth Pennsylvania Infantry Sept. 16, 1861; Sergeant Oct. 5, 1861; First Sergeant July 1, 1861; discharged for promotion Nov. 10, 1862; Second Lieutenant Eighty-eighth Pennsylvania Infantry, Nov. 11, 1862; First Lieutenant Feb. 2, 1864; Captain Jan. 30, 1865; resigned and honorably discharged June 9, 1865. Awarded the medal of honor under resolution of Congress "for most distinguished gallantry in action at the Weldon Railroad, Va., Aug. 19, 1864." Elected Oct. 14, 1896. Address, 1917 South Hicks St., Philadelphia, Pa.

MARTIN, William:

President of the First National Bank of Canonsburg. Address, Canonsburg, Washington County, Pa.

MARVIN, William A.:

President of the People's National Bank of Tarentum. Address, Tarentum, Allegheny County, Pa.

MARX, J. H.:

Lawyer; born in Kutztown, Pa., in 1846. After attending the public schools of his native town, he studied law in the office of Hiram H. Schwartz, and was admitted to the bar Aug. 13, 1878. He then opened a law office in Kutztown, and was elected a Justice of the Peace, and has been re-elected successively since. Has served in the School Board, and also is Borough Solicitor. Address, Reading, Pa.

MASON, Harriet L.:

Teacher; born Keene, N. H., Sept. 15, 1862; was graduated from the State Normal School, Plymouth, N. H., 1882; instructor Hampton, Va., 1883 and at Bradford, Pa., 1885. Professor of English Language and Literature in Drexel Institute since 1901. Author of "Students' Reading and Questions in English Literature," 1898; "Synonyms Discriminated," 1898, Drexel Institute.; "American Literature; A Laboratory Method," 1901. Address, Drexel Institute, Philadelphia. Pa.

MASON, John:

Vice Consul of Portugal, at Philadelphia; born March 6, 1834, at San Juan, Porto Rico, American parentage, father and mother natives of Gloucester, Mass., his father, John, and uncle, Sidney Mason, having settled and established one of the first foreign commercial houses in the island of Porto Rico, in 1820. Lineal descendant of Capt. Hugh Mason, an early settler of Watertown, Mass., 1634. Moved to Philadelphia in 1849, where his father established a business under the firm name of Mason & Kirkland, afterward John Mason & Co., whose extensive business relations with the West Indies, South America, Philippines and Java ranked them among the leading importers of their products in the United States. Educated and graduated at Thos. P. James's Academy and in 1852 entered as clerk the commercial house of his father; went to Brazil as a representative of the firm in 1856, remaining until the latter part of 1857, from which period until 1861 spent most of his time in the West Indies, principally in Cuba and Porto Rico. Was admitted to the firm as junior partner in 1861. Was a member of the First Regiment, National Guard, during the Civil War and with the regiment when ordered to the support of the army at the battle of Antietam, September, 1862. Married Mary Blight Hazlehurst, daughter of John Hazlehurst. Was one of original Board of Directors of Philadelphia Commercial Exchange, a Director of the First National Bank, 1865. Member of the Union League since February, 1863. Appointed Vice Consul of Brazil, at Philadelphia, by the Emperor, Don Pedro II., in 1876 (which position he resigned in 1898,) and was also appointed at same time Vice Consul of Portugal by King Luis I., of Portugal, still retaining the position. He was the delegate of the Associacao Commercial, of Funchal, Madeira, to the International Commercial Congress in Philadelphia in 1899. Address, Vice Consul of Portugal, Philadelphia, Pa.

MASON, Newton Elphalet:

Commander United States Navy; born in Pennsylvania; entered Naval Academy July 24, 1865; was graduated, 1869; Sabine, special cruise, 1869-1870; promoted to Ensign, 1870; torpedo instruction, 1871; Wabash, European Squadron, 1871-1872; promoted to Master, 1872; Manhattan (ironclad), North Atlantic Station, 1873; Kansas, same station, 1874-1875; commissioned as Lieutenant, 1874; Catskill (ironclad), North Atlantic Station, 1875-1876; Ossipee, same station, 1876-1877; receiving ship St. Louis, 1878-1880; Monocacy, Asiatic Station, 1880-1883; Pensacola, Asiatic Station, 1883-1884; ordnance duty, Navy Yard, Washington, 1884-1885; Bureau of Ordnance, 1885-1889; Petrel, North Atlantic Station, 1889, to October, 1891; Miantonomah, North Atlantic Station, October, 1891, to November, 1892; Bureau of Ordnance, November, 1892, to June, 1893; Inspector of Ordnance, in charge of Naval Ordnance Proving Grounds, June, 1893, to 1896; commissioned as Lieutenant Commander, November, 1896; Brooklyn, December, 1896, to February, 1899; Inspector of Ordnance, League Island Navy Yard, February, 1899, to October, 1899; Inspector of Ordnance, in charge of Naval Torpedo Station, October, 1899, to 1902; promoted Commander, November, 1899; commanding Cincinnati, 1902, to May, 1904; Bureau of Ordnance, Navy Department, Washington, D. C., since June, 1904. Address, Navy Department, Washington, D. C.

MASON, Samuel C.:

Lawyer; born in Mercer County, March 1, 1827, the son of a farmer; studied in

the public schools and taught school for a number of years, after which he entered Allegheny College. In 1850 he entered upon the study of law under Hon. John Hoge, and was admitted to the bar of Mercer County in 1852. In 1867 he entered into partnership with Samuel Griffith, and continued associated with him till 1879, since which date he has practiced alone. In political life he became an earnest advocate of a national currency and an opponent of the national bank system, sustaining his views with such ability and energy that the people of Western Pennsylvania knew him as the "Father of the Greenback Party." His name was quoted for the Supreme Judgeship at the Greenback convention of 1877, but the demands of his large practice caused him to decline a nomination. In 1878 he was nominated for Governor on the Greenback ticket. He has held several political positions, such as District Attorney, etc., but of late has not been active politically. He has long been a trustee and manager in numerous enterprises, and is attorney for the Lake Shore and Pennsylvania Railroad. Address, Mercer, Pa.

MASON, Sidney:

General Manager Wellsbach Light Company; born in Philadelphia, Jan. 18, 1867; son of John and Mary B. Hazlehurst Mason; on his paternal side lineal descendant of Capt. Hugh Mason, one of the earliest settlers (1634) of Watertown, Mass.; on his maternal side, from Isaac Hazlehurst, Abraham Markoe and John Dunlap, well known in the early history of Philadelphia, the two latter being respectively the first and second Captains of the First Troop; educated in Philadelphia. Early in life he entered the manufacturing concern of Harrison Brothers & Co., where, after a clerkship of five years, he advanced to a position of responsibility; was with the Cramp Company for two years, and then entered in a minor position in the Welsbach Lighting Company, rapidly advancing through the various positions to General Manager, and was elected President of the Company in 1901, which position he now holds. Married in 1897 to Ellen Orton Sherrerd, daughter of the late James H. Sherrerd. Vice-President of the Markham Club and a member of the Union League of Philadelphia, Lawyers' Club of New York, and Duquesne Club of Pittsburg. Address, Philadelphia, Pa.

MASSEY, George Betton:

Physician; born in Massey, Kent County, Md., Nov. 15, 1856; educated in Galena, Md., and by private tutors at Tallahassee, Fla.; was graduated from the medical department of the University of Pennsylvania in 1876; established a practice in 1876, but since 1880 has made a specialty of electro-therapetutic practice; has advocated electro-therapeutics in gynecology and treatment of cancer in various medical conventions; was assistant physician of the State Hospital for Insane, Danville, Pa., 1876-1879; assistant physician Infirmary for Nervous Diseases, Philadelphia, 1879-1887; electro-therapeutist, same, 1881-1887; physician in the gynecological department of Howard Hospital, Philadelphia, 1887-1898; judge of awards International Electrical Exhibition, Franklin Institute, Philadelphia, 1884; former President and Fellow American Electro-Therapeutic Association. Is member of American Medical Association, Philadelphia Neurological Association, Philadelphia County Medical Association; original member of Philadelphia Medical Club. Married, 1885, Harriet Louise Stairs. Author of "Electricity in the Diseases of Women," 1888; "Conservative Gynecology and Electro-therapeutics," 1898; is also the writer of numerous papers in medical transactions and journals pertaining to electrotherapy. Address, Haverford, Pa.

MATHERS, J. H.:

President of the Bellwood Bank. Address, Bellwood, Blair County, Pa.

MATHEWS, Alfred:

Editor; born in Painesville, Ohio, Sept. 11, 1852; educated in public schools and private study; began his career in journalism on Cleveland Leader and was at various times engaged on many other papers. Afterward became connected with book publishing houses, and is a special writer and book reviewer for Eastern journals. Author of "Ohio and the Western Reserve," 1902; also many historical and other monographs, pamphlets, magazine articles on historical, biological, descriptive and critical subjects. Address, Philadelphia, Pa.

MATHEWS, Charles Henry:

Lawyer; son of Charles H. Mathews, M. D., and Margaret Rodman Mathews; born in Doylestown, Bucks County, Pa., April 21, 1844. On his father's side his

ancestry came to this country from Llangenyeh, South Wales, England, in 1710, and first settled in New Castle County, Del.; his ancestry on his mother's side were of the inhabitants of Christ Church Parish, Barbadoes, and subsequently removed to Newport, R. I., about 1682. He received his early education at a classical school in his native place, attended the High School at Lawrenceville, N. J., and was graduated from the College of New Jersey (now Princeton University) in 1864. After pursuing his studies in the law office of Gilbert Rodman Fox, Esq., in Norristown, Pa., he was admitted to the bar of the Seventh Judicial District of Pennsylvania in June, 1867, and to the bar of Philadelphia in November of the same year; has continued the practice of his profession in Philadelphia since his admission to the bar. His present address is No. 717 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

MATHUES, William L.:

County official; born in Middleton Township, Delaware County, Pa., March 24, 1862; son of a Civil War soldier and former Sheriff of Delaware County. He was brought up on his father's farm, attending school in Media, and in 1880 entered the law office of John M. Broomal, a prominent member of the Delaware County bar. He was admitted to practice in 1884, but immediately afterward was appointed Deputy Sheriff, and in 1887 was made Deputy Prothonotary, filling this office till January, 1892. His record in these offices was so excellent that he was nominated and elected to the office of Prothonotary and Clerk of the Court of Quarter Sessions in 1891, to which he has been several times re-elected. He has been active in the councils of the Republican Party, and is a member of various secret societies, including the Red Men, United American Mechanics, Sons of Veterans, and Knights of Malta. Address, Media, Pa.

MATTHEWS, James M., M. D.:

Born in Bucks County, Pa., Feb. 22, 1817; the son of Benjamin and Letitia Matthews. Having received an academic education, he began the study of medicine in Doylestown, Pa.; was graduated from the Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, in 1840, and then entered upon the practice of his profession at Fleetwood, Pa., where he remained until 1860. He then located in the village of Temple, and continued there, in active practice, until June, 1873, when he was succeeded by his son, Dr. Franklin Matthews. Since his retirement he has been a resident of Reading, Pa. In 1843 he married Mary Ann Stitzel, and eight sons were born to them, six of whom (three being physicians) are living. Address, Reading, Pa.

MATTHEWS, Louis Jungerich:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest son of deceased Companion Capt. Ezra W. Matthews. Elected Feb. 12, 1901. Address, 2205 De Lancey St., Philadelphia, Pa.

MATSON, Myron:

State Senator from McKean County; born Sept. 13, 1850, in Rushford, Allegheny County, N. Y.; educated in the common schools of that county and Tenbrook Academy at Franklinville. In 1870 he left home and went to Tidioute, Warren County, Pa., where he engaged in the oil business, which occupation he has followed since, holding interests in various oil fields throughout Pennsylvania and West Virginia. At the present time is President of the Victor Oil Company and the Matson Oil Company, and is interested in the Devonian Oil Company. Is also engaged in mining, being interested in the Inca Mining Company operating in Peru, South America, and the Bradford Alaska Mining Company of Alaska. From his early manhood he has been an ardent Republican, and an active worker in that party; has been elected several times as delegate to county and State conventions; served as Chairman of the County Committee of McKean County in 1898 and again in 1902; elected to the Senate November, 1900. Address, Bradford, Pa.

MATTISON, Richard V., Ph. G., M. D.:

Born in Solebury Township, Bucks County, Pa., Nov. 17, 1851. He attended the usual Pennsylvania public schools, and was graduated in 1873 at the Philadelphia College of Pharmacy, after which he entered the medical department of the University of Pennsylvania, graduating with honors at both schools. He founded the firm of Keasbey & Mattison in 1873, and in 1892 became the President of the Keasbey & Mattison Company, the larg-

est manufacturers in the world of magnesia and asbestos products. He is President First National Bank of Ambler, the Asbestone Company, the Magnesia Covering Company, the Upper Dublin Water Company, the Ambler Spring Water Company, the Ambler Electric Light, Heat and Motor Company and the Philadelphia Drug Exchange; Vice President of the Philadelphia College of Pharmacy. He resides at "Lindenwold," Ambler, Montgomery County, Pa., from October to May, and "Bushy Park," Newport, R. I., from May to October of each year. Address, Ambler, Pa.

MAUL, F.:

President of the German Savings and Deposit Bank of Pittsburg. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

MAXWELL, Norman Jay:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Sergeant 100th Pennsylvania Infantry Aug. 31, 1861; discharged for promotion Feb. 15, 1862; Second Lieutenant 100th Pennsylvania Infantry Feb. 16, 1862; First Lieutenant March 1, 1863; Captain April 24, 1863; Major Dec. 12, 1864; Colonel April 18, 1865; honorably mustered out June 24, 1865; brevetted Brigadier General United States Volunteers April 18, 1865, "for gallant and meritorious services during the war." Elected Oct. 23, 1901. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

MAY, Charles W.:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Captain 101st Pennsylvania Infantry Dec. 30, 1861; resigned and honorably discharged Jan. 17, 1863. Elected May 6, 1891. Address, 1105 Eighth Ave., Beaver Falls, Pa.

MAY, James:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private Forty-eighth Pennsylvania Infantry Aug. 20, 1861; Corporal Oct. 1, 1861; Sergeant Sept. 1, 1863; discharged for promotion Oct. 30, 1864; Second Lieutenant Forty-eighth Pennsylvania Infantry, Oct. 30, 1864; First Lieutenant June 29, 1865; honorably mustered out July 17, 1865. Elected Oct. 19, 1887. Address, 314 N. Shamokin St., Shamokin, Pa.

MAYER, Charles A.:

Jurist; a resident of Clinton County, Pa., where he was admitted to the bar in the early days of the legal history of this county—organized in 1839. Judge Mayer's reputation as a skilled and learned lawyer led to his election in 1868 as Judge of the Common Pleas Court for the district embracing Clinton and Centre Counties. As regards his position before the people as a wise and capable jurist, it will suffice to say that he has been three times re-elected—in 1878, 1888 and 1898—and is still efficiently discharging the duties of his office, after nearly forty years of service upon the bench. He is regarded as an upright, able and just Judge. Address, Lock Haven, Pa.

MAYER, Daniel:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; First Lieutenant and Assistant Surgeon Fifth West Virginia Infantry Sept. 14, 1861; honorably mustered out Oct. 5, 1864. Elected May 6, 1885. Address, Buenos Ayres, Argentine Republic.

MAYER, Samuel C.:

Ex-Mayor; born in Lancaster, Pa., April 17, 1824; educated in the public schools of that city; removed to Reading in his eighteenth year to engage in mercantile pursuits; was senior member of the firm of Mayer & Hart in the dry goods business. With the exception of a few years, when he resided in Philadelphia, he has lived in Reading continuously since 1841. He was elected Mayor of that city in February, 1871, and served one term. Since the end of his official term he has led a retired life. His daughter, Mary Hunter Mayer, is principal of the Girls' High School, Reading Pa., elected in 1897. Address, Reading, Pa.

MAYNE, Joseph W.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Lehigh County; born in Trenton, N. J., Oct. 15, 1858; educated in the common schools of Lehigh County, Keystone State Normal School and Muhlenberg College, graduating from the latter institution in 1881, and was prize orator of his class, having taken both the junior and senior prizes in oratory; was editor of the New Era of Catasauqua from 1898 to 1900; is a student at law in the office of E. J. Lichtenwalner, Allentown, Pa.; took an ac-

tive part in the campaigns of 1899, 1900 and 1902; was elected to the House of Representatives in 1900; re-elected in November, 1902. Address, Allentown, Pa.

MAYS, Thomas J., M. D.:

Born near Schaefferstown, Lebanon County, Pa., Jan 10, 1846, of German descent; educated in the public schools and academies of his native county; was graduated at Jefferson Medical College in 1868; received degree of A. M. from Ursinus College in 1886. In 1871 he married Agnes J., daughter of Captain William Tice of Meyerstown, Pa. Besides his present location he practiced medicine in Williamsport and Upper Lehigh, Pa. In 1882 and 1883 he spent nine months abroad in medical work under Professors Kronecker, Grawitz, Fräukel and Baumann, in Berlin, and in the Brompton Hospital for Consumptives in London. His principal object in going to Europe was to familiarize himself thoroughly with the science of physiology and specially to study diseases of the lungs and heart, particularly pulmonary consumption. In 1885 he moved to Philadelphia, and immediately became associated with the Polyclinic of that city, being elected Professor of Diseases of the Chest in 1888, which position he held until 1902. He assisted in organizing the Rush Hospital for Consumption of Philadelphia in 1890, and held the position of one of its visiting physicians until 1903; is also one of the visiting physicians to St. Mark's Home for Aged Women in Philadelphia, and one of the consulting physicians to the Institution for Feeble Minded Children in Vineland, N. J. Member of the American Medical Association, the American Climatological Association, American Neurological Association, Pennsylvania State Medical Society, College of Physicians of Philadelphia, and Philadelphia County Medical Society. He has made important discoveries in experimental physiology, and in addition to this he was the first to demonstrate experimentally the difference between the breathing movements of the civilized and the uncivilized female. His practice is devoted exclusively to diseases of the lungs and heart, and he has contributed about 180 articles to medical journals, most of which are devoted to chest diseases. Author of "Pulmonary Consumption a Nervous Disease," "Therapeutic Forces," and "Consumption, Pneumonia and Their Allies." Address, 1829 Spruce St., Philadelphia, Pa.

McAFEE, Robert:

Commissioner of Banking; born Feb. 28, 1849, in County Antrim, Ireland; educated in Belfast; came to Allegheny in 1869, entering the employ of Oliver Bros. & Phillips, with which firm he remained twenty-four years; was elected to Select Council of Allegheny in 1881, and served for ten years. In 1893 was elected Director of Public Works, which position he held for nine years. Has been a Director of the Allegheny National Bank, Pittsburg, for five years; was appointed Commissioner of Banking by Governor Samuel W. Pennypacker, April 13, 1903. Address, Lochiel Hotel, Harrisburg, Pa.

McALEER, William:

Merchant, ex-Member of Congress; born in County Tyrone, Ireland, Jan. 6, 1838; came to this country with his parents in 1851 and located in Philadelphia; received his education in the public schools; entering into business he became a flour merchant, in which business he has been engaged since 1861. He was a member of Councils, 1871-1873; member Board of Guardians for the Poor, 1873-1891; member of several charitable organizations; has been Vice President and President of the Philadelphia Commercial Exchange and Director of the Chamber of Commerce; member of State Senate, 1887-1890; member of Congress, Third Pennsylvania District, 1891-1895, and 1897-1901. Democrat in politics. Address, 103 W. Upsal St., Philadelphia, Pa.

McALLISTER, David:

Clergyman of the Reformed Presbyterian Church; he was graduated from Union College in 1860, and received his theological education at the Reformed Presbyterian Seminary, Allegheny, and at the Union Seminary, N. Y., received the degree of D. D. from Muskingum College, and LL. D. from Franklin College in 1844; entered the ministry in 1863, and was married the same year to Margaret A. King. Editor of Christian Statesman, 1867-1902; proprietor and publisher, 1885-1902; General Secretary of National Reform Association, 1871-1876; Treasurer, 1884-1900; member of Executive Committee since 1871; editor and publisher of Christian Reformer and Dissenter, 1892-1896; Professor of Political Science, Geneva College, Pennsylvania, 1883-1887. Author of "Manual Christian Civil Gov-

ernment," 1871; "Report of Trial in Reformed Presbyterian Synod of 1891-1892;" "Quarter Centennial of Pittsburg Covenanter Congregation," 1891; "Poets and Poetry of the Covenant," 1894; "The Organic Unity of the Church of Christ," 1896; "The Constitutionality of Reading the Bible in Our Public Schools," 1902. Has contributed many monographs and polemic articels to church and other publications. Address, Allegheny, Pa.

McANDREW, James William:

Captain United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Cadet Miltary Academy June 15, 1884; Second Lieutenant Twenty-first Infantry June 11, 1888; First Lieutenant Third Infantry May 1, 1895; Captain March 2, 1899; assigned to Pay Department July 6, 1901. Address, Dumore Station, Scranton, Pa.

McARTHUR, Emmett W.:

Lawyer; born in Crawford County, Pa., Jan. 10, 1853; educated at the Jamestown Seminary and Edinboro State Normal School; engaged in teaching after his graduation; then studied law, and was admitted to the bar of Crawford County in February, 1884. After a brief period of practice he was, in May, 1886, appointed Postmaster of Meadville, serving in that position till September, 1890. He subsequently returned to practice, also served on the City School Board, and in 1898 was elected Mayor of Meadville, serving from April, 1898, to April, 1901. Address, Meadville, Pa.

McBRIER, James:

President of Ball Engine Company; born January, 1834, at Allegheny City, Pa. President of Common Council of that city for four years; President Select Council eight years; removed to Erie in 1880. Republican in politics; Chairman of County Executive Committee; manager of Ship Line on Upper Lakes, carrying coarse freight, ore and coal; President Ball Engine Company, Erie; Commissioner to St. Louis Exposition from Pennsylvania; Vice President of Erie Ship Company. Address, Erie, Pa.

McCAIN, George Nox:

Editor; author; born in Pittsburg Jan. 27, 1856; son of Robert Galbraith and Elizabeth G. McCain; educated in public schools and Mt. Pleasant Classical Institute; received the degree of A. M. from Bucknell University in 1897. Publisher of Mt. Pleasant (Pa.) Times and Mining Journal, 1878-1879; city editor, 1880-1886, and New York correspondent, 1886-1887, Pittsburg Dispatch; Washington correspondent Pittsburg Commercial Gazette, 1888-1889; editorial writer and staff correspondent of Philadelphia Press from March 7, 1889, to Aug. 1, 1903; since then President and manager Colorado Springs (Colo.) Daily Gazette. For services rendered Government of Venezuela, while special correspondent on the Philadelphia Press in the Orinoco Valley during British boundary excitement in 1896, was decorated by President Crespo with Order of the Liberator. Pennsylvania Commissioner of International Exposition at Omaha in 1898; Special Agent United States Post Office Department investigating mail routes in Alasaka, 1901. Republican in politics. Lieutenant Colonel on Military Staff of Governor Hastings, Pennsylvania, 1895-1899; President Pittsburg Press Club, 1894-1895; President Pennsylvania Legislative Correspondent Association, 1897-1903. Member of General Society War of 1812 and Philadelphia Geographical Society. Married, Jan. 21, 1879, Mary V. Overholt. Lecturer on "Newspaper of the Twentieth Century," "Cuba and Its Revolutions," "Valley of the Orinoco," etc. Author of "Through the Great Campaign" and "The Crimson Dice" (fiction). Address, University Club of Philadelphia, or El Paso Club, Colorado Springs, Colo.

McCALEB, William B.:

Superintendent of Philadelphia Division of Pennsylvania Railroad Company; born at Mt. Pleasant, Pa., in 1862; educated in the public schools and at Mt. Pleasant Institute; entered the service of the Pennsylvania Railroad Company as rodman in 1880, and has been continuously in the service of the company since that time, advancing through various positions in the Engineering and Maintenance of Way Department, until made Division Superintendent, in 1895, at Bedford, Pa.; in 1896 was transferred to Superintendent at Sunbury, Pa; in 1902 was made Superintendent of main line at Harrisburg. He was married on Oct. 24, 1900, to Mary B. Reed of Sunbury, Pa. Address, Harrisburg, Pa.

McCALL, Matthew Henry:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal

Legion; private 130th Pennsylvania Infantry Aug. 7, 1862; mustered out May 21 ,1863; First Lieutenant First Battalion Pennsylvania Infantry July 28, 1863; honorably mustered out Oct. 3, 1863; First Lieutenant First Battalion Pennsylvania Infantry Jan. 17, 1864 (designation changed to 187th Pennsylvania Infantry); First Lieutenant and Regimental Quartermaster March 8, 1864; honorably mustered out Aug. 8, 1865. Elected Oct. 20, 1892. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia.

McCALLA, Jr., Theodore Hart:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest son of deceased Companion Brevet Lieut. Col. T. H. McCalla. Elected Nov. 12, 1890. Address, 15 N. Juniper St., Philadelphia, Pa.

McCALMONT, John S.:

Jurist; born in Franklin, Pa., April 12, 1822. His education was followed by a study of law and admission to the Mercer County bar, and in 1849 he was elected to the House of Representatives of Pennsylvania, in which he served as Speaker in 1850. He was a Presidential Elector in 1852, and in the following year was made President Judge of the Eighteenth Judicial District of Pennsylvania. In 1861, before the expiration of his term, Judge McCalmont resigned, and was made Colonel of the Fourth Regiment, Pennsylvania Reserves, with which he saw much active service in the war. In 1885 he was appointed Commissioner of Customs in the United States Treasury Department. Address, Mercer, Pa.

McCAMANT, Thomas:

Lawyer; born at Antis Forge, Blair County, Pa., July 29, 1840; educated at Tuscarora Academy and Lafayette College, graduating from the latter in 1861. He took part in the Civil War as Lieutenant in the 125th Pennsylvania Regiment; subsequently read law at Hollidaysburg in the office of Blair & Dean, and was admitted to practice in the Blair County courts in 1864. During fourteen years (1867-1881) he was chief clerk in the office of the Secretary of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, and at the close of Governor Hartranft's second term he served as Deputy Secretary of the Commonwealth. In 1881 he became chief clerk in the Auditor General's office, serving till 1888, when he was made Auditor General, holding this office till May, 1892; immediately afterward he was admitted to practice in the Dauphin County courts, and is at present engaged in active practice. Address, Harrisburg, Pa.

McCANDLESS, J. Guy, M. D.:

Born in Perrysville, Allegheny County, Jan. 1, 1839; son of Dr. Alexander G. and Margaret A. (Guy) McCandless; is of Scotch-Irish descent; educated in the public schools of Pittsburg, attended the Cleveland Medical College for a year, and was graduated from the Jefferson Medical College in 1863. Entered the army as a Surgeon of the Fifty-second Pennsylvania Volunteers, and served two years. At the close of the war he settled in Pittsburg. Member of the Allegheny County Medical Society, the State Medical Society, National Medical Association, Grand Army of the Republic and the Masonic fraternity; also a member of the Presbyterian Church, and has served as an elder. He is a Republican in politics, and has served in the Select Council of Pittsburg for several terms as President. For ten years he was Registrar of Vital Statistics, and for a number of years was Director of the Department of Public Works of Pittsburg. Address, 1520 Center Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

McCANDLESS, Stephen Collins:

Lawyer; banker; born Sept. 22, 1840, at Pittsburg, Pa.; son of Wilson and Sarah N. (Collins) McCandless; received his preparatory education at the Western University of Pennsylvania. In 1861 was graduated from Jefferson College, Pa.; registered Sept. 21, 1861, and admitted to the Allegheny County bar Nov. 16, 1863. Was appointed clerk of the District Court of the United States for the Western District of Pennsylvania Nov. 3, 1863, and served twenty-eight years; is now Secretary of the Dollar Savings Bank, Pittsburg, Pa. Address, 332 Winebiddle Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

McCANN, Louis C.:

Pen artist; born Sept. 22, 1867, in Mt. Vernon, Ind., the son of Robert McCann, a lawyer. Married Belle Barrett in 1886; taught public schools for four years, and then entered Zanesville Business College, Zanesville, Ohio, and prepared for business life. He was bookkeeper and stenographer for four years; then entered Zanerian Art College, Columbus, Ohio, graduating in June, 1895; taught in the

Evansville Commercial College, Evansville, Ind.; conducted the McCann Business College, Mahanoy City, Pa., for about eight years. He is one of the leading pen artists of the country, and a teacher of much ability in business. Republican in politics. Present address, Mahanoy City, Pa.

McCARRELL, Samuel J. M.:

Lawyer; born in Buffalo Township, Washington County, Pa.; educated at first in the public schools; worked in a village store while fitting himself for college; entered Washington College in 1860, and was graduated as first honor man in 1864. He then engaged in teaching, becoming assistant principal in the Wheeling Institute, W. Va., and at the same time reading law; his legal studies were completed under Hon. David Fleming of Harrisburg; admitted to the bar in 1886, and entered into partnership with his preceptor, the firm name being Fleming & McCarrell. After fifteen years' successful practice he was elected District Attorney in 1881, and served with ability for two terms. He was elected to the Senate of Pennsylvania in 1892 and displayed excellent powers as a legislator. When the United States Courts for the Middle District of Pennsylvania were organized Senator McCarrell was appointed United States District Attorney, an office which he still holds. He was a delegate to the Republican National Convention of 1888, and is a member of the Board of Examiners of the Dauphin County bar. Address, Harrisburg, Pa.

McCARTER, R. T.:

President of the Philadelphia Mortgage and Trust Company. Address, 106 South Fourth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

McCARTHY, Charles Hallan:

Author; born at Franklin, N. J., in 1860; son of Charles and Mary McCarthy; received his preparatory education in the public schools of Franklin, N. J., and was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania. Married in Philadelphia, 1887, Evelyn McKenna. Author of "Lincoln's Plan of Reconstruction," 1901. Address, 2218 Poplar St., Philadelphia, Pa.

McCARTHY, John A.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Philadelphia; born in that city June 20, 1872; educated in the public schools and was graduated from the Central High School with the degree of A. B.; studied law in the office of George W. Biddle, and entered the University of Pennsylvania Law School, from which he was graduated with the degree of LL. B.; was lecturer in the University of Pennsylvania Law School from 1896 to 1898; was Secretary of the Board of Examiners of Philadelphia County from 1895 to 1898; is now engaged in practicing law in the offices of George Wharton Pepper and Bayard Henry, and is counsel for French Spoliation Claimants in the United States Court of Claims; elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Residence, 126 N. 16th St.; office, 701 Drexel Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

McCARTNEY, Ernest Leopold:

Presbyterian minister; born in Northwood, Ohio, July 15, 1870; moved to Beaver Falls, Pa., in 1880, and was graduated at the age of eighteen from Geneva College at that place. His theological course was pursued in the Western Theological and Union Seminaries, being graduated from the former in 1892. He was installed pastor of the Edgewood Presbyterian Church in the suburbs of Pittsburg in June of the same year, at the age of twenty-one. His pastorate lasted four and a half years, during which time the present edifice of the church in that place was erected. Resigning his charge, he went abroad for post-graduate work in Edinburgh and Glasgow, Scotland, and traveled extensively. On returning to America he assumed charge of the Central Park Presbyterian Church of Cedar Rapids, Iowa; from Iowa he removed once more to Pennsylvania to West Bridgewater, and he is, at present, minister to the church of his denomination at that place. Address, West Bridgewater, Pa.

McCARTNEY, James S.:

Journalist; born in Philadelphia May 23, 1851; received his preparatory education in the public schools, and was graduated from the Central High School, Philadelphia, with the degrees of A. B., A. M. Began business life with Pennsylvania Railroad Company; held several positions in treasury department; was one of the incorporators of the Philadelphia Record, and for some years its Treasurer; was the administrator of the estate of the late William M. Singerly, and successfully managed the property

through much litigation, involving many millions of dollars, placing the Record on a sound financial basis, and saving large sums to its creditors. Treasurer and General Manager of Journalists' Home Fund, International League Press Clubs. Member of the Clover, Fellowship, and Pen and Pencil Clubs. Address, 917 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

McCASKEY, Edward William

Captain United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Cadet Military Academy July 1, 1882; Second Lieutenant Twenty-first Infantry July 1, 1886; First Lieutenant Fourth Infantry Sept. 17, 1892; transferred to Twenty-first Infantry Dec. 27, 1892; Captain March 2, 1899. Address, Fort Snelling, Minn.

McCASKEY, William Spencer:

Brigadier General United States Army; born in Lancaster County, Pa., Oct. 2, 1843; son of William and Margaret Piersol McCaskey. Married to Eleanor Garrison, Detroit, Mich., Nov. 20, 1867; educated in public schools. Responded to President Lincoln's first call for volunteers April, 1861; private Lancaster Fencibles, Company F, First Pennsylvania Volunteers, April 20, 1861, to July 26, 1861; served in General Patterson's Army in Western Virginia; First Sergeant, Second and First Lieutenant and Captain, Company B, Seventy-ninth Pennsylvania Veteran Volunteers, from Sept. 5, 1861, to July 12, 1865; engaged in all campaigns and battles of Army of Ohio, 1862; Army of Cumberland from 1863 to the surrender of General Johnston's Army in North Carolina, 1865; in battles of Chaplain Hills, Ky., 1862; Stone River, Tenn., 1863; Tullahoma Dam and Hoover's Gap, Tenn.; Chickamauga, Ga., 1863; siege of Chattanooga; re-enlisted in Veteran Volunteers, Sherman's Army, battles up to and including capture of Atlanta; march to the sea and north through the Carolinas; grand review, Washington, May or June, 1865; mustered out at Philadelphia July, 1865. Second and First Lieutenant Thirteenth U. S. Infantry, Feb. 23, 1866; transferred to Twenty-second Infantry; Regimental Adjutant, Regimental Quartermaster; transferred to Twentieth Infantry, July, 1869; Regimental Quartermaster, Captain, Sept. 5, 1871; Major Twentieth Infantry, May 31, 1895; Lieutenant Colonel, Aug. 30, 1898; Colonel, Jan. 29, 1900; Brigadier General, Jan. 24, 1904. Served in the Dakotas and Minnesota from 1866 to 1877; in Texas and Missouri to 1885; in Montana to 1894; Department of Missouri to 1898; April 19, 1898, en route to Cuba; in Cuban campaign and battles of El Caney and Santiago, July 1 to July 17; surrender of Spanish Army; commanded regiment; reorganized it on return to Fort Leavenworth. En route to Philippine Islands; sailed from San Francisco Jan. 26, 1899; returned to San Francisco March 13, 1902; in action and campaigns of Gaudaloupe and Pasig; in Batangas, etc.; commanding Fort Sheridan, Ill, March, 1902, to November 20, 1903; embarked for second tour of service in Philippine Islands, Dec. 1, 1903. Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion. Societies: Army of Cumberland, Grand Army of Republic, Santiago de Cuba, of the Philippine Islands, and the Carabao. Commanding First Brigade and Post of Manila, P. I., March 6, 1904. Address, Manila, P. I.

McCAULEY, Charles Adam Hoke:

Colonel United States Army; born in Maryland; appointed from Pennsylvania; Cadet Military Academy July 1, 1866; Second Lieutenant Third Artillery June 15, 1870; transferred to Third Cavalry Oct. 7, 1878; First Lieutenant May 5, 1879; Captain, Assistant Quartermaster, Feb. 18, 1881; Major, Quartermaster, Aug. 8, 1894; Lieutenant Colonel, Department of Quartermaster General, July 13, 1899; Colonel, Assistant Quartermaster General, Feb. 24, 1903. Address, Jeffersonville, Ind.

McCAULEY, C. H.:

Lawyer; born in Elk County, Pa., in July, 1850. His early life was one of hard work on a farm and in the lumber mills; he had a common school education and afterward entered Bucknell University at Lewisburg, Pa. He began his career by teaching school at the age of seventeen, and entered upon the study of law a year later; he was admitted to the bar of Elk County in 1872, and later to that of the State Supreme Court and the United States Circuit Court. In 1875 he was elected District Attorney of Elk County on the Democratic ticket. When Ridgway, in 1881, was incorporated as a borough, he became a member of its Council, and for three years was President of that body; he was re-elected in 1888 and served as President for three years more, but the demands of his large practice caused him

then to withdraw from this duty. He is solicitor for the Buffalo, Rochester & Pittsburg Railroad Company, district solicitor for the Pennsylvania and the Erie Railroads, and is an acknowledged expert in railroad and corporation law. In 1893 he organized the Penn, the Elk and the Union Tanning Companies, and was prominent in the organization of the United States Leather Company; more recently he organized the Jefferson and Clearfield Coal and Iron Company; this is one of the largest bituminous companies in the State, and the tanning companies named represent seventy separate tanneries. Address, Ridgway, Pa.

McCAULEY, Levi Gheen:

State official; born near Whetford, Chester County, Pa., Sept. 2, 1837; educated in Luzerne County public schools and a number of private schools; became a mechanical engineer, working at the Vulcan Iron Works, Wilkesbarre, Pa., and later at Montgomery, Ala. When the Civil War broke out he returned home and joined a battalion raised in Susquehanna County by his father; he subsequently became a private in a Wilkesbarre Company, which joined the Seventh Regiment of Pennsylvania Reserves; in this he was successively promoted till he reached the brevet rank of Major on November 7, 1865; he served through the war, was for a time a prisoner of war in Libby Prison, and lost his right arm in the service. In 1869 he was elected by the Republican Party Register of Wills for Chester County, serving for three years. He was Chairman of the County Executive Committee of the party in 1886-1889, a delegate to the State Convention in 1886, 1890 and 1894, and was elected to the important office of Auditor General in 1897 by a large majority. He was appointed in 1891 Trustee of Westchester State Normal School, in 1895 a member of the Valley Forge Commission, and in 1897 of the Soldiers' Orphans' School Commission. Address, Westchester, Pa.

McCAUSLAND, W. C.:

Treasurer of the Carnegie Steel Company; born in Pittsburg; educated in public schools of Allegheny; was employed first as messenger boy by Bradstreet's Mercantile Agency, then cost clerk and purchasing agent for Bailey, Farrel & Company, remaining there eight years. In 1887 he became assistant bookkeeper for the H. C. Frick Coke Company, and three months later was made cashier, a position he held until 1890, when he accepted a similar position with Carnegie, Phipps & Co., Limited. On the merger of the two Carnegie interests Mr. McCausland became cashier of the big company; in 1900 he became Assistant Treasurer of this company, and when the United States Steel Corporation was formed he was chosen Treasurer and a Director of the concern. He is also Treasurer of Union Steel Company and Clairton Steel Company, and a Director of the Carnegie Land Company and various other subsidiary corporations. He is also a Director and member of the Executive and Finance Committees of the Pittsburg Life & Trust Company. For two years he was President of the Apollo Musical club; member of the Haydn Quartet, tenor in one of the large local churches, and much interested in music generally. Address, the Carnegie Building, Pittsburg, Pa.

McCLELLAN, George:

Physician; born in Philadelphia; was graduated from University of Pennsylvania. Married Miss Harriet Hare. Member of University, Colonial Dames of America. Address, S. E. corner Broad and Spruce Sts., Philadelphia, Pa.

McCLAIN, Frank B.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Lancaster County; born in the city of Lancaster, Pa., April 14, 1864, and has lived there ever since; attended the public schools and was graduated from the Lancaster city High Schools, June, 1881; engaged in the live stock business February, 1884, and has followed same to this time; was a member of the House of Representatives, sessions of 1895, 1897, 1899 and 1901; re-elected in November, 1902. Address, Lancaster, Pa.

McCLEAN, William:

Jurist; born in Gettysburg, Pa., in 1833; was graduated in Washington and Jefferson College in 1851; subsequently entered the law school of Harvard University and in 1854 was admitted to practice before the bar of Adams County, Pa. A Democrat in politics, he was a member of Constitutional Convention of 1873, and the following year his eminence as a lawyer won him the nomination of his party for the Judgeship. The Republican candidate was Judge David Wills,

who then held the office by appointment. Mr. McLean was the first Judge elected solely by the voters of Adams County, which was made a separate judicial district in 1874. Judge McClean won the credit of being one of the strong Common Pleas Judges of the State, and he was re-elected in 1884. He has since returned to the practice of law, in association with his son, W. A. McClean. Address, Gettysburg, Pa.

McCLEARY, James Thompson:

Educator; born in Ingersoll, Ont., Feb. 5, 1853; educated at the High School and McGill University, Montreal. He taught school in Wisconsin, and was School Superintendent of Pierce County, Wis., until he resigned in 1881 to become Professor of History and Civics in the State Normal School at Mankato; was President of Minnesota Educational Association, 1891. Member of Congress from the Second Minnesota District, 1893-1905. Republican in politics. Author of "Studies in Civics," 1888; "Manual of Civics," 1894. Married, 1884, Mary Edith Taylor. Address, Mankato, Minn.

McCLELLAN, William Jefferson:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from York County; born in Warrenton Township, York County, Pa., Sept. 13, 1849; educated in the public schools of his native township. When twelve years old was compelled to earn a livelihood and was employed at various occupations; at seventeen years of age he was apprenticed to cabinet and carriage making, which he has followed for the past thirty-six years; has served as Inspector of Election, School Director and Township Treasurer a number of terms; was elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, Rossville, Pa.

McCLELLAND, James Henderson:

Surgeon; born in Pittsburg, May 20, 1845; was graduated from Hahnemann Medical College of Philadelphia, 1867; located permanently in Pittsburg, and has for many years served on the staff of the Homeopathic Medical and Surgical College; organized and was for several years President and Demonstrator of the Anatomical Society of Allegheny County; became Professor of Surgery in Hahnemann College, Philadelphia, 1876; delivered a course on operative surgery before the Boston University School of Medicine, 1878. Member of State Board of Health since 1885; wrote article on "Diseases of the Kidneys" in the "System of Medicine," edited by Dr. Henry Arndt (Philadelphia, 1886); President of American Institute of Homeopathy, 1893-1894; Honorary President of International Homeopathic Medical Congress, Paris, 1900. Address, Fifth and Wilkins Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

McCLENAHAN, David A.:

Educator; born in Fairview, Ohio, Feb. 24, 1853; was graduated from Muskingum College, Ohio (A. M., 1879; D. D., 1888); Xenia Theological Seminary, 1881. Married, July 24, 1884, Louella M. Stewart. Ordained to ministry of United Presbyterian Church, 1881; pastor Avondale, Ohio, 1881-1882; West Forty-fourth Street United Presbyterian Church, New York, 1882-1884; Professor in Allegheny Theological Seminary; lecturer at Chautauqua and other assemblies on Biblical and Semi-Biblical topics. Member Evangelical Alliance, Washington, 1900; Republican in politics. Address, Allegheny City, Pa.

McCLINTOCK, Andrew H.:

Lawyyer; born in Wilkesbarre, Pa., Dec. 12, 1852; was graduated from Princeton University in 1872; admitted to the bar in 1876. He is a Director in a number of local charities and also in a number of financial institutions and corporations. Married, Dec. 1, 1880, Eleanor, daughter of the late Col. Charles F. Welles of Bradford County. Representing large corporate interests, his life has been spent in active practice of his profession. He was of counsel for operators before the Anthracite Coal Strike Commission. Address, 34 South River St., Wilkesbarre, Pa.

McCLOSKEY, Prof. Ira N.:

Superintendent of the public schools of Clinton Counnty; born in Colebrook, Clinton County, Dec. 5, 1852. When six years of age his father removed to Beech Creek; after passing through the graded schools of Beech Creek Borough he attended select schools and took special normal training. After serving thirty years in school work (which included twenty years of high school supervision) he was elected to the office of County Su-

perintendent, which office he now holds. Address, Lock Haven, Pa.

McCLOSKEY, Manus:

Captain United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Cadet Military Academy, June 15, 1894; Second Lieutenant in Fifth Artillery, April 26, 1898; First Lieutenant Seventh Artillery, Aug. 15, 1900; Artillery Corps, Feb. 2, 1901; Captain, Sept. 23, 1901. Address, Fort Worden, Wash.

McCLUNG, Samuel A.:

Jurist; born in Plum Township, Allegheny County, Pa., March 2, 1845; son of Rev. Samuel M. McClung; was graduated in 1863 from Washington (now Washington and Jefferson) College, and began the study of law under John M. Kirkpatrick and John Mellon, obtaining admittance to the Allegheny County bar in 1868. His learning and ability as a lawyer brought him in May, 1891, the Governor's appointment as a Judge of the No. 3 Court of Common Pleas of Allegheny County, and in November of the same year he was elected to this position for the ten year term; he was again elected to the bench in 1901, and is now serving his second term. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

McCLURE, A. K.:

Editor; born January 9, 1828, at Centre, Perry County, Pa; educated in common schools. Late Superintendent of Public Printing; State Representative three times; State Senator one term from Franklin District and one term from Philadelphia; Assistant Adjutant General United States Army, rank of Major; Prothonotary Supreme Court. Married Matilda S. Gray, 1852; Cora M. Gratz, 1879. Admitted to bar in 1855; editor Juniata Sentinel, Chambersburg Repository, and for twenty-six years chief editor of the Philadelphia Times. Independent in politics. Address, 1828 Spruce St., Philadelphia, Pa.

McCLURE, George McCully:

Lieutenant United States Navy; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; entered the Navy Sept. 29, 1859, as Acting Midshipman; promoted to Midshipman, July 16, 1862; Ensign, Oct. 1, 1863; Master, May 10, 1866; Lieutenant, Feb. 21, 1868; special duty, Erie, Pa., 1865; Juniata, 1866; Shamokin, 1868; retired, Nov. 9, 1868. Address, Poland, Ohio.

McCLURE, Harold M.:

Jurist; born in Lewisburg, Pa., Aug. 8, 1859; most of his youthful life was spent in Northumberland, where he attended public school, afterward entering Bucknell University, where he was graduated in 1877. While at the university he was ardent in athletic sports and became such an adept as a ball player that after his graduation tempting offers were made him to join professional base ball teams; he joined the Athletic Club of Philadelphia and played with it in all parts of the United States, being regarded as one of the best catchers and most accurate throwers in the country, and possessed of a coolness that was not disturbed in the most exciting games. His purpose in this occupation was to gain the means to study law, which he entered upon at Sunbury, Pa., being admitted to the bar in 1881; he at once began practice, showing excellence in his profession from the first, and winning such recognition for ability that he was elected President Judge of the Seventeenth Judicial District in 1891; he was re-elected in 1901 by a large majority. Address, Lewisburg, Pa.

McCLURG, John:

President of the Cosmopolitan National Bank of Pittsburg. Address, Pittsburg, Allegheny County, Pa.

McCLURG, Walter Audubon:

Medical Inspector United States Navy; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; commissioned Assistant Surgeon Feb. 8, 1874; Naval Hospital, Philadelphia, June 12 to Nov. 18, 1874 United States flagship Pensacola, North Pacific Station, Nov. 18, 1874, to Feb. 16, 1875; Tuscarora, Feb. 16, 1875, to Sept. 14, 1876; U. S. S. Plymouth, North Atlantic Station, Jan. 26, 1877, to July 7, 1877; store-ship New Hampshire, Port Royal, S. C., Dec. 10, 1877, to Jan. 6, 1879; Naval Hospital, Washington, Jan. 6, 1879, to Dec. 2, 1879; U. S. S. Tennessee, North Atlantic Station, Dec. 2, 1879, to Dec. 2, 1882; Naval Academy, Annapolis, Dec. 7, 1882, to May, 1883; practice-ship Dale, May to Sept. 1, 1883; Naval Academy, Sept. 1, 1883, to Oct. 7, 1884; Naval Hospital, Philadelphia, Oct. 7, 1884, to Jan. 6, 1886; Tallapoosa, South Atlantic Station, Jan. 6, 1886, to March 7, 1889; Bureau of Medicine and Surgery, June 1, 1889, to June, 1893. Promoted to Passed Assistant Surgeon, Nov. 2, 1877; to Surgeon, Jan. 25,

1889; Concord, Asiatic Station, June, 1893, to 1896; member of Medical Examining Board, July, 1896, to March 22, 1898; special recruiting duty, March 22, 1898, to June, 1898; receiving-ship Richmond, June 1, 1898, to Sept. 10, 1898; Board of Medical Examiners, Washington, Sept. 10, 1898, to Nov. 1, 1899; U. S. S. Indiana, Nov. 10, 1899, to Dec. 28, 1900; U. S. training-ship Constellation, Jan. 3, 1901, to 1903. Promoted Medical Inspector, Nov. 19, 1900; Bureau of Medicine and Surgery since December, 1903. Address, Navy Department, Washington, D. C.

McCLUSKEY, Sylvester W.:

Architect; born August, 1840, in Cambria County, Pa.; enlisted July 6, 1861, in the Twenty-eighth Pennsylvania Volunteers; transferred Oct. 1, 1861, to Knap's Pennsylvania Battery; mustered out June 14, 1865, as Lieutenant. Married Miss McConnell, 1868. Was builder and contractor fifteen years in Pittsburg; appointed by Governor Pattison on the Chickamauga and Chattanooga Commission, and to the Executive Committee of same by Governor Hastings. Address, 188 Forty-seventh St., Pittsburg, Pa.

McCOACH, William:

President of the Tradesmen's Trust Company. Address, 2201 South St., Philadelphia, Pa.

McCOLLUM, A. H.:

President of the Farmers' National Bank of Montrose. Address, Montrose, Susquehanna County, Pa.

McCOMB, Augustus C.:

Real estate agent; born in Armstrong County, Dec. 6, 1849; in 1851 his parents moved to Corsica, Jefferson County, and there he attended the public schools; he also attended the Gladerun Academy, in Armstrong County, and the Haysville Academy, Ohio, returning to Corsica Academy to complete his education. For ten years he taught in the public schools and later read law and was admitted to practice in Clarion County in 1879; for some time he practiced his profession in connection with the real estate business. In 1893 he moved to Pittsburg and engaged in the real estate business. Address, 326 Fourth Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

McCOMB, Robert Brice:

Lawyer; born in Mercer County, Aug. 15, 1820, on a farm near Mercer; studied law with D. B. Kurtz and admitted to the bar in March, 1853; same year was elected to the lower house of the Pennsylvania Legislature; he was Chairman of the Committee of Ways and Means, and re-elected in 1854 and 1855. In 1862 he was appointed on a commission to revise the revenue laws of the State, and in 1862 appointed Colonel of the Fourteenth Regiment, Pennsylvania Militia, and in 1863 Colonel of the Fifty-fifth Regiment and ordered to Parkersburg, W. Va. He was admitted to the bar of the Supreme Court of the United States in January, 1863. Address, Mercer, Pa.

McCONAGHY, John G.:

Lawyer; born in Lawrence County, Pa., July 24, 1847; he worked on his father's farm during boyhood, going to school in the winters, and later attended the Edinburgh State Normal School. After graduating he taught school about seven years, and then became assistant to the clerk of the court and Prothonotary of the county. This led him to the study of the law, and he was admitted to the bar at Newcastle in 1872; after spending two years in the office of his preceptor, he began practice for himself, continuing till 1881, when he formed the legal firm of McConaghy & Winternitz. He spent 1885 and 1886 in the West, and on his return the firm of Winternitz, McConaghy & Brown was formed, Mr. Brown being subsequently Lieutenant Governor of Pennsylvania. Mr. McConaghy has had a large general practice, including numerous criminal cases, in which line of practice he has been very successful. He was elected District Attorney in 1878, and for six years was attorney for the Board of County Commissioners. He was Democratic nominee for Congress in 1896, but failed of election. Address, Newcastle, Pa.

McCONKEY, Edwin K.:

State Senator from York County; born in Wrightsville, York County, Pa., Dec. 11, 1864; educated in the public schools and the York Collegiate Institute; later he became associated with McConkey Brothers at Wrightsville. In 1886 he entered the service of the Pullman Company, and by rapid promotion soon became Assistant Superintendent of the Philadelphia district; in 1893 he was elected Assistant Secretary of the Farmers' Fire Insurance Company of York, and in 1900 was promoted to the position

of Secretary and Treasurer; he is a Director of the York National Bank, York Water Company, and President of the Lafayette Club. He was elected to the Senate in November, 1902, being the first Republican ever elected to the Senate from York County. Address, York, Pa. f

McCONNELL, Alexander D.:

Jurist; born in Westmoreland County, Pa., March 10, 1850; while quite young he taught school, was afterward educated in Washington and Jefferson College, and again taught school, being principal of the Greensburg High School, 1875-1876. He was very efficient and popular in this position, but gave it up to study law, and was admitted to the bar in 1877; having little inclination for trials in court, he devoted himself largely to office business, preparing papers and working out difficult questions in legal practice, in which he won such a reputation for his knowledge of the law and ripe judgment, that in 1895, when an additional Law Judge was needed in the county, he was the choice of members of all parties, and was appointed by Governor Hastings in response to a numerously signed petition; he has shown on the bench the same industry, knowledge and judgment which he displayed as a lawyer. He has been a close student of literature and science as well as of law, and in 1902 Westminster College honored his attainments with the degree of LL.D. Address, Greensburg, Pa.

McCONNELL, Joseph D.:

President of the Ashland National Bank. Address, Ashland, Schuylkill County, Pa.

McCONNELL, Malcolm:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Lawrence County; born in Wilmington Township, Mercer County, Pa., Dec. 13, 1850. After completing a course in the New Castle schools, he learned the millwright trade, which occupation he abandoned to engage in the study of law; was admitted to the several courts of Lawrence County, Dec. 14, 1874, and at once began the practice of his profession; served as prosecuting attorney of the county from 1883 to 1885; for a time he was a member of the New Castle Common Council. He was elected to the House of Representatives in 1900; re-elected in November, 1902. Address, New Castle, Pa.

McCONNELL, William C.:

Merchant; born in Halifax, Pa., April 4, 1860; educated in Franklin and Marshall College; in 1882 he became a partner in the firm of Kulp, McWilliams & Co., Shamokin, dealers in lumber, brick and ice; after the dissolution of the firm in 1886 he continued its lumber business. He became concerned also in many other business enterprises, becoming President of the Roaring Creek, the Anthracite, the Bear Gap, and the Shamokin Water Companies; he also became a Director in the electric light companies of Shamokin, the Shamokin Banking Company, and the Lewisburg and Buffalo Valley Railroad Company. He was made aide-de-camp with the rank of Lieutenant on the staff of Governor Hastings in 1896. Member of the Union League of Philadelphia and of the Masonic Order. Address, Shamokin, Pa.

McCONWAY, William Lytle:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest son of Companion Lieutenant William McConway; elected May 6, 1896. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

McCOOK, Henry Christopher:

Clergyman, entomologist; born at New Lisbon, Ohio, July 3, 1837; was graduated from Jefferson College in 1859, subsequently receiving the degrees of D. D. and Sc. D. from Lafayette College. He entered the army at the breaking out of the Civil War as a Lieutenant in the Forty-first Ohio Volunteers, and afterward became Chaplain of the regiment; is Chaplain in Pennsylvania Commandery of the Loyal Legion and pastor Tabernacle Presbyterian Church, Philadelphia; prominent as an entomologist; President American Entomological Society; Vice President Academy Natural Sciences, Philadelphia; President American Presbyterian Historical Society. Author "Agricultural Ants of Texas," "Honey and Occident Ants," "American Spiders and Their Spinning Work," "Tenants of an Old Farm," "Old Farm Fairies," "Women Friends of Jesus," "The Gospel in Nature," "Object and Outline Teachings," "Ecclesiastical Emblems," "The Latimers, a Scotch-Irish Historic Romance of the Western Insurrection," "Martial Graves of Our Fellow Heroes in Santiago de Cuba, a Record of the Spanish Ameri-

can War." Married, Sept. 11,1861, Emma C. Herber. Address, The Manse, Tabernacle Presbyterian Church, Philadelphia.

McCOOK, Willis:

Attorney-at-law; born January, 1851, at Lisbon, Ohio; attended the Western University of Pennsylvania and was graduated from Yale in 1873. He studied law upon his return from college with Hampton & Dazell; later attended Columbia Law School, and in 1875 he was admitted to the Allegheny County bar; he continued with Hampton & Dazell as a corporation lawyer. He has been attorney for H. C. Frick since 1878 and organized the H. C. Frick Coke Company in 1882; also attorney for the Pittsburg Steel Company, Western Pennsylvania Exposition Society, United States Glass Company, and many banks and corporations. He is a trustee for Mercy Hospital and St. Joseph's Protectory for boys, a Director of the Duquesne National Bank, and a Director of the Pittsburg Steel Company and its allied interests. Address, Frick Building, Pittsburg, Pa.

McCORMICK, Arthur Burd:

Presbyterian clergyman; born in Mercer, Pa., Sept. 12, 1872; was graduated from Mercer High School, 1888; Westminster College in 1893; Western Theological Seminary in 1897; was married to Mary E. Olsen at North Warren, Pa., Sept. 19, 1900; Republican in politics; was pastor of churches in North Clarendon and Irvine in 1897-1898; since then has been pastor of North Warren Presbyterian Church, Chaplain of Warren State Hospital for the Insane, and President of the Warren County Sunday School Association. Address, Warren, Pa.

McCORMICK, J. S.:

Banker; born in Pittsburg, Pa; educated in Pittsburg and Philadelphia. President of the J. S. McCormick Company; Director Central Savings & Trust Company. Republican in politics. Residence, 6205 Howe St., office, 2428-2436 Railroad St., Pittsburg, Pa.

McCORMICK, Laurence:

Hotel man and a partner of George C. Boldt in the Hotel Bellevue, the Stratford and the Bullit Building Restaurant; born at Cornwall-on-the-Hudson, N. Y., Oct. 10, 1863; educated in the public schools of the place. Moved to Philadelphia in 1881, and has been associated with Mr. Boldt ever since. Married, in 1895, to Miss Harriet Ames, of Chicago. Residence, 305 South Broad St., Philadelphia, Pa.

McCORMICK, Samuel M.:

Lawyer; born in Clinton County, Pa., July 16, 1846. He was educated in the Millerville State Normal School, and after graduation taught school in Lancaster County for about six years, afterward being made principal of the Lock Haven High School, where he taught for two years. While thus engaged he was diligently employed in reading law, and was admitted to the bar of Clinton County in 1874. He is not a trial lawyer, an accident in youth disabling him from appearing before the court except in rare cases, but he has an extensive office practice, mainly in Orphans' Court cases. Mr. McCormick has been a wide traveler and has taken an active part in Republican politics. For a number of years he has been Chairman of the County Committee, was for several years Deputy Collector of Internal Revenue; is a Director of the Lock Haven Trust and Savings Deposit Company, and an officer in many other enterprises. He is a manager of the Lock Haven Hospital, clerk of the Lock Haven Council, a Trustee of the State Normal School, and is now active in the Odd Fellows Order. Address, Lock Haven, Pa.

McCORMICK, William:

Editor of the Reading Herald; born in Harrisburg, Pa., thirty-seven years ago; son of James McCormick, a prominent manufacturer; educated at Harrisburg Academy, and at Yale College, from which he was graduated in 1887; was assigned the honor of class poet; entered the ranks of journalism, first serving on a Boston newspaper, and then in Philadelphia and Bethlehem, Pa.; founded the Allentown Leader; then purchased a one-half interest in the Reading Herald and removed to Reading, Pa.; later acquired sole ownership of the Herald, of which he is now the editor and publisher; member of the Reading Press Club and Berkshire Country Club; founder of the Boys' Friendly Club and Olivet Boys' Club of Reading. Address, Reading, Pa.

McCORMICK, William Henry:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal

Legion; Acting Ensign United States Navy Oct. 28, 1863; honorably discharged Nov. 16, 1865. Elected May 5, 1897. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

McCOY, Frank Ross:

Captain United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania. Cadet, Military Academy June 21, 1893; Additional Second Lieutenant Eighth Cavalry June 11, 1897; Second Lieutenant Seventh Cavalry March 11, 1898; transferred to Tenth Cavalry May 4, 1898; First Lieutenant Feb. 2, 1901. Captain Aug. 16, 1903. Address, Manila, P. I.

McCRACKIN, Alexander:

Commander United States Navy; born in Pennsylvani. Enlisted in the Volunteer Navy in 1863, and served for one year in the Mississippi Squadron, on board of the Red Rover and General Price. Appointed a Midshipman from Iowa, July 27, 1866; was graduated from the Naval Academy, June 7, 1870, and was commissioned Ensign, July 13, 1871; Shenandoah and Brooklyn, European Station, 1870-1873. Commissioned Master, Sept. 25, 1873; Franklin, Juniata and Mahopac, North Atlantic Station, 1873-1874; Coast Survey vessels Silliman, 1874-1875, and Baton Rouge, 1875-1877; Hartford, South Atlantic Station, 1877-1879. Commissioned Lieutenant, Jan. 13, 1879; Naval Academy, Department of Applied Mathematics, 1880-1882; practice cruises, Dale, 1881; Constellation, 1882-1883; Nantucket, 1884; attended lectures at Harvard University, 1882-1885; and received degree of LL. B., June, 1885; Adams and Shenandoah, Pacific Station, 1885-1886; Pinta, in Alaskan waters, 1886-1888; Naval Academy, Department of Applied Mathematics, 1888-1889; practice cruise, Constellation, 1889; Bureau of Ordnance, 1889-1891; Miantonomah, North Atlantic Station, 1891-1892; Navigator of Marion, Asiatic Station, 1892-1894; Naval Academy, Head of Department of Ordnance, 1894-1897; commanded practice ship steamer Standish, with Engineer Cadets on board 1897; executive officer of the Marietta, 1897-1898; executive officer of the Oregon, Philippine Islands, 1899-1900. Extract from the report on fitness by Capt. George F. F. Wilde, United States Navy: "Lieut. Comdr. McCrackin commanded battalion from ship (Oregon) that captured and occupied Vigan; duty performed in most successful and gratifying manner." Receiving ship Independence, July to December, 1900. Commissioned Commander, April 14, 1901; Ordnance Officer, Navy Yard, Mare Island, Cal., December, 1900, to 1903. Commanding United States steamer Des Moines, since March 5, 1904. Address, care of Navy Department, Washington, D. C.

McCRADY, James H.:

President of the Union National Bank of Braddock. Address, Braddock, Allegheny County, Pa.

McCREA, James:

Railroad engineer and Manager; born in Philadelphia, May 1, 1848; entered railroad service, June, 1865, as rodman and assistant engineer at Connellsville and Southern Pennsylvania Railroad until 1867; rodman on construction, Wilmington and Reading Railroad, 1867-1868; assistant engineer Allegheny Valley Railroad, 1868-1871; with Pennsylvania Railroad, 1871-1882; assistant engineer and division Superintendent; Manager, General Manager and Fourth Vice President of the Pennsylvania lines west of Pittsburg, 1882-1890; Second Vice President, 1880-1881; since then First Vice President. Also since Sept. 8, 1893, President Cincinnati and Muskegon Valley Railroad; since Jan. 15, 1896, President Terre Haute and Indianapolis Railroad Company; since Aug. 1, 1896, President Grand Rapids and Indiana Railway Company. Address, Union Station, Pittsburg, Pa.

McCREARY, David B.:

Lawyer; born in Millcreek Township, Erie County, Pa., on the 27th of February, 1826; educated at common schools, Erie Academy and Washington College, Pennsylvania. Taught school in Erie and in Kentucky. Studied law and was admitted to practice at Erie Pa., Aug. 8, 1851; practiced law in the courts of Erie County, in the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania, and in the United States Courts. Was Second and First Lieutenant in Company B, in the Erie Regiment of three months volunteers at the breaking out of the Civil War in 1861. Was commissioned and mustered into service in September, 1862, during the war as Lieutenant Colonel of the 145th Regiment of Pennsylvania Volunteers, and served until the regiment was mustered out of service at the close of the war on May 31, 1865. Was commissioned as Colonel of same regiment in January, 1865, and

brevetted as Colonel and Brigadier General of Volunteers March 13, 1865, by the United States Government for "faithful and meritorious services" during the war. Was a prisoner of war at Libby Prison, at Macon, Georgia, Charleston and Columbia, S. C., for nine months. Served in the First and Fourth Brigades First Division, Second Army Corps, Army of the Potomac, under Generals McClellan, Burnside, Hooker, Meade and Grant. Was elected a member of the House of Representatives of Pennsylvania for the sessions of 1866 and 1867. Was appointed Adjutant General of Pennsylvania in 1867 by Gov. Geary with the rank of Brigadier General. Was again elected a member of the House of Representatives of Pennsylvania for the session of 1870; elected a member of the Senate of Pennsylvania in 1888, and re-elected in 1892. Was Chairman of the Committee on Judiciary General in the sessions of 1891 and 1893 and Judiciary Special in the session of 1895. Was a member of the Pennsylvania Commission to the Cotton States Exposition at Atlanta, Ga., in 1895. Was a State Trustee of Dixmont Hospital; of the State Normal School, Edinboro, Pa., for six years. Past Commander of Strong Vincent Post No. 67, Department of Pennsylvania, Grand Army of the Republic and a member of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion, Commandery of Pennsylvania. Is a member of Park Presbyterian Church, Erie, Pa. Married, Sept. 17, 1851, Annette Gunnison, at Erie, Pa. Has two children, a daughter, Sophy, married to Henry A. Clark, attorney at law, Erie, Pa., and a son, Wirt McCreary, who is a graduate of the United States Naval Academy at Annapolis, who served in the Spanish War at Cuba, and in the Philippines. Served with the Allies in China from the capture of Tien Tsin to Peking, and is now a Captain in the United States Marine Corps, on duty on the Isthmus between Colon and Panama. Address, Erie, Pa.

McCREARY, George Deardorff:

Member of Congress (Republican), of Philadelphia; born in York Springs Village, Adams County, Pa., Sept. 28, 1846; his infancy and early youth were spent in the anthracite coal regions at Tremont, Tamaqua, and Mauch Chunk, where his father, the late John B. McCreary, one of the pioneer coal operators, was engaged in coal mining. In 1864, with his parents, he removed to Philadelphia; was educated in the common and private schools, and in the same year, 1864, entered the University of Pennsylvania, remaining until his junior year, 1867, when he left to take a position in the Honey Brook Coal Company, of which his father was President. He began his independent business career in 1870, when he became a member of the newly organized coal firm of Whitney, McCreary & Keinmerer, retiring from the firm in 1879 to take charge of his father's estate. In 1882 he became interested in municipal affairs of the city of Philadelphia, and was an original member of the Committee of One Hundred, serving on the important committees; was elected Treasurer of the city and county of Philadelphia in November, 1891; and during his term of office, from 1892 to 1895, reorganized the finances of the city, introducing and carrying out many needed measures, which have resulted in large financial gains to the city and safety in the transaction of its finances. He is an officer in and Director of a number of successful financial, mining, and business companies, and is also associated in church and philanthropic institutions. He was married June 18, 1878, to Kate R. Howell; has traveled extensively in this and foreign countries; was elected to the Fifty-eighth Congress. Address, Philadelphia, Pa.

McCREATH, Andrew S.:

Analytical chemist, author; born at Ayr, Scotland, March 8, 1849; studied at Ayr Academy, Glasgow University, University of Gottingen; Chemist with Pennsylvania Steel Co., 1870-1875; Chemist of the Geological Survey of Pennsylvania for ten years. Member of the American Philosophical Society, American Institute of Mining Engineers, British Iron and Steel Institute; published three volumes of geological survey reports. Author of "The Mineral Wealth of Virginia," "The New River-Cripple Creek Mineral Region" (S. W. Va.); "Resources of the Upper Cumberland Valley, Southeastern Kentucky and Southwestern Virginia." He married, 1875, Eliza Berghaus. Address, 223 Market St., Harrisburg, Pa.

McCURDY, Elmer Ellsworth:

Attorney at law; a native of Lebanon County, having been born at Fontana, July 3, 1861, a son of Henry S. and Mary Jane (McCullough) McCurdy. The McCurdy family is of Scotch-Irish de-

scent, great-grandfather McCurdy having removed from Chester County, Pa., to Lebanon County, about the year 1821. Educated in the common schools, and in 1875, at a private school at Manheim, Lancaster County; 1876-1877, at Palatinate College, at Myerstown; then attended High School at Annville; 1878 taught school in South Annville Township; 1882 and 1883, pursued studies at Lebanon Valley College; attended Lock Haven Normal School, 1883; 1884 he was graduated at the latter institution and same year was elected principal of the Hummelstown public schools, Dauphin County, until 1887, when he entered the Millersville State Normal School, graduating in Scientific Course 1888; was elected Supervising Principal of Schools at Everett, Bedford County, until 1893; studied law under Judge Ehrgood until March 22, 1895, when he was admitted to practice; formed a partnership with Gen. J. P. S. Gobin, and continues in this professional relation. Served as District Attorney of Lebanon County from 1899 to 1902. Member of Washington Camp No. 254, P. O. S. of A., Lebanon Valley Commandery, No. 5, S. of A., and of the Mohegan Lodge, I. O. O. F., No. 288. In August, 1884, married Alice S. Tittle, daughter of Amos C. Tittle. Address, First National Bank Building, Lebanon, Pa.

McCURDY, Stewart LeRoy:

Physician; born in Bowenston, Ohio, July 15, 1859; received his primary education in the common schools of Dennison, Ohio, which was followed by a special course; he was graduated from the Columbus Medical College, 1881, and from the Ohio Medical University, 1890, with a full course; New York Post-Graduate Medical School and Hospital, 1895 (A. M., Scio College, 1894); is now Professor of Anatomy and Surgery, and Trustee and Secretary of the Pittsburg Dental Department of the Western University of Pennsylvania; surgeon of the Pittsburg, Cincinnati, Chicago & St. Louis, and Pennsylvania Railways; Orthopædic Surgeon Presbyterian Hospital; Professor Orthopædic and Clinical Surgery, West Pennsylvania Medical College. Member of the American Medical Association, American Orthopædic Association, Ohio and Pennsylvania State Medical Societies, International Medical Congress. Republican in politics. Author of "Manual of Orthopædic Surgery," 1898; "Oral Surgery, a Text Book on General Medicine and Surgery as Applied to Dentistry," 1901. "The Wiring of Bone for Recent Ununited Fracture, with Report of Cases," and has written many articles on orthopædic surgery in numerous medical journals. Address, Empire Building, Pittsburg, Pa.

McCUTCHEN, John Fox:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandry of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Acting Third Assistant Engineer United States Navy May 13, 1861; Acting Second Assistant Engineer (Midshipman) Oct. 30, 1861; appointment revoked Dec. 12, 1861; Acting First Assistant Engineer (Ensign) May 22, 1862; Acting Chief Engineer (Lieut.-Commander) Jan. 19, 1863; honorably discharged April 15, 1866; elected Oct. 19, 1887. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

McCUTCHEON, John L.:

Lawyer; born May 28, 1857, in Allegheny City, Pa.; son of James and Rebecca (Lindsay) McCutcheon. Educated at Newell Institute, Pittsburg; Bonn, Prussia, and Dresden, Saxony. Was in the class of 1881 at the Columbia Law School, New York, and admitted with it to the bar of the Supreme Court of New York. Admitted to the Allegheny County bar Nov. 15, 1881. Republican in politics. Member of the Union Club, Pittsburg. Address, 450 Fourth Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

McDALE, James:

President of the Kane Trust and Savings Company. Address, Kane, McKean County, Pa.

McDEVITT, Henry C.:

Lawyer; born in Philadelphia, Sept. 21, 1856; educated at La Salle College, and engaged in mercantile pursuits. Though he had excellent prospects in this direction, an inclination for the law led him to give them up, and he entered the Law Department of the University of Pennsylvania, where he was graduated in 1888; he began practice at the Philadelphia bar in partnership with Eugene S. Daly, but the latter died within a year and Mr. McDevitt continued in practice alone; he became in 1895 counsel for the Guarantors' Company, an organization which issued insurance policies against losses arising from suits for damages on ac-

count of negligence toward employees or the general public; this gave him abundance of labor in the courts, and he became a skilled authority on the law of negligence; for two years he was one of the counsel for the Union Traction Company; aside from his negligence cases, he has a large general practice, covering building association, Orphans' Court and contract suits. He is counsel for the National Bank and Trust Company and a Director of the Continental Title and Trust Company. Address, Ardmore, Pa.

McDONALD, Michael G.:

Legislator and lawyer; born in Howley, Wayne County, Pa., Sept. 26, 1858; his parents moved to Dunmore, Luzerne (now Lackawanna) County, in 1864, where he resided till 1893, when he made Scranton his place of residence. His law studies began in 1881 in the office of Hon. Lemuel Ammerman, and he was admitted to practice in Lackawanna County in 1883; he secured admission to the Pennsylvania Supreme and the United States Circuit Courts in 1886. An active advocate of the principles of the Democratic Party, he served under that party as School Director in 1884-1886, being President of the board in the last two years; he was nominated and elected to the State Legislature in 1886, and was three times re-elected, serving eight years in all; during this period he was on several of the most important committees and succeeded in carrying through a number of bills of local and general importance. He has served on the County and State Committees of his party, was Auditor of the Scranton Poor District, 1883-1885, and for six years was Solicitor for the Borough of Dunmore. Address, Scranton, Pa.

McDONALD, Mitchell C.:

Pay Inspector United States Navy; born in Pennsylvania. Appointed from Pennsylvania, March 3, 1879; Ranger, North Pacific, 1883-1885; Assistant Navy Pay Office, San Francisco, 1886-1887; Assistant to Government Storekeeper, Naval Academy, 1887-1888; Naval Hospital, Yokohoma, 1888-1891. Promoted to Passed Assistant Paymaster, May 29, 1882; Adams, Pacific Station, March, 1892-1894. Promoted to Paymaster, April, 1894, Navy Yard, Washington, December, 1894; U. S. S. Monongahela, May, 1895; Navy Yard, Washington, September, 1895-1896; Texas July, 1896; General Storekeeper, Cavite, P. I., November, 1899; since July, 1896, Naval Hospital, Yokahoma; Pay Inspector Sept. 9, 1902. Address, Yokohama, Japan.

McDOUGALL, Walter Hugh:

Artist, author; born in Newark, N. J., Feb. 10, 1858. Attended a military academy for a time, but is largely self-educated. Began his career in 1876 as an artist by the introduction of the system of illustrating news articles in the daily papers, and the drawing of cartoons. Author of "The Hidden City," 1886; "Number 11," 1890; "History of Christopher Columbus," 1892; "The Rambilicus and His Friends," 1892. Wrote "A Marvellous Journey," New York World, 1889. Address, The North American Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

McDOWELL, Willis:

Lieutenant United States Navy; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania Naval Cadet May 19, 1893. Ensign July 1, 1899. Lieutenant Jan. 1, 1904. Address, Washington, D. C.

McDOWELL, W. L., D. D.:

Clergyman of the Methodist Episcopal Church; born in Glen Riddle, Pa., Nov. 22, 1843; was graduated from Dickinson College, 1863; admitted to the Philadelphia Conference in 1865; pastor, 1865-1897; Presiding Elder of Northwest District, 1897-1903. He was Statistical Secretary of the Philadelphia Conference, 1882-1897; was delegate to the General Conferences of 1892 and 1900, and first reserve delegate to those of 1888-1896. At the General Conference of 1900 he was elected the member of the Book Committee of the Methodist Episcopal Church from the Fourth General Conference District, of which committee he is Secretary. He is a member of the Board of Church Extension, and a number of other church boards; received the degree of Doctor of Divinity from his Alma Mater in 1890. Was married, in 1869, to Anna R. Sewell, of Dorchester County, Maryland. Now pastor of Columbia Avenue Methodist Episcopal Church, Philadelphia, to which he was appointed in 1903. Address, Columbia Ave. Methodist Episcopal Church, Philadelphia, Pa.

McELDOWNEY, H. C.:

President of the Union Trust Company of Pittsburg. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

McELMELL, Jackson:

Chief Engineer United States Navy; born in Philadelphia, Pa., June 4, 1834. Appointed a Third Assistant Engineer in the Navy, from Pennsylvania, Aug. 2, 1855; attached to Coast Survey steamer Hetzel, 1856; Niagara, Atlantic Cable Expedition, in 1857-1858. Promoted to Second Assistant Engineer, 1858; steamer Memphis, Brazil Squadron, and Paraguay Expedition, 1858-1859. Promoted to First Assistant Engineer, in 1860; attached to steam sloop Powhatan, West Gulf Squadron, 1860-1861; steam gunboat Octoraro, mortar flotilla, Wilmington, North Carolina, blockade; engagement at Vicksburg, June 28, 1862. Promoted to Chief Engineer, Feb. 2, 1862; United States steamer Richmond, West Gulf Squadron, 1863-1865; battle of Mobile Bay, Aug. 5 1864; special duty, League Island, 1865-1868; United States steamer Plymouth, European Station, 1869-1871; special duty, at Chester, Pa., 1872-1875; Powhatan, North Atlantic Squadron, from 1875 to 1878; special duty at League Island Navy Yard, 1879-1882; detached from League Island Navy Yard, 1879-1882; detached from League Island Navy Yard, and ordered to Tennessee, as Fleet Engineer of North Atlantic Squadron, Aug. 7, 1882; detached from Tennessee, Dec. 7, 1882; ordered to Tennessee again as Fleet Engineer, North Atlantic Squadron, Dec. 3, 1884; after which was transferred from the Tennessee to the United States flagship Richmond, North Atlantic Station; detached from the Richmond, Dec. 5, 1887; ordered to present duty as President of the Naval Examining Board in session at Philadelphia, March 6, 1888, to date of retirement, June, 1896. Member of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion. Address, 4956 Walton Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

McELROY, Joseph M.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from McKean County; born in Allegheny County, Pa., Feb. 23, 1842; attended common schools and the academy at Turtle Creek, Pa.; in November, 1861, he enlisted in Company A, One Hundred and Second Pennsylvania Volunteers; served three years and was taken prisoner at the battle of Chancellorsville; went to Venango County in December, 1864, and engaged in the coal and oil business; was elected Mayor of Oil City, in 1877; removed to Bradford in 1879, where he now resides; was elected Prothonotary of McKean County in 1884 and served three terms; was elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, Bradford, Pa.

McFARLAN, Alexander:

President of the First National Bank of Oakdale. Address, Oakdale, Allegheny County, Pa.

McFARLAND, Elbridge:

President of the First National Bank of Conshohocken. Address, Conshohocken, Montgomery County, Pa.

McFARLAND, Joseph:

Physician; Professor of Pathology and Bacteriology, Medico-Chirurgical College, Philadelphia, Pa.; born at Philadelphia, February, 1868; educated at the Philadelphia grammar schools and in the Lauderbach Academy, Philadelphia; graduated from the Medical Department of the University of Pennsylvania, 1889; and from the Medico-Chirurgical College, 1898; pursued his studies at Heidelberg, Germany, and Vienna, Austria, in 1890; spent a portion of 1895 at Berlin and Halle for the same purpose, and the summer of 1903 at Paris. Married in Philadelphia, Sept. 14, 1892, Virginia E. Kinsey. Fellow of the College of Physicians of Philadelphia. Member of the American Medical Association, Medical Society of the State of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia County Medical Society, Philadelphia Pathological Society, American Public Health Association, Society of American Bacteriologists, American Association of Pathologists and Bacteriologists. Author of "Pathogenic Bacteria," "A Text-Book of Pathology," etc. Has written a large number of contributions to medical literature in English and German. Address, 442 West Stafford St., Germantown, Philadelphia, Pa.

McFARLAND, Walter Martin:

Mechanical engineer; born in Washington, D. C., Aug. 5, 1859; was educated primarily in the public schools of Washington, 1865-1875; entered the United States Naval Academy in 1875, and was graduated as a Cadet Engineer in 1879; served on naval vessels in various parts of the world; detailed Assistant Professor of Mechanical Engineering, Cornell, 1883-1885; secretary division of marine engineering, International Engineering Congress, 1893; delegate from United States Navy Department to International Congress of Naval Architects and Marine En-

gineers, 1897; twice assistant (once principal assistant) to Admiral Melville, Engineer in Chief, United States Navy; member of board to reorganize personnel, United States Navy, 1897; promoted to grade of Chief Engineer, 1898; became Lieutenant in United States Navy March 3, 1899, by passage of Personnel bill; resigned from Navy 1899. Is Acting Vice President Westinghouse Electrical and Manufacturing Company. Member of Council of Society of Naval Architects and Marine Engineers, American Society of Mechanical Engineers, American Society of Naval Engineers. Frequent contributor to technical journals on engineering subjects. Lecturer at Cornell University on engineering subjects. Address, 154 S. Homewood Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

McFETRIDGE, John R.:

Printer; born in Philadelphia; educated in Gregory's English and Classical Academy; obtained a position in the Internal Revenue Department; subsequently became Superintendent of the Inquirer Paper Mills. In 1877 he became a partner of William M. Burk in the firm of Burk & McFetridge, which acquired the business and plant of the Inquirer Printing House. This establishment has from time to time been enlarged, until it is among the most extensive printing offices of the country. The Burk & McFetridge Company was incorporated in 1893, with a capital of $150,000, at which time Mr. Burk retired and Mr. McFetridge became President of the Company. In 1890 Mr. McFetridge was chosen President of the Philadelphia Typothetæ, holding this position until 1897, when he insisted on being retired. In 1894, at the annual convention of the United Typothetæ of America, he was unanimously chosen its President. He was active in the origination of the Philadelphia Bourse, and is a member of the Manufacturers' Club, the Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals, etc. Address, 927 Arch St., Philadelphia, Pa.

McGARY, William Henry:

Lawyer; born in Allegheny City, Pa., Feb. 16, 1848; son of Eugene and Sarah (Ferguson) McGary; attended the public schools of that city, Findlay's Classical School, Shaffer's Writing Academy, and Western University of Pennsylvania, and was graduated from the Cleveland Law College with the class of 1870. Read law with R. M. Gibson; was admitted by the Supreme Courts of Ohio to practice law in that State in June, 1870; admitted to the Allegheny County bar Sept. 30, 1871. Address, 435 Fourth Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

McGETTIGAN, Hugh J.:

Clergyman; born in a mining village in Blythe Township in 1860. He worked in the mines in summer and attended the public schools in winter. At the age of fifteen he taught school; he was very successful as a teacher, but preferred a different calling; prepared for the Catholic priesthood by entering as a student at Charles Seminary at Overbrook, Pa. Completing the seminary course, he was ordained as a priest in 1889. Immediately after his ordination as a priest he became assistant pastor of St. Patrick's Roman Catholic Church of Pottsville, in which capacity he served for three years. In 1892 he became Rector of St. Mary's Church at St. Clair, retaining this position for two years, when, on July 25, 1894, he went to Ashland and took charge as rector of the St. Joseph's Church, which position, as pastor, he is filling at the present time, much beloved and very popular among his parishioners; in fact, by all with whom he comes in contact. Father McGettigan is a man of excellent parts, has the spiritual welfare of his parishioners thoroughly at heart, and is a man of pleasing presence. He is an enthusiastic worker, being greatly respected and admired by all who know him. Address, Ashland, Pa.

McGILL, David Frazier:

Clergyman; born in West Alexander, Pa., March 22, 1857; was graduated from Washington and Jefferson College in 1881, from which he received the degree of A. M.; was graduated from the Allegheny Theological Seminary in 1884; received degree of D. D. from Muskingum College. Married June 12, 1884, Hattie J. Weddle. Associate editor of United Presbyterian since 1891; General Secretary of Young People's Christian Union, 1897-1900; elected to Presidency of Monmouth College in 1897, but declined. At present pastor of the Sixth United Presbyterian Church of Allegheny City. Author of "The Young Christian in Prayer," "Suggestions for Committees." Frequent contributor to the United Presbyterian. Address, 1508 Chartiers St., Allegheny City, Pa.

McGINLEY, John R.:

President of the Duff Machinery Company; born at Cresson Springs, Pa., on

Sept. 14, 1856; son of John and Mary Logan McGinley, the latter a daughter of Robert Rainey, a man of considerable prominence as a lawyer in Westmoreland County, Pa. Mr. McGinley's father was Superintendent of the old Portage Railroad, between Cresson Springs and Holidaysburg, Pa., then the only railroad crossing the Allegheny Mountains. Until he was thirteen years old young McGinley attended the village school in New Alexandria, Pa., where his mother resided, his father having died three weeks before the birth of the son. When Mr. McGinley reached the age of manhood he removed to Pittsburg, where he took a course in business training in Duff's Commercial College, and, after completing his course, was elected Secretary and Business Manager of the institution, and held the position for four years. Then he organized the Carbon Bronze Company, for the manufacture of special grades of anti-friction metals, in which enterprise he was remarkably successful, and accumulated considerable capital, which served as a nucleus for larger operations. It was in 1884 that Mr. George Westinghouse became interested in natural gas, and, disposing of his business, Mr. McGinley joined him in organizing the Philadelphia Natural Gas Company, and he served as Vice President until 1900; and such was its success that within two years sixteen companies were formed, with an aggregate capital of $20,000,000, but the Philadelphia company is the most prominent gas fuel company in existence, and it delivers more fuel gas daily than any other gas company in the world. As one of the organizers, promoters and active officers of the East Pittsburg Improvement Company, Mr. McGinley took a prominent part in the founding and building of the progressive industrial towns of Wilmerding, where the Westinghouse Air-Brake Company's works are situated, and East Pittsburg, where the extensive works of the Westinghouse Electric and Manufacturing Company, Westinghouse Machine Company and East Pittsburg Improvement Company are located. These plants are evidences of the enterprise and business genius of the man who made their establishment possible. In company with Mr. George Westinghouse, Mr. McGinley organized the Westinghouse Electric and Manufacturing Company, serving as a Director for several years. He assisted in the organization and promotion of the Central Traction Company, operating cable and electric lines in Pittsburg, which was subsequently absorbed by the Pittsburg Railways Company of that city. At present Mr. McGinley is President of the Duff Manufacturing Company, and the East Pittsburg Traction Company; he is also President of the Duquesne Club; is Vice President and Director of the R. D. Nuttall Company and of the Hidalgo Milling Company of Parral, Mexico, and Director in the following institutions in Pittsburg: Fidelity Title and Trust Company, Pittsburg National Bank of Commerce, Second National Bank, Union-Fidelity Title and Trust Company, East Pittsburg National Bank, East Pittsburg Trust Company, Monongahela Water Company, Chicago Pneumatic Tool Company, of Chicago; Parral & Durango Railroad Company, Mexico; Southern Investment Company, of Texas, together with a number of others. He is a member of the following clubs: The Duquesne and the Union of Pittsburg, and the Lawyers' Club of New York. Mr. McGinley, in 1879, was married to Miss Jennie M. Atterbury, the only daughter of the late Thomas B. Atterbury, a glass manufacturer of Pittsburg. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

McGINNES, L. E.:

Superintendent of public schools, Steelton, Pa.; born in Greenwood Township, Perry County, Pa., May 15, 1853; educated in the public schools, the Juniata Valley Normal School, Lebanon Valley College and the University of Pennsylvania. For three years he was principal of the public schools of Duncannon, Pa. Principal of the Steelton (Pa.) High school, 1881-1888; when he was promoted to the Superintendency of these schools. Republican in politics. He is a member of the Presbyterian Church in which denomination he has served as a ruling elder since 1885. Address, Steelton, Pa.

McGINNIS, Michael W. M.:

Builder; born in Indiana County, Pa., 1868; educated in country school in same county; moved to Pittsburg in 1888; learned carpenter trade and became engaged in the business at which he is employed at the present time. Address, 202 Millvale Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

McGUNNEGLE, W. S:

President of the Merchants' National Bank. Address, Meadville, Crawford County, Pa.

McHENRY, John G.:

President of the Columbia County National Bank. Address, Benton, Columbia County, Pa.

McHOSE, Isaac:

Manufacturer; born in Hanover Township, Lehigh County, Pa., Dec. 6, 1822, of Scotch descent; educated in the public schools, and became interested in the construction of anthracite furnaces; removed to Reading in 1852, and commenced the manufacture of fire brick, establishing the firm of McHose & Co., which is still in existence, although Mr. McHose has retired. He was also in the iron business for some years; was the first President of the Keystone National Bank of Reading; has served in Select Council, in the Reading School Board, and in the Board of Water Commissioners; was President for one term of the Reading Water Board, and of the Reading Public Library; was also Chairman of the Board of Trustees of the Young Men's Christian Association. Elected a Presidential Elector on the Republican ticket in 1884. He was married on March 5, 1846, to Miss Letitia Weider, of Lehigh County. Their children are: Susan E., wife of Jerome L. Boyer; Ambrose A., Wilson V., and Isaac, Jr. Address, Reading, Pa.

McILVAINE, James Addison:

Jurist; born in Washington County, Pa., April 13, 1843; educated in the common schools and in Jefferson College, he graduated from the latter in 1865, and engaged in the study of law under Boyd Crumrine at Washington, being admitted to practice at the county bar in 1867. After a successful period of private practice, he was elected District Attorney of Washington County in 1874, and again in 1867. Returning to private practice after the expiration of his second term he was nominated in 1886 for President Judge of his county and elected to that office. In 1896 he was elected to a second term, which expires in 1906. Address, Washington, Pa.

McJUNKIN, Ebenezer:

Jurist; born in Butler County, March 28, 1819. He graduated at Jefferson College, Cannonsburg, Pa., in 1841; studied law under C. C. Sullivan, and formed a partnership with his preceptor on his admission to the bar in 1843. In 1849 he was appointed Deputy Attorney General of Pennsylvania, and began practice on his own account. During 1857-1858 he was in partnership with James Bredin. In 1860 he was a delegate to the Republican National Convention which nominated Abraham Lincoln for the Presidency, and in 1864 again took part in the nomination of Lincoln. He became a member of Congress in 1870, and was re-elected in 1872, resigning his seat in 1874 to accept the office of Judge, to which he had been elected. He drew lots with James Bredin for the office of President Judge, which he won. Judge McJunkin has held a high position in every field of duty; he occupies a commanding position as a lawyer, and showed himself studious, patient and discriminating as a Judge. As an orator he possesses unusual powers, and has marked influence with juries. Address, Butler, Pa.

McKEAN, A. B.:

President of the First National Bank of Troy. Address, Troy, Bradford County, Pa.

McKEAN, A. J.:

President of the First National Bank of Mercer. Address, Mercer, Pa.

McKEAN, Thomas:

Sugar refiner and financier; born in Philadelphia, Pa., Nov. 28, 1842; educated in the Germantown Academy and the University of Pennsylvania, graduating in 1862. He then entered the business of sugar refining, in which he was largely engaged for a number of years as a member of the firms of Davis, McKean & Co. and McKean, Borie & Co.; while thus engaged he became connected with several financial and railroad corporations, and as President of the North Penn Railroad Company has been active in the development of passenger traffic. For a number of years he was a Director in the Philadelphia Saving Fund and in the Insurance Company of North America, and also in the Philadelphia & Reading Railroad Company, the Chesapeake & Delaware Canal Company and other organizations of this character. He married Elizabeth Wharton in 1863. Address, 1923 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

McKEE, H. Sellers:

President of the First National Bank of Birmingham and of the Guarantee Title and Trust Company. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

McKEE, James Wilson:

State Senator from Perry County; born in New Bloomfield, Pa., Feb. 26, 1858, where he has always resided; educated in public schools and Bloomfield Academy; read law with Hon. Wm. Henry Sponsler, and was admitted to the Perry County bar in August, 1884, and later to practice in the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania, but has never engaged actively in the practice of his profession; served as Deputy Prothonotary under A. B. Grosh, and was clerk to the County Commissioners from 1885 to 1891; was Chairman of the Republican County Committee for the years 1891-1892; in 1893 was elected Register and Recorder and clerk of the Orphans' Court, and was re-elected in 1896 to the same office; elected to the Senate in November, 1900. Address, New Bloomfield, Pa.

McKENNA, Charles F.:

Lawyer; born in Pittsburg, Pa., Oct. 1, 1845; educated in the public and private schools of his native city. When sixteen years of age he enlisted as a private in the 155th Regiment, Pennsylvania Volunteers, and served in Army of Potomac three years during War of the Rebellion. In 1868 he was admitted to the Allegheny County bar. He was appointed United States District Judge of Porto Rico by President Roosevelt, April 15, 1904. Republican in politics. Address, San Juan, Porto Rico.

McKENNA, Edward J.:

Lawyer; son of Edward M. and Margaret (Manning) McKenna; born Sept. 16, 1868, in Allegheny City, Pa., and was educated in the public schools of the Fourth Ward, Pittsburg, Pa., and at the University of Ottawa, Canada. He was graduated from the Law Department of the University of Michigan with class of 1890 and was admitted to the Allegheny County bar Sept. 13, 1890. Address, 6325 Marchand St., Pittsburg, Pa.

McKENNA, Rev. Francis:

Rector of St. Monica's Roman Catholic Church, Cambria County; born in Trough, County Monaghan, Ireland, coming to this country at an early age. After a brief visit in Pittsburg he proceeded to Laval University, Quebec, where he prosecuted his studies and was ordained to the priesthood Dec. 18, 1889. Address, Chest Springs, Cambria County, Pa.

McKENNA, Joseph:

Associate Justice of the Supreme Court of the United States; born in Philadelphia, Pa., Aug. 10, 1843; attended St. Joseph's College of his native city until 1855, when he removed with his parents to Benicia, Cal., where he continued his education at the public schools and the Collegiate Institute, at which he studied law; was admitted to the bar in 1865. He was twice elected District Attorney for Solano County, beginning in March, 1866; served in the lower house of the Legislature in the sessions of 1875 and 1876; he was elected to the Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, Fifty-first and Fifty-second Congresses; resigned from the last named Congress to accept the position of United States Circuit Judge, to which he was appointed by President Harrison in 1893; resigned that office to accept the place of Attorney General of the United States in the Cabinet of President McKinley; was appointed, Dec. 16, 1897, an Associate Justice of the Supreme Court of the United States to succeed Justice Field, retired, and took his seat Jan. 26, 1898. Address, 1705 Rhode Island Ave., Washington, D. C.

McKENNA, Thomas M. T.:

Physician; born in Washington, Pa., July 13, 1859; son of Thomas and Margaret McKenna; he was graduated from the Washington and Jefferson College in 1879, and from the Medical Department of the University of Pennsylvania in 1882; has been Professor of Nervous and Mental Diseases, Anatomy, Medical Department Western University of Pennsylvania for several years; Neurologist to West Pennsylvania and St. Francis Hospitals, Pittsburg; Professor of Anatomy, Medical Department Western University Pennsylvania, 1886-1900. Member of the American Medical Association. Married, 1889, Sallie Louise Ruff, of Pittsburg. Address, 524 Penn Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

McKIBBIN, Chambers:

Brigadier General United States Army; born in Pennsylvania and appointed from army private Sept. 22 to 24, 1862; Second Lieutenant Fourteenth Infantry, Sept. 22, 1862; First Lieutenant June 10, 1864; transferred to Thirty-second Infantry Sept. 21, 1866; Captain Thirty-fifth Infantry July 28, 1866; transferred to Fifteenth Infantry Aug. 12, 1869; Major Twenty-fifth Infantry April 25, 1892; Lieu-

tenant Colonel Twenty-first Infantry, May 1, 1896; Brigadier General Volunteers July 8, 1898; honorably discharged from Volunteers May 12, 1899; Colonel Twelfth Infantry April 1, 1899; transferred to Twenty-fourth Infantry, Aug. 12, 1901; Brigadier General Oct. 2, 1902; retired Oct. 3, 1902; brevetted Captain Aug. 18, 1864 for gallant and meritorious service in the battle of North Anna River, Va., and during the operations on the Weldon Railroad. Member of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion. Address, Room 54, City Hall, Philadelphia, Pa.

McKINLEY, William C.:

Former Sheriff of Allegheny County; born in Pittsburg, March 29, 1859, and educated in the city public schools; for eleven years he represented his ward in Select Council and for twelve years served as Deputy Sheriff. In 1899, he became Sheriff of Allegheny County. Member of the Young Men's Republican, Tariff, John Dalzell and Americus Clubs. Address, corner 44th and Calvin Sts., Pittsburg, Pa.

McKINNEY, James P.:

President of the Manchester Savings Bank and Trust Company. Address, Allegheny, Pa.

McKINNEY, J. Harris:

President of the National Bank of Jersey Shore. Address, Jersey Shore, Lycoming County, Pa.

McKINNEY, John L.:

President of the Commercial Bank of Titusville. Address, Titusville, Crawford County, Pa.

McKNIGHT, Alexander:

Vice President Fidelity Mutual Life Insurance Co. of Philadelphia; born Aug. 25, 1856; educated in the city public schools. He took up the study of shorthand and associated himself with J. M. Lingle, under the firm name of Lingle & McKnight, in the establishment of the first school of shorthand writing in Pennsylvania; the firm was successful, but Mr. McKnight, becoming interested in life insurance, gave up school work in 1884, and accepted the position of Superintendent of Agents for the above named company. In 1894 he was elected Vice President, and has since held that position. He is a member of the Board of Public Education of Philadelphia and is an active Mason. Address, 400 North Fortieth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

McKNIGHT, Charles:

President of the National Bank of Western Pennsylvania. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

McKNIGHT, Harvey Washington:

Educator; born in McKnightstown, Pa.; April 3, 1843; son of Capt. Thos. and Margaret Flemming McKnight; was graduated from the Pennsylvania College, Gettysburg, 1865; Theological Seminary, Gettysburg, 1867 (D. D., Monmouth College, Ill., 1883; LL. D., Lafayette College, Easton, Pa., 1889); served in Union Army from Sergeant to Captain, Pennsylvania Volunteers, 1862-1865. Was pastor of the Zion Lutheran Church, Newville, Pa., 1867-1870; disabled by sickness, 1870-1872; pastor of St. Paul's Church, Easton, Pa., 1872-1880; First English Lutheran Church, Cincinnati, 1880-1884; a few months, 1884, Trinity Lutheran Church, Hagerstown, Md.; President, 1889-1891, Gen. Synod Lutheran Church of United States; a founder of Pennsylvania Chautauqua. Member of Gettysburg Battlefield Memorial Association, 1888-1895; Vice President of Evangelical Alliance of United States; has been President of the Pennsylvania College since 1884. Member Scotch-Irish Society of Pennsylvania and St. Andrews' Society of Philadelphia, Phi Beta Kappa Society; member Grand Army of the Republic, Loyal Legion; Director of the Western Maryland Railroad. Member of State College and University Council. Married, Nov. 12, 1867, Mary C. Welty, of Gettysburg, Pa. Address, Gettysburg, Pa.

McKNIGHT, M. Brighton:

Manufacturer; born in Reading, Pa., in 1855; son of the late David McKnight, who was a prominent banker; educated in the public schools, graduating from the Reading High School in 1872 as valedictorian; then entered Amherst College, Mass., and graduated therefrom in 1876; read law in the office of his brother-in-law, Charles H. Schaeffer, and was admitted to the bar Nov. 12, 1878; became interested in manufactures and now devotes his attention to the management of the Mt. Penn Stove Works, of Reading, Pa., of which he is Secretary and Treasurer; prominently identified with the Reading Board of Trade; Republican in politics. Address, Reading, Pa.

McLANAHAN, A. G.:

President of the Citizens' National Bank of Greencastle. Address, Greencastle, Franklin County, Pa.

McLANE, Charles Herbert:

Episcopal clergyman; born in Providence, R. I.; educated in public schools; was graduated from Brown University with the degree of A. B., in the class of 1893. Pursued his theological course at the General Seminary in New York, and was ordained to the Diaconate by the Rt. Rev. Thos. M. Clark, D. D., LL. D. Bishop of Rhode Island in 1896; advanced to the priesthood in 1897. His first rectorship was that of St. Mary's East Providence, 1896-1898; St. James's Church, Downingtown, 1898-1903. He then received a call to All Saints' Church, Philadelphia. Address, 419 South Broad St., Philadelphia, Pa.

McLANE, Labazure O.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Crawford County, was born in Brady's Bend, Armstrong County, Pa., in 1854; educated in the public schools of Oil City; learned the trade of tinner; was engaged for a time in the hardware business in Richburg, N. Y., and also in Garfield, Pa.; in 1884, located in Linesville, and engaged in the hardware business and manufacture of maple evaporators, in which he is still engaged; elected Burgess of Linesville twice; was a member of the National Guard of Pennsylvania from 1873 to 1880; elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, Linesville, Pa.

McLARREN, John:

President of the First National Bank of Osceola Mills. Address, Osceola Mills, Clearfield County, Pa.

McLEAN, Charles B.:

President of the Lincoln National Bank, of Pittsburg; also President of the Allegheny Plate Glass Company. When seventeen years old he moved to Allegheny and was employed in the old Masonic Deposit Savings Bank, now Lincoln National Bank, as messenger and general utility man. He rose rapidly through the various positions. In 1880 he became cashier and in 1888 President. Mr. McLean is interested in outside industries. Was Treasurer of the Art Society and the Pittsburg Orchestra guarantor's fund, and is now a Director of the West Penn Hospital. In financial and manufacturing affairs in the Consolidated Ice Company, and is now a Director of the Glassmere Land Company and the Ambridge Trust Co. Address, Lincoln National Bank, Pittsburg, Pa.

McLEAN, William S.:

President of the First National Bank of Wilkesbarre. Address, Wilkesbarre, Luzerne County, Pa.

McLEOD, Alonzo P.:

Lawyer; born in Clearfield, Pa., May 19, 1861; his father was a Chaplain in the regular army, and he was educated at army post schools in several localities, studying also in Allegheny College and the Lehigh University. In 1879-1880 he taught school at Clearfield, began the study of law in 1882, and was admitted to the bar of Clearfield County in 1884, and subsequently to the bars of Cambria and Blair Counties and the State Supreme Court. He developed a large practice and is a recognized authority on commercial law. He has offices in Altoona and at Coalport, was solicitor for the Coalport Building and Loan Association, 1887-1896, and was elected Burgess of Coalport in 1895; in 1897 he became solicitor for the Pennsylvania Loan and Building Association and was appointed a United States Commissioner for the Western District of Pennsylvania. For seven years he was solicitor for Coalport, and is President of the Commonwealth Savings Fund and Loan Association. Address, Coalport, Pa.

McMANUS, Patrielus:

Contracting engineer; born at Pottsville, Pa., Nov. 22, 1847; began his business career under the direction of his grandfather and an uncle, who were prominent contractors in Pennsylvania, and in 1866, when only nineteen years old, he took a contract to build eleven miles of the Sunbury and Lewistown Railroad. This was followed by many important operations including the building of the track system of the Pennsylvania Railroad in connection with the Centennial Exposition. He has performed many extensive and difficult road building operations, one of the most striking of which was the construction of the system of tracks leading into the Broad Street Station of the Pennsylvania Railroad at Philadelphia, this needing to be built so as to meet the requirements of hundreds of trains daily. These are but examples of the very numerous track-laying feats of Mr. McManus. From 1884 to 1894 he was in partnership with James B. Reilly, and in 1897 he organized the McManus Construction Company, of which he is President and Manager. He is also

President of the Glen Mills Stone Quarrying and Crushing Company, and is a member of various social and other societies. Address, 3512 Baring St., Philadelphia, Pa.

McMANUS, Thomas:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; First Lieut. and Adjt. Twenty-fifth Connecticut Inf. Aug. 29, 1862; discharged for promotion Jan. 20, 1863; Major Twenty-second Connecticut Infantry Jan. 20, 1863; resigned and honorably discharged Aug. 13, 1863. Elected Oct. 20, 1886. Address, 1227 South Carlisle St., Philadelphia, Pa.

McMASTER, John Bach:

Educator, author; born Brooklyn, June 29, 1852; was graduated from the College of the City of New York 1872. Has received degrees of A. M., Ph. D., Litt. D., LL. D.; Fellow in English, College of the City of New York, 1872-1873; Civil Engineer, 1873-1877; instructor in Civil Engineering, Princeton, 1877-1883. Professor of American History in the University of Pennsylvania since 1883. Author of "A History of the People of the United States," 1883-1904; "Benjamin Franklin as a Man of Letters," 1887; "With the Fathers, Studies in American History," 1896; "Origin, Meaning and Application of the Monroe Doctrine;" "A School History of the United States," 1897; "A Primary School History of the United States," 1901; "Daniel Webster," 1902; Chapters IX., XI., XII., "Cambridge Modern History," Vol. 7, 1903; member of the Pennsylvania Historical Society, New England Historic Genealogical Society; honorary member Massachusetts Historical Society, Minnesota Historical Society, American Antiquarian Society. Vice President American Historical Association. Address, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, Pa.

McMASTER, W. A.:

President of the Jamestown Banking Company. Address, Jamestown, Mercer County, Pa.

McMICHAEL, Charles B.:

Judge of Common Pleas, Philadelphia; born in Philadelphia, Pa.; educated in Philadelphia and at Harvard College. Assistant City Solicitor, Judge of Common Pleas, Philadelphia. Married Anna Mallet Prevost June 7, 1877; she died January 28, 1904. Mr. McMichael began the practice of law in September, 1872; was assistant to the City Solicitor from 1881 to 1893; was appointed to the bench in 1895; afterwards elected, having been nominated by both Republicans and Democrats. He wrote a history of the municipal law of Philadelphia. Republican in politics. Address, Court of Common Pleas No. 3, Philadelphia, Pa.

McMICHAEL, Clayton:

Journalist; born in Philadelphia, June 30, 1844; son of Morton McMichael, distinguished as the editor of the North American and of other newspapers, as Mayor of Philadelphia, and as President of the Park Commission, Philadelphia owes to him more than to any one man its magnificent Fairmount Park. Mr. McMichael was educated in the best private schools of his native city, and in the spring of 1861, though less than seventeen years old, was among the first to offer his services to the country for the coming war; he was made Second Lieutenant in the regular army, and on Aug. 5, 1861, was promoted to First Lieutenant in the Ninth United States Infantry; this remarkably rapid promotion for one so young was warranted by his excellent service throughout the war, for the first two years on the frontier and the Pacific coast, and for the last two years with the Army of the Potomac. He resigned with the rank of Colonel at the end of the war at the age of twenty-one, and entered the office of the North American, joining his father in the editorship, succeeding him as editor a few years before his death, which took place Jan. 6, 1879, and became sole proprietor of the paper in 1891; under his editorial control it maintained its standing as an ably edited and highly influential exponent of Republican principles, worthy of a journal claiming to be the oldest daily paper in America; it was originally issued as a daily paper, under its first title of the General Advertiser, Sept. 21, 1784; in 1898 the paper was sold to its present proprietors, and Mr. McMichael retired from his connection with it. In 1873 he was appointed by President Grant one of the Commissioners to the International Exposition at Vienna, and in 1882 by President Arthur to the post of United States Marshal of the District of Columbia. It is complimentary to his efficiency in the onerous duties of this office that President Cleveland declined to receive his

resignation on March 4, 1885, and kept - m in office till the following December. In January, 1898, he was elected City Treasurer of Philadelphia for a term of three years, and on Jan. 10, 1902, was appointed Postmaster of Philadelphia. Address, 2041 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

McMILLAN, William H.:

Clergyman, United Presbyterian Church; was graduated from Washington College, Iowa, and studied divinity at the United Presbyterian Seminaries at Monmouth, Ill., and Xenia, Ohio; received the degrees of D. D. from Monmouth College, Ph. D. from the Wooster University, and LL. D. from Muskingum College; was ordained to ministry April 8, 1863. Married, June 30, 1864, Mary M. Conden. President of Board of Missions to the Freedmen; Trustee of United Society of Christian Endeavor; Moderator of General Assembly of United Presbyterian Church, 1883; delegate to Pan-Presbyterian Council, Belfast, 1885; Director of Allegheny Theological Seminary; Controller of Allegheny City public schools for fifteen years; pastor of Second United Presbyterian Church of Allegheny City since 1872. Published "History of the Second United Presbyterian Church of Allegheny," "The Verbal Inspiration of the Scriptures," "The Value of the Catechetical Instruction of Children," "The Effect of Mechanical Invention on the Interests of Labor." Address, 939 Beech Ave., Allegheny, Pa.

McMORRAN, George D.:

Manager of the Mercantile Trust Company of Pittsburg; born near Pittsburg, Jan. 9, 1854. He was reared on his father's farm, and, after receiving his education at the Sharpsburg Academy, he learned the trade of carpentering. An injury received through falling made him an invalid for one year. On his recovery he taught school for several years, and then entered the Merchants and Manufacturers' Bank as a messenger. From that position he rose to assistant teller, and after ten years' service was made Secretary and Treasurer of the Mercantile Trust Company, and now is the General Manager. Married on Oct. 3, 1882, Sadie Brickell. Republican in politics and a member of the United Presbyterian Church; is also interested in the work of the Royal Arcanum. He has been a Councilman and School Director for some years in Sharpsburg. Address, Sharpsburg, Pa.

McNALLY, James Clifford:

United States Consul; born May 12, 1865; educated in the public schools of Allegheny, Pa.; was graduated from St. Vincent's College at Latrobe, Pa., with the degree of M. A., and from the University of Michigan, law department, in the class of 1891, with degree of LL. B.; was admitted to the bar of Michigan and Utah, practicing at Salt Lake City; appointed United States Commissioner, and later Probate Judge at Salt Lake City by President Cleveland, holding the same until the admission of Utah as a State; appointed Secretary of Legation and Consul General of the United States at Bogota, Colombia, Feb. 14, 1898; appointed Secretary of Legation and Consul General of the United States at Guatemala City Oct. 27, 1899; appointed Consul General May 17, 1900, to take effect July 1, 1900; appointed Consul at Liege, Belgium, Nov. 5, 1902. While Secretary of Legation and Consul General at Bogota, Colombia, was selected by the diplomatic representatives of Great Britain, Germany, France and Italy, on the one hand, and Colombia, on the other, to act as umpire on the Arbitration Board selected to pass upon the claims of Cerruti and his creditors aganist the Republic of Colombia; both representatives failing to agree, the burden of the decision rested upon the umpire, who decided the same. Address, United States Consul, Liege, Belgium.

McNAMARA, Robert C.:

Lawyer and ex-Representative; born in Newry, Blair County, Pa., Feb. 16, 1853; after a preliminary education in the public schools he entered the University of Michigan, from which institution he was graduated with honor. He subsequently studied law in Bedford, Pa., and was admitted to the Bedford County bar in 1879; after a short period of practice he was nominated and elected to the Pennsylvania Legislature by the Democratic Party, and served in the House as Chairman of the Legislative Apportionment Committee and member of the Judiciary Committee. Since the close of his term he has been in active practice of the law. Address, Bedford, Pa.

McNAUGHTON, John O.:

Lumber dealer; born in Juniata County, Pa., in 1841; obtained a common school education, became a store clerk, and left this to accept a position in the

Pennsylvania Railroad service. In 1868 he engaged in the lumber business, in association with Major Postelthwaite, who, after a period of connection with the Northern Pacific Railroad, is now Vice-President of Mr. McNaughton's company. The McNaughton Lumber Company, which has its Philadelphia office in the Bourse Building, and of which Mr. McNaughton is President and the largest stockholder, has developed an immense business, alike in the North and South. He is also interested in steam and electric railway building, and is a Director in several companies. Address, 2034 Race St., Philadelphia, Pa.

McNEELY, James Knight:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Greene County; was born in Aleppo, Greene County, Pa., Oct. 18, 1872; educated in the public schools and in Waynesburg College; taught public school seven years; is now engaged in the study of law at Waynesburg; at the beginning of the Spanish-American War he enlisted as a private in the Tenth Pennsylvania Volunteer Infantry, and served during the war in the Philippine Islands; was discharged as a Corporal; elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, Waynesburg, Pa.

McNICHOL, James P.:

Street-paving contractor; born, of Irish ancestry, in Philadelphia in 1864; educated in the public schools and in Pierce's Business College, and began business as a member of the firm of W. J. McNichol & Brothers, with which he is still connected; this firm was engaged in the street paving business, and Mr. McNichol made himself its leading member by his energy and activity, and has long been at its head; numbers of the city streets were paved by them, and in 1897 they obtained the contract for all the repairing work of the city and also that needed on suburban roads. The success of this firm has been largely due to its affiliation with the Republican leaders, Mr. McNichol being a member of the Republican City Committee and a prominent factor in the Leaders' League. To-day he is, after Israel Durham, the leading figure in the party councils in Philadelphia. Address, 222 North Nineteenth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

McPHERSON, Donald Paxton:

State Senator from Adams County; was born in Gettysburg, Adams County, Pa., Aug. 10, 1870; was graduated from Pennsylvania College, at Gettysburg, in 1889, and from the Harvard Law School in 1895; was admitted to practice at the Adams County bar in 1896, and has since continued in the practice of law; never held any political office until elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1900; elected to the Senate in November, 1902. Address, Gettysburg, Pa.

McQUAIDE, Joseph R.:

President of Delmont National Bank of New Salem. Address, Delmont, Westmoreland County, Pa.

McQUISTION, Livingston:

Lawyer; born in Butler, Pa., May 16, 1849; educated in the public schools and Witherspoon Institute; subsequently read law in the office of L. Z. Mitchell, supporting himself by teaching school; he was admitted to the Butler County bar in 1870, since which time he has been actively engaged in practice in that county, and for some years past has also had an office at Pittsburg. He was elected District Attorney for Butler County in 1874; in 1882 was the Democratic candidate for Congress in his county, and in 1892 was the candidate of his party for Judge, but was defeated by Judge Galbreath. He has been School Director of Butler for several years, has been a delegate to State conventions, and in 1880 was a delegate to the National Democratic Convention. Address, Butler, Pa.

McSWEENEY, Edward:

Attorney at law; born Feb. 24, 1853, at Pittsburg, Pa.; son of John McSweeney; educated in the public schools of Oil City, Pa., and in Notre Dame University, Ind., graduating with the degree of LL. B.; studied law in the office of Kennedy Marshall, Esq., at Butler, Pa.; admitted to practice there in 1875; practiced law for a short time at Kansas City, Butler County, Pa. He was District Attorney of McKean County from 1881 to 1885, and elected Mayor of Bradford, Pa., in 1889. Connected with the South Penn. Oil Company of West Virginia from 1890 to 1895; admitted to bar of Allegheny County, Pa., in 1895; removed to Parkersburg, W. Va., remaining until 1901, and has since been practicing law in Pittsburg, Pa. Address, 331 Fourth Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

McVAY, Charles Butler:

Lieutenant United States Navy; born in Pennsylvania; appointed from Colorado; Naval Cadet, May 19, 1886; En-

sign, July 1, 1892; Lieutenant (junior grade), March 3, 1899; Lieutenant, July 1, 1899; Bennington, 1892-1895; Inspector of Steel, Munhall, 1895-1897; Amphitrite, 1897-1901; inspection duty, Bureau of Ordnance, 1901; Hartford since Sept. 29, 1902. Address, care Navy Department, Washington, D. C.

McWADE, Robert M.:

United States Consul General; born in Belfast, Ireland, Dec. 25, 1855; had a collegiate education in Ireland and Scotland. In 1872 and until 1876 was correspondent of the Boston trade journals in Philadelphia, and of Chicago Times and Chicago Tribune. Was city editor of the Philadelphia Press in 1875 and 1876, when he joined the local staff of the Public Ledger, becoming its night city editor and shortly afterward its city editor, a position which he retained for twenty-two years, when he engaged in manufacturing, becoming the President of the Universal Automatic Fire Extinguisher Company, and conducting its business until shortly before his consular appointment. During his newspaper career he studied medicine and published a translation of Demosthenes's "De Corona," and other works. Also founded the Delaware County Citizen; is a member of the Manufacturers' Club of Philadelphia (elected a Director in 1900 for a term of two years), a member and Director of the Trades League of Philadelphia, member of the National Association of Manufacturers, of the American Association for the Advancement of Scoial Science, and of the American Statistical Association; President for fifteen years of the Philadelphia City Editors' Association. Appointed Consul to Canton, China, Jan. 18, 1900; Consul General, Dec. 9, 1902. Address, Canton, China.

McWHINNEY, Robert:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Allegheny County; born in Hazlewood, Pittsburg, Pa., May 15, 1862; moved with his parents to Mifflin Township, and was engaged in farming until 1881; removed to Homestead Borough; educated in the public schools; learned the painting trade and carried on contracting until 1899; elected Assistant Assessor of Homestead in 1884; served three years as Councilman; appointed Postmaster of Homestead by President Harrison, Feb. 19, 1890; resigned in 1894; elected Burgess of Homestead in 1894 for three-year term; resigned Jan. 2, 1897; held clerkship in Recorder's office, Allegheny County, from 1894 to 1897; served three years in Company I, Fourteenth Regiment, N. G. P.; has attended numerous county and State conventions as delegate; has been Secretary of the Homestead Republican Executive Committee since its organization in 1892; was a member of the House of Representatives, sessions of 1897, 1899 and 1901; re-elected in November, 1902. Address, Homestead, Pa.

McWILLIAMS, Samuel:

Born in Jennersville, Chester County, Pa., March 19, 1869; educated in common schools of Chester County, Wilmington Conference Academy, and Dickinson College. Married Miss M. Y. Stevenson, of Columbia, March 5, 1902. Address, 37 S. Fourth St., Reading, Pa.

MEAD, Morris W.:

Superintendent of the Bureau of Electricity in Pittsburg; born in Underhill, Vt., Oct. 28, 1854; son of the late Daniel C. and Naomi O. (Terrell) Mead. He attended the public schools of Pittsburg, and afterward the University of Underhill, Vt., graduating from the Pittsburg High School in 1873. Read law for two years, and then engaged in the oil business. In 1878 he entered the employ of the city of Pittsburg, was an operator in the city fire alarm office, and within a year was promoted to the post of Chief Operator. Two years later he was appointed Superintendent of the Fire Alarm Telegraph, which position, coupled with that of Secretary of the Fire Commission, he held until 1887, when he was appointed to his presnt position. The scheme of rubber covering, made in a special manner for underground wires, is an original idea with Mr. Mead, which he introduced into Pittsburg. He was honorary assistant to the Chief of the Department of Electricity at the World's Columbian Exposition, at Chicago, in 1893; was also one of the three chief electricians who made a special investigation upon the destructive nature of electrolysis. Member of the Young Men's Republican Tariff Club and the Americus Club, and is a Mason of the Pittsburg Lodge No. 181, a member of the consistory, thirty-second degree, and of the Nobles of the Mystic Shrine, and a member of the Presbyterian Church. Republican in politics. Address, 421 Sixth Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

MEADE, Edward Sherwood:

Edueator; author; was born in Medina, Ohio, Jan. 25, 1874; was a student in Oberlin Academy, 1891-1892; Oberlin College, 1892-1893, and graduated from De Pauw University, 1896; Fellow in Economics, University of Chicago, 1896-1898; University of Pennsylvania, 1898-1900 (Ph. D., 1900) Instructor in Commerce and Industry, Wharton School of Finance, University of Pennsylvania, for several years past. Married Emily Fogg in 1900. Member of Phi Beta Kappa Society. Author of "Trust Finanee," 1903. Contributor to economie journals and to reviews on gold and silver production, railroads, coal supply, the organization of trusts, and kindred topics in finance, commerce and industry. Address, 205 St. Mark's Sq., Philadelphia, Pa.

MEADE, Richard Kidder:

Chemical engineer; born in Charlottesville, Va., Nov. 28, 1874; son of Rev. Frank A. and Mattie (Mosby) Meade. Prepared for college at the University School, Charlottesville, Va.; studied mechanical engineering at the University of Virginia during the sessions of 1892-1893. Chief draughtsman with Hinton (W. Va.) Electric Light Company, 1893; city editor Independent Herald, Hinton, W. Va., 1894; chemist Longdale Iron Company, Alleghenv County, Va., 1895-1896; Assistant Professor of Chemistry, Lafayette College, 1897-1901; chief chemist Edison Portland Cement Company, 1902; Northampton Portland Cement Company, 1903; Dexter Portland Cement Company, 1904. He is an expert of national reputation on the manufacture and testing of Portland cement. Member of the American Chemical Society, the Society of Chemical Industry, the American Society for Testing Materials, and Sons of the Revolution. Was Secretary of Lehigh Valley Section of the American Chemical Society, 1899 to 1903; now member of council of American Chemical Society. Has degree of B. S. from Lafayette College. Author of "Chemists' Pocket Manual," 1900; "The Chemical and Physical Examination of Portland Cement," 1901; also of many papers appearing in various chemical and engineering journals in this country. Address, Easton, Pa.

MEADE, Spencer:

Superintendent Pennsylvania Railroad Voluntary Relief Department; born Jan. 19, 1850, at Philadelphia, Pa.; son of the late Major Gen. George G. Meade, United States Army, and Margaretta Sergeant, eldest daughter of the Hon. John Sergeant, of Philadelphia; was graduated as civil engineer from Polyteehnic College, State of Pennsylvania, class of 1869. In railway service from Aug. 6, 1869, to March, 1870, rodman engineer corps surveys Allegheny Valley Railroad; April, 1870, to July, 1870, sub-assistant engineer on surveys Morrison's Cove extension, Pennsylvania Railroad; July, 1870, to April, 1871, assistant engineer surveys Allegheny Valley Railroad; April, 1871, to September, 1873, assistant engineer construction same road; September, 1873, to March, 1874, resident engineer construction Summit Tunnel same road; September, 1874, to March, 1878, assistant engineer motive power department Pennsylvania Railroad; March, 1878, to May, 1880, assistant engineer Middle Division Philadelphia & Erie Railroad Division, and May, 1880, to September, 1881, assistant engineer same division, Pennsylvania Railroad; September, 1881, to July, 1900, Superintendent of Elmira and Canandaigua divisions Northern Central Railway; July 1, 1900, to date, Superintendent Pennsylvania Railroad Voluntary Relief Department. He married, in 1882, Fanny Floranee, daughter of the late Washington Z. Florance, of Philadelphia. Office, 233 South Fourth Street Annex, Philadelphia, Pa.

MEAKER, Arthur E.:

Assistant Professor Mathematics, Lehigh University; born Feb. 8, 1848, in Hawleyton, Broome County, N. Y.; enlisted as a private in Company B, 137th Regiment, New York Volunteers, Dec. 21, 1863, and served to the elose of the War of the Rebellion, being mustered out at Alexandria, Va., July 21, 1865. Prepared for college at private school of S. S. Thomas, Springville, Pa.; was graduated from Lehigh University as eivil engineer in 1875. Engaged with Pennsylvania Railroad as draughtsman until August, 1877; sinee then Instructor and Assistant Professor of Mathematics at Lehigh University. On Dec. 23, 1874, married Annie E. Jones, of Bethlehem; Dec. 21, 1888, married Martha J. Simpson, of Philadelphia. Prohibitionist in politics. Address, Lehigh University, South Bethlehem, Pa.

MEANS, George W.:

Lawyer; born in Jefferson County, Pa.; educated at Bucknell College, Lewisburg,

graduating in 1875; studied law and was admitted to the Jefferson County bar in 1876. After practicing alone till 1890 he entered into partnership with his half brother, Hon. E. H. Clark; the son of the latter was afterward taken into the firm. When E. H. Clark was raised to the bench, as President Judge, in 1891, the firm became known as Means & Clark; it is still in active practice. Mr. Means is a lawyer of ability and judgment and commands a large and lucrative practice. Address, Brookville, Pa.

MEEHAN, William Edward:

Commissioner of Fisheries of Pennsylvania; eldest son of the late Thomas Meehan, eminent vegetable biologist; was born in Philadelphia County Aug. 31, 1853; for nearly fifteen years an associate editor of the Philadelphia Public Ledger, also special article writer for high class American and European magazines. In 1892 was appointed botanist and scientific collector on Peary Relief Expedition to North Greenland. Author of "In Arctic Seas," part II.; "Flora of Greenland," "History of Fish, Fishing and Fisheries of Pennsylvania," and "Mountain Lakes of Pennsylvania." In 1895 was appointed State Statistician of Fisheries by Pennsylvania Fish Commission; appointed Fish Commissioner by Governor William A. Stone in February, 1901; elected Corresponding Secretary by the board, June, same year; reappointed Commissioner by Governor Samuel W. Pennypacker, February, 1903. On the abolition of the Fish Commission by the Legislature and the establishment of the Department of Fisheries, was appointed Commissioner of Fisheries. Address, Harisburg, Pa.

MEARNS, Robert Walter:

Captain United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Cadet Military Academy June 16, 1887; Second Lieutenant, Twentieth Infantry, June 11, 1892; First Lieutenant April 26, 1898; Captain Feb. 2, 1901. Address, Manila, P. I.

MEGARGEE, Louis N.:

Journalist; born in Philadelphia Nov. 7, 1855; was graduated from the Central High School; engaged in commercial pursuits, but displayed such talent as a writer that he was solicited to become a member of the staff of the Philadelphia Times on the establishment of that paper. He wrote the leading local article for the first issue of the paper, March 13, 1875, and upon this article Colonel McClure based his first editorial. Mr. Megargee's ability soon made him a marked figure among newspaper workers, and he was especially active and successful in exposing frauds, some of his exploits in this field being of a daring character. He was made city editor of the Daily News in 1879, and accepted a like position on the Press in 1880. One of his notable performances in this position was the exposure of the detective force of the city, then deeply corrupt. Another of his triumphs was the investigation of the practice of stealing dead bodies for medical colleges. In 1884 Mr. Megargee became a proprietor of the Daily News, and subsequently a New York correspondent of the Times, and editor of the New York Illustrated Graphic. He returned to Philadelphia in 1891, was made city editor of the Times, giving this up in 1895 to contribute signed articles to that paper, whose spiciness and brilliancy won him a host of readers. He continued connected with the Times until that paper went out of existence. Mr. Megargee has served as President of the Journalistic Club, of the Pen and Pencil Club, and of the International League of Press Clubs. Address, 804 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

MEHARD, Samuel S.:

Jurist; born in Butler County, Pa., but passed his early life in Mercer County, whither his parents moved in his childhood. He enjoyed excellent educational opportunities, completing his education in Westminster College, where he was graduated with high honors. He followed with the study of law under Judge Trunkey at Mercer, but after admission to the bar he went abroad, and spent a year at Heidelberg University, in the study of jurisprudence. On engaging in practice he entered into partnership with James A. Stranahan, at Mercer, but in 1883, a vacancy occurring in the office of President Judge of the district, he was appointed to this position by Governor Pattison. His eminent fitness for the office won him the election to it in November, 1884, for a term of ten years, during which he gave general satisfaction. In 1895 he resumed practice, locating at Pittsburg, where he ranks high in the profession. He has also for a number of years been a lecturer in the law depart-

ment of the Western University, a duty to which his high attainments eminently adapt him. Address, Frick Building, Pittsburg, Pa.

MEIGS, Arthur Vincent:

Physician; born at Philadelphia in 1850; educated in Classical Academy of Philadelphia, and was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania, with the degree of M. D., 1871; engaged in practice immediately upon his graduation. Married in Philadelphia Oct. 16, 1878, Mary R. Browning. Author of "Milk Analysis and Infant Feeding," 1885; "The Origin of Disease," 1899; is also a contributor on a variety of subjects to medical journals. Address, 1322 Walnut St., Philadelphia.

MEIGS, John:

Educator; born in Pottstown, Pa., Aug. 31, 1852; son of Matthew and Mary Meigs; received his preliminary education at the Hill School, Pottstown, and was graduated from Lafayette College, Easton, Pa., with the degrees of A. M. and Ph. D. Married in Berlin, Germany, June 1, 1882, Marion Burke, of New York. Was instructor and assistant professor, Lafayette College, 1872-1876; head master Hill School, Pottstown, Pa., since 1876. Director Union Theological Seminary, New York. Member University Club. Address, Pottstown, Pa.

MEIGS, Samuel Emlen:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Captain and Assistant Quartermaster United States Volunteers Nov. 14, 1861; resigned and honorably discharged March 31, 1863. Elected April 1, 1868. Address, 1720 Chestnut St., Philadelphia.

MEIGS, William Montgomery:

Lawyer; born in Philadelphia Aug. 12, 1852; son of John Forsyth Meigs, M. D., and Ann Wilcocks (Ingersoll) Meigs; educated at John W. Faires's Classical Institute in Philadelphia. Received the degrees of A. B., University of Pennsylvania, 1872; A. M., 1875; M. D., 1875; admitted to Philadelphia bar, 1879. Author of "The Life of Josiah Meigs," "The Life of Charles Jared Ingersoll," "The Growth of the Constitution." Address, 821 Drexel Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

MEILY, Francis E.:

Jurist; born in Lebanon, Pa., Oct. 21, 1855, his father being a lumber merchant of that town. He was educated at Muhlenberg College, Allentown, Pa., graduating in 1876; then studied law and was admitted to the Lebanon County bar in 1879. His ability and thorough knowledge of the law won him an excellent practice, and in 1892 brought him the City Solicitorship. Two years later Governor Pattison appointed him Judge of the Lebanon County Court, then just created by the Legislature, which position he has ably filled, his judicial mind and impartial discrimination winning him the confidence and respect of all parties. Address, Lebanon, Pa.

MELLON, Andrew W.:

Banker; born in Pittsburg, Pa., March 24, 1855; educated at Western University of Pennsylvania, from which he received the degree of M. A. Married Nora M. McMullen, Sept. 12, 1900, at Hertford, England. President of Mellon National Bank, formerly T. Mellon & Sons, bankers. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

MELLON, James R.:

Banker; born in Pittsburg, Pa., Jan. 14, 1846; educated at Jefferson College. President Ligonier Valley Railroad; City Deposit Bank, Pittsburg; Liberty Market Company, Pittsburg; Western Pennsylvania Hospital, Pittsburg. Married Rachel Hughey Larimer, June 3, 1867, at Leavenworth, Kan. Republican in politics. Address Mellon National Bank, Pittsburg, Pa.

MELLOR, Edward:

President of the Germantown Trust Company. Address, 5633 Main St., Germantown, Pa.

MELOY, Robert H.:

Attorney at law; born July 1, 1868, in Washington County, Pa.; son of Robert Y. Meloy and Jane Brownlee Meloy; attended public school; was graduated at Washington and Jefferson College in class of 1892; taught in Academy at Canonsburg, Pa., four years; studied law and admitted to practice in 1898. Married, 1902, Sara Albright, of Steubenville, Ohio. Director in Real Estate Trust Company and interested in other local corporations. Address, Washington, Pa.

MELVIN, J. A. B.:

President of the Altoona Trust Company. Address, Altoona, Blair County, Pa.

MELVIN, John P.:

Lawyer; born in Limestone, N. Y., July 17, 1870; his grandfather, J. F. Melvin, was one of the early settlers of McKean County, Pa., where he was engaged in the lumber business, and his father, Thomas J. Melvin, was largely interested in oil production. Mr. Melvin was educated in the public schools and in Phillips' Exeter Academy, New Hampshire, graduating in 1888. He afterward took a course at Harvard and gave three years to the study of law, being at the same time engaged in the merchandise business. He was admitted to the McKean County bar in 1895, and practiced alone till 1899, when his brother entered into partnership with him as Melvin & Melvin. Mr. Melvin was Chairman of the Republican County Committee in 1898, and was elected District Attorney in 1899 and again in 1902. Member of the Masonic, Odd Fellows and other organizations. Address, Smethport, Pa.

MENDENHALL, Harlan George:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest son of deceased Companion Brevet Lieut. Col. W. B. Mendenhall. Elected Feb. 6, 1889. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

MENGEL, Levi W.:

Instructor of Natural Sciences in the Boys' High School, Reading; born in Reading, Pa., the youngest son of Matthias Mengel, the oldest lawyer at the Berks County bar; educated in the public schools; was graduated from the Reading High School in the class of 1886; took up the study of chemistry, and was graduated from the Philadelphia College of Pharmacy in 1891. For some years had pursued scientific investigations, particularly entomology; appointed entomologist of the Peary Expedition to North Greenland sent out by the Philadelphia Academy of Natural Sciences in 1891, and accompanied the expedition to Greenland; continued his scientific researches upon his return from that expedition; meanwhile engaged in business, becoming Secretary and Treasurer of the Reading Suburban Real Estate Company, which laid out the town of Wyomissing, Reading's most beautiful suburb. Elected Instructor of Natural Sciences in the Boys' High School, Reading, Pa., in 1896, which position he still holds. Has one of the largest collections of Lepidoptera in the world. Is a lineal descendant on the maternal side of Capt. John Soder, who served seven enlistments in the War of the American Revolution. Address, Reading, Pa.

MENGEL, Matthias:

Lawyer; born in Caernarvon Township, near Morgantown, Pa., on Jan. 13, 1814. His boyhood days were spent on his father's farm, and he received his early education in the local schools. In 1831 he went to Reading and became a student at law in the office of Elijah Dechert. He was admitted to the bar on April 9, 1840. In 1845 he was elected a Magistrate, and when Reading became a city in 1847 he was elected one of the first Aldermen. He served as Alderman continuously until 1860. He was a member of the Reading School Board for some years, and School Treasurer from 1866 to 1868; he was also Treasurer of the Berks County Agricultural Society a number of years. In 1868 he was again elected Alderman, and served until 1873; was reelected in 1875, and filled two consecutive terms ending in 1885. Subsequently he was appointed by the Governor a Notary Public. He was a Director of the Mutual Life Insurance Company of Reading for some years, and connected with local enterprises. He is still in the active practice of his profession. Married Miss Amelia Soder, Jan. 7, 1862; their children are Dr. Matthias S. Mengel, Elverson, Pa., and Prof. Levi W. Mengel of the Faculty of the Boys' High School, Reading. Was previously married to a Miss Phipps, of Chester County, Pa. Address, Reading, Pa.

MENOHER, Charles Thomas:

Captain General Staff United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Cadet Military Academy July 1, 1882; Second Lieutenant, First Artillery, July 1, 1886; First Lieutenant, Third Artillery, Dec. 23, 1892; transferred to Sixth Artillery March 8, 1898; Captain, Artillery Corps, Feb. 2, 1901. Selected for detail to the General Staff on its organization, Aug. 15, 1903. Address, Lemon Building, Washington, D. C.

MERCER, John Carson:

President of the Board of Commissioners of Allegheny County; born in South Pittsburg Jan. 2, 1848; attended the public schools until fifteen years old, leaving

to work in Jones & Laughlin's mills. He was afterward appointed Superintendent of the Allegheny County Court House, and served as a member of Select Council from 1880 until 1888. After the death of his brother, R. E. Mercer, in 1894, he was appointed to fill the vacancy on the Commissioners' Board; in June, 1896, he was re-elected. Address, 823 Heath St., Pittsburg, Pa.

MERCHANT, Clarke:

Manufacturer; born in Savannah, Ga., Sept. 20, 1836; son of Gen. Charles Spencer and Sarah Lovekin Merchant, and grandson of George Merchant, who served in the War of 1812, and was Treasurer of the State of New York and Mayor of Albany. His father was one of the first cadets admitted to West Point, being graduated in 1814, serving with marked gallantry in the army until August, 1863, when he retired with the rank of Brigadier General. The son entered the United States Naval Academy as a cadet, and was graduated as a Midshipman in 1857. His first cruise in that capacity was on the sloop of war Germantown, to the East Indies, China and Japan. He was executive officer on the steamer Toey-Wan, chartered by the Government to carry United States Minister John E. Ward to Pekin. When the Civil War broke out he was promoted Lieutenant and ordered to the Pensacola, and was afterward Flag Lieutenant and ordnance officer under Admiral Montgomery of the Pacific Squadron. In August, 1866, he resigned from the Navy to go into business, and founded the house of Merchant & Co., one of the largest importers and manufacturers of tin plate, copper and architectural metals in the United States. He was Senior Vice Commander of the Pennsylvania branch of the Order of Loyal Legion, a member of the Union League, Philadelphia Club and University Club of Philadelphia, and also the Army and Navy Club of New York, besides filling many civic honorary positions. He was married in 1863 to Sarah S., daughter of Henry M. Watts, Minister to Austria during the administration of General Grant. Address, 1615 Walnut St., Philadelphia.

MERCUR, Rodney Augustus:

Lawyer; born Sept. 29, 1851, at Towanda, Pa., where he has always resided; eldest son of Chief Justice Ulysses and Sarah Simpson (Davis) Mercur; educated at Susquehanna Collegiate Institute, Hopkins's Grammar School, New Haven, Conn.; Philips's Academy, Exeter, N. H., and Harvard University; studied law and was admitted to the Bradford County bar, 1875; United States Circuit and District Courts, 1876, and to the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania, 1878, and has since been engaged in active practice. From 1877 to 1879 was a Register in Bankruptcy for the Western District of Pennsylvania. Married June 12, 1879, to Mary, daughter of James M. and Louise (Overton) Ward. Senior Warden of Christ's Church. Was a lay deputy to the General Conventions of the Protestant Episcopal Church for the years 1886, 1889, 1892, 1895 and 1898. He is a Director of the James H. Hawes Manufacturing Company, the Towanda Gas Company, and the Towanda Cemetery Association; Trustee of Robert Packer Hospital, Sayre, Pa.; member of the Union League, Phila., the Society of Colonial Wars, Colonial Society of Pennsylvania, Pennsylvania Society of the Sons of the Revolution, the Society of the War of 1812, American Historical Society, Bradford County Historical Society, Tioga Point Historical Society, and the American Bar Association, the Pennsylvania State Bar Association, of which he was a charter member, and the Bradford County Bar Association, of which he is the President. Republican in politics. Address, 326 Main St., Towanda, Pa.

MEREDITH, W. B.:

President of the Safe Deposit and Title Guaranty Company of Kittanning. Address, Kittanning, Armstrong County, Pa.

MERRELL, Roland:

President of the Jeannette National Bank. Address, Jeannette, Westmoreland County, Pa.

MERRICK, C. M.:

President of the Union National Bank of New Brighton. Address, New Brighton, Beaver County, Pa.

MERRICK, George Washington:

Lawyer; born in Wellsboro, Pa., March 27, 1838; he became a soldier early in the Civil War, enlisting as a private in Company H, Sixth Pennsylvania Volunteers; ill health necessitated his discharge in 1862, but he soon returned as Captain of a company of "six months men," and afterward recruited a company for the three years' service, which became Company A, 187th Pennsylvania Regiment. He was

promoted to Major at Cold Harbor, but on July 18, 1864, received a wound at Petersburg which necessitated the amputation of his leg. After his return home he studied the law, and was admitted to the bar of Tioga County in 1869. Just before this he was appointed Postmaster at Wellsboro, which he held till 1882, resigning then to accept the Independent Republican Nomination for Secretary of Internal Affairs. In his practice he has had much success, and is regarded as one of the leading lights of the Tioga County bar. Address, Wellsboro, Pa.

MERRICK, John Vaughan:

Mechanical engineer; born Philadelphia, Aug. 30, 1828; graduated from Central High School of Philadelphia in 1843, and received his practical knowledge of engineering in the works of Merrick & Towen; he was married in 1855 to Mary Sophia Wagner; was senior partner of the firm of Merrick & Sons, builders of gas and sugar machinery and marine engines 1849-1870. Manager from 1872 and Vice President from 1886, Zoological Society of Philadelphia; member Board of Experts Philadelphia Water Supply, 1883; member Board of Experts United States Navy Department, 1867; President since 1873 Free and Open Church Association; founder St. Timothy's Memorial Hospital, Roxborough, Philadelphia; Trustee University of Pennsylvania since 1870; member Franklin Institute American Society of Mechanical Engineers, and American Philosophical Society; member of the Union League, Philadelphia, and Penn Clubs. Address, Roxborough, Philadelphia, Pa.

MERRICK, Walter S.:

Lawyer; born in Charleston Township, Tioga County, June 2, 1859; he received a liberal education, studied dentistry, and for a time practiced it, and in 1881 began the study of law at Tioga with Charles H. Seymour, and afterward at Wellsboro with Merrick & Young; he was admitted in 1886, and opened an office at Blossburg. His legal practice was diversified with active work in the interest of the Republican Party, and in 1892 he was nominated and elected to the Pennsylvania House of Representatives; he was reelected in 1894, and during that year was a member of the Republican State Convention, in which he supported Mr. Hastings for the Governorship. In 1896 he was elected to the State Senate by a large majority and served one term very creditably in that body. Since then he has returned to the practice of law. Address, Blossburg, Pa.

MERRILL, John Houston:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandry of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest son of deceased Companion Brevet Brigadier-General Lewis Merrill; elected Nov. 2, 1881. Address, 318 Stephen Girard Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

MERRILL, William A.:

President of the First National Bank of Garrett. Address, Garrett, Somerset County, Pa.

MERRIMAN, George Coe:

Physician and Surgeon, graduate of the Albany Medical College, Union University, 1897. He served in the Spanish-American War as Hospital Steward, and as First Lieutenant and Assistant Surgeon, United States Volunteers, 1898-1899; member Alpha Delta Phi Fraternity; member of Lackawanna County, Pennsylvania State Societies, (Medical) and American Medical Association; Captain in Thirteenth Infantry, National Guard of Pennsylvania. Born in Dunmore, Pa., Feb. 28, 1875; son of Friend F. and Helen Messenger Merriman. Married, June 21, 1899, to Susan Rodman Bacon, daughter of Major and Mrs. Walter K. Wright, United States Army. Enlisted Feb. 6, 1892, Company D, Thirteenth Infantry, National Guard of Pennsylvania, and served until April 30, 1898, when he was promoted to Hospital Steward of the Regiment; mustered into United States service May 13, 1898; discharged as Hospital Steward, and mustered in as First Lieutenant and Assistant Surgeon, July 29, 1898, with rank from July 15, 1898. He served as First Sergeant First Division, Second Army Corps Hospital Company, June 1 to July 29, 1898; commanding company from Aug. 1 to Oct. 28, 1898. He served with Thirteenth Pennsylvania Volunteer Infantry from Oct. 28, 1898, to March 11, 1899; honorably mustered out March 11, 1899. He was appointed First Lieutenant and Inspector of Rifle Practice, Thirteenth Infantry, National Guard of Pennsylvania, April 2, 1900; elected First Lieutenant Company F, Thirteenth Infantry, National Guard of Pennsylvania, Oct. 17, 1900; Captain, March 2, 1901. Address, 547 Adams Ave., Scranton, Pa.

MERRIMAN, Mansfield:

Civil engineer; born in Southington, Conn., March 27, 1848; he was graduated from the Sheffield Scientific School, Yale, 1871 (Ph. D., 1876). Was Assistant Engineer United States Corps Engineers, 1872-73; Instructor Civil Engineering Sheffield Scientific School, 1875-78; since 1878 has been Professor of Civil Engineering Lehigh University; also Assistant on United States Coast and Geodetic Survey, 1880-85; member American Society of Civil Engineers, American Philosophical Society, New York Academy of Sciences; Past President of Society for Promotion of Engineering Education; past President of American Section of the International Association for Testing Materials; associate editor Johnson's Cyclopaedia; author of Theory of Continuous Bridges, 1876; Elements of Least Squares, 1877; Method of Least Squares, 1884; Mechanics and Materials, 1885; Treatise on Hydraulics, 1889; Roofs and Bridges (with H. S. Jacoby), 1890; Walls and Dams, 1892; Higher Mathematics (with R. S. Woodward), 1896; Strength of Materials, 1897; Elements of Sanitary Engineering, 1898; Precise Surveying and Geodesy, 1899. Address, S. Bethlehem, Pa.

MERRITT, Thos. P.:

Manufacturer; born in Mount Holly, N. J., Sept. 29, 1841; educated in private schools in New Jersey, and at Bucknell University, Lewisburg, Pa.; Mayor of the City of Reading from 1890 to 1893; member of the Board of Health for a number of years and of the Board of Park Commissioners; member on the part of Pennsylvania of the World's Fair Columbian Exposition; Trustee of the State Asylum for Chronic Insane at Wernersville, Pa.; President of the Reading Board of Trade for several years and of the Reading Benevolent Society; engaged in manufacturing lumber at Williamsport; was formerly in the wholesale lumber business in Norristown, and is at present in the same business in Reading, Pa.; married Emma P. Rambo, Nov. 30, 1871. In politics he is a Cleveland Democrat. Address, Reading, Pa.

MERRYMAN, H. S.:

President of the People's National Bank of Delta. Address, Delta, York County, Pa.

MESTREZAT, Stephen Leslie:

Jurist; born in Mapletown, Greene County, Pa., Feb. 19, 1848; son of Jean Louis Guillaume and Mary Ann Mestrezat; graduated from Waynesburg College, 1869, and from the Washington and Lee University (Virginia) law department, 1871 (LL. D., Waynesburg College); married on Aug. 1, 1888, to Eliza Willson Ewing; District Attorney Fayette County, Pa., 1878 to 1881; Judge Courts of Fourteenth Judicial District of Pennsylvania, from Jan. 1, 1894, until Aug. 5, 1899; elected Justice of the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania for a term of twenty-one years, commencing Jan. 1, 1900; Democrat in politics. Address, Uniontown, Pa.

MEYERS, James A.:

President of the Columbia National Bank. Address, Columbia, Lancaster County, Pa.

MEYERS, Robert C. V.:

Author; born in Philadelphia in 1858. His ancestors were old Philadelphians, and several of them engaged in the Revolutionary War; began contributing to magazines in his eighteenth year, since which time many of his stories have been translated into the Russian, German and French languages. Author: "The Colonel's Christmas Morning," 1900; "Story of South Africa," 1900; "Victoria," 1901; "Theodore Roosevelt," 1902; "Battles and Heroes of the American Navy," 1903; also author of various plays and poems. Address, 40 South 44th St., Philadelphia, Pa.

MICHAEL, Oscar Stewart:

Rector Old St. John's Church, Philadelphia; was born in Albany, N. Y.; graduated as salutatorian from Dartmouth College in 1885, and Philadelphia Divinity School in 1889; was Headmaster of Milnor Hall, Kenyon College, 1886 to 1888; was Rector of the American Chapel at Lucerne, Switzerland, in 1889. Served as vicar of St. Mark's, Toledo, Ohio, 1890; Rector St. Barnabas' Church, Philadelphia, from 1891 to 1895; Vicar Epiphany Chapel, Philadelphia, from 1895 to 1899. Was chairman of the Committee on Organization under the Citizens' Permanent Relief Committee in 1893. Author of a sacred cantata "Star of the East," and an "Algebra for Beginners." Address, 3247 North 15th Street, Philadelphia, Pa.

MICHENER, John H.:

President of the Bank of North America. Address, 307 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia, Pa.

MIFFLIN, Lloyd, Litt. D.:

Author; born in Columbia, Pa., Sept. 15, 1846; son of J. Houston Mifflin (who was a portrait painter and author of a volume of lyrics, 1835) and Elizabeth A. Bethel Heise. The Mifflins were originally Quakers who came from England in 1679, prior to William Penn, and took up lands now included in Fairmount Park, Philadelphia; Maj. Gen. Thos. Mifflin, who was Governor of Pennsylvania for three successive terms, being of the same stock. Educated at the Washington Classical Institute, and private tutors; studied art with his father, and under Thomas Moran, M. A., in 1868-69; in Germany, with Prof. H. Herzog, and in Italy in 1872-73. Exhibited paintings in United States; delicate health compelled abandonment of art and he applied himself to the study of poetry. He is author of "The Hills," 1896; "At the Gates of Song," 1897 (third edition, London, 1901); "Year-Book with Quotations," 1897; "Memorial Day Ode," 1897; "The Slopes of Helicon, and Other Poems," 1898; "Echoes of Greek Idyls," 1899; "The Fields of Dawn and Later Sonnets," 1900; "Ode on the Semi-Centennial of Franklin and Marshall College," 1903; "Castalian Days," 1903; "Collected Sonnets"; received the honorary degree of Doctor of Letters from Franklin and Marshall College, 1903; member of the Society of American Authors and Colonial Society of Pennsylvania. Address, Columbia, Pa.

MIKELL, William E.:

Professor in Law; was born in Sumter, S. C., Jan. 29, 1868; educated in the University of South Carolina, graduating in the Military Department in 1890. From 1890 to 1895 he was principal of schools in Blackstock, S. C., and Lincolnton, N. C., studying law while teaching, and following up with a law course in the University of Virginia; he was admitted to the bar in South Carolina in 1894; practiced for one year in Sumter, then went to Philadelphia, Pa., where for a year he was engaged in legal literary work. In 1897 he was appointed Instructor in Law at the University of Pennsylvania, was made assistant professor in 1899, and elected professor in 1902. He is a member of the Kappa Alpha Fraternity and an honorary member of the legal fraternity of the Phi Delta Phi. He is the author of a work on criminal law and is a contributor to several legal and other periodicals. Address, 366 Church Lane, Germantown, Philadelphia.

MILDREN, W. J.:

President of the First National Bank of East Brady. Address, East Brady, Clarion County, Pa.

MILES, Evan:

Brigadier General United States Army; born in and appointed from Philadelphia, Pa.; First Lieutenant Twelfth Infantry, Aug. 5, 1861; Regimental Quartermaster, Nov. 19, 1863, to Jan. 20, 1865; Captain, Jan. 20, 1865; transferred to Twenty-first Infantry Sept. 21, 1866; Major Twenty-fifth Infantry, April 24, 1888; Lieutenant Colonel Twentieth Infantry April 25, 1892; transferred to Twenty-second Infantry, Sept. 11, 1895; transferred to First Infantry, Nov. 4, 1895; Colonel May 4, 1897; Brigadier General of Volunteers, Oct. 6, 1898; honorably discharged from Volunteers, Jan. 10, 1899; brevetted Captain, Aug. 18, 1864, for gallant services during the operations on the Weldon Railroad, Va., and Major, Feb. 27, 1890, for gallant service in actions against Indians at the Clearwater, Idaho, July 11 and 12, 1877, and against Indians at the Umatilla Agency, Oreg., July 13, 1878; retired July 19, 1899; commissioned Brigadier General April 23, 1904. Address, Hotel Savoy, San Francisco, Cal.

MILLER, Adolph William:

Pharmacist and Physician; born in Berge, Hanover, Oct. 8, 1841; came early to the United States; studied in Illinois and Minnesota schools, and was engaged in drug stores at St. Louis and St. Paul from 1853 until 1860; then went to Philadelphia and took a similar position, at the same time entering the college pharmacy, where he graduated in 1862. He afterward studied medicine at the University of Pennsylvania, receiving the degree of M. D. in 1872 and that of Ph. D. in 1873. In 1878 he was appointed demonstrator of pharmacy in the University of Pennsylvania, and in 1890 lecturer in Materia Medica, which position he still holds; he has held the office of President in the Philadelphia Drug Exchange and in several other societies, and is at present Corresponding Secretary of the Philadelphia College of Pharmacy. Address, 860 North Fifth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

MILLER, A. H.:

Banker; born in North Annville Township, Lebanon County, Pa., Feb. 6, 1845; educated in the common schools; Treas-

urer and General Manager of Miller Organ and Piano Company; President People's National Bank, Lebanon, Pa.; Superintendent of St. Mark's Sunday School for nineteen years; Second Vice President of the local Young Men's Christian Association. Married Anna S. Kreider in 1866. He was raised on a farm; teacher in common school for nine years; commenced the manufacture of reed organs in 1873; became practically sole owner of Miller Organ and Piano Company in November, 1903. President People's Bank 1903. Republican in politics. Member of German Reformed Church. Address, 502 North Eighth St., Lebanon, Pa.

MILLER, Benjamin LeRoy:

Geologist; born near Sabetha, Kansas, April 13, 1874; graduated from the University of Kansas in 1897, receiving the degree of A. B.; 1897 to 1900 held the chair of Biology and Chemistry in Penn College, Oskaloosa, Iowa; in 1900 entered Johns Hopkins University for graduate work in geology and received the degree of Ph. D. from that institution in 1903. Same year elected to the position of Associate in Geology in Bryn Mawr College, which position he now holds; connected with the Kansas University Geological Survey 1896; the Iowa Geological Survey 1899, and the Maryland Geological Survey from 1900 to date. Address, Bryn Mawr College, Bryn Mawr, Pa.

MILLER, C. E.:

Member of the engineering firm of Trimble & Miller, Pittsburg; he is a native of Allegheny county. While engaged in teaching school at the age of twenty he studied engineering and was employed by the Pennsylvania Railroad as a civil engineer; after the Johnstown flood he had charge of the reconstruction of the road, including the South Fork bridge and the enlarging of the Portage tunnel. He was engaged in railroad work until 1892, when he formed his present partnership. Address, 435 Fourth Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

MILLER, Charles:

Capitalist; born in Alsace, France, in 1843, of Huguenot ancestry; the family came to this country in 1854, settling on a farm near Boston, Erie County, N. Y. In 1864 he began business for himself, and in 1866 removed to Franklin, where he formed a partnership with John Coon of Buffalo; the firm carried on a large dry goods business, when a patent for lubricating oil and a refinery were purchased, and the store was closed out at a heavy loss; the refinery burned down the next year, new partners were taken in, and in 1878 the business was organized in its present form as The Galena Oil Works, Limited. The entire management was given to Mr. Miller, who had built up a large trade and retained his interest in the works. In addition to the oil business, which engrosses much of his time and attention, he is President or Director of numerous commercial and industrial companies, the works, factories and mines of which are located in more than half a dozen different States. He served several times as President of the Northwestern Association of Pennsylvania of the Grand Army of the Republic, Ordnance Officer and Assistant Adjutant General of the Second Brigade of Pennsylvania, and Commander of Mays Post. In 1889 he established a free night school for his employes and the young men of Franklin, furnishing spacious rooms with desks and apparatus and engaging four capable teachers; the school has trained hundreds of young men for positions as accountants, bookkeepers, stenographers and clerks. He has served twice as Mayor of Franklin, but has repeatedly declined other high offices. Address, Franklin, Pa.

MILLER, Daniel:

Publisher; born in Lebanon County, Pa., Sept. 19, 1843. After working on a farm until sixteen years old, and attending the public schools, he learned the printing trade in a newspaper office, the Pennsylvanian, published in Lebanon, Pa.; he became foreman of the office and held that position ten years. On Jan. 1, 1869, he removed to Reading, Pa., to commence the publication of the Republikaner von Berks, a German weekly newspaper; this he continued until several years ago, when the paper was merged with the Kutztown Journal; he also publishes several organs of the Reformed denomination, and has published a number of books, some of which have commanded a wide sale. For several years he has been President of the Law and Order Society of Berks County. Address, Reading, Pa.

MILLER, D. Bright:

President of the Lewisburg National Bank. Address, Lewisburg, Union County, Pa.

MILLER, D. J. M., M. D.:

Physician of Philadelphia; born in Philadelphia, Pa., Jan. 4, 1856; educated at the Episcopal Academy and University of Pennsylvania; was graduated in medicine at same institution in 1878; interne at Episcopal Hospital, 1879-1880; studied in Vienna, 1880-1881. Engaged in general practice since 1881; devotes his attention especially to the diseases of children; he is senior physician to Episcopal Hospital and Children's Hospital, Philadelphia. He is a Fellow of the College of Physicians; member and late President of the Philadelphia Pediatric Society; member of the Philadelphia County Medical Society, of the Medical Society of the State of Pennsylvania; member and now President of the Philadelphia Wiener Verein; member of the American Pediatric Society and of the Congress of American Physicians and Surgeons. He is a frequent contributor to medical journals on subjects relating to clinical medicine and the diseases and hygiene of children. Married in 1899 Amelia, daughter of Henry S. Welles, Esq., of New York city and Athens, Pa., a lineal descendant of the first Governor of Connecticut. Address, 1801 Pine St., Philadelphia, Pa.

MILLER, Edgar E.:

Superintendent of Schools, Bradford, Pa.; born in Ohio in 1860; educated in public schools and high school; was graduated from college at the age of eighteen; pursued post-graduate work in various institutions. He served ten years as Superintendent of Schools and County School Examiner in Ohio; was granted a high school life certificate in that State at the age of twenty-five; served one year as City Superintendent of Schools in Wyoming; was elected as head teacher of mathematics in the Allegheny City High School; served two years in that capacity, and resigned to accept the principalship of one of the largest schools in the city. In 1894 he was elected to present position. Address, Bradford, Pa.

MILLER, Edgar Thomson:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Second Lieutenant Fifteenth Iowa Infantry, April 7, 1862; First Lieutenant, July 4, 1862; Captain, Nov. 28, 1862; honorably mustered out, May 31, 1865; brevetted Maor United States Volunteers, March 13, 1865, for gallant and meritorious services during the war; elected Feb. 1, 1888. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

MILLER, F. Dean:

Presbyterian minister, Wilkinsburg, Pa.; born April 8, 1874, at Mamont, Pa., of Scotch-Irish parentage; was graduated from Central State Normal School in 1895; entered Grove City College and was graduated in 1900; studied theology at Western Theological Seminary, graduating in 1903. Was called to assistant pastorate of the Presbyterian Church of Wilkinsburg in October, 1902. Married Marie Ewing McKown in 1903. At present is pastor of Calvary Presbyterian Church of Wilkinsburg. Address, Wilkinsburg, Pa.

MILLER, G. W.:

Court official; born in New Haven, Fayette County, Pa., Dec. 8, 1850; in his infancy his parents removed to Pittsburg, where he was educated in the public schools; went to work in spike and rivet shop; became a brakeman on the Pennsylvania Railroad in 1869, and eventually a passenger conductor. Here he was so attentive to his duties that he was appointed assistant station master, and later on night station master. During this period the 1877 riots took place, he attending strictly to his duties amid the dangers that surrounded him; he was the only person whom the strikers, who highly esteemed him, would permit to run a train; he subsequently resumed the duties of a conductor, and in 1888 was appointed Superintendent of the Bureau of Water Assessments of Pittsburg. His services to his party were recognized by his being made Secretary of the Republican County Committee, and in 1892 President Harrison appointed him Revenue Collector of the Twenty-third Pennsylvania District. In 1893 he was elected clerk of courts of Pittsburg, and was re-elected in 1896. He is a Director of the Pittsburg and West Virginia Clay Company, the Crystal Water Company, and several other corporations. Address, Penn and East End Aves., Pittsburg, Pa.

MILLER, Isaac:

President of the Millersburg Bank. Address, Millersburg, Pa.

MILLER, Jacob D.:

Cashier of the City Deposit Bank, Pittsburg, Pa.; he began his banking ca-

reer in 1890 with the banking house of T. Mellon & Sons; here he remained serving in various capacities until 1896, when he accepted the position of teller and acting assistant cashier in the City Deposit Bank. In 1901 he was made assistant cashier, and upon the resignation of J. R. Paull in March, 1903, he was elected cashier. Address, 838 Sheridan Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

MILLER, Jacob J.:

Jurist; born near Somerset, Pa., Aug. 22, 1857; educated in Somerset Academy and the State Normal School at Indiana, Pa., graduating in 1879. He subsequently studied law in the office of William J. Baer of Somerset, and was admitted to the bar of Somerset County in August, 1883, and to that of Allegheny County in July, 1884. After eighteen years' successful practice in the Allegheny County courts he was in 1902 elected a Judge of the Orphans' Court for that county for a ten years term beginning January, 1903. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

MILLER, James Russell:

Clergyman; editor Presbyterian Board of Publication; born in Harshaville, Pa., March 20, 1840; son of James A. and Eleanor C. Miller; was graduated from Westminster College, North Wilmington, Pa., 1862; D. D., 1880. Married, June 22, 1870, Louise E. King of Argyle, N. Y. Pastor of the following Presbyterian churches: Bethany, Philadelphia, Pa., 1869-1878; Broadway, Rock Island, Ill., 1878-1880; Hollond Memorial, Philadelphia, Pa., 1880-1898; St. Paul's, Philadelphia, Pa., 1900; since 1880 Editorial Superintendent Presbyterian Board of Publication and Sabbath School Work. Author of "Week Day Religion," 1880; "Home Making," 1882; "In His Steps," 1885; "Wedded Life," 1886; "Silent Times," 1886; "Come Ye Apart," 1887; "The Marriage Altar," 1888; "Practical Religion," 1888; "Bits of Pasture," 1890; "Making the Most of Life," 1891; "The Everyday of Life," 1892; "Girls: Faults and Ideals," 1892; "Young Men: Faults and Ideals," 1893; "Glimpses Through Life's Windows," 1893; "Building of Character," 1894; "Secrets of Happy Home Life," 1894; "Life's Byways and Waysides," 1895; "For a Busy Day," 1895; "Year Book," 1895; "Family Prayers," 1895; "Hidden Life," 1895; "Blessings of Cheerfulness," 1895; "Things to Live For," 1896; "Story of a Busy Life," 1896; "A Gentle Heart," 1896; "Personal Friendships of Jesus," 1897; "By the Still Waters," 1897; "Secret of Gladness," 1898; "Joy of Service," 1898; "The Master's Blesseds," 1898; "Young People's Problems," 1898; "Unto the Hills," 1899; "Strength and Beauty," 1899; "Golden Gate of Prayer," 1900; "Loving My Neighbor," 1900; "The Ministry of Comfort," 1901; "Summer Gathering," 1901; "How? When? Where?" 1901; "The Upper Currents," 1902; "To-day and To-morrow," 1902; "In Perfect Peace," 1902; "The Lesson of Love," 1903; "The Face of the Master," 1903; "The New Edens," 1903. Address, 4224 Spruce St.; office, Witherspoon Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

MILLER, J. Edward:

Lawyer; born in Hamburg, Pa., June 6, 1860; youngest son of Edward Miller; educated in the borough schools and at the Keystone State Normal School, from which he was graduated in 1879; read law in Reading, and was admitted to the bar Nov. 12, 1883; located in his native town, where he is practicing his profession; at present Deputy County Controller. Married Margaret Romich in February, 1897. He is an active member of the Hamburg Board of Trade; he served as clerk of Town Council, and has held the office of notary public. Address, Reading, Pa.

MILLER, J. Edwin, M. D.:

Born in East Deer Township, Allegheny County, Pa., Nov. 8, 1846; son of John A. and Margaret (Penny) Miller, being of Scotch-Irish descent. He was educated in the public schools of McKeesport, Pa., and when fifteen years old enlisted in the Hampton Battery, and, going to the front in the Civil War, took an active part in the battles of the Army of the Potomac; was wounded at Chancellorsville when but sixteen and spent some months in the hospital, but rejoined the battery immediately on his recovery; he served until the close of the war and was one of the youngest soldiers in the war. After the war he took up the study of medicine and was graduated from Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, in 1870; he then settled in Pittsburg and practiced there two years, when he was placed on the medical staff of the United States Navy. During the yellow fever epidemic of 1874 he was in charge of the Pensacola Navy Yard; he resigned in 1876, and since that time has

practiced in Pittsburg. He married Lorna Monck of McKeesport. Member of the Allegheny County Medical Society, A. F. and M., Post No. 13 Grand Army of the Republic, and Encampment No. 1 of the Union Veteran Legion. Republican in politics. Address, 139 Steuben St., Pittsburg, Pa.

MILLER, John A.:
,President of the Rochester Trust Company. Address, Rochester, Beaver County, Pa.

MILLER, John D.:
President of the Merchants and Farmers' National Bank. Address, Greensburg, Westmoreland County, Pa.

MILLER, John F.:
President of the East Pittsburg National Bank. Address, Wilmerding, Allegheny County, Pa.

MILLER, John I.:
President of the Portland National Bank. Address, Portland, Northampton County, Pa.

MILLER, J. Jerome:
Banker; born in Hamburg, Pa., fifty-seven years ago; son of Edward Miller; educated in the public schools. He entered into business at an early age; served an enlisement in the Civil War; upon his return was elected cashier of the Hamburg Savings Bank, the only banking institution in the borough, and has held the office ever since. Served in the Hamburg School Board twenty-three years and was Treasurer of the School District for twenty years; was clerk of the Borough Council, and is now President of the Hamburg Board of Trade. Married Amanda Bean Oct. 12, 1874. Address, Hamburg, Pa.

MILLER, John Kramer:
Captain United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Cadet Military Academy, June 16, 1888; Second Lieutenant Eighth Infantry, June 11, 1892; First Lieutenant, April 26, 1898; Captain, Feb. 2, 1901. Address, Fort Niagara, N. Y.

MILLER, John R.:
Manufacturer; born in Adamstown, Lancaster County, Pa.; educated in the public schools; removed to Pine Grove, Pa., when a young man. He went to Reading, Pa., in 1870, and commenced the manufacture of hats with John Hendel and William L. Reed; the destruction of the establishment by fire the following year caused a dissolution of the partnership; he became again engaged in the same business, and in 1874 formed with Levi Miller of Pine Grove the firm of John R. Miller & Co.; has continued the business under this firm name, but as sole proprietor, since 1878. He served a number of years in the City Councils of Reading. Member of the Board of Trade, and has been both a Director and Trustee of this organization; Director of the Second National Bank of Reading. Address, Reading, Pa.

MILLER, Joseph T.:
Secretary of the Pennsylvania Water Company; born Aug. 21, 1871, at Port Perry, Allegheny County, Pa.; grandson of Colonel William M. Miller and Jane Torrence Miller; son of George T. Miller and Mary Jane Craig Miller. In preparatory department of Western University of Pennsylvania, 1885 and 1886; in prepartory department of Columbian University of Washington, D. C., 1888 and 1889; in the class of 1893 of the University of Wooster, Wooster, Ohio, in 1889-1891. Member of the Sigma Chi Fraternity; in the Law Department of the Columbian University of Washington, D. C., during parts of the years of 1892 and 1893; with the treasury department of the Allegheny County Heating Company of Allegheny City, Pa., in 1893 and 1894; with the treasury department of the Philadelphia Company of Pittsburg in 1894 and 1895; Assistant Purchasing Agent of the Philadelphia Company in 1895-1896 and Purchasing Agent in 1897-1898; Assistant Secretary and General Sales Agent East Pittsburg Improvement Company during the years of 1899 and 1902; Secretary and Treasurer of the Pennsylvania Water Company, Wilkinsburg, Pa., from 1902 to the present time. Married, Sept. 22, 1898, Mary M. Stewart of Stewart, Westmoreland County, Pa. He is a Director in the East Pittsburg Savings and Trust Company and in the Ross Mountain Park Association of Pittsburg. Member of the Sons of the American Revolution. Address, Wilkinsburg, Pa.

MILLER, Joseph Warren, Jr.:
Teacher of mathematics; born Oct. 30, 1875, at Washington Borough, Lancaster County, Pa.; moved to Harrisburg in

1889; entered the Pennsylvania State College, 1893; graduated, 1897; assistant in the Department of Physics the following year; University Fellow in Mechanics at Columbia College two years; fellow by courtesy one year; has degrees of B. S., M. A. and Ph. D. Magnetic observer United States Coast and Geodetic Survey one year; at present teaching mathematics and mechanics at Lehigh University. Author of "The Elastic Properties of Helical Springs." Address, Harrisburg, Pa.

MILLER, J. S.:
President of the First National Bank of Bangor. Address, Bangor, Northampton County, Pa.

MILLER, Leslie William:
Artist; educator; born in Brattleboro, Vt., Aug. 5, 1848; son of N. and Hannah Miller; he was educated in the public schools, and studied art for three years in the School of Drawing and Painting of the Boston Museum of Fine Arts; he was graduated from the Massachusetts Normal Art School, Boston, 1875. Since 1880 has been principal of the School of Industrial Art, Philadelphia; Secretary Fairmount Park Art Association. Member American Philosophical Society, Historical Society of Pennsylvania, American Pennsylvania; honorary member Columbia Photographic Society, Pennsylvania Association of Master Painters and Dec- Academy of Political and Social Science, Department of Archæology, University of orators. Member of the Art, Unitarian, and Contemporary Clubs, Philadelphia, and Boston Art Club; honorary member T-Square Club, Philadelphia. Author of "The Essentials of Perspective," 1887; also numerous articles on art and industrial education in magazines. Address, 320 S. Broad St., Philadelphia, Pa.

MILLER, N. Dubois:
Lawyer; born in Baltimore, Md., Sept. 27, 1852; educated in Baltimore private school of George G. Carey, A. M. Manager of House of Refuge; Trustee Drexel Institute; President and Trustee of Theodore Starr Savings Bank. Married, April 20, 1887, to Sarah J. Wictar McMurtrie. Studied law with the late Richard C. McMurtrie; admitted to the bar of Philadelphia County, September, 1873; member of the firm of Biddle & Ward. Address, 505 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

MILLER, Reuben:
President of the Union Trust Company of Clairton. Address, Clairton, Allegheny County, Pa.

MILLER, Samuel H.:
Jurist; born in Mercer County, Pa.; spent his early life on a farm; studied in the common schools and finished his education in Westminster College. On leaving college he entered upon the business of journalism, editing the Mercer Dispatch, a weekly newspaper, for a number of years; while thus engaged he was also occupied in the study of law, and was admitted to the bar of Mercer County in 1871; here he rapidly attained prominence, showing himself a persistent student and a skillful advocate, and gaining reputation especially as a trial lawyer. For many years he was actively interested in the county politics and was elected to the Forty-seventh and Forty-eighth Congresses, where he did efficient service as a legislator; in 1894 he was elected President Judge of his district for a ten years' term, ending in 1904. Address, Mercer, Pa.

MILLER, Samuel Warren:
Major United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Cadet Military Academy, July 1, 1875; Second Lieutenant Fifth Infantry, June 13, 1879; First Lieutenant, March 7, 1885; Regimental Quartermaster, Sept. 30, 1889, to Sept. 21, 1893; Captain, Jan. 26, 1898; Major Forty-sixth United States Volunteer Infantry, Aug. 17, 1899; honorably discharged from Volunteers May 31, 1901; Major Nineteenth Infantry, July 30, 1902. Address, 73 Hanover St., Boston, Mass.

MILLER, WILLIAM C.:
State Senator from Bedford County; born Jan. 3, 1868, at Neosho, Newton County, Mo.; when two years old he moved with his parents to Arizona; his father being killed two years later by the Indians, he returned with his mother to her former home at Schellburg, Bedford County, Pa. He was educated in the public schools of that town and Woodbury; spent two years at Lafayette College; studied medicine at the University of Virginia and the University Medical College of New York city, from which latter institution he was graduated March 8, 1888, since which time he has been engaged in the practice of medi-

cine in Bedford County; was School Director two terms; is surgeon for the Baltimore and Ohio Railroad Company and United States Pension Examiner. Served as a member of the House of Representatives, sessions of 1899 and 1901; elected to the Senate in November, 1903. Address, Bedford, Pa.

MILLER, William E.:

Former State Senator from the Thirty-second District; born at West Hill, Cumberland County, Pa., Feb. 5, 1836; son of A. G. and Eleanor Miller. In 1856 he married Elizabeth Ann Hocker, who died in 1859. He enlisted as a private in Company H, Third Pennsylvania Cavalry, Aug. 8, 1861; before being mustered he was elected by the men of the company a Second Lieutenant and was commissioned as such; served continuously until Aug. 27, 1864; was in thirty-seven engagements. At the battle of Antietam he was made Captain, and was awarded a medal at Gettysburg. He moved to Carlisle, Pa., in 1865, and was engaged in mercantile pursuits until 1898, when elected to the Pennsylvania Senate, and served during the sessions of 1899 and 1901. Member of Loyal Legion; was the original commander of Post 201, Grand Army of the Republic, Department of Pennsylvania, and served as Quartermaster since 1887. In 1868 he married Annah De Pui Bush, daughter of J. S. Bush, Tioga County, Pa. Address, Carlisle, Pa.

MILLER, W. Oscar:

Lawyer; born Aug. 28, 1857, in Maxatawny Township, Berks County, Pa.; educated in the public schools, at the Keystone State Normal School, Kutztown, from which he was graduated in 1875; at the Wyoming Seminary, Kingston, Pa., and at the University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Mich.; was graduated from the Law Department of the University of Michigan in 1879; was admitted to the bar in Michigan, and then removed to Reading, Pa., where he was admitted to the bar on April 12, 1880. Elected District Attorney of Berks County and served from 1890 to 1893; County Solicitor, 1894-1897; Delegate to National Democratic Convention, 1896; member State Senate of Pennsylvania, 1897-1901; prominent in Democratic politics in Berks County for a number of years; Chairman Democratic County Committee for several terms. Married Emma L. Reider, March 23, 1889. Address, Reading, Pa.

MILLIGAN, Robert W.:

Captain United States Navy; born in Pennsylvania; appointed Third Assistant Engineer, 1863; Mackinaw, North Atlantic Station, 1863-1865; Powhatan, Pacific Fleet, 1866-1869. Promoted to Second Assistant Engineer, 1864; Wyoming, North Atlantic Station, 1871-1872; Navy Yard, Norfolk, 1874. Promoted to First Assistant Engineer, 1874; Brooklyn, South Atlantic Station, 1875-1876; Coast Survey steamer Bache, 1877-1879; Naval Academy, 1879-1882; Tennessee, North Atlantic Station, 1882-1885; Naval Academy, 1885-1889; Ranger, North Pacific Station, 1889-1891; receiving-ship Independence, 1891-1892; Adams, Pacific Station, 1892, to October, 1893; member Board of Inspection and Survey, October, 1893 to 1896; promoted to Chief Engineer May 1892; Monterey, April, 1896; Oregon, January, 1897, to May, 1899. Promoted Commander, March 3, 1899; Navy Yard, Norfolk, since July 1, 1899; Captain, Nov. 9, 1902. Address, Navy Yard, Norfolk, Va.

MILNE, Caleb J.:

Inspector of Eastern State Penitentiary; born Jan. 4, 1839; educated in Philadelphia, Pa. Married Margaretta Shea, Nov. 2, 1858; Republican in politics. Address, Philadelphia, Pa.

MILNE, David:

Manufacturer of fine textile fabrics; born in Philadelphia, Pa., July 24, 1859; was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania, Department of Arts, with honors, in 1881, and has since received the degrees of M. A. and Ph. B. from the same institution. In 1883 he became a member of the firm of C. J. Milne & Sons, one of the largest manufacturers of textiles in Philadelphia, and one of the oldest in date of establishment in the United States. In 1896 he married Margaret Love, daughter of the late Rear Admiral Joseph S. Skerret, United States Navy. Is a Director in various corporations, a Trustee of several charitable institutions, and is a member of numerous clubs, scientific societies and patriotic organizations. Address, 2030 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

MILLS, Charles Karsner:

Physician; born in Philadelphia, Dec. 4, 1815; educated at the Central High School of Philadelphia and was graduated from the Medical Department of the University of Pennsylvania, 1869; Ph. D.,

1871; began practice of medicine in 1869. After a few years he became a specialist in nervous diseases. He has held a number of important hospital and teaching positions; has appeared as expert in numerous medico-legal cases; clinical professor nervous diseases University of Pennsylvania. Author of "A Treatise on the Nervous System and Its Diseases." Address, 1909 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

MILLS, Job Smith:

Clergyman; Bishop of the United Brethren Church; born near Plymouth, Ohio, Feb. 28, 1848; received his preparatory education at the Bartlett Academy, Plymouth, Ohio, Feb. 28, 1848, and was graduated from Illinois Wesleyan University with the degree of Ph. B.; educated for ministry under private teachers; A. M., Otterbein University, 1884; D. D., Westfield College and Lebanon Valley College, 1890; Ph. D., Illinois Wesleyan University, 1893; LL.D, Lane University, 1897. Pastor of Otterbein University, 1874-1880, 1885-1887; Professor of English Literature and Rhetoric three years, of Philosophy one year; President and Professor of Philosophy two years; Western College, Toledo, Iowa, 1887-1893. Corresponding member of Iowa Academy of Science; member of the American Academy of Political and Social Science; he made a visit to the Universities of Berlin, Leipzig, Halle, Jena, Oxford and Cambridge in 1897. Twice married; first, in 1870, to Sarah Ann Metzger; second, in 1876, to Mary Kiester. Author of "Mission Work in West Africa," 1898; "Manual of Family Worship," 1900; "Holiness," 1902; contributor to United Brethren Quarterly. Address, Annville, Pa.

MILLS, Paul D.:

Banker; born in Philadelphia, Oct. 28, 1876; entered Yale University Scientific School, graduating in 1897. Commissioned Second Lieutenant Company K, Fourth Pennsylvania Volunteers, 1898; assigned to staff of Brigadier General Ernst, A. D. C., Porto Rico; resigned from the army in 1899; elected a member of the Philadelphia Stock Exchange in 1903; of the New York Stock Exchange in 1904. Head of the firm of Mills & Co., bankers and brokers, 123 South Fourth street, Philadelphia; 36 Wall street, New York city. Married, in May, 1903, Ellen Drexel, daughter of James W. Paul, Jr. Address, Radnor, Pa.

MILLS, Samuel Myers:

Colonel United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Cadet Military Academy, July 1, 1861; Second Lieutenant and First Lieutenant Nineteenth Infantry, June 23, 1865; transferred to Twenty-eighth Infantry, Sept. 21, 1866; Regimental Adjutant, Nov. 30, 1866, to March 31, 1869; transferred to Nineteenth Infantry, March 31, 1869; Regimental Adjutant, April 12, 1869, to May 10, 1870; transferred to Fifth Artillery, May 10, 1870; Captain, April 18, 1883; (Commandant of Cadets with rank of Lieutenant Colonel, Sept. 1, 1892, to June 15, 1897); Major Sixth Artillery, March 8, 1898; in China Expedition, 1900; Philippines, 1901-1902; Lieutenant Colonel Artillery Corps, Feb. 2, 1901; Colonel, Sept. 11, 1902; in Command Artillery District of Pensacola, Fla., 1903; Artillery District of Portland, Me., 1903; Artillery District of Boston, Mass., 1904. Address, Fort Banks, Mass.

MILROY, William McCracken:

Educator; born in Northwood, Logan County, Ohio, Aug. 25, 1855; entered Geneva College, from which institution he was graduated in 1877, and was graduated with the degree of D. B. from the Yale Divinity School in 1882; received the degrees of A. M. from Westminster College in 1886, and Ph. D. from Johns Hopkins in 1891; Professor of Latin Geneva College for some years past; ordained to Reformed Presbyterian ministry. Elected Professor of Latin, Geneva College, 1877, to succeed his father (deceased); taught two years, and spent four years in Divinity School work; Professor of Greek, Westminster College, Pa., 1883-1884. Pastor in charge Ridgeley Street Presbyterian Church, Baltimore, Md., 1886-1889. Married, 1893, Ella A. M. Florian. Wrote Thesis for Ph. D. degree: "The Participle in the Vulgate New Testament." Address, 3112 Fifth Ave., Beaver Falls, Pa.

MINNICH, J. W.:

President of the First National Bank of Dallastown. Address, Dallastown, York County, Pa.

MINTZER, William M.:

Machinest; born in Chester County, Pennsylvania, June 7, 1837; son of Henry and Rebecca (Bechtel) Mintzer; educated in the public schools, and at the age of twenty entered the shops of the Reading Railroad to learn the trade of machinist;

enlisted in Pottstown, Pa., April 15, 1861, and elected Third Lieutenant. On the 20th day of April the company went to Harrisburg, where it was assigned to the Fourth Regiment commanded by Col. John F. Hartranft; he was appointed Quartermaster Sergeant of the regiment; Sept. 18, 1861, served as First Lieutenant. On Dec. 15, 1862, was detached from the the regiment and assigned as Provost Marshall of the First Division Second Artillery Corps, commanded by Gen. Hancock, and remained with him until march 1864; promoted to Captain June 2, 1862; Lieutenant Colonel Sept. 29, 1864; Colonel Oct. 30, 1864; Brevet Brigadier General March 13, 1865, and participated in the following battles: Yorktown, Fair Oaks, Gaines' Mills, Peach Orchard, Savage Station, White Oak Swamp, Malvern Hill, Antietam, Fredericksburg, Chancellorsville, Gettysburg, Bristo Station, Mine Run, The Wilderness, Spottsylvania, North Anna, Totopotomy, Cold Harbor, Petersburg, Strawberry Plains, Deep Bottom, Hatcher's Run, Farmville, and Appomattox. Was wounded at Fair Oaks and Fredericksburg. Mustered out of service June 30, 1865. On the 5th of February, 1863, married Amelia Weand, daughter of David and Matilda Weand, of Pottstown. In 1869 appointed Postmaster of Pottstown and served during administrations of President Grant. Is connected with the Masonic fraternity, Grand Army, Union Veteran Legion, and Military Order of the Loyal Legion. Republican in politics. Address, Pottstown, Pa.

MISH, George Frederick:

Physician; born in Harrisburg, Pa., July 5, 1827, of Pennsylvania German descent. He attended the public schools and the Harrisburg Academy till 1842, when he entered the Military Institute at Norwich, Vt. He returned home in 1844 and studied the printer's trade, subsequently conducting the Weekly Journal of Mercersburg, Pa., and publishing the Mercersburg Review and Dr. Schaff's Kirchenfreund. He gave up the newspaper business in 1849 to study medicine, and in 1853 was graduated as M. D. from the University of Pennsylvania; since that time he has for half a century been busily engaged in medical practice. He served as Army Surgeon during the war, being engaged in this duty from 1862 to 1865 with the Fifteenth Pennsylvania Cavalry; he now resides and practices in Middleton, Dauphin County, Pa. Member of the Dauphin County, the State, and the American Medical Associations. Address, Middleton, Pa.

MISHLER, John D.:

Theatrical manager; born in Newmanstown, Lebanon County, Pa., April 28, 1847; moved with his parents to Reading in 1848, and has been a resident of the city ever since. Educated in a private school, and at seventeen years of age entered a drygoods store as clerk at $75.00 a year; learned the business, and in 1868 opened the Globe Drygoods Store, which he conducted until the latter part of 1873. Meanwhile he had become manager of the Academy of Music, the first modern theatre in Reading, erected by his father, Joseph Mishler, and opened Oct. 1, 1872. This he managed until 1886, when the present Academy of Music, of which he is the Manager, was erected by a stock company with himself as a member. In 1873 he established the Mishler Theatre Circuit of Eastern Pennsylvania, having theatres in nine cities, which he controlled for years. He now controls theatres in Reading, Allentown, Altoona, and Johnstown, Pa., and Trenton, N. J. In 1877-1878 he toured the country as Manager of the Swedish Ladies' Vocal Quartette, and was Manager of Bartholomew's celebrated "Equine Paradox" for five years. Mr. Mishler has been a contributor to various newspapers and has run special departments. He is a member of the Reading Press Club. He was one of the first Directors of the Penn Street Passenger Railway Company, organized in 1874; was one of the organizers of the Reading Board of Health, and in 1891 organized the Berks County Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals, of which he was the President for five years. He has been engaged in public movements, many charities, and is at present Secretary of the Associated Charities of Reading, giving attention to systematic benevolence. On Dec. 18, 1894, he organized the Pennsylvania Bill Posters' Association and has been its President ever since. Address, Reading, Pa.

MISSION, H. H.:

President of the Citizens' National Bank of Slatington. Address, Slatington, Lehigh County, Pa.

MITCHELL, James E.:

President of the Ninth National Bank of Philadelphia. Address, Front and Norris Sts., Philadelphia, Pa.

MITCHELL, James Tyndale:

Jurist; born in Belleville, Ill., Nov. 9, 1834; preliminary education received in public schools of Philadelphia; was graduated from Harvard, 1855 (A. M., 1857, LL. D., 1901); graduated in law from the University of Pennsylvania, 1858 (LL. D., Jefferson Medical College, 1872); admitted to Philadelphia bar, 1857; Assistant City Solicitor, Philadelphia, 1860-1863; Judge District Court, 1871-1875; Judge of Common Pleas, 1875-1888. Editor-in-chief of American Law Register, 1862-1887. Chairman of Commissioners appointed to report on the acts of the Colonial Assembly not printed, and to edit and publish the statutes at large from 1681 to 1800; Justice of the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania since 1889. Author of "History of the District Court," 1875; "Mitchell on Motions and Rules," 1879. Address, 1792 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

MITCHELL, J. M., Jr.:

United States Consular Agent; born in New Jersey, and has been in the wholesale and retail drug business in San Pedro Sula for the last seventeen years; appointed Consular Agent at San Pedro Sula, Honduras, Jan. 26, 1891. Address, San Pedro Sula, Honduras.

MITCHELL, John Inscho:

Jurist; born in Tioga, Pa., July 28, 1838; preparatory education in the public schools and attended the Lewisburg University of Pennsylvania, 1857-1859, but was not graduated; admitted to bar in September, 1864; District Attorney of Tioga County, 1869-1872. Member of the Pennsylvania Legislature, 1872-1876; member of Congress, 1877-1881; United States Senator, 1881-1887. President Judge of Court of Common Pleas, 4th District of Pennsylvania, 1888-1899. Elected Judge of the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania for the term of 1900-1910. Twice married; first, 1860, Jeanette Baldwin; second, 1871, Mary Alice Archer. Address, Wellsboro, Pa.

MITCHELL, John Kearsley:

Physician; born in Philadelphia, July 13, 1859; son of S. Weir Mitchell; educated in Philadelphia, at St. Paul's School, Concord, N. H., and Harvard College; was graduated in medicine at the Medical Department of the University of Pennsylvania, 1883; practiced medicine in Philadelphia since his graduation. Married in February, 1890, Anne K. Williams, daughter of John W. Williams of Philadelphia. Fellow of the College of Physicians of Philadelphia, Association of American Physicians, American Neurological Association and other medical societies, and physician to several hospitals; has contributed many articles to professional journals and is the author of "Remote Consequences of Injuries of Nerves" and "Mechano-Therapy and Physical Education." Present address, 1730 Spruce St., Philadelphia, Pa.

MITCHELL, John Nicholas:

Physician; born in Philadelphia, April 10, 1847; educated at the University of Pennsylvania, and was graduated from Hahnemann Medical College, 1873. Began his practice immediately upon his graduation, and was Assistant Demonstrator in 1873, Adjunct Professor in 1886, and Professor of Obstetrics in Hanhnemann Medical College; Commissioner State Board of Charities since 1903. Was twice married, first, in 1887, to Florence Thomas; second, in 1895, to A. Rosalie Leonard. Address, 1505 Spruce St., Philadelphia, Pa.

MITCHELL, Max L.:

Jurist; born in Williamsport, Pa., Jan. 23, 1866; educated in Dickinson Seminary, Williamsport, and graduated from Dickinson College in 1887. He read law with Judge Samuel Linn and was admitted to the Lycoming County bar in 1889. In 1890 he was appointed clerk of the United States Court of the district, and on November 19 of the same year was appointed Judge of Lycoming County by Governor Stone to fill a vacancy caused by the death of Judge J. J. Metzgar; he served till January, 1902, when the regularly elected Judge took his seat, and he returned to the practice of his profession. Address, Williamsport, Pa.

MITCHELL, Samuel Phillips:

Mechanical engineer; born Richmond, Va., June 10, 1864; educated at private school, Richmond, and at the University of Pennsylvania; married, Feb. 4, 1888, Miss Miriam Bond. Was Engineer of Richmond & Danville Railway, 1883, Baltimore & Ohio Railway, 1884-1887, Edgmoor Bridge Works, 1887-1896, Manager, 1896-

1900; Chief Engineer of the American Bridge Company of New York since 1901. Address, Philadelphia, Pa.

MITCHELL, Silar Weir:

Physician and author; born in Philadelphia, Feb. 15, 1830; his father, John K. Mitchell, being a prominent physician of Philadelphia, and for many years a professor in Jefferson Medical College. He was educated in the University of Pennsylvania, leaving in his senior year on account of illness. In 1850 he graduated as M. D. from Jefferson Medical College, receiving the same degree as an honor from the University of Bologna in 1888. Dr. Mitchell has had an extensive hospital practice, being physician to various hospitals at different periods, and during the Civil War serving as Sanitary Inspector and Acting Assistant Surgeon, and treating injuries and diseases of the nervous system in Turner's Lane Hospital. In his practice he has made a specialty of nervous complaints, and is the originator of the system of rest treatment, or the Weir Mitchell treatment, as it is called in Europe. He has written many medical treatises, especially on nervous diseases, and has twice been President of the Philadelphia College of Physicians, and an officer of numerous other medical associations both at home and abroad, while he is also a member of various social clubs. Aside from his reputation as a physician, Dr. Mitchell is widely known as an author, he being a poet of fine powers, a skilled novelist and an able essayist. His first literary productions were stories for children. "The Children's Hour," written for the benefit of the Sanitary Fair in Philadelphia, and short stories written for the Children's Hospital. His other literary works, beginning in 1880, include "Hephzibah Grinness," "Thee and You," "The Hell of Stoves and other Poems," "In War Time," "Roland Beake," "A Masque and other Poems," "Prince Littleboy and other Tales," "Characteristics," "When all the Woods are Green," "Far in the Forest," "The Adventures of Francois," and "Hugh Wynne, Free Quaker," the last named being especially popular and widely read. Dr. Mitchell is a member of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion and of various medical and other societies. President of the Franklin Club, and member of the Contemporary and other clubs. Address, 1524 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

MITCHELL, W. J.:

President of the First National Bank of Indiana. Address, Indiana, Indiana County, Pa.

MITCHENER, F. M.:

President of the First National Bank of Carmichaels. Address, Carmichaels, Greene County, Pa.

MOFFAT, James David:

President of Washington and Jefferson College, Washington, since 1882; born in New Lisbon, Columbiana County, March 15, 1846; graduated from Washington and Jefferson College in 1869; studied theology in Princeton Theological Seminary, and licensed to preach in April, 1871. In 1881 he was elected President of his Alma Mater and began his duties Jan. 1, 1882, which position he still fills. Editor of the Presbyterian Banner since 1893. Address, Washington, Pa.

MOFFETT, Louis B.:

Manager Peirce School of Philadelphia; born in Swedesboro, N. J., March 22, 1874. After completing the course of study in the public schools of Swedesboro, he entered Peirce School and was graduated in 1892. He then entered the employ of a manufacturing house, and a few months later was appointed to a subordinate post in Peiree School. In 1894 he married Mary Lewis Quinn, of Paulsboro, N. J. In 1895 he was made Secretary of Peirce School, and in 1897, Business Manager, and during his administration the school has become the foremost commercial school in the United States, the yearly attendance numbering 1,800 students. Residence, 2502 Diamond St., Philadelphia, Pa.

MOHN, George C.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Union County; born in Centreville, Snyder County, Pa., May 24, 1858; worked on a farm and in the lumber woods, to secure means for his education; educated in the public and normal schools of said county and at Valparaiso, Ind.; taught school three winters, and after reading medicine for a time entered the College of Physicians and Surgeons, at Baltimore, Md., graduating in the class of 1882; then began the practice of his profession at Laurelton, Pa., and continued until the lumbering interest took his whole time and at-

tention; in 1892 he helped to form and became a member of the Laurelton Lumber Company, and later a Director and stockholder of the Linden Hall Lumber Company, of which companies he was elected Vice President and Manager, which offices he held until November, 1898, when he sold out his lumber interests; has since given his attention to farming; was Postmaster at Laurelton from 1889 to 1893; was elected delegate to the Republican State Convention in 1898; elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, Laurelton, Pa.

MOHN, Jeremiah G.:

President Reading Board of Trade; born in Spring Township, Berks County, Pa., Nov. 1, 1839, the fifth son of William and Mary Mohn. His education was acquired in the district schools and in Adamstown and Churchtown, Pa. At the age of eighteen years he secured a clerkship in the general store of S. K. Mohn, in Mohnsville, where he served three years. He was subsequently a clerk in stores in Gouglersville, Reinholdsville, Adamstown and Reemstown. For four years he was general manager of a store in the last mentioned place. He then removed to Reading, and in 1871 formed a partnership with his brothers in the hat manufacturing business. The firm of J. G. Mohn & Bro. is still in this business. For five years Mr. Mohn was also interested in the Mohn Hat Company, of Mohnsville, and for ten years in a hat commission house in New York. He has been a Director of the Penn National Bank since its incorporation in 1883; is a Director of the Reading Fire Insurance Company; and a stockholder and officer in a number of other companies. He was elected President of the Reading Board of Trade in January, 1903. He also served a term of four years in Select Council, being elected as a Republican. He was a delegate to the First General Conference of the United Evangelical Church in 1894, and delegate to the first East Pennsylvania Conference of the same denomination. He is now Treasurer of the Missionary Society and also Treasurer of the Albright College of that denomination. For some years he has been a member of the Board of Managers of the Pennsylvania Chautauqua at Mt. Gretna, Pa. Address, Reading, Pa.

MOHN, Samuel K.:

Postmaster; born Nov. 21, 1824, on Mohn Hill, Berks County, Pa; educated in common schools in Berks County, Pa. Postmaster at Mohnville, Pa. Wool hat manufacturer and interested in lumber and planing mill and now retired; married to Susanna Spatz, Aug. 24, 1847. He was one of the first settlers in the village of Mohnville, Berks County, in 1846. Republican in politics. Address, Mohnville, Berks County, Pa.

MOHR, Charles:

Physician; born in Philadelphia, May 2, 1844; graduated from Hahnemann Medical College, 1875; Chief of staff of Hahnemann College dispensary, 1877-1882; senior visiting physician, Hahnemann Hospital, 1882-1901; lecturer on pharmacy, Hahnemann Medical College, 1879-1881; lecturer on hygiene for New Century Club of Philadelphia, 1882; Professor of Clinical Medicine and Physical Diagnosis, Hahnemann Medical College, 1882-1885, and Professor Materia Medica and Therapeutics since 1885; Sec'y Homeopathic Medical Society, 1878-1884, and President 1894-1896; President Pharmacological Society of the Hahnemann Medical College and General Director of Hahnemann Hospital. Married, Aug. 1, 1866, Eliza J. Hulfish. Member Academy of Natural Sciences, Academy of Fine Arts, Department of Archaeology at University of Pennsylvania, American Public Health Association, American Academy of Political and Social Science, American Institute of Homeopathy. He has written many papers on medical subjects. Address, Oak Lane, Philadelphia, Pa.

MOHR, W. Frank:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Berks County; born at Tuscarora, Pa., Jan. 21, 1861; learned the printing trade in the office of the Mahanoy City Tribune; entered newspaper work, and for the past twelve years has been engaged as reporter for the Reading Eagle; served in two wars, having been a private in the Governor's Troop, Pennsylvania Volunteer Cavalry, of Harrisburg, during the Spanish-American war, and afterward a Second Lieutenant in the Thirty-ninth Infantry, United States Volunteers, this being one of the twenty regiments raised by special act of Congress to suppress the insurrection in the Philippines; was elected to the House

of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, Reading, Pa.

MONRO, George N.:

Lawyer; born Nov. 18, 1833, at Buckinghamshire, England. In 1851 he was graduated from St. David's College, Carnathen, South Wales; in August, 1854, he came to America and soon after entered the General Theological Seminary of the Protestant Episcopal Church, New York, where he was graduated in 1858, taking Greek prize. He was ordained to be deaconate and served in the Louisiana Diocese until 1860. He then moved to Pittsburg, taught school for a time, and in 1866 was admitted to the Allegheny County bar. Member of St. Peter's Episcopal Church; also well known in Masonic circles, and member of the Church Club. Address, 422 Fifth Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

MONTGOMERY, Edward Emmet:

Physician; born in Newark, Ohio, May 15, 1849; received early education in the public schools, and was graduated from Denison University in 1871, with the degree of LL. D., 1901; also from Jefferson Medical College in 1874. Was the Interne at Philadelphia Hospital, 1874-1875, and Professor of Obstetrics at the same institution in 1878-1894; Professor of Gynecology, Medico-Chirurgical College, 1886-1891; Professor of Obstetrics and Gynecology, same, 1891-1892; Professor of Clinical Gynecology, Jefferson Medical College, 1892-1898; Professor of Gynecology, same, 1898; Gynecologist of St. Joseph's Hospital since 1890; President of Philadelphia Medical Club; ex-President of Philadelphia Clinical Society, Philadelphia Obstetric Society, American Association of Obstetrical Gynecologists, Pennsylvania State Medical Society, Alumni Association of Jefferson College; is a member of the College of Physicians, American Gynecological Society, American Medical Association. Assistant editor of Universal Medical Annual and Sajous's Annual and Analytical Cyclopædia of Practical Medicine. Contributor to Keating & Coe's Practical Gynecology, American Text Book of Gynecology, and various medical journals. Married, 1876, Helen M. Buckley. Is the author of "Practical Gynecology," 1900. Address, 1703 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

MONTGOMERY, Morton L.:

Lawyer; born in Reading, Pa., Nov. 10, 1846; son of John Leonard Montgomery; educated in the public schools, and then took up civil engineering as a professsion. After several years of practical work in the field in Berks and Schuylkill Counties, he entered the office of Jacob S. Livingood, one of the oldest lawyers at the Reading bar, as a student at law. He also attended the law department of Harvard University for two terms. On Aug. 28, 1871, he was admitted to the Reading bar, where he has been in active practice ever since. Mr. Montgomery has given much attention to literary pursuits, and is the author of a "Political Hand Book of Berks County, Pa," "History of Berks County," "Berks County in the Revolution," "Sesqui-Centennial History of Reading and Berks County," "History of Conrad Weiser," and various pamphlets and newspaper articles. He was married in 1874 to Miss Florence Bush, a daughter of Dr. Andrew Bush, of East Coventry Township, Chester County, Pa. Address, Reading, Pa.

MONTGOMERY, Robert H.:

Accountant; born in Mahanoy City, Pa., 1872; educated in public schools; moved to Philadelphia in 1887; studied law and was admitted to the bar of Philadelphia County in 1900; served with Battery A, Philadelphia Light Artillery, in Porto Rico, during the Spanish-American War. Politically he is a Republican, and is a certified public accountant, member of the firm of Lybrand, Ross Brothers & Montgomery, and was active in securing the passage by the Pennsylvania Legislature of the present law recognizing that profession. Was one of the organizers and is Treasurer of the Federation of Societies of Public Accountants in the United States. Address, Germantown Cricket Club, Germantown, Pa.

MONTGOMERY, Robert Hugh:

Major United States Army; born in Pennsylvania; appointed from army private, Corporal, Sergeant and First Sergeant, Fifth Cavalry, Aug. 6, 1860, to Dec. 17, 1862; Second Lieutenant, Fifth Cavalry, Nov. 29, 1862; dismissed Nov. 19, 1863; reinstated Feb. 16, 1865; First Lieutenant April 25, 1865; Regimental Quartermaster Aug. 3, 1865, to Dec. 31, 1866; Regimental Adjutant Dec. 31, 1866, to July 12, 1869; Captain Jan. 3, 1870; Major, Tenth Cavalry, March 8, 1891; brevetted First Lieutenant June 9, 1863, for gallant and meritorious services in the battle of Beverly Ford, Va.; Captain Aug. 1,

1863, for gallant and meritorious services in the battle of Brandy Station, Va., and Major Feb. 27, 1890, for gallant services in action against Indians at Muchos Canyons, Ariz., Sept. 25, 1872, and in a scout made by him through Tonto Basin, Arzi., during the months of November and December, 1874; retired April 8, 1892. Address, 2021 Q St., N. W., Washington, D. C.

MONTGOMERY, Thomas H.:

President of The American Fire Insurance Company; born in Philadelphia Feb. 23, 1830, a younger son of the Rev. James Montgomery, D. D., graduate of Princeton College, 1805. His mother was Mary Harrison, daughter of Thomas H. White (University, 1795). Educated at Grammar School under Rev. Dr. Crawford, and school of Rev. Dr. Faires, 31 C. At the age of seventeen he entered the drug house of Charles Ellis & Co., took a course at the Philadelphia College of Pharmacy, and was graduated in 1851; after a few years entered the fire insurance business. In 1859, upon the organization of the Enterprise Insurance Company, he became Assistant Secretary, Secretary and Vice President. From 1872 to 1879 resided in New York as General Agent of the National Board of Fire Underwriters; in 1880 he was elected Vice President of the American Fire Insurance Company, and President in April, 1882, in which duty he still continues. While with the Insurance Company of North America he was asked by the President, Mr. Charles Platt, '46 C., to write the history of this venerable institution, and this was issued in 1885. He is a member of the New York Historical Society, the Historical Society of Pennsylvania, Chester County Historical Society, the Pennsylvania Societies of the Sons of the Revolution and of Colonial Wars, the Colonial Society of Pennsylvania, etc. He married Anna, daughter of Samuel George Morton, M. D. (Pennsylvania and Edinburgh), the distinguished ethnologist, and President of the Academy of Natural Sciences. Address, 308 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

MONTGOMERY, Thomas Lynch:

Librarian; born in Germantown, Pa., March 4, 1862; son of Oswald Crathorne and Catherine Gertrude (Lynch); educated in High School of Pottstown, Pa. and Episcopal Academy, receiving the degree of A. B. from the University of Pennsylvania in 1884. Married, in Philadelphia, Oct. 16, 1889, Brinca Gilpin. Actuary and Librarian of Wagner Free Institute of Science, 1886; founder of Pennsylvania Library Club, 1890; established first branch of Philadelphia Free Library, 1892; Trustee of Free Library of Philadelphia and Chairman of Library Committee since 1894; appointed by Governor Pennypacker, February, 1903, State Librarian of Pennsylvania. Republican in politics. Charter member of Keystone Library Association; member of Historical Society of Pennsylvania, Academy of Natural Sciences, American Historical Association, Philobiblion Club, American Library Association, life member of Spring Garden Institute Club; honorary member of Wyoming Historical and Geological Society, and Dauphin County Historical Society; organized Department of Public Records in connection with the State Library, 1903; Secretary of Pennsylvania Free Library Commission, Harrisburg. Residence, 904 Clinton St., Philadelphia; office, Harrisburg, Pa.

MONTGOMERY, Thomas McBurney:

Conveyancer and real estate broker; born Nov. 26, 1831, in Philadelphia, Pa.; educated until twelve years of age in private schools and in the public schools, and was graduated in 1849 from the Central High School, Philadelphia. Devoted exclusively to profession of conveyancer and real estate law in the firm of Lukens & Montgomery, of fifty years standing. Married Anne Lloyd Borden on Jan. 23, 1867, daughter of Joseph L. Borden of Rumson, Monmouth County, N. J. He was an Old Line Whig and is now a Republican. Address, 1135 Shackamaxon St., Philadelphia, Pa.

MONTGOMERY, Thomas W.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Huntingdon County; born in West Township, Huntingdon County, Pa., on the farm bought in 1795 by his grandfather, and now owned by him; educated in the common schools of his native township; was elected Treasurer of Huntingdon County in 1873, and in 1874 removed to Huntingdon, where he has since resided; served as Chairman of the Republican County Committee in 1882, and was a delegate to the Republican State Convention in 1895; has filled the office of Councilman and Burgess of the borough of Huntingdon; elected to the House of Representatives in 1900; re-elected in November, 1902. Address, Huntingdon, Pa.

MOODY, Colonel Samuel:

General Passenger Agent of the Pennsylvania lines west of Pittsburg; born in Brooklyn, N. Y., in 1853. He was engaged for a time as a merchant at Beaver, Pa., and entered the railway service in 1885, as traveling passenger agent of the Pennsylvania lines west, in Pittsburg. Two years later he was appointed District Passenger Agent for the Pittsburg division. In March, 1893, he was appointer Assistant General Passenger Agent at Cincinnati for the same company, and was given this position at Pittsburg, on Jan. 1, 1895. April, 1904, his promotion to his present position was announced. Col. Moody is a man of military distinction, being Quartermaster General of the Pennsylvania National Guard with the ranking title of Colonel. Address, Beaver, Pa.

MOON, Reuben O:

Member of Congress (Republican), of Philadelphia, is descended from one of the original company of the ship Welcome that sailed up the Delaware river in 1682 and settled on Penn's Manor, in Bucks County, Pa.; one of the family was a member of the first council called by the proprietor after his arrival, and John Moon, the paternal ancestor of Reuben O. Moon was one of the first Judges of the State of Pennsylvania, being appointed by king's commission. Mr. Moon studied at home with his father, Aaron L. Moon, one of the most successful teachers of New Jersey, and supplemented that with a collegiate course, graduating in 1874; taught school, and later was a professor in and then President of the National School of Oratory, Philadelphia; engaged in lecturing, and studied law, being admitted to practice in 1884; has participated in political campaigns since leaving college; was one of the founders and President of the Columbia Club. Is a member also of the Lawyers' Club and of the Historical Society of Pennsylvania. Married Mary A. Preedmore, of Barnegat, N. J., in 1876, and has two children; was elected to the Fifty-eighth Congress Nov. 2, 1903, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Hon. Robert H. Foerderer. Address, 1530 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

MOORE, Alonzo Ross:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Potter County; born in Belfast, Allegheny County, N. Y., April 20, 1858; removed with his parents to Ulysses, Potter County, Pa., in 1867, and has since resided in Potter County; reared on a farm; educated in the public schools; was elected Sheriff in 1892; was a member of the Republican State Central Committee in 1896-1897; was admitted to the bar of Potter County in March, 1897, and has since been engaged in the practice of law at Coudersport; was appointed referee in bankruptcy for Potter County, Western district of Pennsylvania, in May, 1899, and was appointed referee for Potter and Cameron Counties in the Middle district of Pennsylvania in May, 1901; has always been a staneh Republican; elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, Coudersport, Pa.

MOORE, Charles Leonard:

Author; born in Philadelphia, Mareh 16, 1854; son of Joseph and Marry E. Moore; educated in the public schools of that city; was appointed United States Consular Agent at San Antonio, Brazil. Author of "Atlas," 1881; "Poems, Antique and Modern," 1883; "Book of Day Dreams." 1883; "Banquet of Palaeios," 1889; "Odes," 1896; "Ghost of Rosalys," 1900. Address, 1501 Pine St., Philadelphia.

MOORE, Clarence Bloomfield:

Archæologist; born in Philadelphia, Jan. 14, 1852; received his preparatory education in the public schools and was graduated from Harvard in 1873. Early became interested in the subject of archæology, and in pursuit of his investigations traveled in nearly every part of Europe, in Egypt, Syria, Asia Minor, Greece, Turkey; made journeys across the Andes and down the Amazon in 1876, and in 1878-1879 made a trip around the world; on his return made an extensive tour of the United States and Canada; for the past twelve years has been extensively engaged in exploring Indian mounds in South Carolina, Georgia, Florida, and Alabama; Fellow of the American Association for the Advancement of Science and is a member of many learned societies. Author of "Certain Sand Mounds of the St. John's River, Florida," 1894; "Certain Sand Mounds of Duval County, Florida," 1895; "Certain Aboriginal Mounds of the Georgia Coast," 1897; "Certain Aboriginal Mounds of the Coast of South Carolina (including mounds of Savannah and Altamaha rivers), 1898; "Certain Aboriginal Remains of the Alabama River," 1899; "Certain Antiquities

of the Florida West Coast," 1900; "Certain Aboriginal Remains of the Northwest Florida Coast," 1902; and many minor papers published by Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia. Address, 1321 Locust St., Philadelphia, Pa.

MOORE, David W.:

Editor; born in Oil City, Pa., Sept. 8, 1903; educated in Grove City, Pa., College. Married Miss Josephine Phillips of South Oil City, Pa. Is in the newspaper business and editor of the Grove City Herald, Grove City, Pa. Republican in politics. Address, Grove City, Pa.

MOORE, Dunlop:

Clergyman; born in Lurgan, County Armagh, Ireland, July 25, 1830, pursued a course of studies at Edinburgh and Belfast; was graduated in 1854, with degree of D. D.; he was a missionary of Irish Presbyterian Church to Gujurat, India, 1855-1867 and to the Jews in Vienna, 1869-1874; in 1875 became pastor of the Presbyterian Church, New Brighton, Pa., but for some years has been engaged in evangelical work and in contributing to religious weekly journals and quarterly reviews. Assisted in translating the Bible into the Gujurati tongue and in the same language wrote treatises on Jainism and Mohammedanism. Edited The Guyandipaka in same language, while in India. He contributed to Schaff-Lange Commentary and to Schaff-Herzog Encyclopædia. Married, 1870, Miss R. A. Luis, of Hamburg, Germany. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

MOORE, Edward Blackfan:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; First Lieutenant and Regimental Quartermaster 138th Pennsylvania Infantry Aug. 26, 1862; discharged to accept promotion July 4, 1864. Captain and Commissary of Subsistence United States Volunteers May 28, 1864; honorably mustered out July 31, 1865. Brevetted Major United States Volunteers July 18, 1865, "for efficient and meritorious services." Elected May 2, 1888. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

MOORE, Franklin J.:

Secretary of the General Accident Insurance Company of Philadelphia, and Assistant United States Manager of the General Accident Assurance Corporation of Perth, Scotland; was born at Morrow, Ohio, Dec. 11, 1861. He obtained his education in the public schools, after leaving which he was for three years a stenographer. Since 1885 he has been in the personal accident insurance business, becoming in that year New York Agent for the New England Mutual Accident Association of Boston. In 1889 he became Superintendent of agencies, with headquarters in Boston, and in 1896 Secretary and General Manager of the Company, until its business was reinsured with the General Accident Assurance Corporation in April, 1899, when he accepted his present position. He is also President of the International Association of Accident Underwriters, and President of the Moore Manufacturing Company. Address, 834 South 39th St., Philadelphia, Pa.

MOORE, Harry:

President of the Hill Top German Savings Bank. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

MOORE, James Miles:

Brigadier General United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania. Private Company G, Nineteenth Pennsylvania Infantry, April 18 to Aug. 8, 1861; Second Lieutenant Ninetieth Pennsylvania Infantry Feb. 21, 1862; First Lieutenant March 10, 1862; resigned April 7, 1863; Captain Assistant Quartermaster Volunteers March 11, 1863 to July 27 1864; Captain Assistant Quartermaster United States Army July 2, 1864; Major Quartermaster June 13, 1867; Lieutenant Colonel Depot Quartermaster July 2, 1883; Colonel Assistant Quartermaster General Jan. 14, 1895; retired Oct. 26, 1901; commissioned Brigadier General, 1904; brevet Major March 13, 1865 for faithful and meritorious service during the war and Lieutenant Colonel Nov. 24, 1865, for faithful and meritorious service. Address, care Depot Quartermaster, Army Building, New York, N. Y.

MOORE, James W.:

Physicist, Educator, Dean of the Pardee School of Science; born in Easton, Pa., June 14, 1841; was a graduate of the Easton High School, 1860; Lafayette College, 1864; A. M., 1867; M. D., University of Pennsylvania, 1869. Member of the faculty of Lafayette College since Jan. 8, 1866; tutor, 1866-1868; Adjunct Professor 1868-1872; Professor of Mechanics and Experimental Philosophy since 1872. The Departments of Physics and Electrical

Engineering were organized under his direction. He was a member of the American Philosophical Society, Fellow of the American Association for the Advancement of Science, American Academy of Medicine, Pennsylvania State Medical Society and on its Legislative Committee. Member of the Sons of the Revolution. Historian General of the Founders and Patriots of America, 1607-1657; member Phi Beta Kappa and Delta Kappa Epsilon, etc. Author of Electric-dynamic Phenomena, 1888; "Notes on a Course of Lectures on Light," 1889; "The Elements of Natural Philosophy for the Use of Engineering Students," 1891; "The Elements of Natural Philosophy for the Use of Junior students in College," 1891; "Methods of Investigation and Record Book of Experiments in Physics," 1892; "Instruments and Methods of Physical Measurements," 1892; "Some Thoughts on the Necessary Preliminary Training for the Medical Profession," 1893, Number 17 Bulletin of the American Academy of Medicine; "Simple Harmonic Motion," 1894; "An Attempt to Analyze the Statistics of Diphtheria in Easton from 1888 to 1894 inclusive," 1894, Lehigh Valley Medical Magazine; "Some Sanitary Questions"; Transactions of the Northampton County Medical Society, 1895; "Syllabus of a Course of Lectures on Heat; Syllabus of a Course of Lectures on Electricity," 1895; "Address on Hygiene," 1896; Transactions of Pennsylvania State Medical Society; "American Ancestral Chart of a Branch of the Family of Rev. John Moore, of Newtown, L. I., which settled in Pennsylvania," 1897; "Records of the Kingwood Monthly Meeting of Friends, Hunterdon County, New Jersey," 1900, "Rev. John Moore, of Newtown, L. I., and Some of His Descendants," etc. Address, Easton, Pa.

MOORE, John Percy:

Instructor; born at Williamsport, Pa., May 17, 1869, educated in public schools of Philadelphia; was graduated from the Central High School in 1886; learned electric lighting business 1886-1888; was graduated from University of Pennsylvania 1890; married Kathleen Carter, 1892; Ph. D. University of Pennsylvania, 1896; Assistant Instructor Zoology University of Pennsylvania 1890-1892; Instructor same 1892-1904; Scientific Assistant to United States Fish Commission, 1890-1901; instructor, of Zoology at Hahnemann Medical College 1896-1898; Instructor of Marine Biological Laboratory, 1901-1904. Member and corresponding secretary of Academy of Natural Sciences of Philadelphia. Member of the Society of American Zoologists, Société Zoologique de France, Psi Upsilon and Sigma Xi fraternities, etc. Author of numerous zoological papers in scientific journals, chiefly upon annelids and vertebrates and biologico-economic questions relating to fisheries. Address, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, Pa.

MOORE, John Philips:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Allegheny County; born in Pittsburg, Allegheny County, Pa., April 12, 1856; was educated in the public schools and is a graduate of Duff's Business College of Pittsburg; for the past twenty years has been Assistant Manager of the Knoxville Land Improvement Company; is Treasurer of the Knoxville Incline Plane Company and President of the Knoxville Light and Ice Company; is Borough Treasurer, and was Justice of the Peace of Knoxville for sixteen years; has held various other positions of trust; in 1888 was a delegate to the Republican National Convention, and was a delegate to the Republican State Convention in 1893; elected to the House of Representatives in 1900; re-elected in November, 1902. Address, Knoxville, Tenn.

MOORE, R. H.:

President of the Deposit National Bank of Dubois. Address, Dubois, Clearfield County Pa.

MOORE, Ziba T.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Philadelphia; born Aug. 11, 1865; educated at the Rugby Academy, West Chester State Normal School, and was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania Law School; was admitted to the Philadelphia bar in June 1887, and then entered upon the active practice of law; was elected School Director of the Fifteenth section school board, serving from 1891 to 1895; elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1896, and served until the end of the session, when he resigned to accept the position of Assistant District Attorney of Philadelphia under George S. Graham, which position he held until the end of Mr. Graham's term, when he retired from the office, and has since de-

voted his entire time and attention to the practice of his profession; is a member of the Union League of Philadelphia; elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Residence, 412 West Price St., Germantown; office 507 Crozer Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

MOORHEAD, John, Jr.:

President of the Moorhead Bros. & Co., iron mills, Sharpsburg, Pa.; is one of Pittsburg's most prominent manufacturers and club men and Director Exchange Bank, Monongahela Water Co., Standard Underground Cable Co., Etna & Vesuvius Coal Co., etc. He was born in Pittsburg and prepared for college at the Western University, and Phillips Academy, Andover, Mass. In 1880 he graduated from Yale University and was admitted into the partnership of Moorhead Bros. & Co. His energy and ability at once placed him in complete charge of the management of the company. Mr. Moorhead was married April 7, 1881, to Annie D. Alston of Chicago. They have two sons and two daughters. Mr. Moorhead has been active and is connected in various capacities with many of the city's large business concerns. He has been for years a guarantor of the Pittsburg Orchestra and a member of the Union, Pittsburg, Duquesne, Allegheny Country, and Duquesne Kennel Clubs of Pittsburg; the University, Yale and Brook Clubs, New York, and of the Essex Country Club, Manchester, Mass. And a member of the Academy of Science and Art and Art Society. Address, 928 Ridge Ave., Allegheny, Pa.

MOORHEAD, William Jefferson:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; First Lieutenant Seventeenth United States Infantry, May 14, 1861; Captain June 27, 1862; resigned and honorably discharged July 21, 1865; brevetted Major United States Army July 6, 1864, "for gallant services during the war, especially at the battles of Fredericksburg, Va., and Gettysburg, Pa." Elected Oct. 20, 1886. Address care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

MORAN, Peter:

Painter, etcher, illustrator; born in Bolton, Lancashire, England, March 4, 1842; he was graduated from the Harrison Grammar School, Philadelphia, in 1857. Married, July 7, 1867, Emily Kelley, Dublin, Ireland. Mrs. Moran is also a painter and etcher of some repute. Mr. Moran studied with his brothers, Thomas and Edward Moran, in England, 1863. He is a member of the Art Club of Philadelphia and President of Society of Etchers. His paintings are principally of landscapes and animal subjects. Address, 1322 Jefferson St., Philadelphia, Pa.

MORDECAI, Alfred:

Brigadier General United States Army; retired; born in Pennsylvania; appointed from District of Columbia; Cadet Military Academy July 1, 1857; brevet Second Lieutenant June 24, 1861; Second Lieutenant Aug. 3, 1861; transferred to ordnance Oct. 23, 1861; First Lieutenant March 3, 1863; Captain June 1, 1863; Major June 23, 1874; Lieutenant Colonel Dec. 4, 1882; Colonel Jan. 31, 1891; brevetted Major Sept. 7, 1863, for gallant and meritorious services in the siege of Fort Wagner, S. C., and Lieutenant Colonel March 13, 1865, for distinguished services in the field and faithful and meritorious services in the Ordnance Department during the war. Address, The Westover, Washington, D. C.

MORE, Wilson F.:

Pastor Reformed Church; born near Bethlehem, Pa., March 2, 1858; educated in the public schools and Lehigh University, graduating in 1883; received the degree of A. M. from his Alma Mater; studied theology in the Seminary of the Reformed Church at Lancaster, Pa., graduting in 1886; ordained and installed as pastor of Salem Reformed Church, Catasauqua, Pa., in 1886, which position he resigned June 12, 1904, to become Superintendent of Bethany Orphans' Home; Womelsdorf, Pa. Editor of the consistory department of the Reformed Church Messenger since 1893, and Professor of German in the Allentown College for Women since November, 1899. Translated a number of hymns into German, among them being "Lead, Kindly Light" and "Abide with Me, Fast Falls the Eventide." Married Matilda Applegate June 26, 1883. Democrat in politics. Address, Womelsdorf, Pa.

MOREHOUSE, George Read:

Physician; born in Mt. Holly, N. J., March 25, 1829; received his preparatory education in private schools, and was graduated from Princeton in 1848 (Ph. D.,

1892); Jefferson Medical College, 1851, and from the University of Pennsylvania, medical department, 1875; acting assistant surgeon in charge of special hospital for nervous diseases in Philadelphia, 1862-1865. Married, in 1887, Mary Ogden. Wrote "Researches on the Anatomy and Physiology of Respiration in Chelonia," and papers on surgical subjects in collaboration with Dr. S. Weir Mitchell. Is a member of the principal medical, philosophical and scientific societies of Philadelphia. Address, 2033 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

MORELAND, A. M.:

President of the Moreland Trust Company of Pittsburg. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

MORGAN, A. S. M.:

President of the Pennsylvania National Bank. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

MORGAN, George:

Journalist; born in Concord, Del., Oct. 10, 1854; educated in the Concord, Del., schools, 1860-1870, and Laurel Academy, Laurel, Del., 1871; was graduated from the Delaware College, Newark, Del., in 1875, with the degree of A. M. Has been engaged in journalism since 1875, having been on editorial staffs of the Philadelphia Times, Philadelphia Press and Philadelphia Record. Author of "John Littlejohn, of J," 1895 (first in point of time of the latter-day Revolutionary novels). Wrote "Battlefield Letters" (newspaper letters), in D. Parish, Jr., collection, New York Historical Society; "Bronze Button Heroes," Lippincott's Magazine, 1899. Address, 917 Chestnut St., Philadelphia.

MORGAN, Joseph:

Mechanical Engineer; member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Third Assistant Engineer (Midshipman), United States Navy, Nov. 16, 1861; received degree of A. M., class of 1862, from Central High School, of Philadelphia. Second Assistant Engineer (Ensign) Aug. 25, 1863; resigned Jan. 5, 1866. Elected May 4, 1892. Address, 408 Franklin St., Johnstown, Pa.

MORGAN, Randal:

Lawyer; born in Philadelphia Oct. 18, 1853; studied at the Germantown Academy, and was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania in 1873. He then took up the study of law in the office of Morgan & Lewis, and was admitted to the bar of Philadelphia in 1877. In his practice he has attended specially to corporation law, and in 1882 was appointed general counsel for the United Gas Improvement Company. This position he still holds, and has been Third Vice President of that company since 1892. He was elected a Trustee of the University of Pennsylvania in 1897, and is a member of the Rittenhouse, Manufacturers' and University Clubs of Philadelphia, and of the Lotus and University Clubs of New York. Address, Chestnut Hill, Philadelphia, Pa.

MORGAN, Thomas Hunt:

Scientist; born at Lexington, Ky., Sept. 25, 1866; son of Charles H. Morgan; was graduated from the State College of Kentucky with the degree of B. S. (Ph. D., Johns Hopkins); Professor of Biology at Bryn Mawr College. Author of "The Development of the Frog's Egg," 1897; "Regeneration," 1901; also monographs and papers on biological and embryological subjects. Address, Bryn Mawr, Pa.

MORRELL, Edward De Veaux:

Lawyer; born in Newport, R. I., Aug. 7, 1862; was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania, receiving the degrees of B. A. in 1885, and A. M. and LL. B. in 1897. Admitted to bar, 1887; was member of Select Council of Philadelphia, 1891-1894; entered National Guard of Pennsylvania as Colonel of the Third Regiment; became Inspector General and later Brigadier General, commanding the First Brigade. Elected to Fifty-sixth Congress from the Fifth Congressional District in 1900, to fill vacancy. Member of the present Congress. Republican in politics. Married, 1889, Louise Bouvier Drexel. Address, 329 S. Broad St., Philadelphia, Pa.

MORRIS, Alexander G.:

Miner and manufacturer; born at Freeport, Pa., Nov. 5, 1834; studied the carpenters' trade, and in his eighteenth year began business for himself as a contractor and builder. In this he was very successful, and from carpentry he branched out into the oil, coal and limestone trade, being one of the pioneers in this field in Venango County. His interest in coal led him to West Virginia, in which State he became largely interested in several mining properties. He

is more closely concerned, however, with limestone interests, and is also proprietor of a large machine shop and foundry at Tyrone, Pa. In addition he is President of the Blair County Banking Company. For several years he was a member of the Council of Tyrone, and in 1896 was appointed manager of the Pennsylvania Industrial Reformatory at Huntingdon. Address, Tyrone, Pa.

MORRIS, Charles:

Author and literary editor; born in Chester, Pa., Oct. 1, 1833; educated in public and private schools; taught one term in public schools and about two years in a school of language in Philadelphia, 1858-1860. He was engaged as Superintendent in a carriage-bolt manufactory, 1860-1878; since then has been devoted to literary productions. His works include: "A Manual of Classical Literature"; "The Aryan Race"; "Civilization, an Historical Review of its Elements" (Scott, Foresman & Co., Chicago); "King Arthur and the Knights of the Round Table" (modernized from Malory's "Morte D'Arthur"); "Tales from the Dramatists" (4 vols.); "Historical Tales" (11 vols.); "The War With Spain"; "Our Nation's Navy"; "Our Island Empire"; "Primary, Elementary and Advanced School Histories of the United States"; "Students' History of the World" (J. B. Lippincott Company, Philadelphia); "Man and His Ancestor" (The Macmillan Company, New York); "Famous Men and Great Events of the Nineteenth Century"; "Life of Queen Victoria"; "Life of William McKinley"; "The Volcano's Deadly Work"; "New Century History of the United States"; "Our Naval Heroes"; "The World's Famous Orators"; "Lives of the Presidents," etc., (John O. Winston Company, Philadelphia); "The Handy Dictionary of Biography" (Henry C. Coates & Co., Philadelphia). He is the editor of "Half Hours with the Best American Authors" and other works in the same series (18 vols., J. B. Lippincott Company); "Makers of Philadelphia"; "Makers of New York" (L. R. Hamersly & Co.); "The Encyclopedic Dictionary" (Philadelphia edition); "The Imperial Reference Library" (Syndicate Publishing Company); "The Twentieth Century Cyclopedia of Useful Information" (J. C. Winston Company). In addition Mr. Morris has written much in prose and verse for magazines and newspapers, works of juvenile fiction, papers on scientific subjects, etc. For two years he edited the New Science Review. He has been a member of the Academy of Natural Sciences of Philadelphia since 1869 and of its council since 1883, and has contributed frequently to its "Proceedings." He is a member of the Contemporary Club and the Geographical Society of Philadelphia, the London Society for Psychical Research and Vice President of its Philadelphia section. Address, 2223 Spring Garden St., Philadelphia, Pa.

MORRIS, Effingham B.:

Lawyer; born in Philadelphia Aug. 23, 1856; he is a son of Israel W. Morris, and a descendant of Samuel Morris, Captain of the First City Troop, Philadelphia Cavalry, in the Revolution, and of Anthony Morris, second Mayor of Philadelphia, and a Justice of the First Supreme Court of the colony. Mr. Morris was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania in 1875. He was admitted to the bar in 1878, and engaged in estate and corporation practice. For a number of years he was general attorney for the Lehigh Valley Railroad Company and counsel for the Girard Trust Company. He served one term in the Common Council of Philadelphia, as the candidate of the "Committee of One Hundred," a reform organization. He declined a renomination, but in 1883 was elected a Trustee of the Gas Works, then a nest of political jobbery. He did much toward reforming its methods. Mr. Morris was one of the receivers of the Schuylkill Navigation Company, and is a Director of the Fourth Street National Bank, the Pennsylvania Railroad Company and many of its allied lines, of the Mutual Life Insurance Company of New York, Philadelphia Savings Fund Society, the Pennsylvania Fire Insurance Company, and other corporations. In 1887 he was elected President of the Girard Trust Company. He was chairman of both the Pennsylvania and Cambria Steel Companies. He is personal Trustee of several large estates; member of the Philadelphia Union League, Rittenhouse, the University, and several other clubs. He married, in 1879, Ellen Douglas Burroughs. Address, Girard Building, Philadelphia, Pa., and Ardmore, Pa.

MORRIS, Galloway C.:

Manufacturer; born in Philadelphia in 1837; son of Caspar Morris, M. D.; educated at the Academy of Protestant Epis-

copal Church; entered the employ of Chas. E. Smith & Co. at the Fairmount Iron Works, leaving there in 1855 to go to the Cambria Iron Works, at Johnstown, under the firm of Wood, Morrell & Co. Engaged in coal business in 1857, in Philadelphia, and continued until 1872. In the employ of the Philadelphia & Reading Coal and Iron Company until 1875, when he became a member of the firm of Martin Nixon & Co., paper manufacturers, at Manyunk. In 1877 went to Europe, and has since then led a retired life, with the exception of eight years, when he was Commissioner of the Seaboard Steam Coal Association. During the war served with the regiment known as Gray Reserves. After the war took active part in the reorganization of the National Guard of Pennsylvania and in connection with the First Regiment, National Guard of Pennsylvania; on staff of Brigadier Generals Hofmann, Wagner and Thayer, and Aide on staff of Governor H. M. Hoyt. Held at different times office under city government as a member of Board of Port Wardens, Trustee of City Ice Boats, and in Board of Charities and Correction; member of Board of Managers of Pennsylvania Institution for Instruction of Blind; Preston Retreat; Germantown Hospital, and other philanthropic work. Spends most of the time at his summer cottage, Lake George, N. Y. Residence, 128 So. Eighteenth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

MORRIS, Harrison Smith:

Managing Director Pennsylvania Academy of the Fine Arts; editor Lippincott's Magazine since January, 1899; born in Philadelphia, Oct. 4, 1856; son of George W. and Catharine (Harris) Morris; educated in the public schools. Married, June 2, 1896, Anna Wharton. Author of "A Duet in Lyrics," poems (with J. A. Henry), 1883; "Tales from Ten Poets," 1893; "Madonna and Other Poems," 1894; edited "In the Yule Log Glow," 1892; "Where Meadows Meet the Sea," 1892; also wrote a continuation and completion of Lamb's Tales from Shakespeare, 1893, etc. Residence, Milestown; office, Broad and Cherry Sts., Philadelphia, Pa.

MORRIS, James Cheston:

Physician; born in Philadelphia May 28 1831; was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania in 1851, receiving the degrees of A. M. and M. D. in 1854. Has made a specialty of uterine and nervous diseases, and his practice in Philadelphia is very extensive; holds important hospital appointments; Contract Surgeon, United States Army, October, 1862, to August, 1863; examiner and lecturer in University of Pennsylvania, 1855-1863. Has invented and patented several devices. Curator of Philosophical Society, 1889-1901; Director of Biological and Microscopical section of Academy of Natural Sciences, 1897-1904; Translated Lehmann's "Chemical Physiology," 1856. Author of "Milk Supply of Large Cities; Water Supply of Philadelphia," and many articles in medical magazine on sanitary, biological, medical and literary subjects. Twice married, first, 1854, Hannah A. Tyson; second, Mary E. Johnson. Address, 1514 Spruce St., Philadelphia, Pa.

MORRIS, John Rogers:

Soldier; employee United States Sub-Treasury, Philadelphia, Pa.; born in New London, Conn., April 20, 1843; son of Capt. Wm. H. Morris and Emma Rogers Morris. Private, Company E, Second Connecticut Volunteer Infantry, from May 7, 1861, to Aug. 7, 1861; ordinary seaman on U. S. Revenue Cutter James Campbell from Sept. 18, 1861, to Feb. 3, 1862; enlisted in the Fourteenth United States Infantry May 7, 1862; promoted Quartermaster Sergeant, Second Battalion, Fourteenth United States Infantry, from date of enlistment; honorably discharged for promotion Sept. 5, 1864; Captain, Company I, Thirty-first United States Colored Infantry, Sept. 27, 1864; honorably discharged and musterd out Nov. 7, 1865. Served continuously with Army of the Potomac and Army of the James; was present at battle of first Bull Run, Va., July 21, 1861; also at surrender at Appomattox, April 9, 1865. After the surrender went to Texas with General Sheridan's army of observation, serving on the frontier until finally mustered out; was voted a medal of honor by the Legislature of Connecticut for enlisting under the first call of President Lincoln for troops for the defense of Washington. Married June 17, 1868, Elizabeth M. Miner at Lyme, Conn. After close of Civil War settled in Philadelphia, engaging in wholesale drug business until 1898. In 1902 was appointed to a position in United States Sub-Treasury at Philadelphia. Member of Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion, Pennsylvania Soci-

ety Sons of the Revolution, and the Masonic fraternity. Address, 1928 Judson Place, Philadelphia, Pa.

MORRIS, Lawrence Johnson:

Cashier of Lawrence Johnson & Co., foreign merchants and bankers, Philadelphia, Pa.; born September 27, 1870, at "Fernbank," in Birmingham Township, Chester Co., Pa.; son of J. Cheston Morris, M. D., of Philadelphia; graduate of Wm. Penn Charter School, Philadelphia, 1885; received degree of A. B. from Haverford College, 1889; formerly president of Wade-Gilpin Co., (now Charles Gilpin) builders and contractors, Philadelphia. Address, 1514 Spruce St., Philadelphia, Pa.

MORRIS, Meredith D.:

Principal of the Bradford High School; was born at Kennon, Belmont Co., Ohio, June 15, 1871; in 1886-1888 attended Flushing, Ohio, High School, began teaching at Egypt, Ohio, in 1889, transferred to Flushing, Ohio, District No. 1, until 1891, when he entered Mt. Union College, Alliance, Ohio; graduated from the Normal department in 1893; continued classical course, and graduated in 1895 with the degree of A. B.; he took military work in Infantry, Artillery and Military Signaling; was Sergeant, Second Lieutenant, First Lieutenant of Infantry and Captain of the Artillery; entered Harvard University in 1895, graduated with the degree of A. B., 1896, with special mention in history; principal of high school, South Dartmouth, Bristol Co., Mass., September, 1896-1898; principal Martin's Ferry, Ohio, High School, September, 1899-1903. In 1901 received degree of Master of Arts pro merito from Mt. Union College; member Union Lodge 334 F. and A. M. and Tuna Lodge 441 I. O. O. F. Address, Bradford, Pa.

MORRIS, Thomas Gilbert:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives, from Philadelphia; was born in Fredericton, New Brunswick, Canada, September 11, 1867; moved to Philadelphia in May, 1876, and was educated in the public schools of that city; entered the employ of the George W. Blabon Oil Cloth Works, where he became proficient in the art of printing and decorating; resigned his position with them to enter the bureau of water as inspector; has been actively engaged in politics since attaining his majority; elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, 1614 N. 27th St., Philadelphia, Pa.

MORRISON, D. W.:

Principal of Tionesta High School; son of Robert C. and Esther Hill Morrison; was born at Belleview, Pennsylvania, August 25, 1865; at the age of five removed with his parents to Clarion County; was educated in the public schools, Clark's Commercial College and the Clarion State Normal School, graduating in 1894. Since graduating has been principal of the Strattonville, Glen Hazel public schools and of the Westport, North Clarendon, and Tionesta High Schools; was married April 15, 1891, to Miss Kate E. Ion, of Clarion County. Address, Tionesta, Pa.

MORRISON, Thomas:

General Superintendent of the Edgar Thomas steel plant of the Carnegie Steel Company; was born in Scotland, December 5, 1861, and received a common school education; his spare time he devoted to drawing and on leaving school was apprenticed to learn the trade of a machinest and engineer; in 1886 he came to America; his first position he obtained in the Homestead works of Andrew Carnegie; he was soon advanced to a foremanship and later became assistant master mechanic. His next promotion found him in charge of the armor plate department; in 1891 he was made superintendent of the Duquesne steel works, and in 1895 assumed his present position; he has been one of the loyal young partners of Andrew Carnegie. Address, North Highland Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

MORRISON, Thomas A.:

Judge of the Superior Court of Pennsylvania; was born in Pleasantville, Venango County, Pennsylvania, May 4, 1840; his paternal grandparents came from the north of Ireland, and his father, William Morrison, was born in Centre Co., Pa., in 1804; his mother was Elizabeth McMaster, of Scottish descent; received common school and Academic education at Pleasantville; courses at Pennsylvania State Normal School of Edinboro, Pa., and Poughkeepsie, New York; at one time he taught school. In July, 1862, he enlisted as a private in Company A, 121st Pennsylvania Volunteers, and lost his left arm and received a severe wound in the left knee at Fredericksburg, Va.,

December 13, 1862; he spent the winter of 1862-63 in Armory Square Hospital, at Washington, D. C.; was discharged in April, 1863, and in 1864-65 filled the office of Justice of the Peace at Pleasantville, Venango County, Pa.; Treasurer of Venango County in 1868 and 1869; 1870 was Deputy Internal Revenue Collector at Oil City, Pa.; On March 31, 1870, married Helen S. Gardner, at Warsaw, New York. Read law and was admitted to the bar in Venango County; practiced his profession at Pleasantville, Pa., until 1879, when he removed to Smethport, and in active practice there until September, 1887, when he was appointed by Governor Beaver Judge of the 48th Judicial District; in November of the same year elected to the same judicial office for a term of ten years from January, 1888; in 1897 was re-elected for another term of ten years; during his second term McKean County was made a separate judicial district, and on September 10, 1901, he was commissioned President Judge of the 48th District; served on the bench until December, 1902, when he was appointed a Judge of the Superior Court of Pennsylvania by Governor Stone, to fill vacancy caused by the retirement of Judge John I. Mitchell; on December 30, 1902, he was commissioned a Judge of the Superior Court until the first Monday of January, 1904; was nominated by the Republican party of Pennsylvania for a ten-year term on the bench of the Superior Court, and in November, 1903, was elected and commissioned by the Governor to serve term of ten years from January, 1904; he has now been on the bench of the two courts nearly seventeen years. Address, Smethport, McKean Co., Pa.

MORRISON, Thomas Maxwell, A. M.:

Presbyterian minister; was born Nov. 21, 1867, Fredericksburg, Va.; graduated at Lafayette College 1888, and Princeton Theological Seminary 1892; was ordained by Presbytery of Chester 1892; was assistant pastor of Mutchmore Memorial Church, Philadelphia, Pa., 1892-93; Pastor First Presbyterian Church Shenandoah, Pa., 1893-98; First Presbyterian Church of Mahanoy City, Pa., 1898-1904; member of Pennsylvania Synod in 1898, and Presbyterian General Assembly in 1900; was President of Schuylkill County Sabbath School Association, 1898-1902; has been Secretary of Trustees of Mahanoy City Public Library since 1898; permanent clerk of Lehigh Presbytery since 1898; secured a patent for practical filler for individual communion cups in 1901; author, "The Royal Visitor" and "The Freeman's Hymn." Address, Mahanoy City, Pa.

MORRISON, William F.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives, from Westmoreland County; was born at Weaver's Old Stand, Mount Pleasant Township, Westmoreland County, Pa., Dec. 8, 1863; educated in the common schools of the county, and was graduated from Duff's Business College, at Pittsburg, in 1882; was bookkeeper for the United Coal & Coke Company two years; in the spring of 1885 removed to Uniontown, Fayette County, and was employed as chief clerk and manager of the J. D. Boyd Coal Company, in which capacity he served six years; was Secretary and Treasurer of the Thompson Glass Company three years; elected a memmber of the town council in 1886, and re-elected in 1888; moved to Mount Pleasant, Westmoreland County, in 1894, and has since been engaged in the life insurance business; elected school director of Mount Pleasant in 1902, and elected President of Board and re-elected President in 1904; elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, Mount Pleasant, Pa.

MORRISON, William Sturgeon:

Attorney at law; born September 7, 1866, Frankfort Springs, Beaver Co., Pa., of Philadelphia Quaker and Scotch-Irish descent; educated in public schools of Beaver Falls; graduated from Geneva College (Beaver Falls), 1886; teller in Economy Savings Institution for 3 years, then studied law at University of Pennsylvania, 1891-1892, and afterward with Hon. Henry Hice, of Beaver, Pa. Admitted to bar August, 1893. In 1896 married Alice Brown, daughter of the Rev. Walter Brown. Republican in politics. Address, Beaver, Pa.

MORROW, Albert Payson:

Colonel United States Army; born in Illinois; appointed from Pennsylvania; Sergeant Company K Seventeenth Pennsylvania Infantry, April 18 to Aug. 1, 1861; Sergeant Company C, First Sergeant Company I, and Sergeant Major Sixth Pennsylvania Cavalry, Sept. 9, 1861, to March 27, 1862; Second Lieutenant Sixth

Pennsylvania Cavalry, March 27, 1862; First Lieutenant, Nov. 20, 1862; Captain, Feb. 8, 1864; Major, Feb. 10, 1865; Lieutenant Colonel, March 29 1865; Brevetted Colonel Volunteers, March 13, 1865, for conspicuous gallantry in action; honorably mustered out, Aug. 7, 1865; Captain, Seventh Cavalry, July 28, 1866; Major Ninth Cavalry, March 6, 1867; Lieutenant Colonel Sixth Cavalry, Dec. 17, 1882; Colonel Third Cavalry, Feb. 18, 1891; retired, Aug. 16, 1892. Address, Gainsville, Fla.

MORROW, Jay Johnson:

Captain United States Army; born in West Virginia; appointed from Pennsylvania; Cadet Military Academy, June 16, 1887; Additional Second Lieutenant Engineers, June 12, 1891; Second Lieutenant, Feb. 3, 1895; First Lieutenant, May 26, 1896; Major Third United States Volunteer Engineers, Sept. 15, 1898; honorably discharged from Volunteers, Oct. 6, 1898; Captain Engineers, Feb. 2, 1901. Address, care Engineer Commissioner's Office, Washington, D. C.

MORROW, John R.:

President of the Continental Trust Company of Pittsburg. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

MORROW, John Wilson:

Physician; son of William and Martha Hutchinson Morrow; born near Rural Valley, Pa., June 2, 1837; educated at public and private schools near his home, and at the Dayton Union Academy. He taught school with marked success for many years in the public schools of Indiana and Armstrong Counties, and as principal of the Freedman's Mission School, Vicksburg, Miss.; served one year in the Civil War as a member of the Fifth Pennsylvania Heavy Artillery; his brother, James Hutchison Morrow, was in active service from 1861 to 1865 in the Second Pennsylvania Cavalry; was graduated from the Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, in 1873; practiced his profession at Atwood, Pa., till 1881, when he removed to Tionesta. On Feb. 3, 1863, was married to Miss Rebecca M. McFarland of Rural Valley, who died Nov. 14, 1885. In 1887 he married Miss Martha J. Uncapher of Indiana County, who is a well known worker in the Women's Relief Corps. He is serving his sixth term as Coroner of Forest County, his thirteenth year as Medical Examiner for Pensions, and his ninth year as County Medical Inspector for the State Board of Health. Member of the Venango Medical Society, the State Medical Society and the American Medical Association. Address, Tionesta, Pa.

MORROW, Nancy C.:

School teacher, daughter of Dr. J. W. and Rebecca McFarland Morrow; born at Dayton, Pa., Dec. 23, 1866; removed with her parents to Tionesta, Pa., in 1881; educated at Westminster College and at the Indiana State Normal School, being a graduate of the latter institution; has taught in the public schools of Forest County and Tionesta public school. For five years has been corresponding secretary of the Woman's Foreign Missionary Society of Clarion Presbytery (Presbyterian), and has been connected with the Woman's Christian Temperance Union. Is a writer of historical, biographical and religious articles. Address, Tionesta, Pa.

MORROW, William Gillespie:

Physician; son of Dr. J. W. and Rebecca M. Morrow; born at the old Morrow homestead, Armstrong County, Dec. 20, 1868; removed with his parents to Tionesta in 1881; was a member of the first class to receive high grade diplomas from the Tionesta public school; taught a number of terms in the public schools of Forest County; was a student of pharmacy two years in Pittsburg; later took a course of study in the Baltimore Medical College, graduating with honors in the class of 1896. After passing a creditable examination before the State Board in June, 1896, he began his work as a physician at West Hickory, Pa., where he has resided ever since. In December, 1896, he married Miss Gertrude McElhoes of Indiana County, a young woman of literary tastes and accomplishments; to them have been born two children, Margaret and John Kay McElhoes, who, through both parents, are descended from soldiers of the Revolution, the War of 1812, and the Civil War. He takes an interest in politics and served two years as Chairman of the Republican Committee of Forest County. Member of the Pension Examining Board of Forest County, the Venango County Medical Society, and the Medical Society of Pennsylvania. Address, West Hickory, Pa.

MORSE, Edwin F.:

Elevator builder; born in Boston, Mass., March 5, 1852; his father, Stephen A. Morse, was widely known as an inventor,

especially of the Morse twist drill, which has revolutionized ship practice; his mother, Prescott by name, was a connection of the famous Colonel Prescott, who led the Colonists at Bunker Hill. Mr. Morse was educated in the schools of New Bedford, Mass., graduating from the High School of that place in 1869. He entered the hardware house of Humer, Bishop & Co., where he remained ten years, rising from an humble to a high position in the business; for two years afterward he was in the employ of the Dana Hardware Company. He then sought Philadelphia, and, with his father, began the manufacture of elevators; this business grew until it became large and profitable, extending from freight elevators to the manufacture of electric and hydraulic passenger elevators on a large scale. The elder Mr. Morse retired in 1891, and in 1893 the business was incorporated and now stands in the front rank of elevator-building concerns in the United States. Member of the Union League, the Manufacturers' Club and other organizations. He married Cornelia S. F. Smith of Philadelphia, who in 1896 was killed while bicycling on Girard avenue. Address, 1613 Poplar St., Philadelphia, Pa.

MORTIMER, Alfred Garnett:

Clergyman, author; born in London, England, Oct. 7, 1848; educated at Brighton College and at the University of London and Trinity College, Toronto; received degrees of B. D. in 1883 and D. D., 1887. Ordained priest in Church of England, 1872. Fellow American Geological Society. Author of "Helps to Meditation," 1882; "Laws of Penitance," 1884; "Laws of Happiness," 1885; "Notes on the Penitential Psalms," 1887; "Sermons in Miniature," 1890; "Learn of Jesus Christ to Die," 1891; "Stories from Genesis," 1894; "The Seven Last Words of Our Holy Redeemer," 1895; "Jesus and the Resurrection," 1896; "Catholic Faith and Practice," 1899; "The Eucharistic Sacrifice," 1901; "The Creeds," 1902; "Studies in Holy Scripture," 1902; "The Spiritual Life," 1901; "Lenten Preaching," 1902; "Meditations on the Passion," 1903; "The Church's Lessons for the Christian Year," 1904. Address, St. Mark's Clergy House, Philadelphia, Pa.

MORTON, George D.:

Physician; born in Jersey City, N. J., May 25, 1871; educated in private academy in Philadelphia; was graduated from the Biological Department (1889), Medical Department (1892), of University of Pennsylvania; was resident physician at University Hospital, Philadelphia, 1892-1893; assistant railroad surgeon in Central Mexico, 1893-1894; physician in anthracite coal regions of Pennsylvania, 1894-1896; surgeon to Out Patient Department, University Hospital, Philadelphia, 1896-1898. He is Assistant Instructor in Surgery, University of Pennsylvania; surgical registrar to the University hospital; chief medical examiner for Pennsylvania, Delaware and Southern New Jersey for the New England Mutual Life Insurance Company. Member of First Board United States Pension Examining Surgeons at Philadelphia, and member of numerous medical, social and university alumni organizations. Married June 30, 1904. Office, 133 South Fourth St., Philadelphia, Pa.; residence, Moore, Delaware County, Pa.

MOSER, Jefferson F.:

Captain United States Navy; born in Allentown, Pa., May 3, 1848; entered Naval Academy at Newport, R. I., Sept. 29, 1864; was graduated at Annapolis, Md., June 2, 1868; promoted to Ensign, April, 1869; Master, July, 1870; lieutenant, August, 1872; Lieutenant Commander, June, 1893; Commander, March, 1899; Captain, August, 1903. European Squadron, Swatara and Kenosha, October, 1868, to October, 1869; Darien Inter-Oceanic Canal Expedition, November, 1869, to July, 1870; frigate Guerriere, European Squadron, August, 1870, to February, 1872; Nicaragua Inter-Oceanic Canal Expedition, February, 1872, to November, 1873; Dispatch, on special service, November, 1873, to October, 1873; Panama Inter-Oceanic Canal Expedition, December, 1874, to September, 1875; Coast Survey, in command schooner G. M. Bache and steamers Fathomer and Endeavor, September, 1875, to March, 1880; Galena, European and South Atlantic Squadrons, August, 1880, to September, 1883; Coast Survey Office and in command of steamer A. D. Bache, January, 1884 to July, 1890; cruiser San Francisco, Pacific Squadron, July, 1890, to March, 1893; Hydrographic Inspector Coast Survey, March, 1893, to April, 1896. In the command of the Fish Commission steamer Albatross, May, 1896, to October, 1901, except July and August, 1898, when in command of gunboat Bennington; in command of the Pensacola, January, 1902, to date; leveled the preliminary canal routes across Nicaragua and Panama.

Appointed by Mr. Cleveland a member of the Fur Seal Commission, 1896-1897, and in that capacity visited the Pribilof and Komandorski Islands, Kamchatka and Kuriles and Eastern Siberia. Commanded the Albatross on an expedition of exploration to the tropical Pacific under Mr. Alexander Agassiz, 1899-1900; explored the principal salmon streams of Alaska, the results of which have been published in two large illustrated volumes; made the deepest ocean trawl haul to date, 4,270 fathoms. Considered an authority on hydrography, deep-sea sounding and dredging, and Alaska salmon. Address, Naval Training Station, San Francisco, Cal.

MOSSELL, Nathan F., M. D.:

Surgeon; born July 27, 1856, in Hamilton, Canada, of Afro-American parentage. Came to Pennsylvania in 1873; was graduated from Lincoln University, Chester County, Pa., 1879; was graduated from the Medical Department of the University of Pennsylvania in 1882; through the late Dr. D. Hayes Agnew was associated with the out-patient surgical department of the Universiy of Pennsylvania; continued his studies in surgery by a post-graduate course at the Philadelphia Polyclinic and subsequently went to Europe, where he took post-graduate studies at Guy's, Queen's College and St. Thomas Hospitals, London, England. In 1895 he organized the Frederick Douglass Memorial Hospital and Training School at 1512 Lombard Street, Philadelphia, where he has since been engaged as Medical Director and Attending Surgeon. Address, 1432 Lombard St., Philadelphia, Pa.

MOYER, Henry G.:

Banker; born Aug. 28, 1848; graduate of Quaker City Business College. He was Justice of the Peace twenty-five years; State Senator, 1895-1899; President of First National Bank of Perkasie, Pa., since organization, March, 1901; also Treasurer of Perkasie Borough. Married Emma Seiple of Allentown, April 16, 1869. Editor and proprietor of The Central News of Perkasie, Pa., for two years, until last June, when he sold out the business. Republican in politics. Address, Perkasie, Bucks County, Pa.

MOYER, Jonas Franklin:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Lehigh County; born at Macungie, Lehigh County, Pa., June 2, 1850; attended public schools and graduated at the State Normal School, Kutztown, Pa., in 1877; commenced teaching in the public schools at the age of eighteen and followed that profession for eighteen years; for several years was bookkeeper for the Catasauqua Flour Mills; is engaged in the life insurance business; was Postmaster of Catasauqua from 1894 to 1898, also Acting Postmaster from July, 1899 to March, 1900; was elected to the House of Representatives in 1898 and 1900; re-elected in November, 1902. Address, Catasauqua, Pa.

MOYER, J. F.:

Clergyman; born on Aug. 12, 1861, at Hummelstown, Pa.; educated in public schools and Franklin & Marshall College, Lancaster, Pa. Common school teacher, also teacher of Select School, normal and academic; minister of Gospel and Chaplain of the House of Representatives of Pennsylvania during 1891 and 1892; married Annie Lefevre Nissley, Jan. 21, 1892. Pastor of Reformed Church at Hummelstown, Pa., from 1888 to 1892; at Altoona, from 1892 to 1904; at Reading, from 1904. Built new church at Altoona, costing $35,000. Is at present pastor of a congregation of about 1,200 members. Independent in politics. Address, 611 Washington St., Reading, Pa.

MUCKLE, Alexander:

Chemist; born in Philadelphia, March 26, 1830; educated in the public schools, and in 1848 became a student in the chemical laboratary of Dr. J. C. Booth, formerly melter and refiner at the mint. He was assistant in 1849-1850 to John F. Frazer, Professor of Physics and Chemistry in the University of Pennsylvania, and studied medicine in that institution, graduating in 1853. He then returned to Dr. Booth's laboratory, and in 1857 he went to Europe, where he continued the study of chemistry in the Universities of Göttingen and Heidelberg. Soon after his return to the United States he was offered the Chair of Natural Science in Washington College, Washington, Pa., and filled it for two years. He returned to Europe in 1869, travelling for two years with an invalid friend. He did expert chemical work for the Government during the Civil War, was for a time chemist to the Fairmount Park Commission, aided in analysing the waters and minerals collected by the United States Expedition to the Jordan and the Dead Sea, and served as chemist to sev-

eral large manufacturing establishments. For a considerable number of years he was assistant to the melter and refiner at the mint. Address, 1323 North Nineteenth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

MUCKLE, Mark Richards:

Newspaper manager; born in Philadelphia, Sept. 10, 1825, the son of a notable wood-carver, of German birth. Educated in the public schools, he learned something of bookkeeping, and in 1842 was engaged in the office of the Public Ledger as errand boy and Assistant Cashier. With this paper he remained connected for more than half a century, his diligence and ability raising him to the positions of business manager and cashier in the early days of the enterprise, which positions he retained in the subsequent great prosperity of the paper in the hands of George W. Childs. Mr. Muckle had fine powers of oratory, which early brought him into prominence in public life. He was offered a commission of Second Lieutenant in the Mexican War, and in 1853 was appointed on the staff of Gov. Bigler, with the rank of Colonel. He joined the German Society in 1853, and for thirteen years was its Vice President, and in 1860 was one of the founders of the German Hospital, whose Vice President he has been for many years. He was made Treasurer of the Relief Society during the Franco-German War, forwarding to Germany nearly $50,000 for the relief of widows and orphans of soldiers; and subsequently was active in collecting contributions of books for the Imperial University at Strassburg, ruined during the war. He forwarded in all over 13,000 volumes in reward for which the Emperor of Germany conferred on him in 1874 the Order of the Crown, and in 1883 the Military Order of the Red Eagle. As Cashier of the Public Ledger he has been Treasurer of various relief funds and has distributed large sums of money to the suffering. He was one of the organizers of the American District Telegraph Company and was made Secretary and Treasurer, and has been President of the German-American Title and Trust Company since its origin. Colonel Muckle has long since risen to the highest posts in the Orders of Odd Fellows and Masons and is a member of the Art Association of the Masonic Temple. He organized the Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals, and has served in it as Vice President. He was married in 1850 and has two sons and one daughter living. Address, 1722 Pine St., Philadelphia, Pa.

MUEHLBRONNER, Charles A.:

Merchant; fifteen years ago founded the Iron City Produce Company, of which he is head. Mr. Muehlbronner is Secretary of the Pittsburg branch of the National League of Commission Merchants and is largely interested in the Standard Ice Company, of Allegheny. He is also a member of the Masonic Order, the Odd Fellows, the Elks, the Teutonic and the Turners, as well as other fraternal and social orders. A Director in the Western Savings and Deposit Bank, the German National Bank of Pittsburg, the Central Savings and Trust Company, and stockholder in the German-American Savings and Trust Company. Address, 623 Liberty Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

MUELLER, Frank L.:

Captain National Guard of Pennsylvania; born in Philadelphia, Pa., in May, 1861. Enlisted in Company D, June 10, 1879, Battalion State Fencibles National Guard of Pennsylvania; camped with that Battalion that summer near Belmont, Fairmount Park, first encampment of the re-organization of the National Guard of Pennsylavnia; discharged from Company D, State Fencibles, 1881. Enlisted in Company E, First Regiment National Guard of Pennsylvania, 1882; appointed Corporal, 1886; served with regiment during the Homestead (Pa.) strike July, 1892; on the Colonel's staff as Regimental Commissary Sergeant, 1893. Appointed Regimental Quartermaster Sergeant, 1898; appointed by Gov. Hastings as First Lieutenant and Quartermaster of the First Regiment Infantry, Pennsylvania, United States Volunteers, 1898. Served with the regiment during the entire campaign of the Spanish-American War; mustered out of the United States service with the regiment, 1898. Returned to First Regiment Infantry National Guard of Pennsylvania as Regimental Quartermaster Sergeant. Appointed First Lieutenant and Commissary, 1899; served with the regiment during the coal strike (Pa.); served from Oct. 8, to Nov. 11, 1902; appointed Captain and Commissary of the First Regiment Infantry National Guard of Pennsylvania, March 27, 1903. At present in service with regiment. Address, 1042 Spring Garden St., Philadelphia, Pa.

MUHLENBERG, John Cameron:

Lieutenant Colonel United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania. Major Paymaster March 20, 1882. Lieutenant Colonel, 1904. Address, Omaha, Neb.

MUHLENBERG, William F.:

Physician; born at Gettysburg, Pa., Nov. 18, 1852; educated in Pennsylvania College and Muhlenberg College, where he graduated in 1868; subsequently studied medicine in the University of Pennsylvania, graduating in 1872. Dr. Muhlenberg is descended from a family of much honor in Pennsylvania, which began in America with Rev. Dr. H. M. Muhlenberg, pastor of one of the earliest Lutheran Churches in this country. One of his great-grandfathers was a General in the Revolution, his statue being in the Rotunda, of the Capitol at Washington. Opening an office in Reading, Dr. Muhlenberg soon gained a large practice and won a flattering reputation as physician and surgeon; at one time he served on the Board of Health of Reading. He is a member and was at one time President of the Bucks County Medical Society, and is Surgeon to the Pennsylvania Railroad Company. Address, Reading, Pa.

MUIR, Edw. Stanton, Ph. G., V. M. D.:

Born at Danville, Pa., May 1, 1863; educated at the Misses Bradfords' select school and later in high school at Lock Haven, Pa. He learned the drug business with J. Zeller & Son in Bellefonte, Pa., in September, 1875; continued until 1889; was graduated at Philadelphia College of Pharmacy in 1881; was graduated in veterinary medicine at the University of Pennsylvania, class of 1890. He was appointed to the Chair of Comparative Pharmacy in the University of Pennsylvania in 1890, and to Chair of Comparative Materia Medica and Pharmacy at same institution in 1891, which position he still holds. Married, Sept. 5, 1883, to Annie Taite in Philadelphia. Republican in politics. Edited "Muir's Notes on Materia Medica and Pharmacy (two editions), 1895-1898; revised (third edition), 1904, and name changed to "Manual of Materia Medica and Pharmacy." Address, 2145 North Second St., Philadelphia, Pa.

MUIR, John A.:

Presbyterian minister; born at Baltimore, Md., March 10, 1856; at eighteen years of age he taught public school; 1879 graduated at York Collegiate Institute; 1881 at Lafayette College with degree of A. B. During the years 1881-1882 he was a post grdauate at Princeton College in Comparative Philosophy; was graduated from Princeton Theological Seminary in 1884; was licensed to preach the Gospel by Westminster Presbytery at Lebanon, 1883, and ordained by Lackawanna Presbytery at Wyalusing, 1884. Since 1884 in the Gospel ministry, in Lackawanna Presbytery; pastor, Newton, Pa., 1884-1886; S. S. Abington, Pa., 1884-1886; in Lehigh Presbytery, S. S. Pen Argyl, Pa., 1886-1888; pastor, Bangor, Pa., 1886. For many years he has been Secretary of State Council No. 726, R. A., of Bangor. Address, Bangor, Pa.

MUIR, John Wallingford:

Treasurer of the General Accident Insurance Company of Philadelphia, and Treasurer of the United States office of the General Accident Assurance Corporation, Limited, of Perth, Scotland; born at Saratoga Springs, N. Y., March 3, 1871; was graduated from Haverford College in 1892. His initial business experience for five years was with the Fourth Street National Bank and the Quaker City National Bank, of Philadelphia. In 1897 he formed a partnership with J. Paul Haughton under firm name of Haughton & Muir for fire and general insurance brokerage in Philadelphia, representing for Eastern Pennsylvania the New England Burglary Insurance Company of Boston, which liquidated in 1899. On the entrance of the General Accident to this country in March, 1899, he was appointed Treasurer for the United States office, and on the incorporation of the General Accident of Philadelphia in June, 1899, elected Treasurer also of that company. He is a son of William Muir, Vice President of the Fire Association of Philadelphia, and grandson of John Muir, who had one of the first fire and general insurance agencies in Louisville, Ky. Member of the Markham Club, Philadelphia, Merion Cricket Club, Haverford, Philadelphia Pilgrims Society, and Philadelphia Barge Club. Address, 400 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

MUIR, William:

Second Vice resident of the Fire Association of Philadelphia; entered the insurance business in the office of his father, John Muir, in Louisville, Ky.; later was elected Secretary of the Jefferson In-

surance Company, of Louisville, and upon the liquidation of that company went to Chicago, and entered the western general agency office of the Security Insurance Company of New York. In 1870 he was special agent of the Enterprise of Philadelphia for the western States. In 1872 moved to Harrisburg, Pa., as general agent for the Germania Fire of New York; 1875 he became General Agent of the National Board of Fire Underwriters' Special Agent of the Franklin Fire of Philadelphia, National Fire of New York, and Queen of England, for the Middle States and New York State, and in 1883 entered the service of the Fire Association of Philadelphia as Special Agent for the middle department, being appointed in 1892 as General Agency Manager in the home office of the Fire Association, and later elected to the Second Vice Presidency. He was three successive years President of the Middle Department Association of special agents. Member of the Union League Club, Philadelphia; and St. Andrew's Society.

MUIR, William Sawtell:

President of the General Accident Insurance Company of Philadelphia, and United States Manager of the General Accident Assurance Corporation, of Perth, Scotland; born in Chicago, Ill., May 6, 1864. He is a son of William Muir, Vice President of the Fire Association of Philadelphia, and grandson of John Muir, who had one of the first fire and general insurance agencies in Louisville, Ky. His education was obtained under private tutors. He entered the insurance business in 1880, serving in the office of the Queen Insurance Company, and in 1884 he entered the office of the American Fire Insurance Company; was appointed Special Agent of the Delaware Insurance Company of Philadelphia in 1890, and in 1893, Special Agent of the Manchester. On the entrance of the General Accident to this country in 1899 he was appointed one of the United States Managers. Member of the Society of the Cincinnati and of the Markham Club, Philadelphia, and of the Philadelphia Barge Club. Address, S. W. corner Fourth and Walnut Sts., Philadelphia, Pa.

MULHOLLAND, St. Clair Augustin:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Lieutenant Colonel 116th Pennsylvania Infantry June 26, 1862; honorably mustered out Feb. 24, 1863. Major 116th Pennsylvania Infantry Feb. 27, 1863; Colonel May 3, 1864; honorably mustered out June 3, 1865. Brevetted Brigadier General United States Volunteers March 13, 1865, "for gallant and meritorious services"; Major General March 13, 1865; "for gallant and meritorious services in the battle of Boydton Plank Road, Va., Oct. 27, 1864." Awarded the medal of honor under resolution of Congress "for having held the enemy in check all night to cover the retreat of the Army, at the battle of Chancellorsville, Va., May 4 and 5, 1863." Elected Oct. 20, 1886. Address, Post Office Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

MULLEN, John:

President of the First National Bank of Shamokin. Address, Shamokin, Northumberland County, Pa.

MULLER, Gustavus A.:

Brewer; born in Philadelphia, May 18, 1860; educated in the public schools and in a business college, and became a member of the brewing firm of Harry Muller & Sons, of which his father was the senior member. Here his activity and ability soon made him prominent, and he became recognized as a highly successful brewer; he subsequently accepted the position of General Manager and Director of the Bergner & Engel Brewing Company, one of the largest concerns in the United States; he is also secretary of the Kraus Merkel Malting Company of Milwaukee, Wis.; he has not confined himself to brewing, but has become prominent in other directions. He is President of the Gloucester Ferry Company and the Delaware River Rapid Transit Company, and a Director of the Camden, Gloucester and Woodbury Railway, the Gloucester City Electric Light Company, and the West End Electric Company of Philadelphia. In financial circles he is a Director in the Quaker City National Bank and the Citizens' Trust Company. He has been a candidate for the Legislature, for Congress, and for City Treasurer, but, belonging to the minority party, the Democratic, was defeated for all these positions. Address, 2014 Girard Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

MUMFORD, E. C.:

Lawyer; born at Starrucca, Pa., Aug. 8, 1851; attended school at Starrucca and Millersville State Normal School. He assisted at his father's mercantile, milling

and lumbering business; studied law with M. J. Larrabee, Susquehanna, Pa., and with Waller & Bentley, Honesdale, Pa.; admitted to the bar, Sept. 6, 1876. Elected District Attorney in 1878; a Director of the Wayne County Savings Bank; Trustee of the Presbyterian Church; member of the Town Council. Address, Honesdale, Pa.

MUMMA, Martin:

President of the First National Bank of Mechanicsburg. Address, Mechanicsburg, Cumberland County, Pa.

MUNYON, James M.:

Medical proprietor; born in Thompson, Conn., Aug. 3, 1848. While still quite young he began the manufacture of medicines from roots and herbs, disposing of them to neighboring families. When twenty years of age he engaged in journalism, publishing the Christian Voices. Becoming interested in the prohibition of child labor, he issued the Labor World, which became a highly efficient agent in the reform which it advocated. He afterward went back to his boyhood profession, and began the manufacture and sale of "Homeopathic Home Remedies," in which he has built up a very large business, his remedies being sold in every part of the United States, also in Canada and Great Britain. The main office is in Philadelphia, but there is a large branch office in New York. Mr. Munyon is a singer of fine powers, having an excellent tenor voice, and is the outhor of numerous songs, among which may be named the "Nation's Song," "Liberty," "Keep the Light Burning," and "A Nation's Danger." Office address, 1505 Arch St., Philadelphia, Pa.

MURDOCK, John H.:

President of the Union Trust Company of Washington. Address, Washington, Pa.

MURPHY, James:

President of the First National Bank of Renovo. Address, Renovo, Clinton County, Pa.

MURRAY, Samuel:

Artist; born in Philadelphia, June, 1870; studied under Thomas Eakins. Awarded gold medal and honorable mention, Art Club of Philadelphia. Exhibited at Paris Exposition; honorable mention Pan-American Exposition, 1901. Address, 2210 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

MURRAY, Thomas Holt:

Lawyer; born in Clearfield County, Pa., April 5, 1845; worked on a farm till seventeen, when he entered Dickinson Seminary at Williamsport. Ill health obliged him soon to leave this institution, and the following two years he spent in teaching and lumbering, becoming a law student in 1865, and paying his way by teaching and selling books; he also completed his course at Dickinson, and in 1869 was admitted to the Clearfield County bar. For five years he practiced alone, then in 1874 formed a partnership with Cyrus Gordon, and when Mr. Gordon was elected Judge in 1894, entered into partnership with A. O. Smith; this firm still exists. Mr. Murray has frequently been a delegate to the State conventions of the Republican Party, and in 1876 was a delegate to the National Convention at Cincinnati, where he was an active supporter of Blaine for the Presidency. In 1880 he was a candidate for Congress against ex-Governor Curtin. He has been an active worker in the cause of temperance and an influential member of the Methodist Episcopal Church, having been a member of every General Conference of this church since 1884, and a member of the Ecumenical Council, held in London in 1901. Address, Clearfield, Pa.

MURRY, Alexander:

Captain United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Cadet Military Academy July 1, 1847, to Jan. 10, 1848; Second Lieutenant Tenth Infantry March 3, 1855; First Lieutenant Jan. 19, 1861; transferred to Thirteenth Infantry May 14, 1861; Captain Oct. 24, 1861; retired March 30, 1864. Address, Foster, Ohio.

MUSE, James B.:

Editor Democratic Vindicator; son of John S. and Sarah Walters Muse; born at Franklin, Pa., May 4, 1860; educated in the public and high schools of his native city. At the age of eighteen he, with James B. Borland of the Evening News of Franklin, established that paper in February, 1878. In November, 1882, moved to Tionesta, taking a position on the Commonwealth. On Aug. 1, 1885, became part owner of the Commonwealth office and established the Democratic Vindicator. In 1888 became sole owner of the Vindicator, which he still successfully continues. In December, 1899, was married to Miss Anna George of Franklin, Pa. Address, Tionesta, Pa.

MUSSER, Andrew J.:

President of the Central National Bank of Columbia. Address, Columbia, Lancaster County, Pa.

MUSSER, John Herr:

Professor of Clinical Medicine; born in Strasburg, Lancaster County, Pa., June 22, 1856; descended from three generations of physicians, he forming the fourth. After attending public and normal schools he studied medicine in the University of Pennsylvania, graduating in 1877. From 1879 to 1882 he was Medical Registrar of the University Hospital and chief of the Medical Dispensary from 1881 to 1887. He was pathologist to the Presbyterian Hospital, 1883-1887, since when he has been physician to that institution. In 1881 he was elected instructor in clinical medicine at the University of Pennsylvania, in 1889 was made assistant professor, and since 1899 has been professor of that branch. For the past fifteen years he has been physician to the Philadelphia Hospital. Dr. Musser was President of the Philadelphia Pathological Society, 1893-1897; of the County Medical Society, 1899-1900; of the Philadelphia Medical Club, 1897, and is a member of many other medical associations. He has delivered many notable addresses before these societies and has written numerous treatises on medical subjects. Address, 1927 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

MUSTARD, Wilfred P.:

Professor of Latin in Haverford College since 1893; born at Uxbridge, Ont., Canada, Feb. 18, 1864; a graduate of the University of Toronto (B. A., 1886; M. A., 1890; Fellow, 1886-1889;), and of the Johns Hopkins University (Scholar, 1889-1890; Fellow, 1890-1891; Ph. D., 1891;); Professor of Latin in Colorado College, 1891-1893. Member of the American Philological Association and of the Archæological Institute of America. Author of "Classical Echoes in Tennyson," 1904, and of various articles and reviews in philological journals. Address, Haverford, Pa.

MUSTIN, William Irwin:

Ex-President of Pittsburg Stock Exchange; born in Pittsburg June 8, 1860; his father, James G. Mustin, was of French-Huguenot ancestry, the first members of the family settling in this country about the year 1664. His mother was a Miss Frances M. Irwin, descended from a long line of Irish ancestry, settled in Pittsburg about the year 1772. The Irwin family contributed liberally their share toward laying the foundations of the Iron City that was yet to come; they were sturdy farmers and noted traders. Mr. Mustin's maternal grandfather, the Hon. W. W. Irwin, was Mayor of Pittsburg, serving his constituents faithfully in that capacity in the year 1840. He was a member of Congress and United States Minister to Denmark. Mr. Mustin is a nephew of the distinguished naval officer, Rear Admiral John Irwin, who secured to the United States the original concession in the Hawaiian Islands in 1893. Mr. Mustin's early education was obtained at home, his mother superintending his instruction up to his tenth year. He then made his first start as an errand boy in the printing house of W. G. Johnston & Co., where he remained a year, at the expiration of which time he entered the employ of George B. Hill, in a similar capacity, and became a partner in the concern of George B. Hill & Co., in 1881, and has remained with that house up to the present day. Mr. Mustin has many other interests, notable among which are the Pittsburg Coal Company, the Pittsburg Brewing Company and the Pittsburg Stove and Range Company, all of which organizations have been promoted by the firm of George B. Hill & Co. In 1898 Mr. Mustin was elected to the Presidency of the Pittsburg Stock Exchange, and served five years. Is a member of Crescent Lodge, F. and A. M.; Shiloh Chapter, R. A. M.; Tancred Commandery, K. T.; Syria Temple, Nobles of the Mystic Shrine, Monongahela, Duquesne, Americus, Country and Masonic Country Clubs, and Eminent Commander, 1902, Tancred Commandery, K. T. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

MYERS, Benjamin F.:

Lawyer and publisher; born near New Centreville, Somerset County, Pa., July 6, 1833. He was educated in Somerset Academy and Jefferson College; read law in the office of Hon. William H. Koontz, and was admitted to the Somerset County bar in 1855. Previous to his admission he spent about a year in Illinois, where he was engaged in journalism, and came into contact with the leading men of that State, including Abraham Lincoln and Stephen A. Douglas. He had practiced law but a short time when he again took up the journalistic profession, removing to Bedford, Pa., where he edited the Bed-

ford Gazette from 1857 to 1874. He added to this in 1868 the labor of editing the Harrisburg Daily and Weekly Patriot, a journal of wide circulation and much influence, which, under his editorship, has become one of the leading Democratic organs of the State. He was elected to represent Bedford County in the State Legislature in 1863, and was elected to Congress in 1870. From 1874 to 1877 he was State Printer, and was a delegate to the Democratic State National Conventions of 1864 and 1880. In addition to his editorial work he has written much for periodicals. Address, The Daily and Weekly Patriot, Harrisburg, Pa.

MYERS, E. H.:

President of the German National Bank of Pittsburg, and for forty-four years one of the active men of that city; born in Hanover, Germany, and fifty-eight years ago came to this country, opening a grocery store at Cumberland, Md. Three years later he moved to Pittsburg and embarked in the retail grocery business. After seven years he opened a wholesale house in the city. Is connected in various capacities with several prominent financial institutions of the city, and is a member of the German Lutheran Church. Address, 525 South Negley Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

MYERS, George Francis:

Mechanical and mining engineer; born Feb. 22, 1865, at Rochester, N. Y.; was graduated from the Worcester Polytechnic in 1888; was a Fellow in Engineering at Cornell; also studied three years in Germany. He was a member of the American Institute of Electrical Engineeérs, American Institute of Mining Engineers, and a junior member of the American Society of Mechanical Engineers; member of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion, the Sons of Veterans, and the Service Men of the Spanish-American War, having seen service in Porto Rico. Is the inventor of the Meyers mining machine, the Myers mine car loader, the Myers coke machine, and numerous other inventions used both above and below the ground. Address, Penn Building, Pittsburg, Pa.

MYERS, John G.:

President of the Millerstown Deposit Bank of Chicora. Address, Chicora, Butler County, Pa.

MYERS, Levi M.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from York County; born in Monaghan Township, York County, Pa., Jan. 22, 1873; educated in the common schools of his home, also Millersville State Normal School; studied music under private tutors eight years; began teaching public school and music in 1891, which profession he has continuously followed; elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, Siddonsburg, Pa.

MYERS, Robert L.:

Democratic member House of Representatives of Pennsylvania, sessions of 1899, 1901 and 1903; born Nov. 16, 1862, at Round Hill, Adams County, Pa., where his great-great-grandfather, Philip Nicholas Myers, settled in 1736; learned the trade of carpentry; taught and supervised schools in Adams, Cumberland and Dauphin Counties; founder and manager of the National Educational Bureau; senior member of the firm of Myers, Fishel & Co., educational publishers, of Harrisburg, Pa.; Director in the Farmers' Trust Company, Carlisle, Pa.; life member of the Pensylvania State School Diectors' Association, and Chairman of the Legislative Committee for the years 1901, 1902 and 1903. Member of the Board of Trade of the city of Harrisburg, Pa.; Board of Directors of the Hamilton Library Association, Carlisle, Pa. Address, Camphill, Cumberland County, Pa.

MYERS, Leonard:

Lawyer and legislator; born near Attleborough (now Langhorne), Bucks County, Pa., Nov. 13, 1827. Tens years later his parents removed to Philadelphia, where he studied for four years in Crawford's Classical School, and in 1842 entered the University of Pennsylvania; his course here was not completed, he leaving before graduation to study law under Philadelphia preceptors. At this period of his life he was devoted to literary work, contributing frequently to the magazines and translating several works from the French. A few years after his admission to the bar he was elected solicitor of two of the municipal districts of Philadelphia County, and after the consolidation of the city and its districts in 1854 he and William Duane were appointed to digest the laws and ordinances of the enlarged municipality.

In October, 1862, he was elected by the Republican Party to Congress from the Third Pennsylvania District, and he was re-elected to the five succeeding Congresses, serving in the House during the Civil War and Reconstruction periods. For eight years he was on the Committee on Foreign Affairs and ten years on that of Patents; he also served on the Committee on Naval Affairs, and the bill creating the Centennial Board of Finance was drafted by him, and contributed greatly to the success of the exposition of 1876. He was chosen a Presidential Elector in 1896, and was made Chairman of the Pennsylvania Electoral College. He served his party in many political campaigns, delivering numerous addresses on political and other subjects. He returned to his law practice after the close of his Congressional service, and has been concerned in many important cases. He was married in 1853 to Hettie de Benneville Keim, who died in 1889. Address, 125 South Seventh St., Philadelphia, Pa.

MYERS, Talleyrand Desaix:

Pennsylvania Artillery Surgeon, United States Navy, retired; born in Frederick County, near Frederick City in the State of Maryland, on Aug. 17, 1846. His ancestors were among the earliest settlers in that county. During the Revolution, Lieutenant Lawrence Myers, a paternal grand-uncle, was sent to Wilkesbarre, Pa., at the time of the massacre in Wyoming. After the war he settled there, thus establishing the Pennsylvania branch of the family. Miner's History of Pennsylvania and Peck's History of Wyoming give details. Dr. Talleyrand Desaix Myers and his son, Mr. Desaix Brown Myers, class of 1904, University of Pennsylvania, are the only members of the Maryland branch of the family who bear the name. Dr. T. D. Myers was graduated from the Jefferson Medical College in 1868. He entered the Medical Corps of the United States Navy in 1870, and served on the U. S. S. Terror at Key West and Havana, 1878 and 1872; Monocacy, China Station, 1872-1873; flagship Hartford, China Station, 1873 and 1874; Washington Navy Yard, 1874 and 1875; Portsmouth, Pacific, 1875 and 1876; Washington Navy Yard, 1876-1878. With the Marine Battalion in the Railroad riots of 1877; flagship Trenton, European Station, 1878-1881; on leave in Europe, 1881-1882; attached to United States Marine Headquarters, Washington, in 1882. Placed on the retired list as Passed Assistant Surgeon, 1882, on account of an injury received in the line of duty. Previous to his retirement, Dr. Myers had made a special study of ophthalmology and after his retirement he continued the work. He was made a Fellow of the College of Physicians of Philadelphia in 1896, and is now the lecturer on ophthalmology in the United States Naval Medical School at Washington, D. C. Address, 1722 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

MYERS, Tobias T.:

Pastor of First Brethren Church, Philadelphia; born March 29, 1865, in Somerset County, Pa. When eleven years old his parents moved to Illinois. He taught public school in Illinois, and received his academic education at Mt. Morris College of Illinois. Ordained to the ministry of his church (German Baptist Brethren), Jan. 1, 1886; was called to the pastorate of the First Brethren Church, Philadelphia in 1891; received his degree of B. A. from Temple College, Philadelphia, in 1894. He took an extensive trip through Europe and Palestine during 1895; resigned his pastorate in Philadelphia in 1901; was graduated from Crozer Theological Seminary in 1902; when he accepted a call to return to the pastorate of his church in Philadelphia, where he is now serving. Address, 2260 Park Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

MYERS, William Heyward:

General Superintendent of Pennsylvania Railroad at Williamsport, Pa.; born in San Antonio, Tex., April 9, 1856; educated at private schools and at School of Mines at Freiberg, in Saxony, Germany; entered the service of the Pennsylvania Railroad Company as a civil engineer in 1876. Married, in October, 1884, Eliza Sergeant, of Harrisburg, Pa. Address, Williamsport, Pa.

MYERS, William Worthington:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Acting Assistant Surgeon (Master), United States Navy, Sept. 27, 1862; appointment expired Aug. 7, 1865; Acting Assistant Surgeon (Master), United States Navy, Dec. 12, 1873; appointment expired Dec. 31, 1874. Elected Oct. 20, 1892. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1735 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

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NAILE, Frederick Irvin:

Lieutenant Commander United States Navy; born in Pennsylvania Oct. 11, 1841; appointed from Pennsylvania Oct. 27, 1859. Naval Academy, 1859-1861; attached to frigate St. Lawrence blockading on Atlantic Coast 1861; sinking confederate privateer Petrel 1861; steam sloop-of-war Oneida, West Gulf Blockading Squadron; attack on and passage of Forts St. Philip and Jackson and Chalmette batteries; capture of New Orleans; bombardment and passage of Vicksburg batteries twice; performed Lieutenant's duty and was twice slightly wounded on the Oneida 1862. Promoted to Ensign Feb. 24, 1863; frigate Sabine during cruise after confederate cruiser Alabama, 1863; Mississippi Squadron, 1863-1865; Signal Officer flagship Black Hawk, 1863-1864; Red River Expedition, co-operation of the squadron on the Cumberland and Tennessee rivers; with the army in the defeat of Gen. Hood, 1864; commanding flagships Black Hawk and Tempest, also at same time Fleet Signal Officer, Fleet Detail Officer and for some months senior officer on Admiral Lee's staff, 1864-1865. Recruiting duty in Pittsburg summer of 1864. Promoted Lieutenant Feb. 22, 1864; steamer Chattanooga, 1866; promoted to Lieutenant Commander July 25, 1866; steamer Lenapee, Atlantic Squadron, 1866-1867; steamer Penobscot, North Atlantic Squadron, 1868-1869; Assistant Signal Officer, Washington, D. C., 1869-1870; retired on account of physical disability caused by exposure on duty, January, 1871. Member of Military Order of Loyal Legion of the United States, Grand Army of the Republic; Associated Veterans of Farragut's Fleet, and Historical Society of Montgomery County. Received with brother officers the congratulations of the Navy Department, the Government and the country for courage and daring in letter from Washington, May 10, 1862. Participated in some thirty-seven actions. Married Emma J., daughter of George and Lydia Patterson of Norristown, Pa., Jan. 1, 1867. Address, Norristown, Pa.

NAILE, F. Raymond:

Ensign, U. S. Navy; son of Lieut. Comdr. Fredrick I. Naele, United States Navy; born July 15, 1880, Norristown, Pa.; entered Naval Academy Sept. 5, 1896; his class not being ordered on duty during the Spanish War, he volunteered and served on the cruiser Columbia, summer of 1898; returned to Annapolis that fall and graduated in June, 1900; was immediately ordered to battleship Kentucky, North Atlantic Station; she sailed from New York, October, 1900, and became flagship of the Asiatic Squadron; Commissioned Ensign July 1, 1902. Since his arrival in Asiatic waters he has served on the monitor Monterey, gunboat Isla de Cuba, flagship Wisconsin, and gunboats Vicksburg and Annapolis, and sloop of war Albany and has been doing the duty of a Lieutenant. On the maternal side he is a descendant of Capt. James Patterson of the French and Indian War, and of Col. James Burd of the Colonial and Revolutionary Wars, and a descendant of Edward Shippen, first Mayor of Philadelphia, Pa., under the new charter, 1701. Address, Norristown, Pa.

NASON, C. P. H.:

United States Consul at Grenoble, France; born in Newburyport, Mass., Sept. 7, 1842; was graduated from Williams College, 1862; with Army of the Potomac (as volunteer Aide, Artillery Brigade, Fifth Army Corps) and in Government service, Washington (private Secretary at capitol), 1863-1865; resumed studies and finished course at Theological Seminary, Andover, Mass., 1872; acting pastor of Lafayette Street Presbyterian Church, Buffalo, N. Y., 1872-1874; pastor Central Congregational Church, Chelsea, Mass., 1874-1887; pastor Second Presbyterian Church, Germantown, Philadelphia, 1887 to 1901; appointed by President McKinley as Consul at Grenoble, France, July 5, 1901, where he now represents the Departments of Isère, Savoy and Upper Savoy. In 1899 served as acting pastor of the American Church in Paris; received the degree of D. D. from Williams College the same year; until 1901 was President of the Pennsylvania Alumni Association of that college; one of the first promotors of the Site and Relic Society of Germantown; member of the Pennsylvania Historical Society, New England Historic-Geneaological Society, New England Society of Pennsylvania. Has been a public lecturer on "Joan of Arc, the Heroine of France." He is a son of Elias Nason, of Massachusetts, clergyman and author. Married, Nov. 20, 1870, Helen Phipps, daughter of Hon. Thos. Newton Bond, of Chicago. Address, Grenoble, France.

NAUMAN, William H.:

Commander United States Navy; born in Pennsylvania; appointed from Pennsylvania as Second Assistant Engineer, April 24, 1872; Passed Assistant Engineer, Feb. 24, 1878; Narragansett, Pacific Station, 1873-1876; receiving ship Colorado, 1877-1879; McArthur, 1879-1882; Navy Yard, Portsmouth, N. H., 1882-1884; Bureau of Steam Engineering, 1884-1887; Philadelphia, North Atlantic Station, November, 1889, to September, 1892; Navy Yard, Portsmouth, N. H., September, 1892-1895. Commissioned Chief Engineer, August, 1894; training ship Alliance, February, 1895; Marion, July, 1896; Monadnock, January, 1898; April, 1898, United States training ship Constellation, to May, 1898; receiving ship Wabash, Nov. 26, 1898. Promoted to Lieutenant Commander, March 3, 1899; Inspector Machinery, Bath, Me., Feb. 28, 1899 to 1903. Commander Sept. 28, 1901. Navy Yard Puget Sound, December, 1903, to January, 1904. Address, 43 Lincoln St., Woodford, Me.

NEAD, Benjamin M.:

Lawyer; born in Antium Township, Franklin County, Pa., July 14, 1847. In the following year his parents removed to Chambersburg, where he obtained his early education, subsequently studying in the Hopkins Grammar School, New Haven, and in Yale University, graduating in 1870. He studied law under ex-Judge F. M. Kimmil in Chambersburg and was admitted to practice in Franklin County in 1872. From 1875 to 1881 he was in charge of the State tax desk in the Auditor General's office, when he resumed practice, opening an office in Harrisburg. He has made a specialty in his practice of State tax and corporation matters, in which he has had much success. He was in 1883 member of the commission to revise the revenue laws and devise a new system of taxation for Pennsylvania, and to inaugurate a new method of keeping the accounts of the State. For a time he was financial agent for Pennsylvania at Washington. He was appointed in 1894 receiver for the National Bank of Middletown, Pa., and later was one of the receivers for the Raymond & Campbell Manufacturing Company. In 1888-1889 he and his brother owned and edited the Morning Call, and at an earlier date he edited the Daily Patriot. Address, Harrisburg, Pa.

NEALE, James Brown:

Jurist; born in Kittanning, Armstrong County, Pa.; educated mainly at home, and at an early age began his business career in the store of Brown, Floyd & Co., iron dealers and manufacturers. Trained there in keeping accounts and in business management, he was put in charge of the wholesale business of the firm in Pittsburg, where he continued as Manager till 1858. Then an inclination to study law came upon him, and he entered the office of Golden & Fulton, a firm of able lawyers in his native town. At the outbreak of the Civil War he enlisted in the three months' service and was Third Lieutenant in an infantry company. As it was decided to discontinue the office of Third Lieutenant, Mr. Neale resigned, and later was enrolled in the Twenty-second Pennsylvania Infantry, of which regiment he became Quartermaster. His connection with the army continued till late in 1862, when he left the service, completed his studies, and was admitted to the bar. Forming a partnership with Edward S. Golden, he engaged in practice, the firm in time building up a very large law business. It was dissolved in 1871, when Mr. Neale went abroad and spent a year in study at the University of Leipsic. Returning to Kittanning in 1873, he practiced alone and very successfully until 1879, when he was appointed President Judge of the county courts to fill a vacancy. He was elected in November of that year to this office for the full term of ten years. In 1890 he returned to practice in association with his nephew, John H. Painter, under the title of Neale & Painter. Aside from his large and profitable practice Judge Neale is interested in manufacturing and other enterprises and in oil production, and is President of the Merchants' National Bank of Kittanning. Governor Randall appointed him Commissioner in Pennsylvania for the State of Wisconsin. For a number of years he owned and edited the Free Press, to which he contributed some creditable work in prose and verse. Address, Kittanning, Pa.

NEALE, Henry M.:

Physician; born in New Haven, Conn., July 27, 1856; educated in Lewis Academy, Southington, Conn., then took up the study of medicine, and graduated in 1880 at Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia.

After a year's practice as resident physician at Blockley Hospital, Dr. Neale opened an office in Upper Lehigh, Pa., where he soon built up a profitable practice. Aside from his medical labors he took an active part in business interests, and he is a Director in the White Hall Land and Improvement Company and the Chapman Standard Slate Company, and a stockholder in the Mount Jessup and the Moosic Mount Coal Companies. He is also a Director in the Welch Clock Company, Forestville, Conn. He is active in municipal affairs, and his social connections include membership in the Clover Club and the Pen and Pencil Club of Philadelphia, and the Westmoreland Club of Wilkesbarre. Address, Upper Lehigh, Pa.

NEELD, A. D.:

Chief Engineer and Superintendent of construction of the Flinn system; born in West Liberty, Pa., in 1858; son of Capt. G. Neeld. Attended the public schools and was graduated at the Western University of Pennsylvania as a Civil Engineer. At present engaged in the construction of the Mt. Washington tunnel. Was engaged as Assistant Engineer of construction on the Pittsburg and Western and Pittsburg Junction Railroads between 1880 and 1885. In 1886 built the Pittsburg-Whitehall Railroad for the Pennsylvania Railroad, and for two years was Assistant Engineer of construction and maintenance of way on the Pittsburg & Lake Erie Railroad. For ten years afterwards devoted himself to private practice. In 1899 formed a partnership with J. W. Patterson, now President of the Pittsburg, Carnegie & Western Railroad, and during that time had charge of the preliminary surveys and location of the Wabash extension into Pittsburg. Assumed charge of the traction lines in 1901 proposed by Senator Flinn and has since been active in their construction. Member of the Engineers' Society of Western Pennsylvania. Address, 336 Fourth Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

NEEPER, Alex. M.:

Lawyer; born Dec. 15, 1857, in Pittsburg; son of Wm. W. and Ellen (McGrath) Neeper. Graduated from the Pittsburg Central High School in 1876. Read law with Bayne & Magee and F. M. Magee; was admitted to the Allegheny County bar May 5, 1880. Republican in politics. Member of the Union and Monongahela Clubs, Pittsburg, Pa. Address, Frick Building, Pittsburg, Pa.

NEELY, John Howard:

Attorney at law; born in Tuscarora Township, Juniata County, Pa., Sept. 7, 1858; educated in the public schools, at Millersville State Normal School, and the Princeton University, graduating from the latter institution, classical department, in 1884, and receiving the Masters' Degree from the same in 1887. He taught in the public schools and academies a number of years; read law at Mifflintown, Pa.; was admitted to the bar in 1886, and has since been actively engaged in the practice of law at that place. Married, 1891, Ella K. Banks; was elected District Attorney for Juniata County as a Democrat in 1890, serving three years. Address, Mifflintown, Pa.

NEFF, Daniel J.:

Lawyer; born in Huntingdon County, Pa., Jan. 3, 1831; prepared for college in Huntingdon Academy, and completed his education in Marshall College, graduating in 1851. He began his law studies in 1854 under Hon. S. S. Blair, of Hollidaysburg, and completed them in the Law School at Poughkeepsie, N. Y., being admitted to the bar in 1856. His first office was opened at Hollidaysburg, whence he soon removed to Tyrone, and in 1860 he went to Altoona, where he built up a large and lucrative practice in association with Mr. L. H. Hull. He became solicitor for the Pennsylvania Railroad Company in 1868, and is very favorably known as an authority in corporation matters. His practice has been very extensive alike in the County, State, and Federal Courts. Address, Altoona, Pa.

NEFF, George W., M. D.:

Physician; born in Masontown, Fayette County, Pa., Dec. 19, 1845; educated in common schools, Waysburg College and Jefferson Medical College; was graduated in class of 1870. Served two terms in Pennsylvania Legislature, sessions of 1887 and 1889; Major Surgeon Tenth Pennsylvania National Guard; was Major Surgeon of Tenth Pennsylvania Infantry, United States Army Volunteers during Spanish-American War and Filipino outbreak. P. I. State Trustee Connellsville College Hospital. Married Miss Loretta P. Parshall, of McClellandtown, Pa., November, 1872. President First National Bank, Masontown. Country Republican in politics. Address, Masontown, Fayette County, Pa.

NEFF, John C.:

Treasurer and General Manager of Central Coke Company; born in Mason-

town, Fayette County, Pa., 1854; educated in Masontown common schools; President First National Bank, New Salem, Pa. Engaged in buying, selling, and operating coal lands and building railroad in the Klondike in Fayette County, Pa., and constructing coke plants; he is a Republican. Residence, Masontown, Fayette County, Pa.; office, 610 Empire Building, Pittsburg, Pa.

NEFF, Robert Penick King:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest son of deceased Companion Harmanus Neff. Elected Nov. 1, 1882. Address, 1108 Walnut St., Philadelphia.

NEGLEY, John Henry;

Lawyer and legislator; born in Butler, Pa., Feb. 7, 1823; educated in the Butler Academy and Washington College; studied law under Judge John Bredin and was admitted to the Butler County bar in 1845. In 1845 he was appointed Deputy Attorney-General for his county, holding the office for about a year. In 1850 this office, now known as District Attorney, became elective, and he was the first to fill it. He became editor and proprietor of the Democratic Herald in 1855, publishing it for three years. In 1861 he was appointed to enroll names for the draft from Butler County, and in 1863 was elected as a Republican to the Pennsylvania Legislature. He was twice reelected, and in 1869 returned to editorial duties, purchasing the Butler Citizen, which he edited and published till 1888. Address, Butler, Pa.

NEGUS, Rev. Milton F.:

Pastor of the Temple Baptist Church of Philadelphia, Pa.; is a native of New York State; son of a Baptist clergyman, Rev. Cyrus R. Negus; educated at Colgate University and Rochester Theological Seminary. He entered upon his pastorate of the Fourth Baptist Church of Minneapolis, Minn., upon his graduation from Rochester, where he remained for seven years; preached at Owego, New York, and there became pastor of the First Baptist Church of Brooklyn, E. D., New York. After six years was called to his present pastorate, the Temple Baptist Church of Philadelphia, Pa. Author of "Why Immerse?" published in New York State. He has traveled extensively in the Orient, Africa and Europe. Address, 2101 Tioga St., Philadelphia, Pa.

NEIDE, Horace:

Captain United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Second Lieutenant Second Pennsylvania Reserves May 27, 1861; First Lieutenant Dec. 12, 1861; Captain April 2, 1862; Major Aug. 1, 1862; resigned Nov. 24, 1862; Captain June 8, 1863; Major Dec. 4, 1863; Lieutenant Colonel June 20, 1864; brevetted Colonel Volunteers March 13, 1865, for gallant service in the battles of Mechanicsville, Gaines Mill and Charles City Cross Roads, Va., and Brigadier General of Volunteers March 13, 1865, for galant service in the battles of Mechanicsburg, Gaines Mill and Charles City Cross Roads, Va., and for faithful and meritorious services during the war; honorably mustered out Jan. 10, 1867; First Lieutenant Forty-fourth Infantry July 28, 1866; assigned to Fourth Infantry Dec. 15, 1870; Captain April 27, 1880; brevetted Captain March 2, 1867, for gallant and meritorious services in the battle of Gaines Mill, Va., and Major March 2, 1867, for gallant and meritorious services in action at Glendale, Va.; retired April 4, 1893. Member of Military Order of the Loyal Legion. Address, Union League, Philadelphia, Pa.

NEILL, Richard Renshaw:

United States Secretary of Legation, son of Major James P. W. and Alice ohnston Renshaw; born in Philadelphia, Oct. 20, 1845; received an academic education. Served for nine months in Keystone Light Artillery of Philadelphia as Corporal in Civil War; entered United States Marine Corps, Second Lieutenant, 1865; served on coast of Brazil; mamde First Lieutenant, 1871, and resigned, 1873. Secretary of the United States Legation at Lima, Peru, since 1884, and has had charge of the legation as Chargé d'Affaires during the absence of the Minister. Member Sons of Albion, Sons of the Revolution, Geographical Society of Lima, Peru, Grand Army of the Republic (Pennsylvania Society), and Order of the Cincinnati (Delaware branch). Address, United States Legation, Lima, Peru.

NEILSON Lewis:

Secretary of the Pennsylvania Railroad Company; born at Florence, N. J., on Sept. 30, 1860; son of Thomas Neilson, President of the Elmira and Williamsport Railroad Company, and Sarah Claypoole Lewis, and is the grandson of Robert Neilson, who was at one time Judge Advocate of the West Indies by appointment

of the Crown, and of William Clay Lewis, a prominent Philadelphia merchant, bank officer, private secretary to Henry Clay and Collector of Customs at the Port of Philadelphia 1849-1853, a railroad officer in one of the first railroads of the country, and was interested in the importation of the first locomotive brought to this country; entered the Academy of the Protestant Episcopal Church in 1870 and University of Pennsylvania in June, 1877; was graduated from the College Department in June, 1881. Entered the service of the Pennsylvania Railroad Company, filling various positions until promoted to chief clerk to the First Vice President. On Feb. 8, 1893, married Clara A. Rosengarten, daughter of Mr. Harry B. Rosengarten, of the firm of Rosengarten & Sons, of Philadelphia; in 1897, apointed chief clerk to the Secretary; 1898, was appointed Assistant Secretary of the Pennsylvania Railroad Company, and of the Philadelphia, Wilmington and Baltimore Railroad Company; appointed to fill the same position with the Philadelphia & Baltimore Central Railroad Company, and was elected Secretary of the Manor Real Estate and Trust Company; 1901 was elected Secretary of the Pennsylvania Railroad Company, and of the Philadelphia, Wilmington and Baltimore Railroad Company, now Philadelphia, Baltimore and Washington Railroad Company, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Mr. John C. Sims; also succeeded as Secretary of the Philadelphia and Baltimore Central and the Junction Railroad Companies. Director, Treasurer and Secretary successively of the Athletic Association of the University of Pennsylvania, for several years prior to 1894, and member of the Board of Directors and Executive Committee of the General Alumni Society, as well as its Secretary and Treasurer. Member of the Orpheus Club, and now its Treasurer and member of its Executive Committee. Address, Pennsylvania Railroad Company, Philadelphia, Pa.

NEILSON, William Delaware:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest nephew of deceased Companion Brevet Brig. Gen. Wm. D. Lewis, Jr. Elected Feb. 1, 1888. Address, 325 S. Twelfth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

NEILSON, William George:

Mining engineer; born in Philadelphia Aug. 12, 1842; took a full course at the Polytechnic College, graduating in 1862; he was connected with Elizabethtown forces, 1869-1870; Pennsylvania Steel Company, 1870-1871; General Manager Logan Iron and Steel Company, 1871-1875; manager Standard Steel Works, 1877-1890; Vice President Wellman Iron and Steel Company, 1890-1892; manager Taylor Iron and Steel Company, 1893-1895; President Adirondack Mountain Reserve, 1887-1904; Treasurer Keystone Drop Forge Works, 1899-1904. Member since 1872 of the American Institute of Mining Engineers; has published several reports for the American Iron and Steel Association, and a chart showing the material progress of the United States and the cost of certain staple products during a series of years. Address, Harrison Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

NELAN, Charles:

Cartoonist; born in Akron, Ohio, April 10, 1859; educated in the public schools and graduated from Buchtel College. He took a course in art at the National Academy of Design in New York, and in 1888 began work on the Cleveland Press as a cartoonist, and has been a successful contributor to many Western and Eastern newspapers. His most pretentious work was his "Cartoons of Our War with Spain." He married, in 1897, Maragaret A. Kennedy, an artist. Address, North American, Philadelphia, Pa.

NELLER, Augustus:

President of the People's National Bank of Stewartstown. Address, Stewartstown, York County, Pa.

NELSON, Elmer:

President of the First National Bank of Gallitgin; born in Blair, Blair County, Pa.; educated in public schools of Johnstown. Republican in Politics. Address, Gallitgin, Cambria County, Pa.

NELSON, William M.:

Former State Senator of Pennsylvania; born in Newburg, N. Y., Oct. 14, 1826; educated in the common schools, and by strenuous personal application has become a scholar, orator and politician; was ordained as a local preacher in 1850, and afterward ordained a deacon. After marriage, in 1854, he moved to Equinunk, Pa., where he engaged in the mercantile business for twenty years. Mr. Nelson served as Postmaster under Pierce and Buchanan and was elected to the lower house of the State Legislature in 1862, serving for seven years; elected State Senator from

the Wayne-Susquehanna district in 1878 and 1882, thus serving the northeastern part of the State for fifteen years in the Legislature. Secured valuable legislation in river and railroad matters. Address, Equinunk, Pa.

NESBITT, Abram:

President of the Second National Bank of Wilkesbarre. Address, Wilkesbarre, Luzerne County, Pa.

NEVIN, Arthur Finley:

Composer; born at Vine-Acre, Edgeworth, Pa., April 27, 1871; son of Robert P. and Elizabeth (Oliphant) Nevin; educated at Sewickley Academy, Pennsylvania, and Park University, Allegheny, Pa.; received musical education at the New England Conservatory, Boston, Mass., and under Klindworth and Boise, Berlin, Germany. Composer of songs, piano and orchestral works, etc. Address, Vine-Acre, Edgeworth, Pa.

NEVIN, Charles W.:

Presbyterian clergyman; born in Boston, Feb. 27, 1857. His father, Rev. G. H. Nevin, was a poet of considerable fame, many of his hymns being published throughout America and Europe, and as far as India. Educated in the Fewsmith School, Philadelphia, he graduated in 1875 as valedictorian of his class, and in 1879 graduated from the University of Pennsylvania. On leaving college he engaged in newspaper work, continuing in this labor for five years in Philadelphia and New York. He subsequently entered the Princeton Theological Seminary, and studied philosophy under Dr. McCosh and Hebrew under Professor Green, and was graduated in 1887. From that date till 1890 he was examiner in Hebrew and the classics in the Presbytery of Monmouth, N. J., and pastor of the Cavalry Presbyterian Church at Riverton, N. J. During 1890-1891 he was associate editor of the Sunday School Times at Philadelphia. He declined an offer of the Chair of Old Testament Theology and Hebrew in Ursinus Theological Seminary, and accepted in 1891 the pastorship of the First Presbyterian Church, Clifton Heights, Pa. In 1893 he became pastor of the South Broad Street Presbyterian Church, Philadelphia, of which pulpit he is still in charge. Address, 307 South Fortieth St., Philadelphia.

NEVIN, Franklin Taylor:

Lawyer; born April 2, 1867, at Sewickley, Allegheny County, Pa.; son of Theodore H. and Hannah (Irin) Nevin; was graduated from the public schools at Sewickley in 1883; spent one year in the University of Western Pennsylvania; was graduated from Williams College in 1890, and from the Law Department of the University of Pennsylvania in 1897 after a three years' course; admitted to the Allepheny County bar Dec. 18, 1897. Address, 440 Diamond St., Pittsburg, Pa.

NEVIN, James M.:

President of the State Bank of Elizabeth. Address, Elizabeth, Allegheny County, Pa.

NEVIN, Joseph Travelli:

Secretary and Treasurer of the Leader Publishing Company of Pittsburg; born in Sewickley Feb. 7, 1847; son of the late Rev. Daniel E. Nevin; educated in the Sewickley Academy and the Western University of Pennsylvania, graduating from same in 1864. Entered the employ of the T. H. Nevin Company as a bookkeeper and manager, which position he held for several years. He entered the office of the Pittsburg Leader, first as advancing to the head of that department and later as assistant business manager, advancing to the head of that department in 1884; subsequently he was chosen Secretary and Treasurer of the company. Member of the American Publishers' Association, and is one of its Directors; is a Past Master of Ionic Lodge No. 525, F. and A. M., of Allegheny, and a member of Chapter No. 27, and Past Eminent Commander of Allegheny Commandery No. 35. He has taken a deep interest in the school affairs of Sewickley, and served for some time as a Director. In 1874 married Sarah Lawson, daughter of Capt. William Cunningham. Address, 431 Fifth Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

NEVIN, Robert Peebles:

Journalist, author; born in Shippensburg, Pa., 1820; son of John and Martha Nevin; graduate of Jefferson College in 1842, and received the degree of A. M. Married Elizabeth Duncan Oliphant. He established the Pittsburg Daily Leader in 1870 and the Pittsburg Times in 1880. Author of "Black Robes," "Sketches of Mission and Ministers on the Border and in the Wilderness," "Les Trois Rois," "Beautiful River and Other Poems," "Tracks of a Traveler," 1887-1888, and "About a Dog," 1902, the two latter being serials in Pittsburg Leader. Address, Edgeworth, Pa.

NEVIN, Theodore Williamson:

Editor Pittsburg Leader; born in Sewickley, Pa., July 24, 1854; son of Daniel E. and Margaret I. Nevin. He was educated, primarily, in the public schools, and is a graduate of the Western University of Pennsylvania. Married, Nov. 12, 1890, Mary Elizabeth Appel, Lancaster, Pa.; studied law and took up special courses at Dresden and Leipzig. Upon his return from abroad he entered the field of journalism, and was consecutively reporter, proofreader, telegraph editor and editor in chief of the Pittsburg Leader. Has been President of the Leader Publishing Company since 1887. Residence, 232 Broad St., Sewickley, Pa. Address, 431 Fifth Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

NEWBOLD, Arthur E.:

Banker and broker; born in Jenkintown, Montgomery County, Pa., Aug. 5, 1859. His preliminary education was obtained in the West Penn Square and the Episcopal Academies, of Philadelphia, and in 1879 he entered the University of Pennsylvania, from which he withdrew early in the sophomore year. He engaged in the stock brokerage business in 1878 and is now a banker and broker in Philadelphia. Mr. Newbold is a member of the Philadelphia, Rittenhouse, Racquet, Country, Philadelphia Cricket and Huntingdon Valley Clubs. While in college he became a member of the Philomathean Society and the Zeta Psi fraternity. Address, Laverock, Philadelphia, Pa.

NEWBOLD, Charles:

Lieutenant Colonel U. S. Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Second Lieutenant Third Cavalry, Nov. 16, 1861; transferred to Fifth Infantry, Aug. 20, 1862; First Lieutenant Aug. 26, 1863; Captain Nineteenth Infantry, July 28, 1866; brevet Captain, Jan. 30, 1863, for gallant and meritorious service in action with Navajo Indians; resigned Nov. 18, 1867; Major Additional Paymaster Volunteers, March 11, 1899; Major Paymaster United States Army, July 22, 1899; retired June 25, 1903. Address, 1744 P St., N. W., Washington, D. C.

NEWBOLD, Wm. Romaine, Ph. D.:

Teacher; born in Wilmington, Del., Nov. 20, 1865; son of William A. and Martha (Baily) Newbold; entered University of Pennsylvania (sophomore) in 1884; received the degrees of A. B. in 1887 and Ph. D. in 1891. Teacher of Latin, Chelтenham Military Academy, Ogontz, Pa., 1887-1889; Instructor in Latin, University of Pennsylvania, 1889-1891; Lectured on Philosophy, ibid., 1890-1894; absent on leave in Europe for travel and study, 1891-1892; Assistant Professor of Philosophy, University of Pennsylvania, 1894-1903; Professor of Philosophy, ibid., 1903 to present time; Dean of the Graduate School, ibid., 1896-1904. Author of numerous papers and reviews on psychological and philosophical subjects. Married in Boston, Mass., April 9, 1896, Ethel Sprague Kent, only daughter of Rev. George T. and Anna (Sprague) Packard of Boston. Address, University of Pennsylvania, Pa.

NEWCOMB, Edward C.:

Judge of Court of Common Pleas. Address, Scranton, Pa.

NEWELL, David L.:

President of the Frist National Bank of Youngwood. Address, Youngwood, Westmoreland County, Pa.

NEWELL, T. L.:

Banker; born in 1857, a native of Pennsylvania; received his early training in Virginia; educated in the common schools and at Dickinson Seminary. For the last twenty-five years General Manager of the large interests of Edwards & Co., anthracite coal miners and merchants; organized Deposit and Savings Bank, of which he is President; a Trustee of Wyoming Seminary; connected with various commercial, financial, social and religious organizations. Married, in 1882, daughter of the late Hon. Daniel Edwards, of Kingston. Address, Kingston, Pa.

NEWGARDEN, George J.:

Captain (Assistant Surgeon) United States Army; born in Philadelphia, Pa., June 25, 1864; educated in the public schools of Philadelphia; was graduated from the Boys' Central High School in June, 1880, with degree of A. B., and degree of A. M., June, 1885; was graduated from Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, April 1889, with degree of M. D. Interne to Philadelphia Hospital (Blockley) in 1890; Medical Examiner in Pension Bureau, Washington, D. C., 1890-1891. Married, in 1891, Margaret Woolever, daughter of the late Hon. Adam Woolever, of Allentown, Pa. Assistant demonstrator of operative surgery in Jefferson Medical College, and medical clinical assistant at Jefferson Medical College

Hospital, 1891. Commissioned First Lieutenant (Assistant Surgeon), United States Army, November, 1892; promoted to Captain (Assistant Surgeon), November, 1897. Served during the Spanish-American War as Surgeon to the Third United States Cavalry throughout the entire campaign in Cuba; established the "Bloody Ford" dressing station on San Juan River, Cuba, near Santiago, on July 1, 1898. Military service at Fort Sheridan, Ill.; Fort Wayne, Mich.; Fort Yates, N. D.; the Cuban campaign, Fort Adams, R. I.; Fort McHenry, Md.; Fort Mason, Cal., and Fort Harrison, Mont., successively. Address, Manila, P. I.

NEWTON, Richard Heber:

Presbyter of the Protestant Episcopal Church; son of Richard Newton, D. D., and Lydia (Gretorex) Newton, of Philadelphia; born Oct. 31, 1840; educated in the Gregory School, Protestant Episcopal School, Philadelphia; University of Pennsylvania, 1861; Protestant Episcopal Divinity hScool, 1863; received degree of D. D. from Union University, N. Y.; assistant minister of St. Paul's and Church of the Epiphany, Philadelphia, 1862-1864; minister in charge of Trinity Church, Sharon Springs, New York, 1864-1866; rector of St. Paul's, Philadelphia, 1866-1869; All Soul's Church, New York, 1869-1902; select preacher to Leland Stanford, Jr., University, California, 1902-1903. Author of "The Children's Church," "The Morals of Trade," "Womanhood," "Studies of Jesus," "The Right and Wrong Uses of the Bible," "The Book of the Beginnings," "Philistinism," "Church and Creed," "Social Studies and Christian Science." Contributor to the American Supplement to the "Encyclopædia Brittanica," Princeton Review, North American Review, The Forum, The Arena, Mind, etc. President of the International Metaphysical League, Vice President of the Congress of Religion, Director of the New York State Conference of Religion; member of the General Committee of the Protestant Episcopal Church Congress, etc. Address, The Kirkwood, Camden, S. C.

NICELY, William H.:

President of the Farmers' National Bank of Watsontown. Address, Watsontown, Northumberland County, Pa.

NICHOLS, Henry:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Allegheny County; born in Pittsburg, Pa., where he has always resided, Aug. 31, 1853; educated in the public schools; served as a member of Common Councils in 1894 and 1895; elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, 354 Cedar St., Pittsburg, Pa.

NICHOLS, H. M.:

President of the Citizens' Banking Company. Address, Oil City, Venango County, Pa.

NICHOLS, Henry Sargent Prentiss:

Lawyer; son of Joseph Darwin Nichols and Emily Darrah; born in Columbia, Lancaster County, Pa.; educated at the University of Pennsylvania in 1879, from which he received the degree of A. B. Member of Phi Beta Kappa, University Club, Historical Society of Pennsylvania, Presbyterian Historical Society, Presbyterian Board of Relief for Disabled Ministers, etc., Law Association of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania State Bar Association and American Bar Association, and is a Trustee of the Presbyterian Hospital. Address, the Real Estate Trust Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

NICHOLS, R. L.:

President of the First National Bank of Coudersport. Address, Coudersport, Potter County, Pa.

NICHOLSON, John Page:

Soldier, editor; born in Philadelphia July 4, 1842; son of James B. and Adelaide B. Nicholson; received the degree of A. M. from Marietta College in 1882. Private Twenty-eighth Pennsylvania Infantry, July 3, 1861; Sergeant, July 20, 1861; Regimental Commissary Sergeant, Aug. 2, 1861; discharged for promotion, July 21, 1862; First Lieutenant Twenty-eighth Pennsylvania Infantry, July 21, 1862; First Lieutenant and Quartermaster, Sept. 19, 1862; honorably mustered out, Sept. 1, 1865; brevetted Captain United States Volunteers, March 13, 1865, "for faithful and meritorious services"; Captain, March 13, 1865, "for faithful and meritorious services during the war"; Major, March 13, 1865, "for gallant and meritorious services in the Savannah and Carolina campaigns"; Lieutenant Colonel, March 13, 1865, "for gallant and meritorious services during the war." Served in and with Army of West Virginia, Banks's Corps; Armies of Virginia, the Potomac, the Cumberland and

Georgia from Bolivar, Va., 1861, to Sherman's march to the sea and through the Carolinas, to the final surrender of the Confederate forces. Member of Historical Societies of Pennsylvania, Maine, Virginia, Maryland and Tennessee and the Ohio Historical and Archæological Society. Recorder in Chief of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion since 1879; Recorder of the Commandery of the State of Pennsylvania since 1879; Chairman of United States Gettysburg National Park Commission; Secretary of Pennsylvania Gettysburg Commission; Valley Forge Commission, Hanover Pennsylvania Monument Commission; Trustee of Soldiers and Sailors' Home, Erie, Pa., and Pennsylvania Military Academy, Chester, Pa.; member of the Grand Army of the Republic, Military Service Institution of the United States, and United Service Club. Translator and editor of "The History of the Civil War in America" (by the Comte de Paris), 4 vols; editor and compiler of "Pennsylvania at Gettysburg," 2 vols. (State publication). Address, 1124 N. Forty-first St., Philadelphia, Pa.

NICHOLSON, Samuel T.:

Reformer, and candidate of the Union Reform Party for the Vice Presidency; born in Halifax County, N. C., Feb. 2, 1852. He was graduated from Horner School in North Carolina, and took a classical and literary course at the University of Virginia; studied law at the University, but never engaged in practice. Engaged for a time in agricultural pursuits, and afterward in the insurance business; became interested in reform work; published the Eclectic, a journal devoted to good government and good citizenship; removed to Washington; organized the National Good Government League, of which he became Secretary. Address, 320 Meyran St., Pittsburg, Pa.

NICHOLSON, William R.:

President of the Land Title and Trust Company of Philadelphia. Address, Broad and Chestnut Sts., Philadelphia, Pa.

NICKERSON, C. W.:

President of the Sunbury Trust and Safe Deposit Company. Address, Sunbury, Northumberland County, Pa.

NICODEMUS, Edwin Arthur:

Physician and surgeon; born at Martinsburg, Pa., May 9, 1870; son of Frederick L. and Rebecca Nicodemus; educated in the public schools until sixteen years old, when he entered the Millersville State Normal School. Taught in the public schools of Lancaster County for several years, then entered the drug business, receiving theoretical training at Philadelphia College of Pharmacy, 1892-1893; was graduated in medicine from Jefferson Medical College in 1898. He was in charge of the drug department of the University of Pennsylvania Hospital at the outbreak of the Spanish-American War. Entered the United States service as private in Governor's Troop, Pennsylvania Volunteer Cavalry, April 28, 1898; unanimously elected Second Lieutenant May 3, 1898. In July was appointed Adjutant of Squadron, Pennsylvania Volunteer Cavalry, and served as such under Major C. S. W. Jones in Porto Rico and until the muster-out of Pennsylvania troops. On the return voyage from Porto Rico, during the temporary sickness of Major Jones, he had command of the troops on board the transport Mississippi. Has been actively connected with the National Guard of Pennsylvania since 1891. Commissioned Assistant Surgeon, with rank of First Lieutenant, August, 1901, and assigned for duty with his old command. Married, 1903, to Helen A. Seibert. Has been active in quelling industrial disturbances in the State since 1892 in coal and iron fields, and a worker in local Republican politics. Address, 1605 Derry St., Harrisburg, Pa.

NICOLLS, William Jasper:

Civil and mining engineer; born in Philadelphia April 23, 1854; son of Jasper William and Ellen Nicolls; received his education at the Hill School in Pottstown. He is a member of the American Society of Civil Engineers. Member of the Art, Authors' (Philadelphia), Engineers' (New York) Clubs. Author of "Nicolls' Railway Builder," "Story of American Coal," 1898; "Coal Catechism," 1900; "Greystone" (novel), 1901; "A Dreamer in Paris," 1904. Married Clara V. Lyon, of Bellefonte. Residence, 1018 S. Forty-ninth St. Address, Pennsylvania Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

NIELDS, Benjamin:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; First Lieutenant First Delaware Infantry, May 6, 1861; honorably mus-

tered out, Aug. 7, 1861; First Lieutenant, First Battery, Delaware Light Artillery, July 27, 1862; Captain, Aug. 15, 1862; honorably mustered out, June 23, 1865; brevetted Major and Lieutenant Colonel, United States Volunteers, March 13, 1865, "for conspicuous gallantry at Cane River Crossing, La., April 23, 1864." Elected May 6, 1891. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

NIEMANN, H. H.:
President of the Fifth Avenue Bank. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

NIEMEYER, Adolph:
President of the Saving Institution of Williamsport. Address, Williamsport, Lycoming County, Pa.

NILES, Jerome B.:
Lawyer; born in Niles Valley, Tioga County, Pa., Sept. 25, 1834. He worked on his father's farm as a boy, received an academic education, and taught district school at Wellsboro for several terms. He then studied law in the office of Hon. H. W. Sherwood, and was admitted to the bar in 1861. During the following year he acted as message clerk in the Pennsylvania House of Representatives and Mercantile Appraiser for Tioga County, and in the same year was elected District Attorney. He was re-elected in 1865, and also served again as message clerk in the House. His private practice began as a partner with Hon. S. F. Wilson, of Wellsboro, and in 1868 he was elected to the State Legislature. He was a member of the Constitutional Convention of 1872, and was author of the provision for the formation of new counties. He was returned to the Legislature in 1880 and 1882, and in 1883 was elected Auditor General of Pennsylvania. In 1890 he was a prominent candidate for Congress, and in 1890 and 1892 was re-elected to the Legislature. During this frequent periods of public service Mr. Niles conducted a large law business in Tioga County. Address, Wellsboro, Pa.

NILES, Nathan Erie:
Commander United States Navy; born in Pennsylvania; entered Naval Academy, July 28, 1864; was graduated in 1868; Nipsic, North Atlantic Fleet, 1869-1870; promoted to Ensign, 1869; to Master, 1870; Pacific Station in Saranac, Resaca and St. Mary's, from December, 1870, to May, 1873; St. Mary's went out of commission in May or June, 1873, at Norfolk, Va., after a passage around Cape Horn from San Francisco; Manhattan, 1873; Ossipee, North Atlantic Station, 1874-1875; commissioned as Lieutenant, 1874; Torpedo Station, 1875; Marion, European Station, 1875-1878; ordnance duty, Navy Yard, Portsmouth, 1879-1882; Iroquois, Pacific Station, 1882-1885; Hydrographic Office, 1885-1888; Atlanta, European Station, about four months; ship was attached to Admiral Walker's Squadron of Evolution; electric light duty, Norfolk, 1891-1895; detached from Norfolk Navy Yard, Aug. 31, 1895 executive of Lancaster, ordnance, Sept. 3, 1895, to Dec. 31, 1897; duty in Bureau of Equipment, Jan. 3, 1898; commanded the Piscataqua in June, 1898; joined Havana blockade in July, 1898; detached from Piscataqua, Sept. 28, 1898; Equipment Officer, Norfolk Navy Yard, Oct. 1, 1898 to 1900; promoted to Commander, March 25, 1899; commanded Nashville, July 9, 1900, to 1903; Naval Home, Philadelphia, since 1903. Address, Naval Home, Philadelphia, Pa.

NILL, Thomas Jefferson:
Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Second Lieutenant 126th Pennsylvania Infantry, Aug. 10, 1862; First Lieutenant and Quartermaster, Aug. 15, 1862; honorably mustered out, May 20, 1863. Elected Jan. 5, 1881. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

NISBET, Verner:
Physician; born in Waxhaw, S. C., 1876; son of Dr. John Newton Nisbet; educated at Davis High School and South Carolina College; Ph. G., Maryland College of Pharmacy, 1895; M. D., Medical Department University of Pennsylvania, 1901. Resident physician University Hospital, 1901-1903. Passed Pennsylvania Board of Medical Examiners June, 1903. Member Philadelphia Pathological Society. Address, 317 South 18th Street, Philadelphia, Pa.

NISSLEY, Jacob W.:
President of the First National Bank of Mt. Joy. Address, Mt. Joy, Lancaster County, Pa.

NISSLEY, John J.:
President of the Hummelstown National Bank. Address, Hummelstown, Pa.

NISSLY, Samuel:

President of the Lincoln National Bank. Address, Lincoln, Lancaster County, Pa.

NITZSCHE, George E.:

Lawyer; born at Nazareth, Pa., June 3, 1874; descendant of early Moravian stock; educated at public and private schools of Nazareth and Philadelphia; was graduated from the Law Department of the University of Pennsylvania in 1898, receiving the degree of LL. B.; admitted to the bar in 1898. Bursar and Registrar of the Law Department of the University of Pennsylvania, 1898-1905; incorporator of the Philadelphia Rescue Home, 1899; Director and counsel of Philadelphia Rescue Home, 1898—; founder and editor of "Old Penn" and "University Chronicle," official graduate weeklies of the University of Pennsylvania; editor of "Law School Memorial Volume," "University of Pennsylvania Guide." Author of numerous articles, reports and educational statistics. Address, Houston Hall, Philadelphia, Pa.

NOBLE, Charles P.:

Physician; born in Federalsburg, Md., Nov. 15, 1863; studied at Iowa Agricultural College; was graduated from the University of Maryland, M. D., in 1884. Began practice in Philadelphia, 1884; connected with Philadelphia Lying-in Charity, 1884-1889; since 1889 surgeon-in-chief of the Kensington Hospital for Women; specialist in diseases of women. Address, 1509 Locust St., Philadelphia, Pa.

NOBLIT, George W.:

Sheriff of Forest County; born at Portland, Elk County, May 8, 1860; when a child he removed with his parents to Brockwayville, Jefferson County; attended the public schools till seventeen years of age; at that time entered his father's shop, taking a four years' apprenticeship as a blacksmith; at the end of this time he went West, but soon returned to Pennsylvania. In 1887 he was married to Miss Della Gilson of Barnes, Pa. Shortly after he removed to Pigeon, Forest County, where he established himself in business. Was elected repeatedly to nearly all important offices of trust in his township, and served as Postmaster for some time. In 1902 he was elected Sheriff of Forest County, after which he removed to Tionesta. Address, Tionesta, Pa.

NOEL, York:

Commander United States Navy; born in Pennsylvania; entered Naval Academy from Cumberland County, Pa., Sept. 20, 1870; was graduated May 30, 1874; served on North Atlantic Station on board flagships Colorado, Worcester and Hartford, from 1874 to 1876. Commissioned Ensign, July 17, 1876; Alliance, European Station, 1877; Minnesota and Fortune, 1878-1879; Norfolk Navy Yard, June to Oct. 1, 1879; on flagship Shenandoah, South Atlantic Station, from 1879 to 1882. Commissioned Master, Oct. 28, 1881; served on Miantonomah, special cruise, from 1882 to 1883; title changed from Master to Lieutenant (junior grade), March 3, 1883; Colorado, New York, 1883; North Atlantic Station, on board Galena and Swatara, 1883-1886; during which time was on duty ashore with Naval Brigade when it occupied the Isthmus of Panama during the revolution of 1885; Vermont, New York, from 1886 to 1889. Commissioned Lieutenant, Jan. 2, 1888; on board Despatch, 1889 to 1891; League Island Navy Yard, 1891 to 1892; Monongahela, 1892-1894; Newark, 1894-1895; Chicago, 1895; Navy Yard, New York, 1896; Naval Academy, August, 1896, to March, 1898; Marblehead, 1898 to 1899. Commissioned Lieutenant Commander, March 3, 1899; Iowa, 1899 to 1903; Asiatic Station since November, 1903. Address, Naval Station, Cavite, P. I.

NONES, Henry Beauchamp:

Chief Engineer United States Navy; born in Pennsylvania; Third Assistant Engineer, Sept. 23, 1853; resigned and honorably discharged, Aug. 19, 1856; Second Assistant Engineer (Master), May 28, 1861; First Assistant Engineer (Ensign), July 1, 1861; Chief Engineer (Lieutenant Commander), Dec. 14, 1861; Chief Engineer (Commander), Dec. 1, 1885; retired (Commander), May 15, 1892. Member of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; elected Jan. 2, 1867. Council of the Commandery, May 6, 1885-1886. Address, 1107 Franklin St., Wilmington, Del.

NONES, Robert Hodgson:

Dentist; born Wilmington, Del., Jan. 28, 1864; son of Dr. S. S. and Harriet A. Nones; educated at Northwest Grammar School, Philadelphia; graduated from Philadelphia Dental School, 1885. Member Academy Stomatology, the Pennsylvania State Dental Society, the National

Dental Association, and is dean of the Dental Department and Professor of Prosthetic Dentistry, Crown and Bridge Work, Dental Metallurgy and Clinical Dentistry of the Medico-Chirurgical College; dental surgeon to Philadelphia Hospital. President State Dental Society; member American Medical Society. Member of Board of Education, Past Master of Melita Lodge 295, F. and A. M.; Psi Omega dental fraternity. Address, 1708 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

NORRIS, George W.:

Physician; born in Philadelphia, 1875; was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania, 1895; medicine, 1899. Resident physician at the Pennsylvania Hospital, 1900-1902; medical examiner for the Free Hospital for Consumptives at White Haven, Pa., for the Mutual Life Insurance Company of New York; the Security Life and Annuity Company of America; dispensary physician at the Episcopal Hospital, Philadelphia, and at the Henry Phipps Institute for the Study, Treatment and Prevention of Tuberculosis. Member of the Paediatric Society of Philadelphia, the Pathological Society of Philadelphia and the American Medical Association. Author of "Contribution to the Study of Human Blood Pressure," "Pneumonia," "Tetanus," and other medical articles. Address, 1530 Locust St., Philadelphia, Pa.

NORRIS, Isaac:

Physician; born in Philadelphia, June 12, 1834; son of Isaac Norris; was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania in 1852, receiving the degrees of A. M. and M. D. 1855. Acting Assistant Surgeon United States Army, 1862-1865; Professor of Chemistry, Central High School, Philadelphia, 1866-1876; physician Philadelphia Dispensary, 1865-1867; Secretary Franklin Institute, 1878-1881. Fellow of College of Physicians, Philadelphia; Secretary of same, May 6, 1885; member Academy of Natural Sciences, American Philosophical Society, and Franklin Institute Historical Society of Pennsylvania. Address, Fair Hill, Bryn Mawr, Pa.

NORRIS, John:

Newspaper manager; born Sept. 2, 1856, in Philadelphia. His father's death at the battle of Gettysburg in 1863 qualified him for admission to Girard College (April, 1864), from which he was graduated in 1872. He became a reporter on Philadelphia Press, Sept. 16, 1872; Philadelphia Times, 1875; city editor of Philadelphia Record, May 1, 1877; business manager New York World, Feb. 8, 1892; business manager New York Times, Sept. 17, 1900. Address, Times Building, New York, N. Y.

NORRIS, John A.:

Commander United States Navy; born near Meadville, Crawford County, Pa., Dec. 2, 1847; entered the Naval Academy in September, 1865; was graduated in June, 1869; served on various ships and stations until 1875, when he became connected with an expedition sent out by the Navy Department for the astronomical determination of latitudes and longitudes in the West Indies; he was employed upon this work in various parts of the world until 1885, when he was ordered to the South Pacific Station. Upon returning to the United States in 1888 he was again ordered upon astronomical work, after which he made a cruise of three years on the Asiatic Station; this was followed by a tour of duty at the Naval Academy as instructor in the Navigation Department. He was promoted to Ensign in 1870; to Master in 1873; to Lieutenant in 1876. In 1897 he was made Lieutenant Commander and was ordered as executive officer to the U. S. S. Boston on the Asiatic Station; in this capacity he served in all the operations in Manila Bay during the war with Spain in 1898; shortly after the outbreak of hostilities with the insurgent Filipinos he was transferred to the U. S. S. Charleston, which vessel was wrecked upon an uncharted reef in November, 1899. Returning to the United States in 1900, he was promoted to Commander, and ordered to the Naval Academy; in 1901 he was advanced by Congress five numbers in grade for services in the battle of Manila Bay. Shortly after he was placed in charge of an expedition to determine the astronomical position of points in the Philippines. Upon the completion of the field work of this expedition he was ordered to the Bureau of Equipment, Navy Department. Address, Bureau of Equipment, Navy Department, Washington, D. C.

NORTH, Calvin B.:

Bank officer; born in McAlisterville, Juniata County, Pa., March 28, 1824; educated in public and private schools; spent five years in a country store and one

year in a wholesale drygoods store in Philadelphia; then, till 1885, was engaged in mercantile business with his father in his native place. In 1857, after a year's travel in the West, Mr. North was appointed clerk in the Department of the Interior at Washington, remaining till 1861. February, 1862, he was made teller in the Mifflin County Bank, Lewistown, Pa., and in March, 1864, became cashier of the First National Bank of Selingsgrove, Pa. In this position he has won wide reputation as an efficient financier, and the bank has prospered abundantly under his careful supervision. Address, Sellingsgrove, Pa.

NORTH, H. M.:

Lawyer; born in Juniata County, Pa., July 7, 1826; read law under G. S. Doty, of Mifflintown, and Joseph Casey, of New Berlin, Pa., and was admitted to the Lancaster County bar in 1849. He opened an office in Columbia, where he has since been actively engaged in the practice of the law, doing an excellent business. A Democrat in political opinion, he was earnest in party service, and was elected to the Pennsylvania Legislature in 1854. In 1860 he was a delegate to both the Democratic National Conventions of that year at Baltimore and at Charleston, and in 1864 made a strong but unsuccessful run against Hon. Thaddeus Stephens for Congress. In 1872 he ran against A. H. Smith for the same post of honor. Mr. North has been solicitor for the Reading Railroad Company since 1863 and for the Pennsylvania Railroad Company since 1869, and is President of the First National Bank of Columbia. He received a large vote for the party nomination for Lieutenant Governor in 1874 and for Governor in 1875, and was nominated for President Judge of Lancaster County in 1891. This place was offered him by the Governor in 1892, but was declined. He is President of the Lancaster Bar Association, and in 1887 was honored with the degree of LL. D. from Franklin and Marshall College. Address, Columbia, Pa.

NORTH, William F.:

Treasurer of The Real Estate Trust Company of Philadelphia; born in Philadelphia, Pa., in 1844; received an academic education; entered Treasurer's office of the Lehigh Coal and Navigation Company, 1865; entered the Philadelphia Stock Exchange, 1870; elected Treasurer of The Real Estate Trust Company of Philadelphia in 1885. Member of the Pennsylvania Society Sons of the Revolution. Address, 5912 Wayne Ave., Germantown, Philadelphia, Pa.

NORTHROP, Henry Davenport:

Clergyman, author; born in Poultney, N. Y., March 10, 1836; son of Daniel and Sophia Northrop. He was graduated from Amherst in 1857, and studied divinity in New York. Married Josephine L. Merrick, New York, 1862. Ordained to Presbyterian ministry in 1861. Author of "Crown Jewels," 1887; "History of the United States," 1890; "Peerless Reciter," 1892; "Grandfather's Bible Stories," 1893; "Grandest Century in the World's History," 1900; "John Winslow," 1901; "World Renowned Authors," 1902. Address, 1729 Arch St., Philadelphia, Pa.

NORTON, Thomas Howell:

Major United States Army; born in Pennsylvania; appointed from West Virginia; Second Lieutenant First West Virginia Infantry, May 11, 1861; honorably mustered out, Aug. 27, 1861; Captain Fifteenth Infantry, Aug. 5, 1861; transferred to Eleventh Infantry, April 25, 1869; retired, Dec. 15, 1870; commissioned Major 1904; brevetted Major, Sept. 1, 1864, for gallant and meritorious services in the battle of Missionary Ridge, Tenn., and in the Atlanta campaign and battle of Jonesboro, Ga. Address, Wheeling, W. Va.

NORTON, William C.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Wayne County; born at Clinton, that county, Oct. 10, 1852; educated in the common schools and at the Delaware Literary Institute, Franklin, N. Y. Has been engaged in farming and breeding Jersey cattle and trotting horses; is President of the Pennsylvania Live Stock Breeders' Association; was one of the live stock judges at the World's Fair, Chicago, in 1893; was a member of the State Board of Agriculture; is a Director of the Wayne County Agricultural Society, and is a member of the Clinton and Pomona Granges. He was Town Clerk, Township Overseer of the Poor and Supervisor; also County Treasurer for three years; was a member of the House of Representatives, session of 1899; re-elected in November, 1902. Address, Aldenville, Pa.

NORWOOD, William:

Lawyer; third son of Robert and Elizabeth (Dock) Norwood; born April 15, 1843.

near Lisbon, County Down, Ireland. His parents with their family went to Cincinnati, Ohio, in 1847; he was educated at Eaton and Cincinnati, Ohio; was a soldier in the rebellion of 1861-1865. Member of the Union Veteran Legion; admitted to the bar at Cincinnati, Ohio, in 1877, and practiced law there till 1890. He then moved with his family to Pittsburg Pa., where he is now in the practice of law. Married Marie Louise Mills of Cincinnati, Ohio, in 1880; she died in 1884. In 1887 he married Marie Catherine Barnett of Pittsburg, Pa. Address, 411 Grant St., Pittsburg, Pa.

NOSS, Theodore Bland:

Educator; born in Waterloo, Juniata County, Pa., May 10, 1852; son of Rev. George and Isabella (Coulter) Noss, removed to Nossville, Pa., in 1853; attended public schools several short terms; boyhood experiences connected with farm, store and tannery of his father. Removed in 1868 to Strasburg, Va.; began teaching in a district school in 1872 near Hagerstown, Md.; entered State Normal School, Shippensburg, Pa., in 1873; was graduated from the same in 1874; principal of Shippensburg public schools, 1874-1875; principal of Preparatory Department of Dickinson Seminary, Williamsport, Pa., 1875-1877; entered Syracuse, N. Y., University in 1877; was graduated from same in 1880; Ph. D. in 1883; vice principal of State Normal School, California, Pa., 1880-1883; principal of same since 1883. Married, May 17, 1883, Mary B. Graham, Monongahela, Pa. Republican in politics; lay delegate to General Conference Methodist Episcopal Church, Cleveland, 1896; active member National Educational Association; President of Normal Department of same, 1899. Author of "Outlines in Psychology and Pedagogy," 1890; "The Child Study Record," 1900; "The Chapel Hymnal," 1900; general editor of "The School Year Books;" publisher State Normal School, California, Pa. Address, California, Pa.

NULL, Joseph A.:

President and Treasurer of the American Furnace and Machine Company of Pittsburg; born at Tarr, Westmoreland County, Pa., June 19, 1874; educated in the public schools, and private school in Allegheny; was graduated in the business course at Curry University, Pittsburg. He was connected with the Lockhart Iron and Steel Company of Pittsburg for eight years; organized the American Furnace and Machine Company and was elected President and Treasurer, which position he holds at present. Address, 1820 Irwin Ave., Allegheny, Pa.

NYE, Levi B.:

Principal Middletown High School; born in East Hanover Township, Dauphin County, Pa., in 1869; educated in public schools of Dauphin County, Millersville State Normal School, Pennsylvania Chautauqua, Palatinate College, Lebanon Valley College, and Cornell University; was graduated from Millersville State Normal School, June, 1897; and from Lebanon Valley College, June, 1903. Married Amanda M. Erb in June, 1898. Since 1899 principal of Middletown High School. Address, Box 374, Middletown, Pa.

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OAKES, James:

Brevet Brigadier General United States Army (retired); born near Limestoneville, Montour County, Pa., April 4, 1826; Cadet United States Military Academy, July 1, 1842; graduated, July 1, 1846. Served in the war with Mexico down to operations before the capture of the City of Mexico; received the brevet of First Lieutenant, March 25, 1847, for gallant and meritorious conduct at Medelin, and during several years successively Acting Adjutant Second Regiment United States Dragoons, Second Lieutenant and Captain by brevet for gallant and meritorious conduct in the battle of Molino del Rey; on staff of General Harney at battle of Cerro Gordo; Regimental Quartermaster, 1847-1849. After the Mexican War he was ordered to Austin and Forts Graham, Lincoln and Mason, Texas, participating in combats with the Comanche Indians; twice severely wounded in 1850. Promoted First Lieutenant, 1851; in cavalry recruiting service, 1850; on Coast Survey, 1853-1854. November 11, 1854, married Anna Maria de Beelen, daughter of the late Antoine de Beelen Bertholff of Pittsburg, Pa. Captain Second United States Cavalry, 1855, and marched with the regiment to Fort Mason, Texas. He was commended for success and gallantry in Indian troubles on Aug. 30, 1856; stationed at Fort Clark, Texas, 1856-1858; at Fort Inge, Texas, February, 1860, until surrender in 1861 to the State secession authorities; marched his company to Green Lake en route to the coast, and re-

turned to San Antonio, when he was intrusted with dispatches and made his way out of the State by way of Austin, Brenham and Galveston, escaping capture, to Washington, D. C. Promoted Major Fifth Cavalry, 1861; stationed at Wheeling, W. Va., and at Washington, D. C., 1861-1862; promoted Lieutenant Colonel Fourth Cavalry, serving with the Army of the Ohio, 1862, and commanded it during the Tennessee and Mississippi campaign. From 1863 to 1866 was Assistant Provost Marshal General for State of Illinois, also Chief Mustering and Disbursing Officer and Superintendent Volunteer Recruiting Service for the State; was brevetted Colonel and Brigadier General, 1865; promoted Colonel Sixth Cavalry, 1866; in charge of Freedman's Bureau and commanded District of Austin, Tex., 1867-1869; afterward on northern frontier of Texas, Kansas and Arizona. Member Military Order of Foreign Wars, Aztec Club of 1847, Military Order of the Loyal Legion, Grand Army of the Republic, Order of Indian Wars of the United States, United States Cavalry Association, Military Service Institution, and National Geographic Society. Address, care N. Holmes & Sons, bankers, Pittsburg, Pa.

OAKLEY, Violet:

Artist, illustrator and cover designer; born in New York. She was a pupil at the Art Students' League, Pennsylvania Academy of Fine Arts, and also studied under J. Howard Pyle, Aman Jean, Collin and Lazar, Paris, France. She is a designer of stained glass windows and mural decorations, some of her best works being in the Church of All Souls', New York, and mural decorations in Governor's reception room at new State Capitol to be built at Harrisburg, Pa. Address, Villa Nova, Pa.

OBDYKE, Benjamin P.:

Manufacturer; born in Philadelphia, June 3, 1838; at twelve years of age entered a saddlery hardware house; on the outbreak of the Civil War enlisted as a soldier and served for three years and three months in the body of troops known as Gosline's Zouaves. His term of service expiring in November, 1864, he became bookkeeper and cashier in a mercantile house, and in 1868 entered the business house of Austin & Opdyke, sheet metal workers; becoming a partner of Mr. Austin in 1872. In 1890 the old firm went into liquidation, Mr. Opdyke purchasing the corrugated water conductor branch of the business, which he continued to manufacture, and which grew to a large business in his hands. He served on the Executive Committee of the Bi-Centennial Celebration, and held an official position in the Constitutional Centennial Celebration of 1887. He is President of the Central Transportation Company, and a Director in the Pennsylvania Nautical School. Address, 5939 Woodbine Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

OBER, Benjamin Franklin:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Dauphin County; born in West Donegal Township, Lancaster County, Pa., Feb. 17, 1859; in early boyhood removed with his parents to Dauphin County; reared on a farm; educated in public schools, Harrisburg Academy and Indiana State Normal School; when eighteen years old began teaching school and taught for eight terms; in 1879 moved to Berrien County, Michigan, where he was engaged in farming and teaching school; in 1885 removed to Dauphin County; served two years as School Director in Susquehanna Township, and seven years as Secretary of Penbrook School Board; has been engaged in the livery business in Harrisburg since 1889; elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, Penbrook, Pa.

OBERHOLTZER, Ellis Paxson:

Journalist and author; born in Chester County, Pa., Oct. 5, 1868; son of Sara Louisa Oberholtzer; he was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania in 1889, B. S., and in 1893, Ph. D. Afterward studied at Berlin, Heidelberg, Paris and Vienna; connected for several years with newspapers in Philadelphia and is the author of "The Referendum in America," "The Relation Between Government and Press in the German Empire," "The New Man," "Robert Morris, Patriot and Financier"; now editing the "American Crisis Biographies." Member of the Franklin Inn Club of Philadelphia, of which he is Secretary. Address, 1905 Tioga St., Philadelphia, Pa.

OBERHOLTZER, Sara Louisa

Poet, economist, and philanthropist; daughter of Paxson and Ann (Lewis)

Vickers; born in Uwchlan, Chester County, May 20, 1841, on the Vickers pottery estate, which was one of the principal underground railroad stations in the State during the rebellion; her uncle was one of the signers of the original declaration of anti-slavery sentiments in 1833; educated at the Friends' Boarding School and the Millersville State Normal School; began writing verses, articles and dialogues at a very early age. Married John Oberholtzer, January, 1862. She contributed to magazines and newspapers for years, and wrote Bayard Taylor's Burial Ode and had it set to music and sung at his Longwood burial; bi-centennial poem read at Chester at the Celebration of the Landing of Wm. Penn, Oct. 22, 1882; The Valley Forge Memorial Poem, read to twenty thousand assembled at Valley Forge, June 18, 1887; "The Storming of Antietam Bridge," read at the unveiling of the monument for the dead of the Fifty-first Volunteers, Oct. 8, 1887 at Antietam, Md., and composed many hymns which have been set to music; organized the Longport Miscroscopical Society at Longport, N. J., in 1884. President of the Pennsylvania Woman's Press Association, and of the Montgomery County Woman's Christian Temperance Union. Author of "Violet Lee and Other Poems" (1873), "Come for Arbutus and Other Wild Bloom" (1883), "Hopes Heart Bells, a Quaker Story" (1884), "Daisies of Verse" (1886), and "Souvenirs of Occasion" (1892) (Lippincott). Is author of School Savings Banks literature and has established the system in 250 public schools in Pennsylvania and hundreds of schools in the United States and Canada. Her collections as the result of natural history study and travel are interesting, the birds and their eggs from Tasmania being especially unique. Address, 1905 Tioga St., Philadelphia, Pa.

OBERLY, Aaron S.:

Medical Inspector in the United States Navy; born in Northampton County, Pa., in 1837; was graduated in medicine at Yale, 1860. Commissioned as Assistant Surgeon at the beginning of the Civil War. Served with Admiral Faragut in the different attacks in the Mississippi river and with Admiral Porter in both attacks on Fort Fisher. Retired in 1889 for disability incurred during a long stay in Asiatic Waters, while serving as Fleet Surgeon. Address, Easton, Pa.

O'BRIEN, Charles Anthony:

Lawyer; born Nov. 27, 1853, in Baldwin Township, Allegheny County, Pa., son of Dr. John H. and Jane (Neel) O'Brien; was graduated from St. Vincent's College, Wheeling, W. Va., with the class of 1872. The following three and a half years he studied with his father and practiced medicine at the West Pennsylvania Medical Hospital. Studied law in 1874 and in September, 1876, was admitted to the Allegheny County bar; he was Counsel in the celebrated case of Moreland and House and the Pittsburg stamp case in 1891; was married on June 26, 1879, to Lucy Bingey; member of the Roman Catholic Church and the Royal Arcanum. Democrat in politics. Address, 355 South Negley Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

OCHS, George Washington:

Journalist, publisher; born in Cincinnati, Oct. 27, 1861; son of Julius Ochs; he was educated at the University of Tennessee, Knoxville; he was twice elected Mayor of Chattanooga, Tenn., refusing a nomination for third term; he was President of the Board of Education of Chattanooga; President of the Chattanooga Chamber of Commerce; member of the executive Committee of National Municipal League; delegate to National Democratic Convention, Chicago, 1892; publisher Paris edition of the New York Times at Paris Exposition, 1900, receiving from the President of France the decoration of a Chevalier of the Legion of Honor in recognition of this service. Became General Manager of the Philadelphia Times May 7, 1901, and, in 1902, when the Times became consolidated with the Public Ledger, he became General Manager and Vice President of the new organization. Address, The Public Ledger, Philadelphia.

OCHSENFORD, Solomon E., D. D.:

Born in Muhlenberg, 1896; Professor of English Language and Literature, and Mental and Social Science, Muhlenberg College, Allentown, Pa.; was born in Montgomery County, near Falkner Swamp, Pennsylvania, Nov. 8, 1855, of Pennsylvania German descent; was educated at Mount Pleasant Seminary, Boyertown, Pa., 1871-1873; Muhlenberg College, 1873-1876; Philadelphia Theological Seminary, 1876-1879; ordained a Lutheran clergyman by the Evangelical Lutheran Ministerium of Pennsylvania and adjacent States, 1879; pastor at Selingsgrove, Pa., 1879-

1899, and in the latter year elected to the professorship he now holds: Secretary of the Danville Conference of the Lutheran Ministerium, 1883-1884; President of the same, 1889-1898; English Secretary of the Ministerium of Pennsylvania, 1895-1902, of its Executive Board, 1897-1902, and of its Board of Presidents, 1897-1898; English Secretary of the General Council of the Evangelical Lutheran Church in North America since 1901; news editor of The Lutheran, Philadelphia, Pa., prior to 1896; since that year one of the editorial correspondents; a frequent contributor to the periodicals of the church, contributor to the "Lutheran Cyclopaedia" (Scribners, 1899), to "Appleton's Annual Cyclopaedia," 1884-1902; to "Appleton's Cyclopaedia of American Biography," Six volumes; editor of the "Lutheran Church Almanac," Philadelphia, since 1883, and a member of the editorial staff of Sunday School Lesson Series. He has published "My First Book in the Sunday School." Reading, Pa., 1883; 4th edition, 1898; "Lutheran Church in Selinsgrove, 1884"; "Passion Story," Philadelphia, 1889; Muhlenberg College Quarter Centennial Memorial Volume, Allentown, Pa., 1892; Jubilee Memorial Volume of the Danville Conference, Lebanon, Pa., 1898; "Luther's First Hymn Book," Reading, Pa., 1898. Address, Reading, Pa.

O'CONNOR, Francis J.:

Jurist; born in Somerset County, Pa., Aug. 11, 1860, he passed his boyhood on a farm, obtaining an education in common and private schools. He began teaching while quite young, filling seven terms in the public and five in the normal school of his county, after which he entered the law department of Michigan University. He graduated in 1884 and was admitted to the Circuit and Supreme Courts of Michigan. On his return to Somerset County, he spent one more year teaching, and was there admitted to the bar, and soon after to that of Cambria County. He removed to Johnstown in 1886, where he practiced for several years in association with his brother, J. D. O'Connor. In 1889 he was elected District Attorney for Cambria County, and in 1894 became City Solicitor for Johnstown for a two years' term. In 1901 he was elected President Judge of his district for a term of two years, after a memorable judicial campaign. Address, Johnstown, Pa.

ODAY, Harry A.:

Teacher; born in Messengerville, N. Y., 1873; was graduated from the State Normal School at Cortland, N. Y., took three years' work in Syracuse University, after which he served in the army during the Spanish-American War; was graduated from Taylor University in 1901. Principal of High School, Athens, Pa., for four years; Supervising Principal of Honesdale, Pa., schools at the present time. Address, Honesdale, Pa.

ODELL, Joseph Henry:

Presbyterian clergyman and pastor of the Second Presbyterian Church, Scranton, Pa.; born May 20, 1871, in London, England; son of several generations of preachers. Educated in England at the Wyggeston School, Leicester; the King Edward VI. Grammar School, Birmingham; Mason College (affiliated with the London University) and at the East Keswick Theological Seminary. Came to America in 1893, and was for eight years pastor of the Presbyterian Church, Fulton, N. Y. Married in 1895 to Sarah Winifred, daughter of Rev. Holliday Bickerstaffe Kendall, theologian and author, of London, England. Address, Scranton, Pa.

ODIORNE, Walter J.:

Insurance official; born in Maryland, June 16, 1869; was educated at Friends' High School, Baltimore; when he was seventeen years of age his family removed to Philadelphia, where they have since resided. He was employed in Philadelphia as clerk with a mercantile house for two years, and with a fire insurance company for eight years; then entered the insurance business for himself, establishing the firm of Odiorne & Longstreth, which has since been succeeded by Shubert, Swan & Odiorne. In October, 1902, married Marion Town, whose father is Medical Examiner for the Pennsylvania Railroad Company. Is a member of the Second Troop, Philadelphia Cavalry, also of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion, Union Republican Club and Union Fire Association. Address, Cynwyd, Pa.

O'DONNELL, John C.:

Ex-Postmaster of Pittsburg; born in Butler County, Pa., Jan. 30, 1835. His father died when he was five years old, and at the age of twelve he went to work

in the iron mills at Brady's Bend, Pa. In 1854 he went to Pittsburg, where he worked as a roller and puddler, and aided in organizing the labor union named Sons of Vulcan. He was its President from 1858 to 1860 and for several terms afterward; leaving the rolling mill in 1866, he opened a grocery store at 3340 Penn Avenue, Pittsburg, where he still continues engaged in this business. In 1888 he was largely instrumental in organizing the Grocers' Protective Association, and was its first President and several times reelected. He is a Director in the Pennsylvania National Bank and a member of the Chamber of Commerce of Pittsburg. As a Democratic politician he has been a delegate to many conventions and served for several terms in the Common and Select Councils. In 1894 President Cleveland appointed him Postmaster of Pittsburg. Address, 3440 Penn Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

OELLERS, Richard G.:

Newspaper manager; born in Philadelphia, Pa., Aug. 5, 1843; educated in private schools, he early entered on a business career, being engaged in a drygoods house until the founding of the Public Record newspaper, when he was engaged as business manager of the enterprise. He was identified with that paper until 1877, when Mr. Singerly purchased it and changed its title to the Philadelphia Record, Mr. Oellers continuing as manager of the new concern. In addition to his newspaper work he has been active in public affairs. In 1877 he was elected on the Board of Management by the House of Correction, and continued on it until the Board was abolished in 1887. He has also served as a Director of the Pennsylvania Nautical School. In the year 1891, on the resignation of Mr. Bardsley, City Treasurer, Mr. Oellers was chosen by the City Commissioners to fill the vacancy, an action which was confirmed by the City Councils. Gov. Pattison did not sustain this action, appointing a Democrat to the place, but in the election of 1894 Mr. Oellers was made City Treasurer by a very large majority. He is a member of the Union League, the Columbia Club and the Five o'Clock Club. Address, 2006 North 13th St., Philadelphia, Pa.

OGDEN, Robert Curtis:

Merchant, member of the firm of John Wanamaker since 1885; born in Philadelphia, June 20, 1836; son of Jonathan Ogden. Is President Board of Trustees of Hampton Institute, Hampton, Va.; Director Union Theological Seminary, New York; Trustee Tuskegee Institute, Tuskegee, Ala.; President Conference for Education in the South; President Southern Education Board; member General Education Board; President Pennsylvania Society, New York; Republican. Honorary member Clio Society, Princeton. Received following honorary degrees: Yale, 1902, A. M.; Tulane, 1903, LL. D. Author of the booklets "Samuel Chapman Armstrong" (Founder's Day Address, Hampton, Va.), 1894; "Pew Rents and the New Testament, Can They be Reconciled?" 1892; "Sunday School Teaching," 1894; also of the articles "Getting and Keeping a Business Position," Saturday Evening Post, November, 1899; "The Ethics of Modern Retailing," same, October, 1900. Married Ellen Elizabeth Lewis, of Brooklyn, March 1, 1860. Residence, 771 Madison Ave.; office, 784 Broadway, New York.

OGLE, John G.:

Lawyer; born in Somerset, Pa., March 25, 1851; educated in the Millersville State Normal School and Bethany College, West Virginia. While a boy he was for three sessions a page in the United States House of Representatives and for about ten years clerk in the post office at Somerset. His legal studies were conducted in the office of Judge F. J. Kooser, his brother-in-law, and he was admitted to the Somerset County bar in 1873. Since that time he has been in successful practice. In 1875 he married Cora, daughter of Judge W. J. Baer. From 1886 to 1889 he had a law office at Latrobe, Pa., from 1889 to 1894 was in partnership at Somerset with John R. Scott, and since has been in partnership with Gen. Koontz, the firm name being Koontz & Ogle. This firm has a very large practice in railroad and corporation law. Mr. Ogle has been several times Chairman of the Republican County Committee, and is looked upon as one of the best speakers in its ranks. Address, Somerset, Pa.

O'LEARY, Charles R.:

Paymaster United States Navy; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania Assistant Paymaster, July 9, 1898, during Spanish-American War. Honorably discharged March 4, 1899. Assistant Paymaster in United States Navy Sept. 18, 1899; Paymaster March 3, 1903; Assist-

ant General Storekeeper, Navy Yard, League Island, Pa., since Oct. 31, 1903. Address, Navy Yard, League Island, Pa.

OLIVER, Charles Augustus:

Physician, scientist, teacher, author; born in Cincinnati, Dec. 14, 1856; was graduated from University of Pennsylvania, 1876 (A. M., M. D.); M. A., Honorary Degree, Lafayette College, 1900; Surgeon to Wills' and Philadelphia Hospitals; honorary and corresponding member of numerous medical and scientific foreign societies. Member of the American Medical Association, American Philosophical Society, etc. Author of "Correlation Theory of Color Perception"; "Ophthalmic Methods in Recognition of Nerve Disease," co-author "Text Book of Ophthalmology." Co-editor of "System of Diseases of the Eye," 1897-1900; "Ocular Therapeutics," 1900; "Summary of Errors of Refraction," 1900; "Injuries to the Eye," 1900; "Annals of Ophthalmology"; "Annales de Oftalmologia"; "The Ophthalmoscope." Collaborator of "Annales d'Oculistique," "Archivos de Oftamologia," etc. Address, 1507 Locust St., Philadelphia, Pa.

OLIVER, George Tener:

President and principal owner of The Pittsburg Gazette and owner of the controlling interest of the Pittsburg Chronicle-Telegraph; born in Ireland, Jan. 26, 1848; son of Henry W. Oliver and Margaret Brown. His parents, who were of Scotch ancestry, moved from Ireland to Pittsburg in 1842, six years before Mr. Oliver's birth. He was educated in the public schools of Allegheny, Pa., and at the Bethany College, West Virginia, where he was graduated in 1868. His first occupation was that of a lawyer, having been admitted to the bar of Allegheny County in 1871. He practiced his profession with success for ten years, but retired in 1881 to engage in the wire business. He was first the Vice President and afterward President of the Oliver Wire Company until 1899, when that Company sold its plants and wound up its business. He was President of the Hainsworth Steel Company from 1889 until its merger in 1897 with the Oliver & Snyder Steel Company, of which he was also President until he disposed of his manufacturing interests in 1901. In June, 1900, he purchased the Pittsburg Gazette, the oldest paper west of the Alleghenies. He has since been in active control of that journal as well as of the Pittsburg Chronicle-Telegraph, the oldest evening paper in Allegheny County. He served as Presidential Elector in 1884; was President of the Central Board of Education of Pittsburg from 1881 to 1884. Member of all the leading clubs in Pittsburg and Union League and University Clubs of New York City. Married, in 1871, to Miss Mary Kountze, of Omaha, Neb. Address, 337 Fourth Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

OLIVER, Henry W.:

Manufacturer; son of Mr. Henry W. Oliver and Margaret Brown, of Donaghmore, County Tyrone, Ireland; born in the town of Dungannon, in February, 1840. His parents settled in Pittsburg in 1842, and made that place their home. He was educated in the public schools and Newell's Academy, and started to work when about thirteen years old as messenger boy in the office of the National Telegraph Company in Pittsburg. About two years later he entered the employment of Clarke & Thaw, General Forwarding Agents, where he remained for some years. In 1859 he became Shipping Clerk for the iron manufacturing firm of Graff, Bennett & Company. In 1861, at President Lincoln's first call, he enlisted in the Twelfth Regiment of Pennsylvania Volunteers, serving until the end of his term of enlistment of three months. He also volunteered at the time of Lee's invasion in 1863 as an emergency volunteer. The first of January, 1863, in partnership with William J. Lewis and John Phillips, he organized the firm of Lewis, Oliver & Phillips, and began to manufacture bolts and nuts on a small scale. In 1866 Mr. Oliver's two brothers were admitted to the firm, which continued in business until 1880, when the partners organized the firm of Oliver Brothers & Phillips. In the meantime the business of the firm had been enlarged to an enormous extent, until they were among the largest manufacturers of bar iron and iron specialties in the United States. In 1888 the works were incorporated under the name of the Oliver Iron & Steel Company, which is still carried on, Mr. Oliver being Chairman of the Board of Directors. In the meantime he had become identified with other industrial and railroad affairs in Pittsburg, notably a heavy stockholder in the Pittsburg & Lake Erie Railroad Company, which was the first railroad to actively compete with the Pennsylvania Railroad Company for Pittsburg business and tonnage. Mr. Oliver was one of the

original projeetors of this road, and one of the largest stockholders, and after it was started he added very largely to his holdings. He afterward beeame largely interested in the Pittsburg & Western Railway, and from 1889 to 1894 he was its President. He is still Chairman of the Board of Directors; also Chairman of the Oliver & Snyder Steel Company, and President of the Oliver Iron Mining Company, which is jointly owned by the Carnegie and Oliver interests, and is the largest produeer of iron ore in the world. On the formation of the Republican Party in Pittsburg in 1856, he enthusiastically adopted its principles, and has ever continued an able, consistent and suceesstul advocate of its measures. From 1879 to 1882 Mr. Oliver was President of common Councils of Pittsburg. He was delegate from Pennsylvania to the Republican National Conventions in 1872, 1876, 1888 and 1892, and was a Presidential Elector from the State at large in 1880. In 1882 he was selected by President Arthur to represent the iron and steel interests of the country on the eommission which was appointed to draw up and submit a new tariff to Congress, and it was largely through his work on this commission that the metal schedule of the tariff of 1883 was so shaped as to be mainly satisfactory to the manufaeturing and industrial interests of the country. Beyond this he has never held politieal offiee. Mr. Oliver was married, in 1862, to Miss Edith A. Cassidy, of Pittsburg. They have one daughter, the wife of Henry R. Rea, President of the Baker Chain and Wagon Iron Company. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

OLIVER, James B.:

President of the Oliver Iron & Steel Company, Pittsburg, Pa; born in Allegheny City, in 1844. Mr. Oliver in 1865 became associated in the iron and steel business and has been a prominent figure in the development of the iron and steel industry of the country. The Oliver Iron & Steel Company was originally started in 1863 as Lewis, Oliver & Phillips, and afterward as Oliver Bros. & Phillips, and in 1887 incorporated as the Oliver Iron & Steel Company. For thirty-five years J. B. Oliver has devoted his time and energy to the development and increase of the business and is recognized as an expert authority in all its branches. Address, Oliver Iron & Steel Company, 10th and Muriel Sts., S. S. Pittsburg, Pa.

OLIVER, Paul A.:

Manufacturer; born at sea on the 18th of July, 1831, on the ship Louisiana, owned and commanded by his father, Capt. Paul A. Oliver, who was a native of Philadelphia, and served as sailing-master in the United States Navy in the War of 1812. General Oliver was engaged as shipping merchant, and resided at Fort Hamilton at the time the yellow fever epidemic prevailed in that village in 1856. He established a hospital, and was made President of the Fort Hamilton Relief Society, which he organized, and by its efforts the disease was prevented from spreading to the city of Brooklyn. In January, 1862, he enlisted as Second Lieutenant in the Twelfth New York Infantry, whieh was assigned to the Third Brigade, First Division, Fifth Corps, stationed at Hall's Hill, Virginia. He participated in the siege of Yorktown and battle of Hanover Court House; commanded his company at the battle of Gaines Mills (where he was wounded), Second Bull Run, Antietam, and Fredericksburg. In Deeember, 1862, his company was detailed as headquarters guard of the Fifth Corps, where it remained to the close of the war. When Gen. Butterfield was appointed Chief of Staff of the Army of the Potomac, under Hooker, Lieut. Oliver was appointed on his staff as his aide, and as such served in the campaign of Chancellorsville. In the Gettysburg eampaign he was appointed personal aide to Gen. Meade, and remained on his staff until Gen. Hooker got command of the Eleventh and Twelfth Corps, when he went with him, and served on his staff in the battles of Lookout Valley, Lookout Mountain, Missionary Ridge, and Ringgold. In the Atlanta campaign, in the spring of 1864, he served with Gen. Butterfield, who had command of a division of the Twentieth Corps, as his Chief of Staff, in the battles of Resaca, Carsville, Dallas, New Hope Church, and Marietta. In July, 1864, he returned to the Army of the Potomac at his own request, and served on the staff of General Warren, part of the time as Acting Provost Marshal of the Fifth Corps. At this time he received the commission of Major, and afterward Lieutenant Colonel of the Fifth New York Veteran Volunteers, but declined. He participated in the siege of Petersburg and the various battles: Yellow Tavern, Weldon Railroad, Hatcher's Run, raid to Bellfield, and Hicksford. In January he was transferred, by special

orders of Grant, to City Point on special duty, under Gen. M. R. Patrick. On the 8th of March, 1865, he was brevetted brigadier General. At the surrender of Lee he was, as Assistant Provost Marshal, engaged in paroling the Army of Northern Virginia, at Appomattox, under the direction of Gen. George H. Sharpe, Assistant Provost Marshal, who took the original paroles of the Army of Northern Virginia to the War Department, Washington, and the duplicate paroles were taken by Gen. Oliver to Richmond, and handed by him to Col. Taylor, Gen. Lee's Adjutant General. The war being closed, Gen. Oliver tendered his resignation, and was honorably discharged May 5, 1865. Since that time he has been engaged in the manufacture of powder at Laurel Run, Oliver's Mills, Pa. Gen. Oliver received the medal of honor for distinguished services at the battle of Resaca, May 15, 1864. Address, Laurel Run, Oliver's Mills, Pa.

OLLER, Joseph J.:

President of the Bank of Waynesboro. Address, Waynesboro, Franklin Co., Pa.

OLMSTEAD, A. G.:

Jurist; born at Masonville, N. Y., Sept. 3, 1827; removed with his parents to Ulysses, Pa., at nine years of age; worked on his father's farm and attended school till twenty years old, when he began the study of law. He was admitted to the bar in 1850 and was at once made District Attorney. In 1862 he was elected to the Legislature of Pennsylvania, in which he served three terms, being Speaker of the House in the last. His service here was followed in 1868 by an election to the Senate, in which he took an active part. His Legislative career was succeeded by one upon the bench, as President Judge of the Montgomery and Bucks County District, in which he filled a vacancy. In 1874 he was the Republican candidate for Lieutenant Governor, and in 1882 was elected Judge of the Fourth District. In 1892 he was appointed and afterward elected President Judge of the Forty-eighth district, comprising Potter and McKean Counties. Address, Coudersport, Pa.

OLMSTED, Marlin Edgar:

Congressman (Republican), of Harrisburg, was born in Ulysses Township, Potter County, Pa.; educated in common schools and Coudersport Academy; at an early age was appointed Assistant Corporation Clerk by Auditor General (afterward Governor) Hartranft; one year later was promoted to Corporation Clerk, in charge of collection of taxes from corporations under Pennsylvania's peculiar revenue system; was continued in same position by Harrison Allen, Auditor General; read law with Hon. John W. Simonton (now President Judge of Twelfth Judicial District) at Harrisburg; was admitted to the bar of Dauphin County Nov. 25, 1878, to the bar of the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania May 16, 1881, and to the bar of the Supreme Court of the United States Nov. 12, 1884; was elected to represent Dauphin County in the proposed Constitutional Convention in 1891; was elected to the Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth and Fifty-seventh Congresses, and re-elected to the Fifty-eighth Congress from the new Eighteenth District of Pennsylvania. Address, Harrisburg, Pa.

OMAN, Joseph Wallace:

Lieutenant United States Navy; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Naval Cadet, June 17, 1882; Ensign, July 1, 1888; Lieutenant (junior grade), Oct. 11, 1896; Lieutenant, March 3, 1899; Galena, 1888-1901; Coast Survey steamer Bache, 1891-1894; Naval Academy, 1894-1897; Helena, 1897-1901; Indiana, 1901; Naval Academy, 1901-1902; Monadnock, since May, 1902. Address, care Navy Department, Washington, D. C.

O'NEILL, Eugene M.:

Editor, publisher; born at Wexford, Ireland, in 1856; educated at the universities of Ireland; coming to the United States he studied law and was admitted to the Pittsburg bar. Upon the death of his brother, Daniel, he assumed the control and management of the Pittsburg Dispatch, subsequently marrying the widow of his deceased brother. He continued as editor and publisher from 1877 to 1902, when he retired from newspaper management. He still retains an interest in the Dispatch as a stockholder, and is Vice President of the Dispatch Publishing Company. Is also concerned largely with other interests, in real estate and industrial undertakings. Address, Penn and Linden Aves., Pittsburg, Pa.

O'NEILL, Florence:

Writer and musical composer; born in Pittsburg, Pa., Jan. 22, 1868; son of Daniel O'Neill; after attending public schools, completed education at Phillips Academy, Andover, Mass. Married, in Pittsburg, 1888, Elizabeth McKay; has written considerably over the pen name of "Dick

Dasher"; is one of the proprietors of the Pittsburg Dispatch; composer of songs and instrumental music. Address, corner Penn and Linden Aves., Pittsburg, Pa.

O'REILLY, Robert Maitland:

Brigadier General United States Army, born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Medical Cadet, Jan. 7, 1864, to Jan. 8, 1865, and Feb. 6 to Sept. 23, 1865; Assistant Surgeon, May 14, 1867; Major (Surgeon), Nov. 1, 1886; Lieutenant Colonel (Chief Surgeon Volunteers), May 9, 1898; honorably discharged from Volunteers, May 12, 1899; Lieutenant Colonel (Deputy Surgeon General), Feb. 21, 1900; Colonel (Assistant Suregon General), Feb. 14, 1902; Brigadier General (Surgeon General), Sept. 7, 1902. Address, Washington, D. C.

ORLADY, Geore B.:

Jurist; born in Petersburg, Huntingdon County, Pa., Feb. 22, 1850. Graduating from Washington and Jefferson College in 1869, he entered the Jefferson Medical College, at Philadelphia, where he was graduated M. D. in March, 1871. He opened an office in Petersburg and practiced medicine there for some time, but the profession of law appealing more strongly to him, he entered upon a course of legal study in the office of Steele Blair at Hollidaysburg, and in 1875 was admitted to the Blair County bar and to that of Huntingdon County later in the same year. In 1878 he was elected District Attorney for the latter county, and was twice re-elected to the same office. His practice before the courts of Huntingdon County continued till 1895, when he was appointed one of the first Judges of the newly created Superior Court of Pennsylvania, to which elevated position he was duly elected in 1896 for a full term. Address, Huntingdon, Pa.

ORMEROD, John:

Jurist; born in Brantford, Ontario, Canada, March 25, 1848. Obtaining a fair education in the public schools and by home study, He migrated to Potter County, Pa., in 1869, where he became a miller. His studies in law began in 1874, while engaged in this occupation, his reading for his new profession being in the office of Hon. John S. Mann. He was admitted to the bar in 1877, and opened an office in Knoxville, Tioga County, Pa., where he did a good business. He afterward entered into partnership with Arthur B. Mann, the firm of Mann & Ormeod, continuing for a number of years. He was elected District Attorney in 1883, a position in which he displayed superior ability. Subesquently the firm of Dorman & Ormerod was formed, and became very successful, its practice being extensive and lucrative. Mr. Ormerod was its active trial lawyer, and for years was interested in every important law suits in the county, he being a fluent speaker and having much influence with juries. He was elected President Judge of the Fifty-fifth Judicial District, comprising Potter County, in November, 1902, and has shown excellent ability as a jurist. Address, Coudersport, Pa.

ORMROD, George:

Manufacturer; born in 1839 at Preston, Lancashire, England; educated at private schools and School of Design, Manchester, England; came to the United States in 1859 on a visit to his uncle, William Donaldson, proprietor of a large anthracite colliery at Tamaqua, Pa. Married Permilla Johnson in 1861, daughter of John Johnson, of Tamaqua, Pa. Since 1883 Manager, Treasurer and Director in the Donaldson Iron Company, manufacturers of cast iron pipes at Emaus, Pa.; also Vice President of the Lehigh Portland Cement Company since 1897, at Allentown, Pa.. Republican in politics. Member of Pomfret Club, Easton, Pa.; American Institute of Mining Engineers; Franklin Institute of Philadelphia; Pennsylvania Society of New York, and President of the Livingston Club, Allentown, Pa. Address, 1227 Hamilton St., Allentown, Lehigh County, Pa.

ORR, Lyle W.:

Banker; born at Fredonia, Pa., June 15, 1867; educated in the Union Schools of Mercer, and with private tutors; was graduated from the Washington and Jefferson College in the class of 1888. In September, 1888, appointed Deputy Prothonotary by Benjamin J. Haywood, and held this position until 1892, when he was appointed clerk to the County Commissioners, and served until he was appointed Assistant Corporation Clerk in the Treasury Department of the State; later was promoted to the assistant cashiership of the same department. After serving under two administrations in this capacity, he resigned in 1901 to accept the cashiership of the Mercer County National Bank at Mercer, Pa. Since 1902 Secretary and

Treasurer of the Mercer County Trust Company, Treasurer of the Mercer County Street Railway Company, the Mercer Electric Company and the Mercer Water Company. In 1893 married Marian Miller, daughter of Samuel H. Miller, of Mercer. Address, Mercer, Pa.

OSBORNE, Bryan Hill:

Lawyer; born Aug. 10, 1858, at Franklin, Pa.; educated in public schools; was graduated from the Cleveland High School in 1876; class of 1880, Ohio Wesleyan University, Delaware, Ohio; read law with Hon. S. F. McCalmont and Hon. J. W. Osborn, Franklin, Pa.; admitted to bar in 1881. On Dec. 11, 1889, married Stella Mitchell, daughter of F. W. Mitchell. Politically he is a Republican, and member of the City Council for several terms; Mayor of Franklin, 1896; House of Representatives, 1903. Address, Franklin, Pa.

OSBORNE, Edwin S.:

Lawyer and Legislator; born in Bethany, Wayne County, Pa., Aug. 7, 1839; educated in the University of Northern Pennsylvania and the Poughkeepsie Law School, graduating in 1860. He was admitted to the bar of Luzerne County in 1861, and has long been active in the practice of his profession. On the outbreak of the Civil War he became a Captain in Company F, 149th (Bucktail) Regiment, and participated in all the battles of his corps throughout the war. He was then assigned to duty in the Bureau of Military Justice, and drew up the charge against Captain Wirtz, of Andersonville Prison. In 1870 he was appointed Major General of the National Guard of Pennsylvania, serving till 1878, and commanding the troops in the coal region labor troubles of 1871, 1874 and 1875. In 1872 he was Republican nominee for President Judge of Luzerne County. He served as a delegate to the Republican National Convention at Chicago in 1884. He is a member of the Loyal Legion, the Society of the Army of the Potomac, the Grand Army of the Republic, etc. Address, Wilkesbarre, Pa.

OSBORNE, John Ball:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest son of deceased Companion Major Edwin S. Osborne; elected Oct. 10, 1894. Address, care of State Department, Washington, D. C.

OSMER, James H.:

Lawyer; born in England Jan. 22, 1833, his parents bringing him to Pennsylvania while in infancy, settling in Harrisburg, and then removing to a farm in Centre County. Being obliged to work steadily on the farm to help in the family support, his early education was little more than he could gain at home, he entering Bellefonte and other academies after reaching the age of eighteen and teaching to pay his school expenses. Selecting the law for his profession, he read law in an office at Elmira, N. Y., where he was at the same time principal of one of the city schools. He was admitted to the bar of New York State in 1858, practicing at Elmira till 1865, when he removed to Franklin, Pa., where he has since resided, and where he has gained a large and profitable practice. Few important cases have been tried in Venango for many years past in which he has not been concerned. He has been a member of sevral firms, and is now associated with his two sons—J. H. Osmer & Sons. Politically he is a Republican, and was chosen a delegate to the Republican National Convention of 1876, but illness prevented his serving. He was elected to Congress in 1878, and served in that body on the Committees of Education and Labor. He has been for many years an active member of the Masonic Order. Address, Franklin, Pa.

OSMOND, I. Thornton:

Educator; born near Philadelphia; he was graduated from Mt. Union College, receiving the degrees of A. B., 1871, and of A. M., 1874; received M. S. from Cornell University, 1886; Assistant Professor of Mt Union College for three years; Polytechnic College, Philadelphia, two years; prinicpal of Clinton (N. Y.) Liberal Institute, two years. Member of Board of Examiners of International Electrical Exhibition, Philadelphia, 1884; Meteorologist of State Board of Agriculture, Pennsylvania, for several years; Physicist for Construction of Respiration Calorimeter for United States Bureau of Animal Industry and Pennsylvania Agricultural Experiment Station; Professor of Physics of Pennsylvania State College since 1879. Fellow of the American Association for the Advancement of Science. Address, State College, Pa.

OSTERSTOCK, Joseph Swift:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal

Legion; private 129th Pennsylvania Infantry, Aug. 1, 1862; mustered out May 18, 1863; private Twenty-seventh Pennsylvania (Militia) Infantry, June 19, 1863; First Sergeant, 1863; mustered out July 31, 1863; Second Lieutenant 214th Pennsylvania Infantry, March 31, 1865; honorably discharged March 21, 1866. Elected Nov. 12, 1890. Address, 212 Northampton St., Easton, Pa.

OSTHAUS, Herman:

Attorney at law; born in Overton, Pa., Dec. 24, 1852; educated at Allegheny College, Heidelberg in Germany, and Law Department, University of Michigan. Has practiced law at Scranton, Pa., since 1879. Served fifteen years in Pennsylvania National Guard, and was General Inspector of Rifle Practice from 1891 to 1895, with rank of Colonel. Address, 505 Board of Trade Building, Scranton, Pa.

OSTROM, Kurre Wilhelm:

Masseur; born in Stockholm, Sweden, July 6, 1865; was graduated from the North Latin College of Stockholm in 1885; attended four terms at Royal University of Upsala, Sweden. Married, in Philadelphia, Oct. 24, 1891, Annie Bayard Kiblera. Has been engaged in his profession since 1887, and for six years was connected with the Philadelphia Polyclinic as Masseur in Clinics; also as teacher of and lecturer on massage connected with six other Philadelphia hospitals. Author of "Massage and the Original Swedish Movements." Address, 112 N. Sixteenth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

OSWALD, Amandus:

Merchant and bank president; born on Feb. 3, 1857, at Lynnport, Pa.; educated in Palatinato College at Myerstown, Lebanon County, Pa. Councilman; at present President of the Board of Trade; taught school in Lehigh County in 1873 and 1874. Married to Miss Lucy A. Kerschner, June 21, 1874. Was a clerk in a store at Lynnport from 1874 to 1884. Been proprietor of general store at Freeland since 1884. President of First National Bank since organization. Republican in politics. Address, corner of Centre and Front Sts., Freeland, Pa.

OSWALD, Gus. E.:

Principal of schools; born Dec. 29, 1877, near New Tripoli, Pa.; son of P. B. Oswald, one of the veteran school teachers of Lehigh County; educated in the common schools; received a teacher's provisional certificate at the age of fifteen years; entered the Keystone State Normal School, at Kutztown, from which he was graduated in 1895; after teaching for a year, he entered Ursinus College, from which he was graduated in 1900; took special honors in the Department of Philosophy, at Ursinus; had charge of the Steinsville, Lehigh County, Secondary School for a year, from whence he went to Lancaster County as the principal of the Denver Borough Schools, and continued to serve for two years. In 1903 was elected principal of the Hokendauqua, Lehigh County, schools. Address, Hokendauqua, Pa.

OUTERBRIDGE, Albert Albouy:

Lawyer; born in Bermuda April 20, 1841; he was educated primarily in St. Mark's School, Philadelphia, and afterward entered the University of Pennsylvania, graduating from the Law Department in 1862, being admitted to the bar in the same year. In 1874 he became editor in chief of Weekly Notes of Cases. Was Reporter of the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania from 1881 to 1885, and edited several volumes of Reports. For a number of years has been Trust Officer of the Land Title and Trust Company of Philadelphia. Address, S. W. corner Broad and Chestnut Sts., Philadelphia, Pa.

OVER, James Watson:

Jurist; born in Clarion County, Pa., April 11, 1843; educated in the public schools and Kittanning Academy, and entered as law student under C. Heydrick, of Franklin, Pa., in 1861. He gave up his studies to serve in the Civil War, being a member of the Fifteenth Regiment, Pennsylvania Infantry, and serving throughout the war. In 1865 he resumed his studies at Franklin, and in 1867 at Pittsburg, being admitted to the Allegheny County bar in 1868. After a period of successful private practice he was appointed Associate Judge in the Allegheny County Orphans' Court in 1881, and elected to this position in the same year. He was re-elected in 1891, and again in 1901, his present term to continue till 1910. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

OVERHOLT, Karl Frick:

Lawyer; born on April 19, 1877, at Wooster, Ohio; son of John S. R. and Maria O. (Frick) Overholt; was gradu-

ated from Wooster High School in June, 1893, and from Wooster University in June, 1897; received the degrees of LL. B. from Harvard in June, 1900, and LL. B. from the University of Pennsylvania in June, 1901. Admitted to practice in the courts of Ohio, December, 1900, and to the courts in Philadelphia, Supreme Court, etc., September, 1901, and to the Allegheny County courts, Dec. 21, 1901. Member and President of the Pittsburg Law Academy, an association among young lawyers for formal discussions. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

OVENSHINE, Samuel:

Brigadier General United States Army; born in Pennsylvania; appointed from Maryland; Second Lieutenant Fifth Infantry, Aug. 5, 1861; First Lieutenant, Sept. 25, 1861; Regimental Adjutant, Jan. 1, 1863, to March 30, 1864; Captain, March 30, 1864; Major Twenty-third Infantry, July 10, 1885; Lieutenant Colonel Fifteenth Infantry, Jan. 31, 1891; Colonel Twenty-third Infantry, April 26, 1895; Brigadier General of Volunteers, Aug. 13, 1898; honorably discharged April, 1899; Brigadier General of Volunteers, April 17, 1899; honorably discharged from Volunteers, Oct. 20, 1899; Brigadier General of United States Army, Oct. 19, 1899; retired Oct. 20, 1899. Address, 1616 Twenty-first St., N. W., Washington, D. C.

OVERTON, E.:

Lawyer; born in Towanda, Pa., Feb. 4, 1836. He was educated in Princeton College, graduating in 1856; then studied law under Judge Mercur, and was admitted to the Bradford County bar in 1858. In 1861 he was appointed District Attorney to fill a vacancy, and in 1867 was made referee in bankruptcy, which position he held for ten years without one of his decisions being reversed by the Supreme Court. He was elected to Congress in 1876, and served four years in the National House. During the Civil War he served in the Army as Major of the Fiftieth Pennsylvania, a wound obliging him to retire in September, 1862. Address, Towanda, Pa.

OVIATT, Fitzalan C.:

Insurance journalist; born in Salem, N. Y., in 1856, and was educated in the common schools and academies of his native county. He read law and was admitted to the bar in 1883. The following year he removed to Delevan, Ill., where he practiced his profession for several years, being a part of the time City Attorney. In 1888 he removed to Chicago and took a position on the Investigator. Two years later he accepted an offer to enter the service of the Argus, of which he became the editor in 1892. On Jan. 1, 1896, he resigned that position and removed to New York City to take editorial charge of the Chronicle. At the close of 1896 he resigned from the Chronicle, and purchased the Philadelphia Intelligencer, of which he and Frank L. Miner were for several years editors and publishers. On Jan. 1, 1903, Mr. Oviatt purchased the interest of his partner, and since then has been sole editor and manger. Address, 421 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

OWEN, Charles Hunter:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; First Lieutenant First Connecticut Heavy Artillery, April 16, 1864; resigned and honorably discharged for disability, Dec. 15, 1864; brevetted Captain United States Volunteers, March 13, 1865, "for gallant conduct at the battle of Spottsylvania." Elected Oct. 21, 1885. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

OWENS, Charles Truesdale:

Lieutenant United States Navy; born in Ohio; appointed from Pennsylvania; Naval Cadet, Sept. 6, 1893; Ensign, July 1, 1899; Lieutenant (junior grade), July 1, 1902; Lieutenant, Jan. 1, 1904; commanding Hist, June, 1897, to January, 1901; Marietta since January, 1901. Address, care of Navy Department, Washington, D. C.

OXTOBY, Rev. William Henry:

Presbyterian clergyman; born at North East, Erie County, Pa., Jan. 1, 1871. His father, Rev. John T. Oxtoby, D. D., is a Presbyterian minister; his mother a daughter of the late James Veech, LL. D., of Pittsburg; educated by private tutors and in the public schools of Saginaw, Mich., and at the University of Michigan; was graduated at McCormick Theological Seminary, Chicago, in 1895; was awarded the Seminary Fellowship, and studied at the Universities of Jena and Berlin, Germany. Married Ida J. Corning of Saginaw, Mich., 1898. Pastor of First Presbyterian Church, Muncie, Ind., 1897-1903; pastor of the Tabernacle Presbyterian Church, Philadelphia, since 1903. Address, Philadelphia, Pa.

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PACHALL, Theodore, M. D.:

Born in Lissa, Province of Posen, Prussia, April 10, 1846; educated in the schools of his native place; was graduated in medicine from the University of Kiel, Prussia in 1865; served as Surgeon in the North German Navy of Prussia for three years; then as Surgeon for one year on the North German Lloyd Steamship line; came to the United States and located in the city of Reading, Pa., in 1869, where he has since practiced medicine. Member of the Homeopathic Medical Society of Reading, and was President of the same. Has devoted considerable attention to scientific research and invented different mechanical devices. Address, Reading, Pa.

PACKARD, C. S. W.:

President insurance company; born in Philadelphia, June 21, 1860; studied at Rugby Academy and in the University of Pennsylvania, graduating in 1880. From 1883 to 1887 he was Secretary and Treasurer of the Philadelphia Warehouse Company; for the five succeeding years Treasurer of the Washington Manufacturing Company and in 1892 was appointed auditor of the Pennsylvania Company for Insurances on Lives and Granting Annuities. The following year he was made Treasurer of this company, and since 1899 has been its President. Mr. Packard is a member of the Delta Psi fraternity and a Director and the Treasurer of the University Athletic Association. Address, Twenty-first St. and De Lancey Place, Philadelphia, Pa.

PACKARD, John Hooker:

Physician; born in Philadelphia August 15, 1832; was graduated from University of Pennsylvania in 1850, receiving the degrees of A. M. and M. D. in 1853. Married, June 3, 1858, Elisabeth Wood. Demonstrator of anatomy, University of Pennsylvania, 1862-1863; Acting Assistant Surgeon, United States Army, 1861-1865; surgeon to Episcopal Hospital, 1863; 1884; Philadelphia Hospital, 1884-1896; Women's Hospital, 1876-1877. Author of "Minor Surgery," "Lectures on Inflammation," "Operative Surgery." Translator of "Malgaigne on Fractures"; editor of Medical Directory of Philadelphia, 1868-1871, etc.; has retired from practice. Address, 517 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

PACKARD, John Hooker, Jr.:

Vice President and Secretary of the American Fire Insurance Company of Philadelphia; born in Philadelphia May 9, 1865. He received his education in the Episcopal Academy of Philadelphia and the University of Pennsylvania. His business career was begun as an errand boy and clerk in the insurance agency of Thomas C. Foster in Philadelphia, in 1884, and later in the same year he entered the employ of the American Fire as a general clerk. He was appointed City Inspector in 1886, and did special work for the company in Delaware. In 1895 he was appointed Metropolitan District Surveyor, with headquarters in New York, for the London Assurance Corporation, and was appointed manager for Philadelphia and the suburban district of the Sun Insurance Office and London Assurance in 1896. He was Assistant Secretary of the Philadelphia Fire Underwriters' Association for 1897 to 1902, when he was elected to his present position. Address, 308 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa. Residence, Bryn Mawr, Pa.

PACKER, Gibson D.:

Lawyer; born in Center County, Oct. 20, 1859, and attended the public schools near his home, later moving to Pittsburg and graduating from the Pittsburg High School in 1881. He then took a three years' law course at the University of Michigan, at Ann Arbor, graduating in 1893. Toward the close of the same year he was admitted to the Allegheny County bar and entered the office of Dalzell, Scott & Gordon. After a general law practice of six years he became solicitor for the Carnegie Company in 1899. Address, 5030 Castleman St., Pittsburg, Pa.

PACKER, Horace B.:

Attorney at law; born in Wellsboro, Tioga County, Pa.; educated at Wellsboro Academy and Alfred University, New York; studied law with Messrs. Wilson & Niles; admitted to practice in all the courts of the State. In politics he is a Republican, and was appointed District Attorney to serve a year and then elected District Attorney for a term of three years. He was elected to the State House of Representatives in 1884, and in 1886 re-elected; elected to the State Senate in the year 1888, and represented the Twenty-fifth Senatorial District, comprising the counties of Tioga, Potter and McKean, for

the following four years. Author of "Cottage Hospital Law," "The Abolition of the Old Fence Law" "The Practice Act of 1887." Was elected to represent the then Sixteenth Congressional District, comprising the counties of Lycoming, Clinton, Potter and Tioga, in the United States House of Representatives at Washington, in the Fifty-fifth Congress, and was re-elected to the Fifty-sixth Congress. Since his services in Congress has been engaged in practice of law; also in buying and selling timber and coal lands. Address, Wellsboro, Pa.

PAFF, Alfred M.:

President of the First National Bank of Bangor, Pa; born Dec. 14, 1849; educated in Millersville State Normal School; was Chief Burgess of Bangor, Pa. Organized the First National Bank of Bangor in 1882, and acted as its cashier for twenty years, and was then elected its President. Married to Ariella B. Beck, May 6, 1876. Republican in politics. Address, Bangor, Pa.

PAGE, Benjamin:

President of the South Side Trust Company. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

PAGE, George Bispham:

Architect; born in Philadelphia Sept. 24, 1870; educated at the Episcopal Academy, Philadelphia; studied architecture in the office of Cope & Stewardson; won the Traveling Scholarship in Architecture of the University of Pennsylvania in 1894. Devoted about two years to architectural studies in Paris, and in European travel. Architect for the United States Post Office Building at Allentown, Pa. Member of the American Institute of Architects; at one time President of the T-Square Club of Philadelphia. Address, 1117 Harrison Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

PAGE, Glenn Charles:

Banker; born in New Milford, Pa., July 15, 1871; son of Charles S. and Ella Hough Page; descendant of Capt. Levi Page, a native of Vermont and one of the earliest settlers of Susquehanna County. Is a graduate of Wyoming Seminary, Kingston, and non-graduate student of Wesleyan University, class of 1896. Member of Delta Kappa Epsilon Fraternity. From 1894 to 1899 teller of Wyoming Valley Trust Company, Wilkesbarre, Pa.; then elected Treasurer and executive officer of the company; in 1902 became cashier and Director of Marine National Bank of Erie, Pa. In 1894 married Mabel L. Severson, daughter of Rev. O. L. Severson, D. D., of the Methodist Episcopal Church, now located at West Pittston, Pa. Address, Erie, Pa.

PAGE, Henry:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private Eleventh Massachusetts Infantry, May 8, 1861; Quartermaster Sergeant June 13, 1861; discharged for promotion, Sept. 10, 1861; Second Lieutenant Eleventh Massachusetts Infantry, Sept. 10, 1861; discharged for promotion, Feb. 25, 1863; Captain and Assistant Quartermaster United States Volunteers, Nov. 26, 1862; honorably mustered out, July 17, 1867; Major and Commissary of Subsistence United States Volunteers, July 16, 1898; honorably mustered out, May 31, 1899; brevetted Major, Lieutenant Colonel and Colonel United States Volunteers, March 13, 1865, "for faithful and meritorious services during the war." Elected May 6, 1868. Transferred to Commandery of Arkansas, May 6, 1868 (charter member); transferred to Commandery of Pennsylvania, Jan. 11, 1882. Address, care of Recorder of the Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

PAGE, S. Davis:

Lawyer; born in Philadelphia Sept. 22, 1840; son of William B. Page, an eminent physician. In 1859 he was graduated from Yale College; then read law in the office of Peter McCall, and at the Harvard Law School and was admitted to the bar in 1864. Since that time he has been actively engaged in the practice of law. Twenty years after his admission he formed the law firm of Page & Allinson, to which Boies Penrose, now United States Senator, was afterward admitted. The firm of Page, Allinson & Penrose was dissolved on death of Mr. Allinson in 1901, and is succeeded by Page & Page in which Howard W. Page only is associated with his father. In 1883 Mr. Page was made City Controller, serving a short term, in which he very ably managed the city's affairs. He was appointed Assistant Treasurer of the United States at Philadelphia in 1886, and administered the office with very general satisfaction till 1890. He also served in the Philadelphia Common Council, 1877-1881 and 1882-1883, when he resigned. In 1879 he was the Democratic candidate for City Treasurer,

and again in 1882, and for City Controller in 1883. In 1891 he was one of the commission appointed by the Governor to investigate the accounts of John Bardsley, derelict City Treasurer, with the Keystone National Bank. In 1893, under commission by the Governor he delivered an address on Pennsylvania before the Bankers' Convention at Columbian Exposition. Mr. Page is a Director of the Quaker City National Bank, and was its President in 1890 and 1891. He has been a Director of the Merchants' Trust Company since its incorporation. He is a member of the Historical Societies of Pennsylvania and Virginia, of the Sons of the Revolution, of the Colonial Wars and Colonial Society. Address, 281 S. Fourth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

PAINTER, Herbert Brown:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion. Elected Nov. 2, 1898. Eligibility of membership derived from William Painter, Captain and Assistant Quartermaster United States Volunteers, Oct. 31, 1861; resigned and honorably discharged, Sept. 14, 1864. Address, 8004 Frankford Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

PAINTER, Howard I.:

County Superintendent of schools; born Feb. 6, 1869, near West Sunbury, Butler County, Pa.; was graduated from West Sunbury Academy in 1890; taught school for thirteen consecutive years; Superintendent of the Butler County Schools since 1899; read law in the office of Judges McJunkin and Galbreath; admitted to the Butler County bar in 1894. Married Ella R. Robb, of Sonora, in 1894. Republican in politics. Address, Butler, Pa.

PAINTER, John W.:

President of the McKeesport Title and Trust Company. Address, McKeesport, Allegheny County, Pa.

PALEN, Gilbert E.:

Physician and manufacturer; born in Palenville, N. Y., May 3, 1832, of Quaker ancestry; educated in Brown University and the Albany Medical College, from which he was graduated in 1855. His father, Rufus Palen, was a tanner and leather dealer, and the son in 1856 engaged in the same business in partnership with his uncle, G. W. Northrop, building an oak tannery at Canadenses, Pa., and afterward, with his two brothers, another one at Tunkhannock, Pa. After some years' successful effort in the tanning business Dr. Palen withdrew from it. In 1860 he married Elizabeth Gould of Roxbury, N. Y., and soon after became actively engaged in the advancement of the temperance cause. In 1876 he took up the practice of his profession, engaging with Dr. Starkey in the compound oxygen method of cure, he supplying the capital and business ability, and Dr. Starkey the method. The firm of Starkey & Palen has since then been prominent in Philadelphia and other cities. Dr. Palen's business enterprise has led him into various industrial concerns. He is President of the Niagara Mining and Smelting Company of Utah, President of the Fowden Printing Telegraph Company, and Treasurer of an electric railway, a water, an electric light, and a sewer company; he is Treasurer of the Ocean City Association (N. J.), which city by the sea he has done much to develop and in which he has large real estate interests. Address, 127 Harvey St., Germantown, Pa.

PALMER, Charles:

Attorney at law, Chester, Delaware County, Pa.; born in Concord Township, Delaware County, Pa., July 9, 1863; was graduated from Swarthmore College with class of 1882, and received second degree, A. M. from the same college in 1885; taught school for five years; removed to Chester in 1887; studied law with Edmund Jones, and was admitted to the bar in 1890, and to the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania in 1899. Has been a Notary Public since 1890. Was candidate on the Prohibition State ticket in 1894 for Auditor General, and is a member of the Executive Committee of the Prohibition Party in Delaware County. From July, 1896, to June, 1898, published the Issue, Prohibition organ of Delaware County. Has been Secretary of the Pennsylvania Savings Loan and Building Association of Chester from its organization in 1889, and a Director of the Farmers' Market Company of Chester since 1893. Is a member of the Religious Society of Friends (Hicksite), and has been clerk of Chester Monthly Meeting since 1894; is also a member of the Philanthropic Committee of Philadelphia Yearly Meeting, and of the Central Committee of Friends General Conference, representing the seven yearly meetings of the society; is a

charter member of the Delaware County Historical Society, organized in 1895. Married, June 24, 1897, Arletta Cutler, of Ontario, descended from Pennsylvania ancestors. Address, 12 East Fifth St., Chester, Pa.

PALMER, Charles G.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Schuylkill County; born in Somersetshire, England, June 22, 1839; when nine years of age began work in the mines in Beaufort, Wales, and has been engaged in mining in this and other States for the past forty-three years; located in Shenandoah in 1870; served on the Borough Council; was elected Justice of the Peace in 1879, and later Borough Tax Collector; elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, Shenandoah, Pa.

PALMER, Henry Wilber:

Congressman (Republican) of Wilkesbarre; educated at Wyoming Seminary, Kingston, Pa.; Fort Edward Institute, Fort Edward, N. Y., and the National Law School of Poughkeepsie, N. Y., graduating from the latter institution in 1860; admitted to the bar at Peekskill, N. Y., in 1860, and at Wilkesbarre in 1861; served in the pay department of the Union Army in the Civil War at New Orleans in 1862-1863; was a member of the Constitutional Convention of Pennsylvania in 1872-1873, and Attorney General of the State from 1879 to 1883. Married Ellen M. Webster at Plattsburg, N. Y., Sept. 12, 1861; elected to the Fifty-seventh Congress and re-elected to the Fifty-eighth Congress. Address, Wilkesbarre, Pa.

PALMER, John Moore:

Minister of the African Methodist Episcopal Church; born in Lewistown, Mifflin County, Pa., April 15, 1854; educated in the public schools of his native town, the Bellefonte Academy, Allegheny College, Meadville, Pa., and the Philadelphia Divinity School of the Protestant Episcopal Church. Pastor of St. John's Church, Brooklyn, N. Y., for two years. He has served as presiding elder over most of the State of Pennsylvania, and as a member of two sucessive General Conferences. At present he holds a pastorate in Germantown, Philadelphia. Address, Eighty-eighth St., Elmwood, Philadelphia, or office, Bethel Church, Germantown, Philadelphia, Pa.

PALMER, Walter S.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Mercer County; born in Orangeville, Ohio, in 1859; entered the public school of his native town while very young; spent two years in Hiram College; took a business and electrical course at Hillsdale College, Michigan; was telegraph operator for the Erie Railroad for some time; in 1880 he moved to Sharon, Pa., and entered the music and jewelry store of Mr. Hannah as bookkeeper; was elected Supreme Accountant of the Protected Home Circle in 1887; in 1895 was elected Supreme Secretary and Accountant by the same organization, which position he still holds; has distinguished himself as an expert accountant among the fraternalists of the country; is interested in general public enterprises, fraternal insurance societies and in the education of young people preparing for the ministry; elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, Sharon, Pa.

PATTEN, Simon N.:

Political economist; born in Sandwich, Ill., May 1, 1852; educated in Jennings's Seminary, Aurora, Ill., the Northwestern University, and at the University of Halle, Germany, where he was graduated with the degrees of A. M. and Ph. D. in 1878. He engaged in teaching political economy on his return to the United States, and in 1888 was called to the University of Pennsylvania as Professor of Political Economy, which position he still ably holds. Professor Patten is at the head of a school of economic thought, which has many followers both in America and in Europe. His system has been expounded in a number of thoughtful works, embracing "Premises of Political Economy," "The Economic Basis of Protection," "Theory of Dynamic Economics," "Theory of Social Forces," and the "Development of English Thought." He was one of the founders of the Academy of Political and Social Science, and is an active member of the American Economic Association. Address, 202 S. Forty-first St., Philadelphia, Pa.

PANCOAST, Henry Spackman:

Author, teacher; born in Germantown, Philadelphia, Aug. 24, 1858; son of Chas. Stacey Pancoast, a lawyer of Philadelphia, and Mary A. Pancoast; educated at Germantown Academy and by private

tutors; admitted to the bar in 1882, but retired from practice in 1887 to engage in teaching and literary work. One of the founders of Indian Rights Association, and a member of its Executive Committee from its organization in 1882. Married, in Brooklyn, N. Y., June 2, 1897, Dorothea Napier. Author of "Representative English Literature," 1892; "Introduction to English Literature," 1895; "Introduction to American Literature," 1898. Editor of "Standard English Poems," 1900; "Standard English Prose," 1902; also monographs on Indian question, contributions to magazines, etc. Member of American Philosophical Society, Modern Language Association, etc. Independent Republican in politics. Address, Germantown, Philadelphia, Pa.

PANGBURN, Noah H.:

Insurance agent; born in Allegheny County, Pa., Feb. 12, 1840; son of Isaac and Susan (Hill) Pangburn. His paternal grandfather was Stephen Pangburn, a pioneer of Allegheny County; his maternal grandfather was Samuel Hill, of Lycoming County; educated in his native county. In 1862 he enlisted in Company E, 155th Pennsylvania Volunteer Infantry, and participated in twenty-two engagements, among which were Chancellorsville, Gettysburg, Wilderness, Spottsylvania, Bethesda Church, North Anna, Cold Harbor, Petersburg, Five Forks, and Appomattox; was honorably discharged June 2, 1865, by reason of the close of the war, and, returning home, engaged in the milling business. In 1868 he located in Beaver Falls, Pa., and engaged in the insurance business; has served five years as Justice of the Peace; elected Burgess of Beaver Falls, Pa., 1881-1883, and from 1897 to 1900. He is a member of the G. A. R., Union Veteran Legion and is a F. and A. M. Republican in politics. Address, Beaver Falls, Pa.

PARDEE, Calvin:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Sergeant First Pennsylvania Infantry, April 21, 1861; mustered out, July 29, 1861; Second Lieutenant Twenty-eighth Pennsylvania Infantry, Aug. 12, 1861; First Lieutenant, Dec. 20, 1861; transferred to 147th Pennsylvania Infantry, Oct. 1, 1862; resigned and honorably discharged, Oct. 30, 1862. Elected May 5, 1886. Address, 125 Drexel Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

PARDEE, Israel P.:

President of the Hazleton National Bank. Address, Hazleton, Luzerne County, Pa.

PARET, Thomas Dunkin:

Inventor; born in New York, Dec. 20, 1837; was educated in the public schools of New York, and took a full course at University of Edinburgh, Scotland. Invented process for treating waste leather so as to fit it for lining petroleum barrels, fire-proof safes, etc., and, under the name of "tanite," for use as substitute for jet and ebonite for various purposes, and as a base for solid emery wheels. Is President of the Tanite Company, manufacturers of emery wheels. Address, Stroudsburg, Pa.

PARKE, Wm. E., M. D.:

Born near Parkesburg, Chester County, Pa., Feb. 17, 1862; educated in private schools and was graduated at Princeton College in 1883. Received the degree of M. D. at the University of Pennsylvania in 1886; thereafter became resident physician at the Philadelphia Hospital, and later at Girard College. Since 1890 has been in private practice in the city of Philadelphia; has been attached to the Presbyterian Hospital, the Polyclinic Hospital, and the Kensington Hospital for Women. Fellow of the College of Physicians of Philadelphia, and a member of the County and State Medical Societies, and of the American Medical Association. Address, 1739 North Seventeenth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

PARKER, Joseph Benson:

Medical Director United States Navy; native of Pennsylvania; entered Volunteer service as Acting Assistant Surgeon, March, 1863, and served continuously in the Mississippi Squadron until October, 1865, date of honorable discharge; previous duty during the war, at army hospitals, Camden and University (Baltimore), Campbell (Washington), Lawson (St. Louis, Mo.). Appointed Assistant Surgeon, Nov. 24, 1866; Passed Assistant Surgeon, Dec. 31, 1867; Surgeon, Aug. 13, 1876; miscellaneous service in the following order: Naval Academy, De Soto, North Atlantic Squadron; Rendezvous, New York; Tallapoosa, Nantasket, North Atlantic Squadron; receiving ship Potomac; hospital, Chelsea; hospital, Brooklyn; Asiatic Squadron; special duty, Bureau Medicine and Surgery; Assistant to

Chief of Bureau of Medicine and Surgery; Wachusett, Pacific Squadron, Torpedo Station; Swatara and Ossipee, North Atlantic Squadron; Navy Yard, Boston, August, 1888, to October, 1891; Charleston, special service, squadron, January, 1892, to October, 1894; Medical Inspector, November, 1894; special duty with Senate Committee investigating Ford's Theatre disaster, March, 1895; in charge of hospital and Navy Yard, Portsmouth, N. H.; January, 1898, member and President of Medical and Examining Boards, Washing, D. C., to 1903. Promoted to Medical Director, June, 1898; April 1, 1901, in charge Naval Hospital, Philadelphia, Pa. Retired June 20, 1903. Address, 4125 Spruce St., Philadelphia, Pa.

PARMLEE, G. N.:

President of the Warren National Bank. Address, Warren, Warren County, Pa.

PARRY, Henry C.:

President of the People's National Bank of Langhorne. Address, Langhorne, Bucks County, Pa.

PARRY, Richard Randolph:

President New Hope Delaware Bridge Company; born Dec. 5, 1835, at Philadelphia, Pa.; son of Oliver Parry and Rachel Randolph Parry. Banker at Mankato, Minn., 1856-1862; drygoods commission merchant, New York City and Philadelphia 1866-1873. Life member of Historical Society of Pennsylvania since 1855; member of Bucks County, Pa., Historical Society and Pennsylvania Society of Sons of the Revolution; Companion of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion of the United States, Pennsylvania Commandery. President of New Hope Delaware Bridge Company. Has contributed articles to the Press and published works. Married, Oct. 11, 1866, Miss Ellen L. Read, of Portland, Me.; they have three children, Gertrude, Adelaide and Oliver Randolph Parry; born March 29, 1873. He resides at The Old Parry Mansion, New Hope Borough, Bucks County, Pa., erected for his grandfather, Benjamine Parry, in A. D. 1784, which has never been out of the Parry family. Address, New Hope Post Office, Bucks County, Pa.

PARSONS, John B.:

Railway official; born in Sussex County, Del., May 17, 1870; educated in the Academy at Salisbury, Md., and entered his father's mercantile establishment at the age of sixteen; his father, James A. Parsons, was wrecked financially through endorsing notes for friends, and the son, feeling the weight of the family thrown on his shoulders, went to Philadelphia in 1870 in search of work; he found employment as clerk in the office of William W. Colket, then Secretary and Treasurer of the Chestnut and Walnut Streets Railway; his energy and ability brought him rapid promotion, and in two years he was made division Superintendent of the road. In 1881 he was elected President and General Manager of the Lombard and South Streets Railway, and displayed an executive ability in the management of its affairs that attracted the attention of the railway magnates of the country. He went to Chicago in 1887 as Vice President and General Manager of the West Chicago Street Railway, and became there an official of several other railway companies; he was also a Trustee of the Presbyterian Hospital of Chicago. Ten years later he returned to Philadelphia to become Vice President and General Manager of the Union Traction Company; he proved so efficient in this duty that in September, 1897, he was elected a Director of this company. Since the formation of the Rapid Transit Company, which has absorbed all the former railway organizations of Philadelphia, he has been made President of this Company, which position he now holds. Address, 2013 Spring Garden St., Philadelphia.

PASSMORE, John A.:

Philanthropist; born in Chester County, Pa., in 1841; was graduated from the State Normal School, Millersville, Pa., in class of 1860; is a member of the Historical Society of Pennsylvania, and the Union League Club. Address, Union League Club, Philadelphia, Pa.

PATCH, Alexander McCarrell:

Captain United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania. Cadet Military Academy Sept. 1, 1873; additional Second Lieutenant Eighth Cavalry June 15, 1877; Second Lieutenant Fourth Cavalry Dec. 7, 1877; First Lieutenant May 5, 1880; Regimental Quartermaster Oct. 1, 1880 to May 1, 1887; retired with rank of Captain, March 9, 1891. Engaged in general merchandise business at Cornwall, Pa., to 1897; was elected Treasurer of the Cornwall Railroad Company, April 30, 1897; elected Superintendent and Treasurer of the Cornwall Railroad Company on

Jan. 25, 1898 filling said positions up to March 30, 1904; elected President Cornwall Railroad Company, March 30, 1904. Address, Lebanon, Pa.

PATTEE, Fred Lewis:

Educator; Professor of English literature of the Pennsylvania State College; born at Bristol, N. H., March 22, 1863; was graduated from Dartmouth College, 1888 (A. M.); married, March 9, 1889, Anna L. Plumer. Contributor to magazines. Author of "The Wine of May and Other Lyrics," 1893; "Pasquaney, a Study," 1894; "A History of American Literature," 1896; "Reading Courses in American Literature," 1897; "The Foundations of English Literature," 1900. He edited. Shakespeare's "Macbeth," 1897; "Mary Garvin," 1902. Editor of "The Poetical Works of Philip Freneau," 1903. Address, State College, Center County, Pa.

PATTERSON, A. C.:

President of the Excelsior Trust and Savings Fund Company. Address, Lehigh and Germantown Aves., Philadelphia, Pa.

PATTERSON, C. Stuart:

Lawyer, author; born in Philadelphia, June 24, 1842; educated in the University of Pennsylvania, where he was graduated in 1860. He decided on the legal profession and entered upon a course of study of the law, gaining admission to the bar of Philadelphia in 1865. Meanwhile he had some experience in the Civil War, joining in 1863 Landis's Artillery Company and being wounded in the Gettysburg campaign. His legal practice grew large and important and he became an authority in real estate and constitutional law. From 1887 to 1892 he was Professor of the Law of Real Estate and Conveyancing and of Constitutional Law in the University of Pennsylvania, and till 1896 was dean of the Law Department in that institution. He was Inspector of the State Penitentiary at Philadelphia, 1884-1891; he retired from practice in 1895 and since then has been devoted to banking and railroad interests, becoming in that year a Director of the Pennsylvania Railroad Company; he is also President of the Western Saving Fund Society and of the Commercial Trust Company. In 1897 he presided over the Indianapolis Monetary Convention and was a member of the Monetary Commission appointed by it. He is the author of treatises on "Constitutional Limitations," "Railway Accident Law," "Federal Restraints on State Action," "The United States and the State Under the Constitution," and many historical and political pamphlets. Member of the Philosophical Society, the Sons of the Revolution, the Phi Beta Cappa Fraternity, the Union League of Philadelphia (President, 1897-1898), the Century Association of New York, the American Academy of Political and Social Science, the Contemporary and other clubs. Address, Chestnut Hill; office, 1000 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

PATTERSON, Francis Engle:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest son of Companion Brevet Brig. Gen. Robert E. Patterson. Elected Nov. 5, 1884. Address, 1715 Francis St., Philadelphia, Pa.

PATTERSON, George Robert:

Member of Congress; born Lewistown, Pa., Nov. 9, 1863; son of Joseph Alexander and Anna G. Patterson; was educated in the public schools and at the Lewistown Academy. Was salesman in the hardware business; for ten years was in the flour and feed business; now agent of the Minneapolis mills in Central Pennsylvania. Active in politics. Has frequently been a delegate to local and State conventions; represents the Twelfth Congressional District. Republican in politics. Address, Ashland, Pa.

PATTERSON, George Stuart:

Professor of Law; born in Philadelphia, Oct. 10, 1868; son of Christopher S. Patterson, at one time Professor and Dean of the Law Department of the University of Pennsylvania. Mr. Patterson studied law in that institution, after preparatory study at Haverford College, and received the degrees of Bachelor of Philosophy in 1890, and of Bachelor of Laws in 1891. On graduation he was elected a Fellow of the Law Department, and in 1893 was appointed to his present position of Professor of Law. In his legal work he is Assistant Solicitor of the Pennsylvania Railroad Company. He is a member of the Delta Psi fraternity. Address, Chestnut Hill, Philadelphia, Pa.

PATTERSON, I. N.:

President of the Franklin Savings Bank. Address, Franklin, Venango County, Pa.

PATTERSON, James L.:

President of the Burgettstown National Bank. Address, Burgettstown, Washington County, Pa.

PATTERSON, James W.:

President of the Pittsburg, Carnegie & Western Railroad Company; was born in Pittsburg, Pa., in May, 1847. His ancestors on the paternal side were from the North of Ireland. His grandfather, Nathaniel Patterson, born in Kentucky, a surveyor by profession, was a participant in the War of 1812, and his father, J. W. Patterson, was a Major of the Sixty-second Regiment of Pennsylvania Volunteers in the Civil War. Graduating from the public schools of Pittsburg, young Patterson studied his profession in the employ of his father, in which he attained such proficiency in general engineering and municipal improvements, that, before he reached his twenty-eighth year, he was offered and accepted the position of Principal Assistant Engineer in charge of the construction of Pittsburg's Water Works. In 1888 Mr. Patterson was Superintendent of the U. S. Government buildings, and has since been engaged in the development of and making preliminary surveys for proposed railways in Western Pennsylvania, and has located many of the railroads now in existence in that growing section of the country. Mr. Patterson is now President of the Pittsburg, Carnegie & Western Railroad, a Wabash affiliation, of which he is making a success, though he makes no pretensions to other claims than that of being a common, everyday civil engineer, still a student, and aiming to become a "top-notcher" in his profession. He held a position in the Select Councils of Pittsburg from 1877 to 1879, and is a member of the Monongahela Club of that city. He was married at Pittsburg on Feb. 3, 1870, to Miss Margaret Campbell, to whom thirteen children were born, eight of whom are living, including J. W. Patterson, Jr., a civil engineer in charge of construction work in Green County, Pa., and F. P. Patterson, dramatic editor of the Pittsburg, Dispatch. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

PATTERSON, Peter:

Consulting Engineer of the National Tube Company; born in Jedburgh, Scotland, May 12, 1842. His father was a blacksmith and engineer, and his ancestors had lived in Scotland for centuries. Mr. Patterson attended the public schools of Jedburgh and afterward was apprenticed in his father's shop. Upon completing his apprenticeship, he went to Edinburgh, Scotland, where he worked in several engineering establishments. Then he went to Glasgow, where he was employed in some of the marine engine works. He secured for himself a thorough practical training, which has stood him well in hand in his later life. In 1866 Mr. Patterson moved to America, working for a short time in Connecticut, and then in New York City for four years as a machinist. In 1871 he secured a position with the National Tube Works at Boston, Mass., as a machinist, and after six months there he was sent to McKeesport, Pa., to erect the machinery in the mill then building. He was later made foreman machinist, and held that position a number of years. After assisting in the construction of the National Rolling Mills Department of the National Tube Works Company, he became Superintendent of the National Tube Works. He satisfactorily filled this position until 1897, when he became Consulting Engineer of the National Tube Works Company and Manager of the United States Seamless Tube Works. These latter works he designed and constructed. Mr. Patterson continued in these positions until he became Consulting Engineer of the National Tube Company. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

PATTERSON, P. C.:

Mechanical engineer; born in Brooklyn, N. Y., in 1869. At an early age moved with his parents to McKeesport and obtained the first rudiments of his education there. While attending school he worked during his spare time in the machine shop of the National Tube Company, and also during the summer vacation. After quitting school remained at work a year, in the meantime having taken a course in the engineering department of the Western University of Pennsylvania. Later was transferred to the draughting department and became foreman of the machine shop, from which place he was called to the post of Constructing Engineer, and later made Superintendent of the lap mill. A number of his patents are now used at the works. Mr. Patterson is a member of the American Society of Mechanical Engineers, Engineers' Society of Western Pennsylvania, and the Iron and Steel Institute of Great Britain. Address, Frick Building, Pittsburg, Pa.

PATTERSON, Robt. M., D. D., LL. D.:

Clergyman, author; born in Philadelphia, July 17, 1832; son of John and Margaret Mayne Patterson. In 1861 married Margaret Baxter McClay Nourse, daughter of Rev. James Nourse of Washington, D. C., and after her decease, in 1867, Rebecca Thomas Malin, daughter of Joseph and Amy Malin, of Chester Valley, Pa. Was graduated at the Philadelphia High School in 1849. Official reporter in the United States Senate; studied law; entered Princeton Theological Seminary, and graduated in 1859. In 1859 ordained to the ministry and settled as pastor of the Great Valley Presbyterian Church, Chester County, Pa. In 1867 called to the South Presbyterian Church Philadelphia. 1888-1895 editor of the Presbyterian Journal. Returned to pastorate at Great Valley. The Philadelphia High School gave him the degree of A. M.; the College of New Jersey, D. D., and Lafayette College, LL. D. He has been prominent in the Councils of the Presbyterian Church and as counsel in important judicial cases. Author of "Paradise," "Visions of Heaven for the Life on Earth," "Elijah the Favored Man," "American Presbyterianism in its Devolpment and Growth," "The Angels and Their Ministrations," "Presbyterianism in Philadelphia," "The Synod of Philadelphia," "The Synod of Pennsylvania." Edited Second General Council of the Presbyterian Alliance, Witherow's "Which is the Apostolic Church?" Many review and magazine articles, sermons and tracts. Address, Malvern, Chester County, Pa.

PATTERSON, S. H.:

President of the Dunbar Bank. Address, Dunbar, Fayette County, Pa.

PATTERSON, Theodore F.:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private Washington Artillery (Company H, Twenty-fifth Pennsylvania Infantry) April 18, 1861; mustered out Aug. 1, 1861; private Forty-eighth Pennsylvania Infantry Sept. 9, 1861; Sergeant Oct. 30, 1861; discharged for promotion March 30, 1862; First Lieutenant Sixty-seventh Pennsylvania Infantry March 31, 1862; discharged to accept appointment in United States Signal Corps June 6, 1864. First Lieutenant United States Signal Corps March 3, 1863; appointment expired July 4, 1864; Second Lieutenant United States Signal Corps March 3, 1863; declined Aug. 31, 1864; appointment cancelled Sept. 10, 1864. Elected April 6, 1870. Address, care of Recorder of the Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

PATTERSON, William:

President of the National Bank of Lawrence County. Address, Newcastle, Lawrence County, Pa.

PATTERSON, William J.:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Second Lieutenant Sixty-Second Pennsylvania Infantry July 14, 1861; resigned and honorably discharged Oct. 8, 1863, for wounds received in action. Was elected Oct. 16, 1889. Address care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

PATTISON, O.:

Banker; born May 12, 1838, at Chester, Warren County, N. Y.; educated in the public schools of Lawrenceville, Tioga County, Pa. He was Burgess of Elkland Borough, Tioga County, Pa. Married Susan Bloore at Watkins, Schuyler County, N. Y., Nov. 7, 1867. He was cashier for C. L. Pattison & Co., bankers, Elkland, Pa., until June 10, 1896, when, on the death of his brother, C. L. Pattison, the Pattison National Bank was organized, of which he is President. Democrat in politics. Address, Elkland, Tioga County, Pa.

PATTISON, Robert E.:

Ex-Governor of Pennsylvania; born in Quantico, Md., Dec. 8, 1850; son of Rev. Robert H. Pattison, a prominent divine in the Methodist Church. His parents removed to Philadelphia when he was six years old, and he was educated in the public schools of that city, delivering the valedictory address of his class on his graduation from the Central High School. Selecting the law for his profession, he entered the office of Lewis C. Cassidy, then one of the most brilliant advocates of the Pennsylvania bar; he was admitted to practice in 1872, and had excellent promise of success, but his fluency as a public speaker led him into the political field as one of the leaders of the Democratic Party in Philadelphia. His growing prominence in the party councils brought him forward as a candidate for Auditor General of the State in 1877, but he was defeated in the convention by William P. Schell. A few months afterward he was nominated for City Control-

ler; reform in this department was badly needed, the people were in a mood to revolt against the dominant party, and Mr. Pattison was elected by 2,000 majority; he was put there to reform the administration of the office, and he did this so decidedly as to meet the warm approval of the people. At the next election he was again triumphant, this time with 13,593 majority, though opposed by a strong candidate. His probity in office won him the confidence of the people irrespective of party, and at the election for Governor in 1882 he was nominated and received at the election a majority of 40,202 votes over his opponent, he being the first Democratic Governor of Pennsylvania for thirty years; in the Gubernatorial chair he succeeded in reducing the State debt, in holding corporations strictly to the law, repressing extravagant appropriations, and in managing the State finances with unusual economy. He retired in 1886, since no Governor can hold office for two consecutive terms. During the next four years he was engaged in legal practice and was made President of the Chestnut Street National Bank, while as President of the Pacific Railroad Commission, to which President Cleveland appointed him, he gave a most valuable report of the financial state of that corporation. In 1890 he was again nominated for Governor on a reform platform, and was elected with a majority of 16,554, running 37,000 ahead of his party ticket; this term of office was distinguished by the same qualities which made the former one memorable, and Governor Pattison retired with a national reputation for probity and public spirit. Since then he has practiced law. In 1902 he was the Democratic candidate for Governor, but was defeated. Address, 5930 Drexel Road, Overbrook, Philadelphia, Pa.

PATTON, Alexander Ennis:

State Senator from Clearfield County; born in Curwensville, Clearfield County, Pa., Oct. 20, 1852; educated in the common schools of his native town, Dickinson Seminary, Chester Military Academy and at Phillips Academy, Andover, Mass., started out for himself at nineteen years of age; went to Iowa and engaged in farming and the nursery business; returned to his native town in 1877, and accepted a position in the Curwensville Bank; has been identified with the development of coal railways and the industrial world; takes an active interest in the common schools; was twice President of the Directors' Convention of Clearfield County; is a Trustee of Dickinson College and a Director of Dickinson Seminary; served as delegate to county, State and national conventions; was one of the electors at large from Pennsylvania at the Presidential election in 1896; elected to the Senate in November, 1902. Address, Curwensville, Pa.

PATTON, Edward W.:

Conveyancer; born in Philadelphia, June 6, 1846; his grandfather, Abraham Patton, was for many years engaged in the jewelry business in that city, and his father, P. I. Patton, was actively connected with the Philadelphia Passenger Railway. Mr. Patton was educated in the public schools, and in 1863, on Lee's invasion of Pennsylvania, he enlisted at seventeen as a private in Landis's Battery; a year later he was made an officer in the Navy and served till the close of the war. He was then appointed Paymaster's clerk of the District of Pennsylvania; he resigned in 1867 and engaged with his father in extensive building operations in Philadelphia, the firm erecting over four hundred houses in the next four years. Since that date he has been actively engaged in the real estate and conveyancing business as head of the firm of Edward W. Patton & Co. An active Republican in politics, he was elected to the Select Council from the Twenty-seventh Ward of Philadelphia in 1877, and has since served in that position. He is President of the Bayard Smelting and Milling Company, New Mexico, and of the Powelliton Real Estate Association, and is Treasurer of the Electric Milling and Mining Company, South Dakota. He has long been prominent in the Masonic Order. Address, 403 Betz Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

PATTON, John W.:

Professor of Law; born in Philadelphia in 1843; entered the University of Pennsylvania in 1859, but after a year's study went to the College of New Jersey, where he graduated in 1863. He subsequently studied law and entered upon practice in Philadelphia. For five years he was a member of the Common Council of that city, and was for a period President of the Mortgage Trust Company of Pennsylvania. In 1897 he was appointed Professor of Law in the University of Pennsylvania, which position he now holds. Address, 6112 Summer St., Philadelphia.

PATTON, Willis Dalzell:

Jurist; born in Allegheny City, Pa., Jan. 13, 1853. His father dying, his mother moved to the family homestead at Kittanning, Pa. He early entered business life and served as bookkeeper for several firms. He afterwards was clerk and Deputy for Sheriff Montgomery; his service for whom led him into a desire to study the law. Entering the office of Hon. E. S. Golden as a clerk, he studied diligently in his leisure hours, and obtained admittance to the bar in 1876. From 1877 to 1879 he practiced in association with his preceptor and subsequently alone, building up a profitable business, and gaining a reputation as a learned and skillful attorney. In 1899 he was nominated by the Republican Party for President Judge of Armstrong County, and was elected in November, taking his seat on the first Monday of January, 1900. In the business world he is President of the Armstrong County Trust Company. Address, Kittanning, Pa.

PAUL, Frank William:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private Commonwealth (Pennsylvania) Artillery May 13, 1861; mustered out Aug. 5, 1861; First Lieutenant of Battery attached to Fifty-eighth Pa. Infantry Nov. 12, 1861; transferred to Second Pennsylavnia Heavy Artillery Nov. 12, 1862; honorably mustered out Nov. 17, 1864. First Lieutenant Twenty-fourth United States Infantry July 28, 1866; resigned and honorably discharged April 21, 1868. Brevetted Captain United States Volunteers March 13, 1865, "for gallant and meritorious services during the war." Captain United States Army March 2, 1867, for gallant and meritorious services at Petersburg Mine, Va. Elected March 4, 1868. Address, 220 South Fourth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

PAUL, John Rodman:

Lawyer; born in Philadelphia, Aug. 6, 1852; son of John Rodman Paul, M. D. Graduated from University of Pennsylvania 1872 (A. M.); Law School of the University of Pennsylvania, 1875. Admitted to bar of Philadelphia, 1875; to United States Supreme Court, 1887. Associated (1878) with George W. Biddle, since his death, senior member of law firm of Biddle & Ward, Philadelphia; Director of Philadelphia Savings Fund; Philadelphia Contributionship (Fire Insurance); President City Parks Association, President Philadelphia College Settlement; Member of the American Philosophical Society, Historical Society of Pennsylvania, Phi Beta Kappa, Pennsylvania Bar Association, Law Association of Philadelphia, etc.; actively engaged in practice of the law. Republican in politics. Author of Digest of Acts and Decisions Relating to Passenger Railways, 1884. Residence, 903 Pine St.; office, 505 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

PAUL, Oglesby:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest son of Companion Brevet Capt. Frank W. Paul. Elected Feb. 8, 1899. Address, 220 South Fourth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

PAULDING, Tattnall:

President of the Delaware Insurance Co., of Philadelphia; born July 5, 1840, in Huntington, N. Y.; educated at Huntington, N. Y., Montclair, N. J. Married Hannah S. Huddell, Nov. 20, 1872. Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion. Address, 152 West Penn St., Philadelphia.

PAULL, Joseph R.:

First Vice President of the Bank of Pittsburg, National Association, one of the oldest and largest banking houses in the country; born Dec. 14, 1871, near Dunbar, Fayette County, on a farm, where he lived for several years; the family then moved to Connellsville, Pa., where he attended the schools and was graduated from the High School; he then took a three years' course at the Chicago Training School and was graduated in 1888. After he left the training school he was employed by the H. C. Frick Coke Company at Connellsville, and, in 1890, he entered the Youghiogheny Bank of Connellsville, which later became the Yough National Bank, and while there was bookkeeper. In 1891 he was employed at the Second National Bank of Connellsville as teller; he remained with that institution four years and went to Pittsburg in 1895 as assistant cashier of the City Deposit Bank, and in 1895 became cashier of the same bank. He remained with the City Deposit Bank till 1903, when he became President of the Iron City National Bank; he was actively engaged in the negotiations which led to the consolidation of the Iron City National and the Merchants and

Manufacturers' National Banks with the Bank of Pittsburg, National Association, in January of this year. He was the active head of the syndicate which acquired the controlling interest in the Iron City National Bank and thus made it possible for the combination which followed; when the consolidation was effected and the three banks became merged he was made the First Vice President of the combined institutions under the name of the Bank of Pittsburg. He married Annie Rogers Johnston, Sept. 13, 1894. Address, 409 Deniston Av., Pittsburg Pa.

PAXSON, Edward M.:

Jurist; born in Buckingham, Pa., Sept. 3, 1824; educated in the Quaker schools; he early entered journalism and edited the Newtown Journal, 1843, and later was engaged in the same capacity on the Daily News, Philadelphia. He studied law, and was admitted to the bar, Bucks County, 1850, later removing to Philadelphia. He served as Judge Court of Common Pleas, Philadelphia, 1869-1874; Judge Supreme Court of Pennsylvania, 1874-1895; Chief Justice, 1889-1895; now retired. Address, 2106 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

PAXSON, Frederic Logan:

Assistant Professor of History in the University of Colorado; born in Philadelphia, 1877; educated in the Friends' school of that city; was graduated with degree of B. S. from the University of Pennsylvania in 1898. Instructor in History, at Michigan Military Academy, Orchard Lake, Mich., 1899-1900, and at Bliss Military Academy, Macon, Mo., 1900-1901. Received degree of M. A. at Harvard, 1902; Fellow in American History at University of Pennsylvania, 1902-1903, and received the degree of Ph. D. there in 1903. Author of "The Independence of the South American Republics," Philadelphia, 1903. Permanent address, Boulder, Colo.

PAXSON, Oliver H.:

Physician; born in Lahaska, Pa., 1859; is one of the Bucks County Paxsons and of the Ely family on his mother's side. After a few years of mercantile life he entered the Hahnemann Medical College in 1887, and was graduated in 1890, after which he located in Philadelphia, and has been practicing there ever since. He is one of the visiting staff to the Hahnemann Hospital, and Clinical Chief of the Department of General Medicine of the Hahnemann Medical College, Philadelphia, Pa.; was appointed Assistant Medical Inspector to the Health Office of the city of Philadelphia in 1894, by Mayor Stuart, and has served for ten years. He was married to Evalyn Mattson, of Chester County, in 1894. Address, 1733 Arch St., Philadelphia, Pa.

PAXSON, Wm. B.:

Banker and broker; born in Philadelphia, Sept. 24, 1849. His ancestors came to Bucks County from England with William Penn; educated at Friends' Central High School, Fifteenth and Race streets, Philadelphia, and was graduated in 1866; engaged in the wholesale drygoods business until 1876, then entered the banking and brokerage business and is still active in that line. Member of the New York Stock Exchange, the Philadelphia Stock Exchange, the Chicago Board of Trade, New York Coffee Exchange and the New York Produce Exchange, and a Director of the Development Company of America, New York. Married, in 1873, Lydia M. Shoemaker, daughter of the late Owen Shoemaker, of Gynedd, Pa. Republican in politics. Address, 308 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

PAXTON, Alexis Rupert:

Major United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania. Second Lieutenant Fifteenth Infantry, March 3, 1877; First Lieutenant Oct. 31, 1884; Captain Nov. 7, 1896; Major Thirteenth Infantry, Oct. 16, 1901. Address, Alcatraz Island, Cal.

PAYNE, Charles B.:

President of the Duquesne Trust Company. Address, Duquesne, Allegheny County, Pa.

PAYNE, E. D.:

Surgeon United States Navy; born in Pennsylvania; appointed from Pennsylvania. Assistant Surgeon, Sept. 20, 1861; Naval Asylum, Philadelphia, 1861; frigate Congress, North Atlantic Squadron, 1861 to 1862, and participated in the Hampton Roads fight with the Merrimac; Powhatan, South Atlantic Blockading Squadron, July 8, 1862, to May 4, 1863; attack on Fort Sumter, April, 1863; Naval Rendezvous, Chicago, Ill., June 23, to Sept. 2, 1863; Metacomet, West Gulf Blockading Squadron, from 1863, to 1865; participated in battle of Mobile Bay and numerous small engagements; special mention by commanding officer of Metacom-

et in his report of the battle of Mobile Bay; Naval Rendezvous, Philadelphia, Mareh 6, to July 9, 1865. Passed Assistant Surgeon, June 26, 1865; Pacific Squadron, Farrallones, 1865, to 1866; St. Mary's May 3, to Sept. 26, 1866; Naval Hospital, Washington, Dec. 6, 1866, to Jan. 24, 1868; Paeific Squadron, Saranac, 1868 to 1869; Jamestown, 1868, to 1871; Naval Hospital, New York, 1871; Naval Hospital, Boston, Sept. 23, 1871, to June 9, 1873. Promoted to Surgeon, Nov. 14, 1871; placed on list of retired officers on aceount of siekness due to causes ineident to the service. April 13, 1876. Address, Pinehurst, N. C.

PEACOCK, Alexander R.:

Formerly First Viee President of Carnegie Steel Company; born in Dunfermline, Scotland, and edueated in the public sehools of that place. At fourteen he quit his studies and was apprenticed to a firm of linen manufacturers, where he spent four years. He familiarized himself with every detail of this business so thorougly that, on his arrival in New York City, in 1879, he secured a position as linen salesman with the well known importing house of E. S. Jaffray & Company. Although his sueess in this line was marked, a wider vista of possibility extended before him, and in 1889 he beeame eonnected with the Carnegie interests, his first position being in the purchasing department of Carnegie Bros. & Co., Limited. About a year later he went to the sales department, where he established a eredit system, which is still in use in the Carnegie business. In 1891 he was chosen a partner and stockholder in Carnegie Bros. & Company, and Carnegie, Phipps & Company, Limited. Afteř the organization of the Carnegie Steel Company, Limited, Mr. Peacock was made General Sales Agent and was eleeted to membership on the Board of Managers, and, later, elected First Vice-President. In 1901 he retired from the Carnegie Company, built a mansion on Highland Avenue, Pittsburg, and is now retired from any very aetive partieipation in his varied interests. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

PEARCE, Frank Savary:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest son of Companion Brevet. Lieut. Col. Enoch Pearce. Elected Feb. 5, 1902. Address, 1107 Locust St., Philadelphia, Pa.

PEARCE, Josiah S.:

President of Merion Title & Trust Company; born Nov. 10, 1841, in Lower Merion Township, Montgomery County, Pa.; educated in Lower Merion public schools. He was a member of the Pennsylvania Legislature, 1881-1882; Justice of the Peaee; Deputy Coroner; First Lieutenant Battery G, Second Pennsylvania Artillery; President Merion Title & Trust Company; Director in Bryn Mawr National Bank and Montgomery Insuranee Company; President of the Philadelphia, Pennsylvania and National Funeral Directors' Associations for two years each. Married Alice A. Rambo in October, 1868. Republican in polities. Address, Ardmore, Montgomery County, Pa.

PEARSON, Alfred L.:

Soldier and lawyer; born in Pittsburg, Dec. 28, 1838; son of Joseph Pearson, who served under Wellington in the battle of Waterloo; his great grandfather on his mother's side served as a soldier under Washington, he thus eoming on both sides from fighting stock; edueated in the public schools at Jefferson College and the Allegheny College; studied law and was admitted to the bar of Allegheny County in 1861. The war had then begun and he immediately recruited a company, arming and equipping it at his own expense, but it was not until August, 1862, that he sueceeded in having his eompany regularly enlisted, he being made Captain of Company A, 155th Pennsylvania Regiment; his courage and attention to duty brought him quick promotion, he being made successively Major, Lieutenant Colonel and Colonel of the Regiment, while his excellent eonduct at the battle of Peeble's Farm, Va., in 1864, brought him the brevet rank of Brigadier General. On Mareh 29, 1865, at a eritical moment in the fighting of that day, General Pearson dashed up to his old regiment, the 155th Pennsylvania, seized its colors, shouted "Follow your ag or lose it!" and rode toward the enemy; the men, who had been shrinking before a hot fire, followed him with a wild shout, drove back the enemy, and captured and held the plank road, the central point of the action. He did other excellent work on that day, his gallantry bringing him the brevet rank of Major General, and in 1867 a medal of honor from the War Department for most distinguished gallantry in action. Taking up the practice of law after the

war, his ability soon brought him the position of District Attorney of Allegheny County; he also served in the Select Council and on the Board of Health of Pittsburg. He subsequently entered the National Guard of Pennsylvania, in which he was made Major General, and was in personal command of the troops at Pittsburg, Scranton, Carbondale and Plymouth during the railroad strike riots of 1877; he was accused of murder by some of the rioters, but the Grand Jury ignored the bill. He succeeded General Hartranft as a member of the Board of Managers of the Home for Volunteer Disabled Soldiers; was one of the founders of the Union Veterans' Legion and was twice elected its National Commander, and was Second Department Commander of Pennsylvania, Grand Army of the Republic. He resides at "Harwood," on the Ohio, about fourteen miles from Pittsburg. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

PEARSON, Edward Pennington:

Colonel United States Army; born at Lebanon, Pa., 1837; his father was Edward P. Pearson, attorney-at-law; his mother was a daughter of Judge Frederick Smith of the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania. Mr. Pearson was a civil engineer at Reading, Pa., and enlisted in the Ringgold Artillery of the Pennsylvania Volunteers, who were the first troops to reach Washington, April 18, 1861; Adjutant Twenty-fifth Pennsylvania Volunteers, May 1, 1861; First Lieutenant Seventeenth Regular Infantry, June 24, 1861. He served in the Division of Regular Infantry, Fifth Army Corps, at the siege of Yorktown, battles of Gaines Mill, Malvern Hill, Second Bull Run, Antietam and Fredericksburg. He was on the staff of Major General Howard, commanding Eleventh Army Corps, at the battles of Chancellorsville and Gettysburg; transferred with Howard's Army Corps to the Army of the Cumberland, and was present at the battles of Wauhatchie, Chattanooga, and the various actions and skirmishes of the Atlanta campaign, having his horse shot under him at the battle of Jonesboro when Atlanta was captured. When General Howard was promoted to command the Army of the Tennessee, he asked for the transfer of Pearson, who, as his staff officer, accompanied the right wing on General Sherman's march to the sea, and participated in the battle of Bentonsville, N. C. Captain Pearson was made a Major by brevet for gallant and meritorious services at the battle of Chancellorsville, Va., and a Lieutenant Colonel by brevet for gallant and meritorious services during the Atlanta campaign. As Captain of the Seventeenth Infantry he served in Texas, Dakota and Montana; as Major of the Twenty-first Infantry he served in Idaho, Oregon, Nebraska and Wyoming; as Lieutenant Colonel of the Twenty-fourth Infantry he served in Indian Territory and Arizona; on his promotion to Colonel Tenth Infantry, October, 1891, he served in New Mexico and Oklahoma. In 1898, when General Shafter was organizing his expedition for the invasion of Cuba, Colonel Pearson was placed in command of the Second Brigade in Kent's Division. For his services at Santiago de Cuba, on General Kent's recommendation, he was promoted to the grade of Brigadier General of Volunteers; he was mustered out as Brigadier General, Nov. 30, 1898, and eight days afterward was on his way with his regiment to Cuba again. General Ludlow, the military Governor of the City of Havanna organized all the troops in Havana as a Provisional Brigade under the command of Colonel Pearson. While in Cuba he had frequent returns of the Sanitago malaria, when the surgeons told him he must leave Cuba to save his life. He was retired after thirty-eight years of service in May, 1899, being over sixty-two years of age. Address, Hotel Nottingham, Boston, Mass.

PEARSON, Johnson:

Lawyer; born in Mercer County, Pa., Jan. 10, 1819, a descendant of the Pearson family who came to Pennsylvania with William Penn and settled in Delaware County of that State. Mr. Pearson spent his youthful days in hard work on his fathers farm, attending the district school, and entering in 1837 Allegheny College, where he graduated in 1840. He studied law in Mercer under his cousin Hon. John J. Pearson, was admitted to the bar in 1842, and has practiced before the Mercer County Courts for more than sixty years. He was appointed Deputy Attorney General for the county in 1848, and this office being abolished in 1850, he was elected District Attorney in 1851. Originally a member of the Whig Party, and casting his first Presidential ballot for William Henry Harrison, in 1840, he joined the Republican Party on its organization in 1856, and since then has been an earnest member of this party, though holding no office under it. Address, Mercer, Pa.

PEARSON, Leonard:

Editor and writer on veterinary subjects; born Evansville, Ind., Aug. 17, 1868; graduated from Cornell with the degree of B. S., 1888; graduated from the University of Pennsylvania as Veterinary Surgeon in 1890, and has been Professor of Veterinary Medicine at the same institution since 1891, dean since 1897; State Veterinarian of Pennsylvania since 1895; Secretary State Live Stock Sanitary Board since 1896; member of the American Public Health Association; President American Veterinary Medical Association, 1899-1900; President Pennsylvania State Veterinary Association, 1895-1896; Republican in politics. Has contributed many papers on the veterinary sciences and on zoötechnics, to veterinary, medical and agricultural journals, and in Johnson's Encyclopedia. Address, 36th and Spruce Sts., Philadelphia, Pa.

PEARSON, Thomas Warner:

Clergyman; born at Slippery Rock, Butler County, Pa., Feb. 28, 1866. Father is Benjamin Pearson, M. D., and mother, Elizabeth A. Wise. Studied Latin and Greek under Rev. James Wright, and spent two years at Grove City College, Pa., and four years at Lafayette College, Easton, Pa., and graduated in the classical department in 1890. Entered the Western Theological Seminary, Allegheny, Pa., 1890, and graduated 1893; spent one year in Princeton Theological Seminary. Married Elizabeth S. Larimer, of Easton, Pa., Feb. 1, 1894. Pastor of the Dilworthtown Presbyterian Church, Chester County, Pa., 1894-1901. Became pastor of Leesburg and Center Presbyterian Churches of Mercer County, Pa., October, 1901. Address, Volant, Pa.

PEASE, Henry:

Superintendent of Schools, Titusville, Pa.; born at West Leyden, Lewis County, N. Y., May 30, 1856; prepared for college at the State Normal School at Brockport, N. Y., and was graduated from the University of Rochester in 1887 with the degree of A. B. He was married, in 1888, to Flora J. Owen, of Randolph, N. Y.; has been engaged in school work all his life, and has had charge of the public schools at Holly, N. Y.; Tonawanda, N. Y., and Medina, N. Y.; he was elected to his present position in 1897. Address, Titusville, Pa.

PECK, E. M.:

President of the Pioneer Dime Bank. Address, Carbondale, Lacakawanna County, Pa.

PECK, John Sedgwick:

Electrical engineer; born in New Haven, Conn., Nov. 20, 1871; educated at the Staunton Military Academy, Staunton, Va.; was graduated from Cornell University in 1892 with degree of M. E.; entered employ of the Westinghouse Electric and Manufacturing Company, February, 1893; worked in shop and testing room till transferred to the electric engineering laboratory. In 1896 was put in charge of transformer division of electrical engineering department, and occupies that position at the present time. Many of the largest transformers in the world have been designed by him or under his direct supervision. Member of the American Institute of Electrical Engineers and Secretary of the Pittsburg branch. Associate editor of the Electric Club Journal, and a contributor to the technical press and to the proceedings of the American Institute of Electrical Engineers. Address, Box 911, Pittsburg, Pa.

PEIRCE, Charles Sanders:

Lecturer and engineer; born in Cambridge, Mass., Sept. 10, 1839; was graduated from Harvard in 1859; Sc. B., 1863. Member of the National Academy of Sciences and other learned bodies. Married Juliette Froissy. He was a lecturer at Harvard University in 1903, and at the Lowell Institute in the winter of 1903-1904. Is the author of "Photometric Researches," 1878; also memoirs and articles upon logic, history of science, psychology, metaphysics, mathematics, gravitation, astronomy, color-sense, map-projections, engineering, early English pronunciation. Edited "Studies in Logic," by members of the Johns Hopkins University, 1883; "Linear Associative Algebra," by Benjamin Peirce, 1882. Contributed largely to the Century Dictionary and to the logical department of Baldwin's Dictionary of Psychology and Philosophy, 1901, and to other encyclopædias. Address, Milford, Pa.

PEIRCE, Wilmot Grant:

Lawyer; born in Chester County, Pa., Nov. 7, 1863. Prepared for college in the West Chester State Normal School, and the R. M. Chase Collegiate School; was graduated from Harvard University in 1886. Entered the office of E. Coppee Mitchell as a law student in October,

1886, and a few months later, at the death of Mr. Mitchell, the office of Riddle & Ward. Received the degree of LL. B. from the University of Pennsylvania, and admitted to the Philadelphia bar in 1888. Moved to St. Paul, Minn., in November, 1888, where he practiced law until January, 1898. On April 18, 1894, married Jeannette Newton Trevor, daughter of John B. Trevor, of Cincinnati, Ohio. Returned to Philadelphia in 1898. He is seventh in direct descent from George Peirce, the well-known Quaker immigrant, who settled in Chester County, Pa., soon after his arrival in Philadelphia in 1684. The early homestead of the Peirce family was "Peirce's Park," near Kennett Square, Pa. Address, 505 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

PELTZ, Samuel:

Lawyer; born in Philadelphia, Sept. 9, 1860; prepared for college in the Hastings School; entered the College Department of the University of Pennsylvania in 1876, graduating B. A. in 1880. He then began the study of law in the offices of W. N. West and H. J. McCarthy, and was admitted to the Philadelphia bar in 1883; since then he has practiced law in Philadelphia, and in 1883-1884 was Assistant City Solicitor. He was elected to the Pennsylvania House of Representatives in 1893 by the Republican Party, and while there served on the Ways and Means and the Judiciary Committees; the elevated railroad bill and other important matters of legislation were advocated by him. Member of the Union League, the Lawyers' Club, and the Philadelphia Yacht Club. Address, 4211 Pine St., Philadelphia, Pa.

PEMBERTON, Henry:

Author, chemist; born in Philadelphia, Feb. 11, 1826; educated in Philadelphia and under Daniel Murray, near Baltimore. For seventeen years he was Chief Chemist, Managing Director and Vice President of the Pennsylvania Salt Manufacturing Company (chemicals); retired from business. In 1865 he contracted in Denmark for the monopoly of kyrolite for North and South America. Member of the American Philosophical Society, the Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia; Historical Society of Pennsylvania, and many others. Author of "The Path of Evolution Through Ancient Thought and Modern Science," 1903. Formerly a contributor to scientific journals. Address, 1917 Locust St., Philadelphia, Pa.

PENDLETON, Garnett:

Lawyer; born May 24, 1855, at Bowling Green, Ky. He was educated at home until reaching the age of fifteen; received the degree of Bachelor of Arts from the University of Rochester, N. Y., June 30, 1875, and the degree of Master of Arts from the same institution in June, 1878. In the same month he was graduated as Bachelor of Laws by the University of Pennsylvania; was admitted to the Philadelphia bar, June 15, 1878, and to the Delaware County bar, July 7, 1879. He was married Dec. 30, 1879 to Miss Helena Ward, of Philadelphia. On Sept. 12, 1901, was elected President of the Cambridge Trust Company of Chester. Is a manager of the Chester Hospital; a Director and Chairman of the House Committee of the Penn Club; member of the Delaware County Historical Society, and of the Springhaven Country Club. Author of "Debtor's Exemption in Pennsylvania," and of a thesis on "Christianity and the Law of the Land." He has appeared in the lecture field speaking upon "Unappreciated Benefactors," "Three Wise Men of Gotham," "Means—Golden and Otherwise." His principal recent orations are: "The Present, the Child of the Past," delivered at the unveiling of Benjamin West tablet, Swarthmore, June, 1898, before the Historical Society of Delaware County; "War of 1812," at St. David's, Trainer, June 19, 1901; "William McKinley Memorial," at Upland Baptist Church, Sept. 19, 1901; "Landing of William Penn," before Colonial Dames, Library Hall, Chester, Oct. 29, 1901; address at unveiling of Town Hall tablet, Chester, April 20, 1903, delivered before the Delaware County Chapter, Daughters of the Revolution. Address, Chester, Pa.

PENDLETON, Joseph H.:

Major United States Marine Corps; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Second Lieutenant July 1, 1884; First Lieutenant June 28, 1891; Captain March 3, 1899; Marine Barracks, Sitka, Alaska, Nov. 3, 1899, to January, 1901; Major March 3, 1903; Marine Barracks, Navy Yard, Mare Island, Cal., since January, 1904. Address, Navy Yard, Mare Island, Cal.

PENDLETON, Louis (Beauregard):

Author; editorial writer; born in Telbeauville (now Waycross), Ga., April 21, 1861; son of Philip C. Pendleton; educated in High School at Valdosta, Ga., and Col-

lege of the New Jerusalem Church, Philadelphia, Pa. (now Bryn Athyn, Pa.); studied modern languages in the Berlitz School of Languages, Philadelphia. Member of the Franklin Inn Club (composed of authors and publishers), Philadelphia. Contributor of serials and short stories to periodicals. Author of "Bewitched" (Cassell & Co.), 1888; "In the Wire-Grass" (Appleton), 1889; "King Tom and the Runaways" (Appleton), 1890; "The Wedding Garment" (Roberts Bros.), 1894; "In the Okefinokee" (Roberts Bros.), 1895; "Corona of the Nantahalas" (Sampson Low, Marston & Company), 1895; "The Sons of Ham" (Roberts Bros.), 1895; "Carita, a Cuban Romance" (Lamson Wolffe & Co.), 1898; "Lost Prince Almon," 1898; "In the Camp of the Creeks" (Penn Publishing Company), 1903; "A Forest Drama" (Henry T. Coates & Co.), 1904. Address, Bryn Athyn, Montgomery County, Pa.

PENNELL, George:

President of the Duncannon National Bank. Address, Duncannon, Perry County, Pa.

PENNIMAN, Josiah Harmar:

Dean of Faculty, Professor of English Literature, University of Pennsylvania; born in Concord, Mass., July 20, 1868; son of James Lanman and Maria Davis (Hosmer) Penniman; was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania in 1890, receiving the degree of Ph. D. in 1894. Member of the American Philosophical Society, the Modern Language Association of America, the American Dialect Society, the University of Pennsylvania Club of New York City, and the University Club of Philadelphia. Author of "The War of the Theatres," 1897, and numerous articles on literary and educational topics. Address, 4326 Sansom St., Philadelphia.

PENNINGTON, Henry:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private Second Maryland Infantry Oct. 16, 1861; discharged for promotion June 7, 1862; Second Lieutenant Second Maryland Infantry June 7, 1862; First Lieutenant March 1, 1863; honorably mustered out Feb. 18, 1865; First Lieutenant and Adjutant Second United States Volunteer Infantry Feb. 18, 1865; honorably mustered out Nov. 7, 1865. Elected May 5, 1886. Address, 652 Philadelphia Bourse, Philadelphia, Pa.

PENNYPACKER, Charles H.:

Lawyer; born April 16, 1845, at West Chester, Pa.; educated at West Chester Academy and Philips Exeter Academy, Exeter, N. H.; studied law with his father, Uriah V. Pennypacker, who had been a lawyer at West Chester since 1831; admitted to practice in 1870, and has since continued in active practice; same year was admitted to the bar of the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania, and to the Supreme Court of the United States in 1888. Is interested in natural and local history, and is now writing three books of a historical character. In 1863 was married to Mrs. Elizabeth A. Passmore. He was elected Chief Burgess of West Chester in February, 1903, for a term of three years. Address, West Chester, Pa.

PENNYPACKER, Galusha:

Brigadier General and Brevet Major General United States Army; is a native of Pennsylvania, belonging to one of its oldest families, whose names are written in the annals of the State and nation. The appointment to West Point from the Sixth Congressional District having been tendered him, he would, but for the war, have probably entered the Military Academy in 1861 or 1862. General Pennypacker entered the service in April, 1861. Declining, on account of his youth, the appointment of First Lieutenant in his company, A, of the Ninth Regiment Pennsylvania Volunteers, he was made a non-commissioned staff officer of that regiment, and served with it, during its three months of service in Major General Patterson's column, in the Shenandoah Valley, Va. He entered "for the war" as Captain of Company A, Ninety-seventh Pennsylvania Volunteers, Aug. 22, 1861, and was promoted Major Oct. 7 following. The Ninety-seventh Regiment joined the Tenth Corps in the Department of the South, and during the years 1862 and 1863 participated in all the various movements, engagements and sieges in which that corps took part, on the coasts of South Carolina (Forts Wagner and Gregg, James Island and siege of Charleston), Georgia (capture of Fort Pulaski), and Florida (taking of Fernandina and Jacksonville). He commanded his regiment and the post of Fernandina, Florida, in April, 1864, when the regiment was ordered with the Tenth Corps to Virginia, and became part of the Army of the James. Promoted to Lieutenant Colonel April 3, 1864, and to Colonel June 23 fol-

lowing. In action in command of his regiment at Swift Creek, May 9, Drewry's Bluff, May 16, and Chester Station, May 18. On May 20 he led his regiment in an assault upon the enemy's lines at Green Plains, Bermuda Hunderd, receiving three severe wounds, losing 175 men killed and wounded out of 295 taken into the charge. Assigned to command the Second Brigade, Second Division, Tenth Corps, in September, and on the 29th led his brigade in the successful assault upon Fort Harrison, where he was again wounded, and his horse shot under him. In action Oct. 7 at Chaffin's Farm, and on the 29th at Darbytown Road. With the first Fort Fisher expedition under General Butler, Dec. 1 to 31. General Pennypacker's brigade (composed of New York and Pennsylvania regiments) formed a portion of the expeditionary corps which, under command of Major General Terry, made the successful (and perhaps most brilliant of the war) assault upon Fort Fisher, North Carolina, Jan. 15, 1865. For his distinguished personal gallantry in this assault, when he was most severely (and it was thought for a time mortally) wounded, and "for gallant and meritorious services during the war," Pennypacker received six brevets or promotions as follows: Brevet Brigadier General United States Volunteers, Jan. 15, 1865; Brigadier General United States Volunteers, Feb. 18, 1865; Brevet Major General United States Volunteers, March 13, 1865; Colonel Thirty-fourth (designation changed to Sixteenth) Infantry United States Army, July 28, 1866; Brevet Brigadier General United States Army, March 2, 1867, and Brevet Major General United States Army, March 2, 1867. Commissioned Brigadier General United States Army in May, 1904. The Congressional medal of honor was awarded General Pennypacker for "bravery at the battle of Fort Fisher." He was one of the youngest (if not the youngest) general officers of the war, and was the youngest man in the history of the regular army to be commissioned a Colonel and Brevet Major General. His commanding general emphasized the declaration that Pennypacker and not himself was the real hero of Fort Fisher, and that his "great gallantry was only equalled by his modesty." Since the war (with the exception of two years on leave in Europe), General Pennypacker has served in the Southern, Southwestern and Western States, performing the duties incidental to a regimental and post commander. He was temporarily in command of the District of Mississippi in 1867, the Fourth Military District in 1868, the Department of Mississippi in 1870, the U. S. troops in New Orleans in 1874, and the Department of the South in 1876. Placed on the retired list of the army in 1883, on account of wounds received, he has since resided in Philadelphia. Address, 300 South Tenth St., Philadelphia.

PENNYPACKER, Samuel Whitaker:

Governor of Pennsylvania; born in Phoenixville, Chester County, Pa., April 9, 1843. His father having been appointed to a professorship in the Philadelphia Medical College, the family moved to that city, and young Pennypacker was sent to the Northwest Grammar School, from which he was given a scholarship in Saunders Institute, West Philadelphia. On the death of his father, after several years' residence in Philadelphia, he returned to Phoenixville, where he attended the Grovemont Seminary. He prepared for Yale University, but through circumstances beyond his control was prevented from attending that institution of learning. In 1862 he took an examination for teachers' certificate in Montgomery County, and that winter taught school in Mont Clare. In 1863 he enlisted and was sworn in as a United States Volunteer, joining Company F, of Pottstown, Twenty-sixth Pennsylvania Emergency Regiment, which was the first force to meet the rebels at Gettysburg. On his return from military service he began the study of law, entering the Law Department of the University of Pennsylvania, and at the same time registering as a law student in the office of Hon. Peter McCall. In 1886 he was graduated with the degree of Bachelor of Laws and immediately engaged in the practice of the legal profession. In the same year he was elected President of the Bancroft Literary Union, and in 1868 was chosen President of the Law Academy. In 1886 he was appointed a member of the Philadelphia Board of Education. He was admitted to the bar of the Supreme Court of the United States in 1887, and in 1889 was appointed Judge of the Court of Common Pleas of Philadelphia by Governor Beaver. In the same year he was elected to the same position for a term of ten years, and in 1899 was re-elected for a similar term. At the time of his nomination for Governor of Pennsylvania by the Republican State Convention he

was President Judge of the Court of Common Pleas No. 2 of Philadelphia; declined the nomination to the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania. He is President of the Historical Society of Pennsylvania and of the Philobiblon Club; Vice President of the Sons of the Revolution and of the Colonial Society; Past Commander of Frederick Taylor Post No. 19, Grand Army of the Republic; member of the Society of Colonial Wars and of the Society of the War of 1812. He is also a Trustee of the University of Pennsylvania. For a number of years he was a member of the Valley Forge Commission. He is the author of "Pennsylvania Colonial Cases," "Pennypacker's Supreme Court Reports," "A Digest of the Common Law Reports," the "Settlement of Germantown," "Historical and Biographical Sketches," and over fifty books and papers. The University of Pennsylvania has conferred upon him the degree of Doctor of Laws. His library of early Pennsylvania publications contains over 8,000 books and manuscripts. He was married Oct. 20, 1870, to Virginia Earl, daughter of Nathan B. Broomall, of Chester County, and their family consists of three daughters and a son. Address, Harrisburg, Pa.

PENROSE, Boies:

U. S. Senator (Republican), of Philadelphia, was born in Philadelphia, Nov. 1, 1860; was prepared for college by private tutors and in the schools of Philadelphia; was graduated from Harvard College in 1881; read law with Wayne MacVeagh and George Tucker Bispham, and admitted to the bar in 1883; practiced his profession in partnership with S. Davis Page and Edward P. Allinson under the firm name of Page, Allinson & Penrose; was elected to the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from the Eighth Philadelphia District in 1884; in connection with Edward P. Allinson, wrote, at the request of Johns Hopkins University, for the university studies in historical and political science, a History of the City Government of Philadelphia; was elected to the Pennsylvania State Senate from the Sixth Philadelphia District in 1886, re-elected in 1890, and again in 1894; was elected President pro tempore of the Senate in 1889, and re-elected in 1891; was elected to the United States Senate to succeed J. Donald Cameron, and took his seat March 4, 1897. Was unanimously re-elected in 1903. His term of service will expire March 3, 1909. Address, Philadelphia, Pa.

PENROSE, Charles Bingham:

Retired physician; born in Philadelphia, Feb. 1, 1862; son of Richard A. F., and Sarah H. (Boies) Penrose; educated at Episcopal Academy, Philadelphia, and private tutors until 1877; was graduated at Harvard, 1881 (A. M., Ph. D., 1884); University of Pennsylvania, M. D., 1884. Married, New York, Nov. 17, 1892, Katharine Drexel. Resident physician Pennsylvania Hospital 1885-1886; out-patient surgeon to same; surgeon to Gynecean Hospital from its foundation, 1887; surgeon German Hospital, 1890. Professor of Gynecology, University of Pennsylvania, 1893; resigned position, 1899, and at the same time retired from practice of medicine. Member of the College of Physicians of Philadelphia, American Gynecological Society; Academy Natural Sciences, American Association for the Advancement of Science. Director Zoölogical Society of Philadelphia. Member of the Board of Game Commissioners of Pennsylvania. Member of the Board of Health of Philadelphia. Author of "Text Book of Diseases of Women" (five editions), W. B. Saunders, publisher. Contributor to medical publications and to scientific journals on mathematics and physical subjects. Address, 1720 Spruce St., Philadelphia, Pa.

PENROSE, Clement Biddle:

Jurist; born in Carlisle, Pa., Oct. 27, 1832. He attended several schools in Washington, D. C.; then studied in Franklin College, Lancaster, Pa., and in 1850 graduated A. B. at the University of Pennsylvania. He subsequently read law in the office of his father, then a leading Philadelphia attorney, and was admitted to practice in 1853. He followed his profession with much success till 1878, when he was appointed by Governor Hartranft a Judge of the Philadelphia Orphans' Court to fill a vacancy. He was regularly elected in November of that year, was re-elected in 1888, and again in 1898, receiving the votes of both political parties. He was granted the honorary degree of LL. D. by the University of Pennsylvania in 1901. Judge Penrose married Mary Linnard in 1857, and has had eight children. He is one of the Vice Presidents of the Law Academy of Philadelphia, a member of the Historical Society of Pennsylvania, the American Academy of Political and Social Science and the St. Elmo Club. Address, 182 West Chelton Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

PENROSE, Richard A. F.:

Physician; born in Carlisle, Pa., March 24, 1827; was graduated from Dickinson College, 1846 (LL. D., 1872); medical department of the University of Pennsylvania, 1849. Was appointed consulting surgeon of the Philadelphia Hospital, and gave clinical lectures on diseases of women and children there; Professor of Obstetrics and Diseases of Women and Children, University of Pennsylvania, 1863. A founder of The Children's Hospital and the University of Pennsylvania, the Gynecean Hospital and American Gynecological Society. Member of many learned societies. Married, 1858, Sarah Hannah Boies. Address, Philadelphia, Pa.

PENROSE, Richard A. F., Jr.:

Geologist, mining engineer; born in Philadelphia, Dec. 17, 1863; son of Richard Alexander Fullerton and Sarah H. B. Penrose; was graduated from Harvard, with honors, in 1884, and received the degrees of A. M., Ph. D., 1886. Geologist in charge survey of Eastern Texas, for the Texas Geological Survey, 1888; appointed, 1889, by Geological Survey of Arkansas to make detailed reports on the manganese and iron ore regions of Ark.; Professor Economic Geology, University of Chicago, 1892; gave course lectures on economics, geology, at Leland Stanford, Jr., University, 1893; special geologist United States Geological Survey, 1894, to examine and report on gold districts of Cripple Creek, Colo.; member of Executive Committee Hanover Bessemer Iron Ore Association; member Board Managers Philadelphia, Germantown & Norristown Railway Company. Fellow of the American Association for the Advancement of Science, and Geological Society of America; member of the American Institute of Mining Engineers National Geological Society, Colorado Science Society, Geological Society of Washington, Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia. Author of "The Nature and Origin of Deposits of Phosphate of Lime," 1888; "Geology of the Gulf Tertiary of Texas," 1889; "Manganese, Its Uses, Ores, Deposits," 1890; "The Iron Deposits of Arkansas," and other reports, papers, and articles, in economic geology. Address, 460 Bullitt St., Philadelphia, Pa.

PERLEY, Allen P.:

President of the West Branch National Bank. Address, Williamsport, Lycoming County, Pa.

PEROT, T. Morris, Jr.:

Manufacturer; President of the Francis Perot's Sons Malting Company, which business is now carried on by two direct descendants of its founder, T. Morris Perot, Jr., and Elliston Perot, who represent the eighth succeeding generation. Born in Philadelphia, May 6, 1872; son of T. Morris Perot and Rebecca C. Perot (née Siter); educated at the De Lancey School, and later graduated from a business college in 1892; Treasurer of the Citizens' Municipal Association (which office he has held for seven years), and a manager of the Northern Soup Society and the Friends' Charity Fuel Association. Address, 314 Vine St., Philadelphia, Pa.

PERRINE, Enoch:

Educator; born Hightstown, N. J., Nov. 18, 1853; educated in public schools and Peddie Institute; he received the degree of A. B. from Brown University in 1874 and that of A. M. in 1881, and of Litt. D. from the Pennsylvania College in 1892; married, Hightstown, N. J., Dec. 25, 1879, Maria A. McMurran, of St John, N. B. Editor Trenton (N. J.) True American, 1874-1875; Manasquan (N. J.) Seaside, 1876; teacher of Latin Peddie Institute, Hightstown, N. J., 1878-1886; John P. Crozer Professor of Rhetoric, 1886-1902, Professor of English Language and Literature since 1902, Bucknell University. University extension and Chautauquan lecturer; preacher licentiate of the Baptist Church; contributor to the Baltimore Sun since 1901. Member of the Delta Phi. Contributes to various religious and literary periodicals. Address, Lewisburg, Pa.

PERRY, J. DeWolf, A. M., D. D.:

Rector of Calvary Church; born in 1838 at Bristol, R. I., the home of his ancestors, who were distinguished in the War of the Revolution, in the early United States Congresses, and in the naval battles of 1812; was graduated with high honors at Brown University in 1860; 1861, ordained deacon in St. Michael's Church, Bristol, by Bishop Clark, and became his assistant in Grace Church, Providence, R. I. In the following year he became assistant to Rev. M. A. D'W. Howe, D. D., in St. Luke's Church, Philadelphia, and a student of the Philadelphia Divinity School, from (Divinity) which he graduated in 1863. He then returned to Rhode Island to be associate rector of St. Paul's Church, Pawtucket, where he was or-

dained to the priesthood by Bishop Clark, in 1864. In 1865 he married Elizabeth Russell Tyson, born in Baltimore. He returned to Philadelphia in 1866 to become rector of Calvary Church, Germantown, and still fills that position. He was President of the Convocation of Germantown from 1886 to 1902. He is and has been for many years President of the Standing Committee of the Diocese, and the Warden of "The Church Training and Deaconess House of Philadelphia." He has represented the Diocese in two General Conventions, and is an active member of many charitable and church organizations of the city and of the Diocese. Address, 318 Manheim St., Germantown, Philadelphia, Pa.

PETERS, Benjamin S:

President of the Farmers' Bank of Middletown. Address, Middletown, Dauphin County, Pa.

PETERS, E. D.:

President of the National Bank of Slatington. Address, Slatington, Lehigh County, Pa.

PETERS, George Henry:

Commander United States Navy; born in Chester Co., Pennsylvania, Sept. 22, 1854; entered Naval Academy, June 23, 1870, on nomination of Hon. Geo. W. Woodward; graduated at head of class June 1, 1874; promoted Ensign, July 17, 1875; Master, Jan. 10, 1881; Lieutenant (junior grade), March 3, 1883; Lieutenant Dec. 14, 1886; Lieutenant Commander, March 3, 1899; Richmond, South Pacific Station, 1874-1876; Coast Survey, 1877-1880; training ship Constitution, 1881-1882; Despatch, special surveying service 1882; special duty, Bureau of Navigation, 1882-1884; Powhatan, special duty, 1884-1885; Coast Survey Office, and commanding different Coast Survey vessels, in immediate charge of the coast pilot work on the Atlantic Coast of United States, 1885-1888; Squadron of Evolution, 1888-1891; Office of Naval Intelligence, 1891-1894, Minneapolis, European Station, 1894-1897; gunnery-ship Amphitrite, 1897; Office of Naval Intelligence, January, 1898; commmanding Sylvia, blockade duty, north coast of Cuba, 1898; office of Naval Intelligence, 1898-1900; Iowa, Pacific and South Atlantic Stations, 1900 to 1903, including command of the United States Naval Force landed at Panama in Nov., 1901, to maintain free transit across Isthmus in conjunction with force landed at Colon, during period of active fighting by local troops directly along line of railroad; especially commended in dispatches by the senior officer present in connection with this service. Promoted Commander Feb. 10, 1903; in charge of compass office, Bureau of Equipment, Navy Department, since March 30, 1903. Address, 1354 Columbia Road, Washington, D. C.

PETERS, James:

President of the First National Bank of Latrobe. Address, Latrobe, Westmoreland County, Pa.

PETERS, Madison C.:

Baptist clergyman; born in Lehigh County, Pa., Nov. 26, 1859; obtained an education in the public schools, Muhlenburg College, and Franklin and Marshall College, and studied theology in the Heidelberg Theological Seminary, Tiffin, O. He worked his way through these institutions by aid of farm labor, book canvassing, and occasional lecturing and preaching, his talent for oratory being marked. Mr. Peters was ordained a minister of the Reformed Church in June, 1880, and began his career as a preacher in Indiana, where he temporarily supplied a pulpit at Terre Haute in 1883, and then became pastor of a church at Ottawa. He received a call to Philadelphia in 1884, and for five years preached in the old First Presbyterian Church of that city to a very large congregation. He was married in that city in 1890 to Sarah H. Hart. In 1889 he accepted a call to the Bloomingdale Church, New York City, where for eleven years he was a highly popular preacher. During this interval there came a change in his theological views, and on Feb. 1, 1900, he resigned his pastorate in the Presbyterian Church to become a Baptist, and was installed as pastor of the Sumner Avenue Baptist Church of Brooklyn. He subsequently accepted a call to the Immanuel Baptist Church of Baltimore, and in 1903 was called to Philadelphia, his new pastorate being the Broad Street Baptist Church of that city, where he preaches to very large congregations. In addition to his two Sunday sermons, Mr. Peters is a popular lecturer, being frequently seen on the lecture platform in many sections of the country. He is also a prolific author on theological and moral subjects, his books numbering twenty-four and includ-

ing "Justice to the Jew," "The Jew as a Patriot," "Wit and Wisdom of the Talmud," "The Birds of the Bible," "Why I Became a Baptist," "The Great Hereafter," "The Panacea for Poverty," "Sanctified Spice," "Wrongs to Be Righted," and "Does Death End All?" Address, Broad Street Church, corner Broad and Brown Sts., Philadelphia, Pa.

PETERSON, R. Walter:

Paving contractor; born in Lewes, Del., Feb. 5, 1842; his parents removed to Baltimore while he was young, and there he obtained his education and began his business life in a wholesale fruit house. He went to Philadelphia in 1856 and entered the fruit importing house of Stitz & Boyer, in which he remained for several years; not liking this business, he obtained a position in the passenger railway in 1860, and in 1862 opened a clothing store; soon after, in company with Henry E. Beckley, he engaged in the street contracting business; later on he became associated with E. S. McGlue. In 1870 he began taking contracts on his own account and was so successful and gave such good service that he secured paving contracts in New York, Philadelphia and Washington; later on he undertook to dispose of city garbage and organized companies for this business in Philadelphia, New York and Boston. He is President of the latter company; he is also connected with the Union Metallic Packing Company, and is a Director in Woolf's Electrozone and Meditrina, the Gas Consumers' Company, the Union Metalic Rod Company of Boston, and the Sanitary Product Companies of Philadelphia and New York; he is also interested in other corporations. He is a prominent member of the Masonic Order, and belongs to the Odd Fellows, the Knights of Sparta, and several other fraternal societies. Address, 1420 Spring Garden St., Philadelphia, Pa.

PETTIT, Silas Wright:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; First Lieutenant Sixteenth United States Infantry May 14, 1861; appointment expired Aug. 5, 1861; Second Lieutenant Fifteenth United States Infantry Feb. 20, 1862; resigned and honorably discharged June 14, 1862. Captain 213th Pennsylvania Infantry March 5, 1865; honorably mustered out Nov. 18, 1865. Elected May 6, 1891. Address, 1012 Spruce St., Philadelphia, Pa.

PETTIT, William Campbell:

Jurist; born at Titusville, Pa., May 7, 1867; educated in the public schools of Titusville and Greenville, Pa., and at Thiel College, from which he was graduated, with first honor, in 1877; taught one year in public schools of Greenville, Pa.; admitted to the bar in 1889, and for a number of years has been counsel in many cases tried in Mercer and adjoining counties; nominated Judge of Mercer County by the Democratic party June 6, 1904. Address, Pettit Block, cor. Main and Water Sts., Greenville, Pa.

PETTY, John Ormsby:

Lawyer; born in Pine Township, Allegheny County, Pa., Jan. 1, 1849; in 1867 he was graduated from the Western University of Pennsylvania; subsequently read law under David T. Watson, and was admitted to the Allegheny County bar in 1876. In 1881 he was appointed by the Governor District Attorney of that county, and was elected to the same office in November of that year; in 1884 he was re-elected. He has been engaged in private practice since January, 1888. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

PEW, Joseph N.:

President of the People's Natural Gas Company of Pittsburg; is of Dutch and English ancestry; introduced the use of natural gas into the various manufacturing enterprises in 1885. He is President of the Tradesmen's National Bank and is also President of the Board of Trustees of Grove City College. Address, 248 Fourth Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

PFAHLER, William Barnly:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; was a private in the Forty-fifth Infantry Aug. 10, 1862; discharged for promotion Nov. 24, 1864. First Lieutenant and Regimental Quartermaster Forty-fifth Pennsylvania Infantry Nov. 22, 1864; honorably mustered out July 17, 1865. Elected Nov. 12, 1890. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

PHELAN, Richard:

Clergyman; Bishop of Roman Catholic Church; born at Ballyraggatt, County Kilkenny, Ireland, Jan. 1, 1828; son of Michael and Mary Phelan; educated by private tutors and at the College of St. Kyran, Kilkenny; came to United States

in 1850; studied at St. Mary's Theological Seminary, Baltimore; ordained priest, May 4, 1854; stationed in Indiana County, Pa., for a short time; for three years assistant in Cathedral, Pittsburg; pastor of Freeport, Pa., for ten years; St. Peter's Church, Allegheny, Pa., 1868; was administrator and later Vicar General and consecrated Coadjutor Bishop of Pittsburg, Aug. 2, 1885, succeeding to vacant see on death of Bishop Tuigg, Dec. 7, 1889. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

PHILIPS, George Morris:

Educator; principal of Pennsylvania State Normal School, West Chester, since 1881; born at Atglen, Pa., Oct. 28, 1851; was graduated from Bucknell University in 1871, receiving the degrees of A. M. and Ph. D.; Professor of Mathematics, Monongahela College; Professor of Higher Mathematics, State Normal School; Professor of Mathematics and Astronomy, Bucknell University; President of Chester County Historical Society. Member of the Sons of the Revolution; President of Pennsylvania State Teachers' Association, 1891; Vice President of National Educational Association, 1894; Director of National Bank of Chester County; Vice President of Dime Savings Bank of West Chester; Trustee of Bucknell University, member of Board of Managers of Chester County Hospital; member of College and University Council of Pennsylvania; member of Board of Managers of Pennsylvania Baptist Educational Society. Frequent lecturer and instructor at teachers' institutes. Contributor to educational publications. Author (in collaboration with President Isaac Sharpless, of Haverford College): "Astronomy," 1882; and "Natural Philosophy," 1883; "Key to Philosophy" (with C. C. Balderston), 1884; "Civil Government of Pennsylvania," 1893, "Geography of Pennsylvania," 1895. Married, 1877, Elizabeth M. Pyle. Address, 700 S. High St., West Chester, Pa.

PHILLER, George:

President of the First National Bank of Philadelphia. Address, 315 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

PHILLIPPI, Edwin T.:

Passed Assistant Engineer United States Navy; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania Third Assistant Engineer May 20, 1862; Second Assistant Engineer Feb. 15, 1864; First Assistant Engineer Jan. 1, 1868; Passed Assistant Engineer Feb. 24, 1874; retired June 21, 1884. Address, Dauphin, Pa.

PHILLIPS, Francis Clifford:

Educator; born in Philadelphia, 1850; son of William S. and Frederica Phillips; was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania in 1878, receiving the degree of Ph. D. in 1894; took post-graduate studies in chemistry at Fresenius's Laboratory, Wiesbaden, Germany. Married, 1881, Sarah O. Phillips, Allegheny, Pa. Professor of Chemistry in the Western University of Allegheny since 1875. Member of American Chemical Society and American Association for the Advancement of Science. Contributor of papers to chemical journals. Address, Ben Avon, Allegheny County, Pa.

PHILLIPS, Frank L.:

Vice President and Treasurer of the Guarantee Title and Trust Company of Pittsburg; born in Scranton, Pa., in 1861; attended the public schools at that place, and when twenty years old entered the employ of the Lackawanna Valley Bank as messenger. When this bank was merged into the Lackawanna Trust and Safe Deposit Company in 1887, he was cashier and became Treasurer of the larger institution, but soon afterward he resigned to attend Lafayette College. In 1890 he became teller in the Trades National Bank of Scranton, rising gradually until 1896, when he became cashier. In 1901 was elected Vice President and Treasurer of Title Guaranty and Trust Company, resigning this position a short time ago to accept his present position in Pittsburg. Mr. Phillips has been prominent in the Pennsylvania Bankers' Association, and was a State Vice President of the American Bankers' Association. Address, 210 Fourth Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

PHILLIPS, Frederick:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Lackawanna County; born Aug. 26, 1863, in Scranton, Pa.; educated in the public schools and was graduated at St. Mary's College; his early life was spent working in the mines; became a stationary engineer for the Lackawanna Iron and Steel Company in 1883; later he went into the trucking business; served as Fire Commissioner of Scranton for two terms, and is a member of the Firemen's Relief Association; is the inventor of a pole raiser for erecting telegraph and telephone poles; served two terms in the City Councils; has followed the business of railroad construction for the Lackawanna and Wyoming Valley

Railroad Company since 1901; was elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, Scranton, Pa.

PHILLIPS, John:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Philadelphia; born in Montgomery County, Pa., March 17, 1855; removed to Philadelphia and located in the district of Southwark; educated in the public schools; was employed by Dr. D. Jayne & Son for fifteen years, and left that firm to take a position as Inspector in the Bureau of Highways; was elected School Director in 1899, and re-elected in 1901; is at present Secretary of the School Board; has always taken an active interest in educational affairs; is a stanch and loyal Republican, and has been a member of the Second Ward Republican Committee for sixteen years; elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, 1234 South Fourth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

PHILLIPS, Richard Jones:

Physician; born in Chester County, Pa., May 30, 1861; he received his education at Kennett Square, Pennsylvania, and at the academy at West Chester, Pa.; was graduated from Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, in 1883. Married, 1888, Lydia Meredith, of Philadelphia. Late Adjunct Professor of Diseases of Eye at Philadelphia Polyclinic and College for Graduates in Medicine; ophthalmic surgeon to Presbyterian Orphanage and the Friends' Home for Children. Member of American Ophthalmological Society and of Pennsylvania State Medical Society. Author of "Spectacles and Eyeglasses, Their Forms, Mounting and Proper Adjustment," 1892. He wrote the chapter on "Spectacles and Their Adjustment" in "American Text Book on Diseases of the Eye, Ear, Nose and Throat," 1899; also many contributions to medical journals. Address, 123 S. Thirty-ninth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

PHILLIPS, Thomas W.:

Banker; producer of petroleum and natural gas; born at Mt. Jackson, Lawrence County, Pa., Feb. 23, 1835. Engaged in petroleum industry since 1861; one of the largest individual producers in the United States; President of Citizens' National Bank, New Castle, Pa.; interested in philanthropic work; has taken an interest in both State and National politics; originator of "Campaign Text Book," used during the Garfield campaign of 1880. Member of Congress from 1893 to 1897; introduced bill creating Indutsrial Commission, which became a law, and was appointed a member of the commission and elected its Vice President; presided at most of its meetings; at conclusion of its work, February, 1902, made supplementary report which attracted wide attention. Republican in politics. Address, New Castle, Pa.

PHILSON, Robert:

President of the Philson National Bank of Berlin. Address, Berlin, Somerset County, Pa.

PHILSON, S. B.:

President of the Citizens' National Bank of Meyersdale. Address, Myersdale, Somerset County, Pa.

PHIPPS, Henry:

Manufacturer; born in Philadelphia, Sept. 27, 1839; at an early age he removed with his family to Pittsburg, where he attended the public schools. He secured employment, first as office boy and afterward as bookkeeper, with the manufacturing firm of Dilworth & Bidwell. In 1861 he formed the copartnership of Bidwell & Phipps, who were the agents in Pittsburg of the Dupont Powder Company. Mr. Phipps was eminently successful in his business ventures, and at an early period in his career he became interested in the manufacture of iron as the junior member of the firm of Kloman & Phipps; subsequently becoming associated with Thomas M. and Andrew Carnegie in the manufacture of iron and steel, he succeeded in building up a large fortune, and he is at present one of the largest holders in the United States Steel Corporation. He has traveled much during the past few years, and has devoted a considerable portion of his means to charitable and public institutions. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

PIATT, James Wilson:

Lawyer; born at Tunkhannock, Wyoming County, Pa., Feb. 9, 1850; is a son of William M. Piatt, who was Speaker of the Pennsylvania Senate in 1856; educated in the public schools at Tunkhannock; was a student at Susquehanna Collegiate Institute, Towanda, Pa.; entered Lafayette College, Easton, Pa., at the age of sixteen years, and was graduated in 1870, receiving the degree of B. S. and three years later the degree of A. M. Taught school one term; read law in the

office of his father, and was admitted to the Wyoming County bar Nov. 28, 1871; was elected and served as District Attorney for Wyoming County, 1875-1878; was member of the Borough Council, Borough Auditor, School Director and Burgess in 1890; has been admitted and practiced in all the surrounding counties; also admitted and argued cases in the Superior Court and Supreme Court of Pennsylvania; also in the Circuit and District Courts of the United States. Has been prominent in Masonry in his State, and is at present District Deputy Grand Master of the Sixteenth Masonic District of Pennsylvania. Address, Tunkhannock, Pa.

PICKERING, Samuel A.:

Merchant; born in Allegheny, June 1, 1874, of English parentage; attend public schools in Allegheny; took a course in a commercial college, and when seventeen years old entered his father's store as a clerk. In one year was admitted to the partnership. Upon his father's death he assumed active management. Address, Tenth St. and Penn Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

PICKETT, Benjamin Birchard, Jr.:

Attorney at law; born Jan. 15, 1865, at Meadville, Pa.; son of B. B. and Mary A. (Clendenin) Pickett; was graduated from Meadville High School in 1882 and from Allegheny College in 1887. Republican in politics; elected City Clerk of Meadville, Pa., 1888-1891; studied law with his father and admitted to Crawford County bar in 1891; admitted to Pennsylvania Supreme and Superior Courts; District Attorney of Crawford County, 1894-1896; elected attorney to County Commissioners, 1903, for term of three years; at present is President of Columbia Republican Club; Director of Meadville Public Library and Meadville City Hospital, and President of Meadville School Board. Address, Meadville, Pa.

PICKETT, William Clendenin:

Physician; born at Meadville, Pa., 1870; educated in the public schools and graduated from Allegheny College, with the degrees of A. B., 1892; A. M., 1895; M. D., Jefferson Medcial College, Philadelphia, 1895. Instructor of Neuropathology and Psychiatry, Jefferson Medical College; examiner of insane, Philadelphia Hospital. Contributor to medical journals. Address, 1131 Spruce St., Philadelphia.

PICKOP, Wm. H.:

Methodist Episcopal minister; born in Philadelphia Nov. 8, 1854; educated in the public schools of Philadelphia and Boys' Central High School; entered the ministry of the Methodist Episcopal Church in June, 1878, and was admitted to the Philadelphia Methodist Episcopal Conference in March, 1879, and into full membership and ordained deacon in March, 1881, and elder in March, 1883. On Oct. 19, 1882, married Charlotte Tull. He has served acceptably the following Methodist Episcopal churches: Packerton, Boyertown, Jenkintown, Doylestown, Tremont, Glen Moore, Port Carbon, Mt. Carmel, Philadelphia, Darby, Downingtown, Middletown, Fitzwater St., Philadelphia; Delaware St., Easton; was one of the early advocates of the Epworth League in the Philadelphia Conference, and served in various capacities, being for several years Secretary of the Fourth General Conference District, Epworth League. Address, 106 Delaware St., Easton, Pa.

PIDGE, John Bartholomew Gough:

Baptist clergyman; born in Providence, R. I., Feb. 4, 1844; educated in public and private schools; was graduated from Brown, 1866; Newton Theological Institution, 1869; received degree of D. D. from Bucknell University in 1890; pastor of First Baptist Church, Lawrence, Mass., 1869-1879; since then pastor of Fourth Baptist Church, Philadelphia; has declined two theological chairs; writer on biblical subjects. Address, 2027 Wallace St., Philadelphia, Pa.

PIERCE, A. M.:

President of the First National Bank of West Elizabeth. Address, West Elizabeth, Allegheny County, Pa.

PIERRE, Joseph C.:

Chief of the Bureau of City Property; born at Philadelphia in 1838; educated in the public schools of that city; served in the Union Army during the Civil War, and in 1866 became commercial editor of the North American; in the same year was elected to the position of Secretary of the Commercial Exchange; in 1884 was elected to the post of Recorder of Deeds of Philadelphia, and in 1887 re-elected for a second term of three years. In September, 1863, married Miss Virginia J. Hearst. He is a member of Meade Post

No. 1. Grand Army of the Republic; of the Union League, Union Republican and Clover Clubs. Address, City Hall, Philadelphia, Pa.

PIERIE, George G.:

Journalist; born in Philadelphia, Nov. 8, 1838; educated in the public schools, and engaged in business at sixteen in the H. J. R. Campbell wholesale dry goods house; he remained here four years, but during this interval displayed fine powers as a writer, and on the establishment of the Philadelphia Press in 1857 he secured a position on its editorial staff; he was given the position of commercial editor, and soon won reputation as a well informed and discriminative writer upon mercantile and financial topics. With an inclination toward militarism, he became a Lieutenant in the Curtin Guards in 1860, and in 1861 joined the Seventeenth Pennsylvania Regiment, serving with it till the end of its term. He then returned to his duty on the Press, and in 1866, on the death of his father, he succeeded him as commercial editor of the North American; in the same year he was appointed Secretary of the Commercial Exchange of Philadelphia. In 1884 he was elected Recorder of Deeds of Philadelphia for a three years' term; he was re-elected for a second term, retiring from the office in 1891; he is now Chief of the Bureau of City Property. Member of the Union League, Meade Post, Grand Army of the Republic, and a number of clubs. Address, 1337 Thompson St., Philadelphia, Pa.

PIERSOL, George Arthur:

Physician; educator; born in Philadelphia May 17, 1856; was graduated from the Polytechnic College of Pennsylvania, with degree of C. E. in 1874; University of Pennsylvania, with degree of M. D., in 1877. Married, 1898, Florence Lukens Reeder. Since 1891 Professor of Anatomy, Medical Department, University of Pennsylvania. Fellow of the College of Physicians of Philadelphia. Member of American Philosophical Society, Philadelphia Academy of Natural Sciences, American Association for the Advancement of Science, and American Association of Anatomists. Member of Union League. Address, 4724 Chester Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

PILCHER, Major J. E., M. D., L. H. D.:

Military Surgeon; was born in Adrian, Mich., March 18, 1857; son of Elijah Holmes Pilcher; was graduated A. B. from Michigan University in 1879, and M. D. from the Long Island College Hospital in 1880; received the degrees of A. M. and Ph. D. from Illinois Wesleyan University in 1887, and L. H. D. from Allegheny College in 1902. Immediately upon his graduation in medicine he became managing editor of the Annals of Anatomy and Surgery of Brooklyn, N. Y., which position he retained until 1883, when he entered the Medical Department of the United States Army as an Assistant Surgeon, and passing through the grades of Lieutenant and Captain in the regular service, and Major and Brigade Surgeon in the Volunteer service, was retired for disability incurred in the line of duty in 1900. During this period he experienced considerable active service in the field against the Sioux, Crow and Cheyenne Indians and against Mexican insurrectos; was the author of the first system of drill for the United States Army Hospital Corps published in the United States, and his work on "First Aid in Illness and Injury," the first edition of which was issued in 1892, has maintained its position as the principal text-book for instruction of the hospital corps from its publication to the present time. In 1896 he was appointed Assistant Secretary of the Association of Military Surgeons of the United States, becoming Secretary and editor in 1897, a position which, with an interval of two years, he has held to the present time; established the Journal of the Association of Military Surgeons of the United States as a quarterly in 1901, and as a monthly in 1902. He was Surgeon of one of the first regiments of the army to be ordered South at the opening of the Spanish-American War, and served in that capacity at Mobile and at Tampa, going thence to Jacksonville as Chief Surgeon of the forces under Major General Lawton. When these forces were formed into the Seventh Army Corps, under the command of Major General Fitzhugh Lee, he remained with them in the capacity of executive and medical supply officer until the fall of 1899, when he was detached and placed in command of the Army Medical Supply Depot established at Savannah, Ga., a duty which occupied his attention until failing health required him to relinquish active service. In addition to this service as military surgeon, he from time to time occupied the Chairs of Military Surgery in the Ohio Medical University, Starling Medical College and

Creighton Medical College; he also for a time acted as Professor of Sociology and Political Economy in Dickinson College, and also as Professor of Medical Jurisprudence in Dickinson School of Law. In 1900 reclassified and catalogued the Pennsylvania State Library; associate editor of the fourth series of "Pennsylvania Archives" (twelve volumes). Besides his book on "First Aid in Illness and Injury," which has passed through numerous editions, he is the author of the "Life and Labors of Elijah H. Pilcher," the "Columbus Book of Military Surgeons," the "Seal and Arms of Pennsylvania," and "The Surgeon Generals of the United States Army," in addition to many articles in the medical and general press, among which may be noted an illustrated article in Scribner's Magazine entitled "A New Field of Honor," articles on the "Transportation of the Disabled," published by the Military Service Institution and in the Reference Handbook of Medical Science, the "Building of the Soldier" and "The Place of Physical Training in the Military Service"; valuable articles relating to the history of surgery—the "Annals and Achievements of American Surgery," "Chauliac and Mondeville," "Mundinus and the Anatomy of the Middle Ages," and a number of popular articles, among which may be mentioned "Outlawry on the Mexican Border," "One Sioux Dance," etc. Address, Carlisle, Pa.

PILSBRY, Henry Augustine:

Zoologist; born in Iowa City, Iowa, Dec. 8, 1862; educated in the State University of Iowa. Made a specialty of the study of mollusks, and is a professor in the Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia. Author of "The Manual of Conchology," 1888-1903; "Marine Mollusks of Japan," 1895; "Guide to the Study of Helices," and is the author of many articles on conchology, geology and zoölogy, published in scientific journals and publications of American and foreign learned societies since 1886. Address, Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia, Pa.

PINKERTON, John J.:

Lawyer; born in Chester County, Pa., in 1836, of ancestors who were active in the Revolutionary War. His father, Samuel Pinkerton, was the first Prothonotary of Chester County, being elected in 1839. Educated in the public schools of the county and at Union College, N. Y., where he was graduated in 1858; he took up the study of law at West Chester, Pa., and was admitted to the bar in 1860. After a period of practice he became a partner of Hon. Wayne MacVeagh, this continuing till 1870, when Mr. MacVeagh was made United States Minister to Turkey. He subsequently practiced alone, making a specialty of corporation law, in which he has had much success. He is the attorney for the Philadelphia, Wilmington and Baltimore and the Pennsylvania Railroad Companies. In politics he is an active Republican, and strongly supported John Stewart as independent candidate for Governor. For five years he was President of the Board of Trustees of the West Chester State Normal School, and for several years acted as solicitor for the First National Bank of West Chester. Address, West Chester, Pa.

PINKERTON, William W.:

Mechanical engineer; born in Philadelphia, June 21, 1870; educated in public and private schools. He had practical training in the Altoona motive power shops of the Pennsylvania Railroad; then studied mechanical engineering in the Science Department of the University of Pennsylvania, graduating in 1891. He was employed for a short time as an expert accountant, then for seven years served as engineer for Armstrong & Printzenhoff, making plans for most of the improvements along the Delaware and Schuylkill Rivers for large coal-handling plants, warehouses, factories, etc. Since 1899 he has been President of the Pinkerton Construction Company of Philadelphia. Member of the Sons of the Revolution, the Pennsylvania Scotch-Irish Society, and the Athletic and Alumni Associations of the University of Pennsylvania. Address, St. Davids, Delaware County, Pa.

PIPER, William H.:

Mining operator; born at Williamsburg, Pa., Dec. 27, 1842; on leaving school he engaged in the coal mining and shipping business, of which he quickly attained a practical knowledge. Beginning in a mining office as a boy he was rapidly promoted and for a time was a member of the firm of Dysart & Co.; subsequently he rose to be senior member of the firm of W. H. Piper & Co., a position which he has since held; few men surpass him in

knowledge of this business. He is also interested in gold and silver mining operations, principally in Mexico, and is actively connected with the Hercules Mining Company. He is President and principal owner of the Philadelphia Gold Mining Company of Telluride, Col. Address, 234 Real Estate Trust Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

PITCAIRN, Edward:

President of the First National Bank. Address, Ford City, Armstrong County, Pa.

PITCAIRN, Hugh:

United States Consul General; born in Scotland Aug. 16, 1845; emigrated to the United States in 1846; educated in the common and high schools of Allegheny City and Altoona, Pa.; was connected with various railroads from 1860 to 1875; studied medicine and was graduated in 1880, and commenced practice at Harrisburg, Pa., the same year; spent two years in study at the Universities of Berlin and Vienna; is part owner of the Altoona Daily and Weekly Tribune. Appointed Consul at Hamburg July 28, 1897, and Consul General at the same place Feb. 12, 1903. Address, Hamburg, Germany.

PITCAIRN, Robert:

Railroad manager; born in Scotland, May 6, 1836; son of John and Agnes Pitcairn; removed to Pittsburg in 1846; was an intimate friend of Andrew Carnegie when the latter was a telegraph messenger boy, and through him secured a similar position. From that time he rose to operator in the Pittsburg office of the Atlantic and Ohio Telegraph Company; became, in 1853, telegraph operator in service of Pennsylvania Railroad Company; was promoted from time to time, finally becoming, in 1865, Superintendent of Pittsburg division, and in 1875 general agent of Pennsylvania Railroad Company; Superintendent of Pittsburg division, 1865; general agent of Pennsylvania Railroad Company, 1875, and Jan. 1, 1902, resident assistant to President located at Pittsburg. Is also Vice President of Westinghouse Air Brake Company, and has other large interests. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

PLACE, James N.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Monroe County; born in Middle Smithfield Township, Monroe County, Pa., March 28, 1857; reared on a farm; educated in the public schools; was elected School Director a number of years; served as Assessor and delegate from Monroe County to State Convention in 1885; in March, 1884, was appointed Postmaster at Coolbaughs, Monroe County, and served until April, 1890, when he resigned and removed to Chicago, Ill., where he was interested in real estate; in May, 1891, he returned to Monroe County and engaged in the hotel business at Canadensis, in which he continued until 1894, when he removed to East Stroudsburg and entered into the hotel business there, in which he is still engaged; is a member of a number of secret societies; elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, East Stroudsburg, Pa.

PLANK, D. Heber, M. D.:

Born in Caernarvon Township, Berks County, Pa., Nov. 12, 1842. After receiving a thorough common school education he entered the Pennsylvania State College and the Millersville State Normal Schools; then studied medicine and was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania on March 14, 1867. After a year of travel he located in Morgantown, Pa., where he has since been in the active practice of his profession. He is a member of the Pathological Society of Berks County, and connected with various local enterprises. He was married in 1877 to Ida, eldest daughter of Horace Bertolet, deceased. He is a great-great-grandson of Dr. Jacob Plank, who, so far as is known, was the pioneer physician of Berks County, and whose medical education was acquired at the University of Basle, Switzerland, from 1696 to 1700. Address, Reading, Pa.

PLATT, Charles:

President insurance company; born in Philadelphia Feb. 26, 1829; entered the University of Pennsylvania at the age of thirteen and was graduated in 1846. He then went to China and was engaged as a merchant in the city of Canton till 1850. In 1860 was made Secretary of the Insurance Company of North America, in 1872 was advanced to the position of Vice President, and was elected its President in 1878, a position he still holds. He is also President of the National Board of Marine Underwriters, and of the Zoölogical Society of Philadelphia, and Vice President of the Orthopædic and Chil-

dren's Hospitals. Mr. Platt is a member of the International Law Association, the American Philosophical Society, the Historical Society of Pennsylvania, and the Philadelphia Library Company, and is Vice President of the Rittenhouse Club. He married Laura Newbold in 1851, and has four children—three sons and one daughter. Address, 237 S. Eighteenth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

PLATT, Charles, M. D., Ph.D., F. C. S.:

Physician; born in Montclair, N. J., March 16, 1869, of an old American family of founders and patriots, dating from 1638; was graduated from Lehigh University in 1890, and has pursued post-graduate course at Ohio University, Johns Hopkins University, University of Edinburgh (medallist in anatomy), Homeopathic Hospital, London, Ecole de Medicine, Paris, and Hahnemann College of Philadelphia. Assistant chemist of Cambria Iron Company, Johnstown, Pa.; chief chemist for Thomas A. Edison at Llewellyn Park laboratory. Since 1894 Professor of Chemistry and Toxicology at Hahnemann Medical College and Hospital, Philadelphia; sometime lecturer at the Children's Homeopathic Hospital, Philadelphia. For some time associate editor of Science, New York. Author of text book of "Qualitative Analysis and Medical Chemistry," fourth edition, 1903. Contributor to the engineering, chemical and medical journals. Fellow of the Chemical Society of London; honorary Fellow of the Society of Biological Chemistry, London; member of the American Chemical Society, the Société Chimique de Paris, the Medical Jurisprudence Society, the Medical and Surgical Society of Philadelphia, and of numerous other medical and social organizations. Address, 3612 Baring St., Philadelphia, Pa.

PLAYFORD, William H.:

Lawyer; born in Brownville, Fayette County, Pa., Aug. 31, 1833; was graduated in 1854 from Jefferson College at Canonsburg; taught for a year as principal of Waterproof Academy, in Texas Parish, La.; afterward studied law under Judge N. Ewing, Uniontown, Pa., and was admitted to the Fayette County bar in 1857. In 1859 he was elected District Attorney, and after the expiration of his term aided the Commonwealth in the prosecution of many important cases. He is learned in corporation law, and has long been attorney for the Pennsylvania Railroad Company at Uniontown. In 1867 Mr. Playford was elected by the Democratic party to the Pennsylvania House of Representatives, and in 1872 was elected to the State Senate. In 1874 he was chosen, with Chief Justice Agnew and others, to prepare amendments to the State Constitution. He served as a delegate to the Democratic National Convention of 1872, was Chairman of the Democratic State Convention of 1876, has frequently served as a delegate to State conventions, and in 1880 was a candidate for Presidential elector-at-large for Pennsylvania. Died in Uniontown Sept. 23, 1903.

PLUMB, Fayette R., Jr.:

Manufacturer of edge tools, hammers, railroad tools, etc.; works located at Frankford on New York division of the Pennsylvania Railroad; born at Philadelphia on June 18, 1877; prepared for college in Philadelphia, and was graduated from Harvard in 1899 with degree of A. B. In 1899 Secretary-Treasurer of Fayette R. Plumb, Incorporated, which he still holds; following year elected a Director; in 1902 appointed Superintendent. Republican in politics. Address, Bryn Mawr, Pa.

PLUMMER, Everett H.:

Philadelphia general agent of the Berkshire Life Insurance Company; born in that city June 2, 1855. After graduating from the Philadelphia Central High School in 1873, he entered the office of the Berkshire Life in Philadelphia as an office boy. In 1880 he became general agent for Eastern Pennsylvania, a position which he now holds. Mr. Plummer was the first Secretary of the National Association of Life Underwriters, and after serving four consecutive years was elected President in June, 1894. He was also the first Secretary of the Philadelphia Association of Life Underwriters, serving four consecutive years, when he was chosen President for two years, 1894 and 1895. Address, 512 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

PLUMMER, J. Lee:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Blair County; born at Upper Tyrone Forge, Snyder Township, Blair County, Pa., Sept. 20, 1859; educated in the public schools of Snyder Township and Tyrone Borough; after leaving school was engaged for a short time with his father in the insurance

business; was afterward employed as clerk and passenger brakeman for the Pennsylvania Railroad Company at Tyrone; elected Register of Wills and Recorder of Deeds of Blair County in November, 1889, and re-elected in November, 1892; was admitted to the Blair County bar in May, 1896, and subsequently to practice in the Supreme and Superior Courts of Pennsylvania; since his admission to the bar has continuously practiced law in Hollidaysburg; was Secretary of the Republican County Committee in 1884 and 1886, and was Chairman of said committee in 1887 and 1888; elected to the House of Representatives in 1902. Address, Hollidaysburg, Pa.

PLUSH, Samuel Millard, M. D.:

Born at Gwynedd, Montgomery County, Pa., about the middle of the last century; educated at public schools and the seminaries in the county, and taught in its public schools. During the War of the Rebellion he served with the 175th Regiment, Pennsylvania Infantry, holding a Lieutenant's commission, after which he became a student in medicine, and later received his degree. During his college life he acquired an especial fondness for chemistry and physics, and became well known as a physicist in Europe and America. Among his inventions may be quoted: "A new method of insulating electrical cables whereby their electro-static capacity is greatly diminished;" "a thermo-electrical apparatus for preventing fires in theatres and other public buildings;" "improvements in electro-magnetic printing instruments and their appurtenances, for promptly transmitting and recording the transactions of exchanges and the sales of stocks, bonds and other securities;" "an electro-magnetic device for guarding buildings and those using electrical machinery from injury by lightning and other dangerous electrical currents," etc. Was for many years a Director and the General Manager of the Bell Telephone Company of Philadelphia. Member of the Board of Examiners of the International Electrical Exhibition in 1884, the National Conference of the United States Electrical Commission, created by Congress in 1884, and a life member of the American Geographical Society, the Masonic fraternity and the Knights Templar of Pennsylvania, being a Past Eminent and Division Commander. Address, 319 South Tenth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

POELLOT, George W.:

President of the First National Bank of Bridgeville. Address, Bridgeville, Allegheny County, Pa.

POLEN, James L.:

President of the People's Savings Bank of Pittston. Address, Pittston, Luzerne County, Pa.

POLLOCK, A. W.:

President of the Dollar Savings Bank of Pittsburg. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

POLLOCK, James:

Carpet manufacturer; born in County Derry, Ireland, of a Scotch-Irish family, Aug. 28, 1846; his parents came to America in 1851 and settled in Kensington, Philadelphia. He was educated in the public schools; entered the dry goods house of Riegle & Brother, remaining with them till 1877, when he and his father, James Pollock, Sr., began business as manufacturers of Venetian carpets, under the firm name of James Pollock & Son; the father died four years later and the son continued the business, which has grown to be one of the largest in the country for its special grade of goods. He early developed literary tastes and became a member of several debating societies, while for ten years he was the Philadelphia correspondent of The Carpet Trade, the first journal to represent the carpet and upholstery interests of the country. Politically he is a Republican, was a candidate for Select Council from the Thirty-first Ward, and represented this ward for nine years (1878-1887) on the Board of Public Education. The board had no more useful and progressive member. Earnest as an advocate of municipal reform, he became a member of the Committee of One Hundred, upon which he actively served; he attended several National Republicann Conventions, and in the Chicago convetion of 1888 urged the Platform Committee to speak strongly in favor of the policy of protection. In 1882 he organized the great trades display during the bi-centennial celebration of the landing of William Penn. He was one of the organizers of the Ninth National Bank, the Industrial Trust, Title & Savings Company, and the Manufacturers' Club, of which he has been a Director from the start; he has also been a Director of the Union League, and is a member of the Historical Society, the Hibernian and Albion Societies, the

Columbian Club, etc. Address, 1408 Spruce St., Philadelphia, Pa.

POLLOCK, Otis Wheeler:

Lieutenant Colonel U. S. Army; born in Erie, Pa., Aug. 7, 1833; son of Charles Pollock, of Erie; grandson of Adam Pollock, of Erie County; great-grandson of Chas. Pollock, of White Deer Township, Northumberland County, Pa., who emigrated from Coleraine, Ireland, about 1750; educated at the Erie Academy; appointed in the Sixty-third Ohio Volunteer Infantry as Lieutenant in October, 1861; was Adjutant of the regiment until promoted to a Captaincy in June, 1862; participated in the battles and engagements in which the regiment was involved, among which were Island No. 10, New Madrid, Iuka, Corinth, Resaca, Atlanta, and engagements during the Atlanta campaign, Savannah, etc.; was with Sherman on the march to the sea; in command of the regiment during the campaign from Pocotaligo, S. C., to Goldsborough, N. C. Thence to Washington as a member of the staff of Gen. Frank P. Blair, who was in command of the Seventeenth Army Corps, and participated in the Grand Review. Accompanied the Army of the Tennessee to Louisville, Ky.; was mustered out at Camp Dennison, Ohio, July 8, 1865. Commissioned a Second Lieutenant in the Fourteenth Infantry, United States Army, on Feb. 23, 1866; promoted to First Lieutenant same day; Captain in the Twenty-third Infantry Jan. 22, 1873, and Major of the Twenty-fourth Infantry Aug. 27, 1896, and placed upon the retired list by operation of law, Aug. 7, 1897. He is a companion of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion of the United States, a member of the Historical Society of Pennsylvania, and of the Scotch-Irish Society of America. Address, 1827 Kalorama Ave., Washington, D. C.

POMEROY, A. Nevin:

Superintendent of Public Printing and Binding of the State of Pennsylvania, and editor of the Franklin Repository, Chambersburg, Pa.; born in Philadelphia, Pa., on May 27, 1859; educated at Pomeroy, Pa. In 1874 he removed with his parents to Chambersburg and pursued his studies. In 1876 entered the office of the Franklin Repository as local editor; in 1883 became one of the owners with his brother, John H. Pomeroy; in 1890 became the sole editor and proprietor, in which position he has ever since continued. He was Chairman of the Republican Party in Franklin County for four years, and was Assistant Chief Clerk in the office of the Secretary of State of Pennsylvania from 1886 to 1890. He served as a member of the State Legislature in the sessions of 1895-1896, and again in 1901-1902; was appointed Superintendent of Public Printing and Binding for Pennsylvania by Governor Pennypacker in March, 1903, for a term of four years; is Vice President of the Pennsylvania Editorial Association. Home address, Chambersburg, Pa.

POMEROY, Robert P.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Lawrence County; born in Neshannock Township, Mercer County, Pa., Dec. 27, 1843; raised on the farm; educated in the public schools; enlisted in Company D, 134th Pennsylvania Volunteers, and served for the time of enlistment; after returning from the war he entered Westminster College, but after one year, his father being ill, he returned to the farm; has always taken an interest in agricultural pursuits and stock raising; served three years as County Commissioner; was Assistant Sergeant-at-Arms in the House of Representatives, at Harrisburg, session of 1891, and was Postmaster of the House in 1897; elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, New Castle, Pa.

POMEROY, W. C.:

President of the First National Bank of New Bloomfield. Address, Port Royal, Pa.

POND, George Gilbert:

Chemist; Professor of Chemistry, Pennsylvania State College; born in Holliston, Mass., March 29, 1861; was graduated from Amherst College in 1881, receiving the degrees of A. M., 1884, and Ph. D., 1889; took a special course in chemistry, Universities of Göttingen, Berlin and Munich. Married in Amherst, Mass., 1888, Helen Palmer. Member of American Chemical Society, German Chemical Society, Society of Chemical Industry, etc. Contributor to scientific publications on chemical subjects. Address, State College, Pa.

POOLE, Eugene Alonzo:

Artist; portrait and landscape painter; born in Poolesville, Md., Feb. 16, 1841; educated at the Rockville Academy, Md., and took a course in art at the Academy of Fine Arts, Philadelphia, and studied in

Paris France, with Léon Bonnat. Married, Jan. 7, 1880, Ella Towles. For years had studio in Washington; was member of Art Society of that city; now member of Art Association of Pittsburg, Pa. Address, Bellevue, Pa.

POPHAM, Richard Morris:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private Tenth New Jersey Infantry, May 7, 1862; Corporal, June 12, 1862; Sergeant, 1863; Regimental Commissary Sergeant, Jan. 7, 1865; discharged for promotion, March 16, 1865. First Lieutenant Tenth New Jersey Infantry, March 16, 1865; First Lieutenant and Adjutant, July 1, 1865; honorably mustered out July 1, 1865. Elected April 5, 1871. Address, 221 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

PORTER, Augustus Drum:

Special Agent General Freight Department Long Island Railroad Company; born in Saltsburg, Indiana County, Pa., Sept. 20, 1865; son of Richard Wilson and Agnes Drum Porter. Enlisted as private in First Regiment Infantry, National Guard of Pennsylvania, Nov. 19, 1890; commissioned Second Lieutenant and Battalion Adjutant, March 12, 1896; promoted to Captain and Aide-de-Camp, First Brigade Staff, National Guard of Pennsylvania, May 22, 1899; reappointed May 21, 1904; volunteered with First Regiment Infantry, National Guard of Pennsylvania, in war with Spain, and on May 11, 1898, was mustered in as Second Lieutenant and Battalion Adjutant First Regiment Infantry, Pennsylvania Volunteers, serving with regiment until it was mustered out at Philadelphia, Oct. 26, 1898; during this time he also served as Acting Commissary of Subsistence of this regiment. Member of Society of Colonial Wars in Pennsylvania, Pennsylvania Society of Sons of the Revolution, Society of the War of 1812 and Society of Foreign Wars. Address, 263 Fifth Ave., New York City.

PORTER, Charles:

President of the Eighth National Bank of Philadelphia. Address, Girard Ave. and Second St., Philadelphia, Pa.

PORTER, Henry Kirke:

Congressman (Republican) of Pittsburg; born in Concord, N. H., Nov. 24, 1840; educated in public and private schools, and fitted for college at the New London Academy, New London, N. H.; entered Brown University, Providence, R. I., in 1856, and was graduated in 1860; purused professional studies at Newton Theological Seminary, Newton Center, Mass., and at Rochester Theological Seminary, Rochester, N. Y., between the years 1861 and 1866; enlisted in the Forty-fifth Massachusetts Volunteer Militia in 1862, and was mustered out of service in July, 1863. Began business in Pittsburg in May, 1866, and has remained continuously in the same business from that time, with some change of firm name; on Jan. 1, 1899, incorporated the business as H. K. Porter Company, and became its President. The exclusive specialty of this company is the manufacture of light locomotives, and its product is known throughout the United States, and has been scattered very largely during the last twenty-five years throughout the world; President of Y. M. C. A., Pittsburg, 1868-1887; member of International Committee of Y. M. C. A. since 1875; President of American Baptist Home Mission Society, 1895, 1896, 1897; President of American Baptist Missionary Union, 1901-1904. Trustee of Carnegie Institute, Pittsburg, since 1890; member of Board of Trustees of Crozer Theological Seminary since 1871; member of Board of Fellows, Brown University, since 1899; member Board of Trustees of George Washington University, 1904; Vice President of Pittsburg Chamber of Commerce since 1892; member of Board of Trustees of Western Pennsylvania Institute for the Blind since 1887. Married, Nov. 23, 1875, Mrs. Annie DeCamp Hegeman, at Trinity Chapel, New York City; he was elected to the Fifty-eighth Congress as a Republican, on the Citizens' ticket, which nomination was also indorsed by the Democratic Party. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

PORTER, James Madison, III.:

Educator and consulting engineer; born in Easton, Pa., May 10, 1864; educated in Easton public schools and Hackettstown and Blairstown Academies; was graduated from Lafayette College, 1886; married, 1888, Mary V. Drake. Professor of Civil Engineering, Lafayette College and member of the International Association Testing Materials, American Association for the Advancement of Science, American Institute Mining Engineers, American Society of Civil Engineers, Member of the University, Pomfret, Markham, Automobile, and Engineers' Clubs. Address, Easton, Pa.

PORTER, Jasper W.:
President of the United States National Bank of Pittsburg. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

PORTER, John Biddle:
Major United States Army; born in France; appointed from Pennsylvania; Colonel Second Pennsylvania Infantry April 28, 1898; honorably mustered out Nov. 15, 1898; Major United States Volunteer Infantry, July 5, 1899, to June 19, 1901; Major Judge Advocate, United States Army May 27, 1901. Address, Judge Advocate General's Office, Washington, D. C.

PORTER, J. H.:
President of the New Wilmington Bank. Address, New Wilmington, Lawrence County, Pa.

PORTER, John Richard:
Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Captain of Forty-eighth Pennsylvania Infantry Oct. 1, 1861; resigned and honorably discharged Dec. 30, 1862. Captain Thirty-ninth Pennsylvania (Militia) Infantry July 3, 1863; honorably mustered out Aug. 2, 1863. Elected Oct. 23, 1901. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia.

PORTER, John T.:
Merchant; born in the South about fifty years ago; he moved to Scranton in 1875 and has built up the largest wholesale grocery business in Northern Pennsylvania, with a trade extending into New York, New Jersey and Maryland. He is President of the Scranton Board of Trade, President of the Traders' National Bank, and Director in many of Scranton's large enterprises. Address, 26 Lackawanna Ave., Scranton, Pa.

PORTER, William David:
Judge of the Superior Court of Pennsylvania; born at Porter's Landing, Hancock County, West Virginia, Jan. 3, 1850. He read law with Collier, Miller & McBride, at Pittsburg, Pa., where he was admitted to the bar in 1872. Was elected District Attorney of Allegheny County in 1883, and re-elected in 1886; was appointed a Judge of the Court of Common Pleas, No. 3, of Allegheny County in May, 1891, and elected to that office for the full term in the following November. While serving in that position he was on July 4, 1898, appointed a Judge of the Superior Court of Pennsylvania, and his election for the full term followed in November. This term expires in January, 1909. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

PORTER, William Wagener:
Lawyer; born in Philadelphia, May 5, 1856; son of William A. Porter, Judge of the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania and Court of Alabama Claims, Washington. His grandfather was David Rittenhouse Porter, twice Governor of Pennsylvania; his great-grandfather was Gen. Andrew Porter, Chief of Engineers on the staff of Washington during the Revolution; was educated in private schools in Philadelphia; was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania in 1875, with A. B. degree; 1878 took degree M. A. from the same university; read law with his father, Hon. William A. Porter, and admitted to the bar in 1877; practiced his profession in Philadelphia until 1897, when he was appointed Judge of the Superior Court of Pennsylvania, and subsequently elected to a full term, but resigned in order to return to the practice of the law in 1903. He is the author of a legal text book on "Bills of Lading" and several brochures. He is a member of the Society of the Cincinnati, Sons of the Revolution, the Union League of Philadelphia, and other social and charitable institutions. He was the orator at the unveiling of the great Washington Monument in Philadelphia, an occasion in which President McKinley also participated. Address, 2025 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

POSEY, Wm. Campbell:
Physician; born in Philadelphia, 1865; was graduated from College Department, University of Pennsylvania, 1886; Medical Department of the same institution, 1889; resident physician Presbyterian Hospital, 1889-1890; studied diseases of the eye in foreign hospitals, 1890-1892; engaged in the practice of diseases of the eye in Philadelphia since 1892. Surgeon to the Wills Eye and Howard Hospitals; Professor of Ophthalmology in the Pennsylvania Polyclinic. Author of numerous treatises upon diseases of the eye, and co-editor with Jonathan Wright, M. D., of Brooklyn, of a "System of Diseases of the Eye, Ear, Nose and Throat"; editor of the last American edition of Nettleship's Ophthalmological Society and of the American Medical Association. Address, 1835 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

POST, William M.:

Lawyer; born in Montrose, Pa., Feb. 10, 1825. He worked on his father's farm, at the same time attending the Montrose Academy, and at twenty years of age took up the study of law; this for a time was interrupted by business interests, but was resumed several years later, and he was admitted to the Susquehanna County bar in 1856. After a period of practice in Montrose, in the firm of Little & Post, he opened an office in Susquehanna, remaining there till 1880, when he returned to Montrose, where he now dwells in the old family homestead. Under President Johnson Mr. Post was United States Assessor for the Twelfth District, and in 1886 was the Democratic nominee for the State Senate; he was defeated, though he ran much ahead of his ticket. As a lawyer he is highly esteemed for ability and fine powers of oratory. He is the oldest living member of the Susquehanna County bar. Address, Montrose, Pa.

POSTLES, James Parke:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private First Delaware Infantry April 18, 1861; First Sergeant——, 1861; discharged Aug. 6, 1861. First Lieutenant Delaware Infantry Sept. 10, 1861; Captain Oct. 15, 1862; resigned and honorably discharged June 10, 1864. Awarded the "Medal of Honor" under resolution of Congress, "for voluntarily delivering an order, in the face of heavy fire of the enemy, at the battle of Gettysburg, Pa., July 2, 1863." Elected Nov. 12, 1890. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

POTTEIGER, Charles W.:

Merchant; born in Reading, Pa., in 1858; educated in the public schools and at the Muhlenberg College, Allentown; followed the business of buying and selling cattle for twenty years; appointed Deputy Collector of Internal Revenue in 1889, and served in that capacity four years; has since been engaged in the wholesale and retail cigar business. Member of the Board of Public Works of Reading, Pa., for the past eight years. Has been an active participant in politics as a Republican, serving as a member of the Republican County Committee, Republican City Executive Committee and delegate to the Republican State Conventions. Prominent in Masonry, and as a member of a number of fraternal organizations. Address, Reading, Pa.

POTTEIGER, J. B., M. D.:

Born in Strausstown, Pa.; educated in schools in Reading, Pa., and at the Freeland Seminary, Montgomery County; was graduated from the Jefferson Medical College in the class of 1859; commenced practicing his profession in Lenhartsville, Pa., and entered the army in 1862, as Assistant Surgeon of the 128th Regiment of Pennsylvania Volunteers, in the nine months' service; re-entered the army in 1864 as Surgeon at the Lincoln Hospital and was then sent to Point Lookout Hospital, where he remained until the close of the war in 1865; resumed practice of medicine in Berks County, and located in 1867 in Hamburg, Pa., where he is still in active practice. Was Assistant Surgeon of the Fourth Regiment, National Guard of Pennsylvania, for several years, and then, in 1884, was chosen Surgeon of the regiment with the rank of Major. Was a notary public for many years. In politics is a Republican. Address, Reading, Pa.

POTTER, Samuel H.:

Clergyman; born at Hightstown, N. J.; educated at the Allentown Academy, and at Van Rensselaer Institute; studied theology under a special committee, and was regularly ordained in 1887. He has since been in the pastorate, spending four years in New York, ten in New Jersey, and is on his third year in Pennsylvania, at Brandt. In 1901 he was a commissioner from the New Brunswick Presbytery to the General Assembly. Prohibitionist in politics. In 1883 he married Mary C., daughter of the late Capt. E. H. Chambers; was a teacher in Brainerd Institute, and later entered the ministry. His ancestors came to this country in the early part of the seventeenth century. Address, Brandt, Pa.

POTTER, William:

President Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia; lawyer; born in Philadelphia, April 17, 1852; educated in private schools and at the University of Pennsylvania, class of 1874; solicitor and Director Thomas Potter Sons & Co., Inc. He was appointed by President Harrison in 1890 Special Commissioner to visit London, Paris and Berlin on behalf of the United States Post Office Department to negotiate the present system of sea post offices. He was a delegate to

the Fourth Congress of the Universal Postal Union at Vienna, 1891; United States Minister to Italy, 1892-1894; member of the Board of Directors of City Trusts of Philadelphia; counsellor of the Historical Society of Pennsylvania; honorary member of the Society of the Cincinnati in the State of New Jersey; member of the Permanent Relief Committee of Philadelphia, and a manager of the Pennsylvania Institution for the Deaf and Dumb. Married, April 25, 1878, Jane Kennedy Vanuxem, who died January 17, 1897; married, May 16, 1899, Hetty Vanuxem, who died Aug. 12, 1901. Address, Chestnut Hill, Philadelphia, Pa.

POTTER, William Franklin:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Second Lieutenant Third Pennsylvania Cavalry, Nov. 9, 1862; First Lieutenant, May 1, 1863; Captain, Oct. 4, 1864; honorably discharged May 8, 1895. Elected Nov. 10, 1880. Address, 121 W. Chelten Ave., Germantown, Pa.

POTTER, William Plumer:

Jurist; born in Jackson County, Iowa, April 27, 1857; educated in Wisconsin and Iowa public and High Schools; entered Lafayette College, Easton, Pa., class of 1879, but did not complete course; entered banking business in Iowa; studied law and admitted to Iowa bar. Removed to Pittsburg, 1881; admitted to the Pittsburg bar in 1883; practiced until appointed, Sept. 25, 1900, Justice of the Supreme Court, Pennsylvania, and elected Nov. 5, 1901, to same position for term of twenty-one years, beginning Jan. 1, 1902; engaged largely in corporation practice. Member of American Association for the Advancement of Science, Historical Society of Pennsylvania, Duquesne and Americus Clubs. Director in a number of banks and trust companies in Pittsburg; Director in Western Theological Seminary; prominent Presbyterian layman. Republican in politics. Married, 1884, Jessie L. Bacon. Address, 304 S. St. Clair St., Pittsburg, and The Bartrum, Philadelphia.

POTTER, William Woodburn:

Practicing architect, Philadelphia; born 1875, in Philadelphia. Early education acquired abroad and in Philadelphia. Five years of this period were spent at schools in Paris, Dresden and England. He was graduated from Princeton College in 1896, with a B. S. degree, winning the Bayard-White Prize in architecture at graduation. Then, after a short period of study abroad, entered the office of Cope & Stewardson, architects, Philadelphia. In 1898 he secured the prize in architecture offered by the School of Industrial Art of that city. He enlisted, in April, 1898, in Battery A, Pennsylvania Volunteers, and saw active service in Porto Rico. After being discharged from volunteer service he served two enlistments in National Guard as Corporal and Sergeant. After experience in two or three of the best offices in Philadelphia and New York, he started the practice of his profession in 1902, and has since become a factor in the architectural world. Address, 1913 Spruce St., Philadelphia, Pa.

POTTS, Barton H., M. D.:

Born in Pottstown, February, 1869; educated at public schools and the Hill School of that place; was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania, Department of Medicine, in 1891. Was a resident physician in the Presbyterian Hospital of Philadelphia. He is Laryngologist and Aurist to the German Hospital and St. Mary's Hospital, and Aural Surgeon to the dispensary of the Children's Hospital of Philadelphia; is a member of the Philadelphia County Medical Society, the Pennsylvania State Medical Society, the American Medical Association, and a Fellow of the College of Physicians of Philadelphia. Address, 109 S. Twentieth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

POTTS, Charles S.:

Physician; born in Philadelphia, Jan. 30, 1864; educated in the public schools of Philadelphia; was graduated from the Central High School in June, 1882; was graduated from the Medical Department of the University of Pennsylvania in May, 1885. Republican in politics. Served as resident physician in the Philadelphia Hospital from 1885 to 1886, and in the University Hospital and State Hospital for the Insane at Morristown, Pa. In 1888 was appointed assistant physician in the Dispensary for Nervous Diseases of the University Hospital; in 1892 was made Chief Physician, which he still is. In 1890 was elected Instructor in Electro-Therapeutics in the Medical Department of the University of Pennsylvania; in 1892 was re-elected Instructor in Nervous Diseases in the same institution; in 1903 was promoted to be Associate in Neurology; also Assistant Neurologist to the Uni-

versity Hospital, Neurologist to the Philadelphia Hospital and consulting physician to the Hospital for the Insane of Atlantic County, N. J. From 1897 to 1901 was consulting alienist to the Eastern State Penitentiary. Member of the County Medical, the Pathological, Pediatric, Neurological (of which he is now President), and a Fellow of the College of Physicians of Philadelphia; member of the American Medical Association, of the University, Medical and Phi Delta Theta Clubs, of the Nu Sigma, the Medical Fraternity, and of the Undine Boat Club. Has written a "Manual of Nervous and Mental Diseases" (Lea Bros. & Co., 1900); also various papers and reviews. Address, 1733 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

POTTS, Franklin M.:

President Philadelphia Warehouse Company; born at Paoli, Pa., April 12, 1855; educated at Friends' Boarding School at Westtown, Pa. Married Clara Louisa, daughter of the late William Webb, of Philadelphia, on April 14, 1880. Republican in politics. Member of the Union League Club of Philadelphia. In 1882 became a bookkeeper for the Philadelphia Warehouse Company, and after serving several years as its Secretary and Treasurer, was elected President in 1896, which position he still occupies. Address, Media, Delaware County, Pa.

POTTS, Horace T.:

President of the Consolidation National Bank of Philadelphia. Address, 331 N. Third St., Philadelphia, Pa.

POTTS, John Templin:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private Fourth Pennsylvania Infantry, April 20, 1861; mustered out July 26, 1861; Second Lieutenant Fifty-third Pennsylvania Infantry, Sept. 18, 1861; First Lieutenant, Nov. 1, 1862; resigned and honorably discharged for disability, July 31, 1863; First Lieutenant Veteran Reserve Corps, Oct. 15, 1863; Captain, June 6, 1864; resigned and honorably discharged, July 15, 1865. Elected May 3, 1882. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

POTTS, Robert:

Chief Engineer United States Navy; born in Ireland; appointed from Pennsylvania; appointed Third Assistant Engineer Feb. 17, 1860; on frigate Niagara, to Japan in the same year, and on the blockade off Charleston and in two or three engagements with rebel forts off Pensacola in the same vessel in 1861; special duty at New York and promoted to Second Assistant in 1862; Acting Chief Engineer of the ironclad Montauk in the engagements with Fort McAllister on the Ogeeche River, in the first attack on Fort Sumter, and many other engagements with Fort Wagner on Morris Island in 1863; the Montauk had a large hole blown in her bottom by a torpedo in the Ogeeche River, and it was difficult to keep her afloat; Acting Chief of the Kansas on the blockade off the Cape Fear River, 1863-1865; during this time was in both attacks on Fort Fisher firing day and night, and afterward in James River engaged with batteries there; after the fall of Fort Fisher operated a sawmill for building a dock and also a mill for grinding corn for the inhabitants in and around Smithville. Promoted to First Assistant in 1864; Acting Chief of Chicopee on the North Atlantic Station, 1865-1867; Senior Assistant on the Guerriere, South Atlantic Station, from 1867 to 1870; Acting Chief of Nipsic in the Gulf of Mexico, Havana and surveying the Darien route, 1870-1872. Promoted to Chief Engineer in 1873; Alaska, European Station, 1873-1875; inspector of coal and on special duty in Philadelphia, Pa., 1876-1879; Michigan, Northwestern Lakes, 1879-1881; Adams, North Pacific Station, 1882-1884; cut and sawed the wood and built a house over the Adams in Alaska; Inspector of Machinery at Cramps', 1885-1890; Baltimore, South Pacific Station, during the Chilean war, 1891-1893; Inspector of Boiler Tubes, New Castle, Del., 1893-1895; Boston Navy Yard, 1895-1897; retired May 8, 1897. Address, 1748 M St., N. W., Washington, D. C.

POTTS, Stacy:

Commander United States Navy; born in Philadelphia, Pa.; entered the United States Naval Academy, Oct. 1, 1871; was graduated as Cadet Engineer, May 30, 1874; Worcester, 1874-1875, North Atlantic Station; promoted to Assistant Engineer, Feb. 26, 1875; Colorado, 1875, North Atlantic Station; torpedo boat Intrepid, 1875-1877; Adams, Pacific Station, 1878-1881; promoted to grade of Passed Assistant Engineer, Oct. 12, 1881; training ship Minnesota, 1881-1882; monitor Miantonomah, 1882-1883; special duty, Bureau

of Steam Engineering, 1883-1885; Pensacola, European Station, 1885-1888; Bureau of Steam Engineering, 1889-1891; Newark, special service, 1891-1893; sick leave, July, 1893; Bureau of Steam Engineering, January, 1894; training ship Essex, February, 1896; Detroit, July, 1897 to 1899. Promoted to Lieutenant Commander, March 3, 1899; Naval Academy, Sept. 5, 1899; Inspection duty (Bureau of Steam Engineering), Sept. 24, 1900, to 1903; Commander, Oct. 11, 1903; Bureau of Steam Engineering, Navy Department, since November, 1903. Address, 2017 Hillyer Place, Washington, D. C.

POWELL, Alexander R.:

President of the Clearfield National Bank. Address, Clearfield, Pa.

POWELL, George K.:

President of the Luzerne County Trust Company. Address, Wilkesbarre, Luzerne County, Pa.

POWELL, George May:

President of the National Forest Council; born in Fowlerville, Livingston County, N. Y.; son of Rev. Oliver Stanley Powell, of Chittenden County, Vt., and Judith Shaler May, of Washington County, N. Y. In 1855-1861 Mr. Powell successfully pioneered in the upper Mississippi region, opening mail and railway lines, and establishing religious and educational interests. At the Wisconsin State Fair in 1859 he inaugurated "Collective Exhibits," that have since been the great feature of international exhibitions. When Secretary of the Y. M. C. A. at Washington, D. C., in 1864, he initiated the ownership by the associations of their buildings, now grown to millions in value. He devised the flotilla scheme, by which thousands of sick and wounded during the battle of the Wilderness were moved from Fredericksburg to Washington, whereby many lives were saved. In 1868 founded the Evangelical Press Association; organized the Oriental Topographical Corps, and led its pioneer reconnoissance in Egypt, Syria and Central North Africa in 1873. He got up the Congresses on Forests and on Beet Sugar at the Centennial in Philadelphia in 1876, and is now President of the National Forest Council. Also Chairman of the Intensive Agricultural Society. In 1889 he brought out the plan of the Chief Justices of Supreme Courts of nations being the "panel," as seen by the files of the United States Senate Committee on Foreign Relations, for basis of the Permanent International Peace Court, adopted at The Hague. Address, 919 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

POWELL, John E.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Allegheny County; born in West Middlesex, Mercer County, Pa., Sept. 18, 1868; attended the public schools there and was graduated from the High School in 1886; entered the employ of the Wheeler Furnace Company during the same year; later was chief clerk in the Chief Engineer's office of the Pittsburg and Lake Erie Railroad Company, and left that position to manage the estate of his father-in-law, in which business he is still engaged; is also President of the Pittsburg Light and Manufacturing Company, and Treasurer of the National Cable and Wire Company; was elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, 516 North Ave., West Allegheny, Pa.

PRATT, Henry Sherring:

Educator; born in Toledo, Ohio, Aug. 18, 1859; son of Charles and Catherine Pratt; he was graduated from the University of Michigan in 1882; also studied at Universities of Leipzig (Ph. D., 1892), Freiburg (Baden), Geneva, Innsbruck and Harvard. Is now Professor of Biology at Haverford College. Author of "Invertebrate Zoology," and also various zoölogical papers. Address, Haverford, Pa.

PRATT, Richard Henry:

Colonel United States Army and member Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Corporal Ninth Indiana Infantry, April 20, 1861; discharged July 29, 1861; Sergeant Second Indiana Cavalry, Sept. 18, 1861; discharged for promotion, April 19, 1864; First Lieutenant Eleventh Indiana Cavalry, April 20, 1864; Captain, Sept. 1, 1864; honorably mustered out May 29, 1865; Second Lieutenant Tenth United States Cavalry, March 7, 1867; First Lieutenant, July 31, 1867; Captain, Feb. 17, 1883; Major First Cavalry, July 1, 1898; transferred to Tenth Cavalry, Aug. 2, 1899; Lieutenant Colonel Fifteenth Cavalry, Feb. 2, 1901; Colonel Thirteenth Cavalry, Jan. 24, 1903; retired Feb. 17, 1903; brevetted First Lieutenant and Captain

United States Army, March 7, 1867, "for gallant and meritorious services during the war." Elected Oct. 21, 1885. Address, Carlisle, Pa.

PRATT, William Fennell:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Third Assistant Engineer (Midshipman) United States Navy, Aug. 25, 1862; Second Assistant Engineer (Ensign), Feb. 20, 1864; resigned July 29, 1865. Elected Oct. 14, 1891. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

PRENDERGAST, Edmond Francis:

Bishop (Catholic) of Philadelphia; born in Clonmel, Ireland, May 3, 1843; came to United States in 1859; studied at Ecclesiastical Seminary of St. Charles Borromeo, Philadelphia; ordained priest, 1865. Was assistant at St. Paul's, Philadelphia, and afterward at Susquehanna Depot; rector at St. Mark's, Bristol, Pa., four years; at Allentown, Pa., until 1884; rector at St. Malachi's, Philadelphia, 1884-1897; Vicar General of Archdiocese, 1895-1897; consecrated Bishop, 1897. Address, 1426 Warnock St., Philadelphia, Pa.

PRESTON, Edward H.:

President of the Manayunk National Bank of Philadelphia. Address, Main and Levering Sts., Philadelphia, Pa.

PREVOST, Sutherland M.:

Railway manager; born in Philadelphia, Oct. 4, 1845; after receiving his education in private schools of Philadelphia, he entered the railroad service and was employed as rodman, assistant engineer, and engineer in various railway construction corps from 1863 to 1871; since the latter period he has been employed on the Pennsylvania Railroad as assistant engineer and division superintendent, General Superintendent of Pennsylvania Railroad Division, General Superintendent of Transportation of Pennsylvania Railroad Lines east of Pittsburg (1885-1893), General Manager of Pennsylvania Railroad (1893-1897); Third Vice President Pennsylvania Railroad since 1897; President of the Baltimore, Chesapeake & Atlantic Railway Company since 1889; Director of the Baltimore & Ohio Railroad Company, Norfolk & Western Railroad Company, Chesapeake & Ohio Railway Company, Long Island Railroad Company and other railroad companies in which the Pennsylvania Railroad Company is interested. Address, 107 Broad Street Station, Philadelphia, Pa.

PRICE, Abel F.:

Medical Director United States Navy; born in Pennsylvania; appointed Assistant Surgeon, Nov. 10, 1868; Naval Hospital, Washington, 1869-1870; Juniata, European Fleet, 1871-1873. Promoted to Passed Assistant Surgeon, 1872; Powhatan, North Atlantic Fleet, 1873-1874; receiving ship Potomac, 1875; Monocacy, Asiatic Station, 1877-1881. Promoted to Surgeon, August, 1878; Naval Hospital, Chelsea, 1881; St. Louis, 1881-1884; Ossipee, Asiatic Station, 1884-1887; Naval Dispensary, Washington, 1887-1890; special duty, December, 1890, to March, 1891; Monongahela (apprentice ship), March, 1891, to 1894; Torpedo Station, March, 1894. Promoted to Medical Inspector, March, 1895; Navy Yard, New York, September, 1895; Fleet Surgeon, Olympia, September, 1897, to 1898; Naval Hospital, Washington, Dec. 1, 1899, to 1903. Promoted to Medical Director, April 9, 1899; stationed at Navy Yard, New York, since March 7, 1903. Address, Navy Yard, New York.

PRICE, Butler Delaplaine:

Colonel United States Army; born in Philadelphia May 27, 1845; son of Richard Butler and Elizabeth (Senter) Price; his paternal grandfather was Chandler Price. Entered Volunteer service as Second Lieutenant Second Pennsylvania Cavalry, Dec. 6, 1861; promoted to First Lieutenant, 1863, and Captain, 1864; honorably mustered out Jan. 5, 1865; served in the Cavalry Corps, Army of the Potomac. Appointed Second Lieutenant in the Fourth United States Infantry, 1866; promoted First Lieutenant, 1873, and Captain, 1886; Regimental Adjutant from 1881 to 1886; Major, 1899; Lieutenant Colonel First Infantry, 1901; transferred to Fourth Infantry, 1901; Colonel Sixteenth Infantry, 1902; served on the plains for twenty-three years in all; served in the campaign against Santiago de Cuba, participating in battles of El Caney, San Juan and capture of Santiago. Sailed on transport Grant for the Philippines in January, 1899 (by Suez Canal); reached Manila March 7; took part in various campaigns on islands until Dec. 25, 1901. Address, Fort McPherson, Ga.

PRICE, James, D. D.:

Pastor of the Twelfth United Presbyterian Church, Philadelphia, Pa.; born in County Down, Ireland; emigrated with his father's family to Pittsburg, Pa., in 1843; began as a clerk in a dry goods store; then entered Duquesne College, Pittsburg, Pa., then under the Presidency of that noted scholar and philosopher, Rev. Robert Bruce, D. D. This institution having suspended, he repaired to Franklin College, Harrison County, Ohio, where he was recognized as a student of the junior year, and from which he was graduated in 1851. Was a student of the Associate Presbyterian Theological Seminary at Canonsburg, Pa.; received his diploma and was licensed 1854 to preach the Gospel. Pastor of the Associate Presbyterian Church of Frankford, Philadelphia (now the Seventh United Presbyterian Church) eighteen years; also a pastor in Hoboken, N. J., 1874-1877; Harlem, New York City, 1878-1880; organized the congregation of which he is pastor. His title of Doctor of Divinity was in 1899 received from Franklin College. His writings consist of numerous magazine and newspaper articles, together with a "Biographical Sketch of Rev. H. H. Blair of New York," 1877; "Revivals of Religion," 1880; "Origin and Distinctive Characteristics of the United Presbyterian Church of North America," delivered by appointment before the Presbyterian Historical Society; "Theological Education in the U. P. Synod of New York for 150 Years," read by appointment before Synod, 1901; "History of the Seventh U. P. Congregation of Philadelphia" in preparation. Stated clerk of the U. P. Presbytery of Philadelphia since 1860, and he has been Recording Secretary of the Presbyterian Historical Society for some fifteen years. Address, 107 East Lehigh Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

PRICE, John B.:

President of the First National Bank. Address, Hazleton, Luzerne County, Pa.

PRICE, Joseph:

Physician; born in Rockingham County, Va., Jan. 1, 1853; educated in a school at Fort Edward, N. Y., and in Union College at Schenectady. He subsequently entered the Medical Department of the University of Pennsylvania, and after graduation became in 1877 resident physician of the Philadelphia Dispensary; here he won such reputation for medical and surgical skill that he was placed at the head of the Woman's Department of that institution; he also filled for a number of years the post of resident physician at the Preston Retreat. His conspicuous success in dealing with diseases peculiar to women attracted him a large private practice, the pressing demands of which upon his time led him to found the Gynecean Hospital and also a private hospital for work of this character. His success in this field brought him many positions of honor, such as the Presidency of the American Medical Association, the Association of Obstetricians and Gynecologists, the Tri-State Medical Society, and the American section of the Gynecological Association. Address, 241 North Eighteenth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

PRICE, Samuel B.:

Lawyer; born in Branchville, Sussex County, N. J., April 29, 1847; educated in Princeton College and the University of Michigan, graduating from the latter in 1870; subsequently studied in its Law Department, and obtained admittance to the bar of Detroit in 1872. Shortly afterward he removed to Scranton, Pa., where he obtained admittance to the Luzerne County bar in April, 1873, and entered actively into practice. An able lawyer, he has long had an extensive practice in the county courts and before the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania. He is President of the Scranton Savings Bank. Address, Scranton, Pa.

PRICHARD, Frank Perley:

Lawyer; born in Charlestown, Mass., May 30, 1853; son of Abraham P. and Frances A. Prichard; was graduated from Central High School in 1870; Law Department, University of Pennsylvania, in 1874. Married in Cambridge, Mass., April 14, 1898, Florence Newell Tilton. Admitted to bar, 1874. Republican in politics. Member of American Bar Association, Civil Service Reform Association, Municipal League, Historical Society of Pennsylvania, American Academy of Political and Social Science. An associate editor of the "Weekly Notes of Cases," Philadelphia, 1875-1878; "American Law Register," 1882-1887. Member of the Rittenhouse and University Clubs. Address, 1001 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

PRIESON, Gustav Adolph:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal

Legion; First Lieutenant and Assistant Surgeon Sixth Pennsylvania Cavalry, Aug. 2, 1862; honorably discharged Oct. 24, 1862; First Lieutenant and Assistant Surgeon Thirty-eighth Pennsylvania (Militia) Infantry, July 3, 1863; honorably discharged Aug. 7, 1863. Elected Feb. 7, 1894. Address, 100 Main St., Lock Haven, Pa.

PRINCE, Leon C.:

Lawyer and teacher; born in Concord, N. H., May 15, 1875; son of Morris W. and Katherine (Buck) Prince; educated at New York University, Dickinson College and Dickinson School of Law; received degrees of A. M. and LL. B. Member of Cumberland County bar. Professor of History and International Law in Dickinson College since 1901. Active in the popular lecture field, and is a contributor to the periodical press on topics of the day. Author of "The Passing of the Declaration," "An Argument for the Repeal of the Fifteenth Amendment," "The Monroe Doctrine." Address, Carlisle, Pa.

PRINCE, Morris Watson, A.M., S.T.D.:

Clergyman; born in East Boothbay, Me.; educated at Bucksport Seminary, Bucksport, Me., and Wesleyan University, Middletown, Conn.; entered ministry of Methodist Episcopal Church and filled pastorates at Plymouth, N. H.; Concord, N. H.; Dover, N. H., and Haverhill, Mass. President of Bucksport Seminary, Maine. Transferred to New York, East Conference, Methodist Episcopal Church, in 1884, and filled pastorates at Stamford, Conn.; Nostrand Avenue, Brooklyn, N. Y.; Meriden, Conn.; Stamford, Conn. (second term); Bristol, Conn., and Trinity Church, New Haven, Conn. In 1896 accepted Chair of History and Political Science in Dickinson College; has traveled extensivly in Europe. Published many articles upon religious and social questions of the day. Address, Carlisle, Pa.

PRIME, Frederick:

Educator; Professor of Natural History in Girard College since 1895; born in Philadelphia March 1, 1846; was graduated from Columbia College in 1865 (A. M. and Ph. D., Lafayette). Served with United States Volunteers in Civil War, 1862-1863. Studied four years at the Royal School of Mines, Freiberg, Saxony; Assistant Professor, Columbia School of Mines, 1869-1870; Professor of Geology and Metallurgy, Lafayette College, 1870-1879; Assistant State Geologist of Pennsylvania, 1874-1879; manager and President of several iron companies in Pennsylvania and Alabama, 1880-1892; President of Edison Electric Light Company of Philadelphia, 1891; Secretary of American Philosophical Society, 1897-1900. Edited Von Cotta's "Treatise on Ore Deposits," 1870; also wrote various reports published by geological survey of Pennsylvania, and reports on iron, coal and gold properties. Member of Pennsylvania Society of Colonial Wars. Address, Girard College, Philadelphia, Pa.

PRINTZ, John H.:

Manufacturer; born in Reading, Pa., March 31, 1833, his ancestors having been among the founders of the town; was educated in the public schools of his native city; learned the brick-laying business, and in 1855; commenced as a manufacturer, continuing in this line to this date; was one of the pioneers in Pennsylvania in the manufacture of ornamental brick, and for a number of years was one of the largest manufacturers of brick in eastern Pennsylvania, giving employment to over 500 hands in Reading and vicinity and at Birdsboro, Pa. Was a member of the Common Council of the city of Reading, elected as a Republican, representing the Third Ward, 1869-1871, Fourth Ward, 1880-1882, and again the Third Ward, 1884-1886. Was also Constable of Reading (Southern District) 1865-1866, when the city had but two Constables. Is prominent in Masonry and accompanied the first pilgrimage to the Pacific Coast in 1883. Was one of the projectors of the Reading and Southwestern Street Railway Company in 1890 and a Director for a number of years; is a Director in the Reading Cold Storage and Ice Company, a Director of the Reading National Bank, and interested in a number of local business and manufacturing enterprises. Address, Reading, Pa.

PROPER, John Floyd:

Oil producer; son of Hon. John A. Proper and Sarah A. Grove Proper; was born in Forest County, March 11, 1858; educated at the Randolph Seminary, New York, and Dickinson Seminary, Pennsylvania. Began the study of law with Hon. S. D. Irwin, but drifted off to surveying and land agency. Embarked in the oil business and became a member

of the well known Proper Oil Company. In 1893, went to Colorado, where he became largely interested in the gold mines at Cripple Creek. After a few years residence in Denver, returned to Pennsylvania in 1897. Was married to Miss Anna Jackson of Warren, Pa., in 1887. Has one son, Curtis. Address, Tionesta, Pa.

PROPER, Oliver W.:

Senior member of the Proper Oil Company; son of Hon. John A. Proper and Sarah Grove Proper; was born at Proper's Mills, Forest County, Aug. 6, 1853. Educated at an Academy at McKeesport, Dickinson Seminary, Williamsport, and at Iron City College. In 1867, removed with his parents to Tionesta, where he has since resided. When quite young became interested in the lumber business with his father, Judge Proper, also in the production of oil. Has successfully conducted his interests as an oil producer, and has now extensive interests in Forest, Warren and Venango Counties. Is a member of the Proper Oil Company, which is one of the largest in western Pennsylvania. Has interests in the gold mines at Cripple Creek, Dawson City and the headwaters of the Amazon river. Was instrumental in getting the Tionesta Mantle Manufacture established in Tionesta, in 1897, which has greatly advanced the interests of Forest County. Was Superintendent of the establishment for fourteen months. Address, Tionesta, Pa.

PROWELL, George R.:

Educator, journalist; born in York, Pa., Dec. 12, 1849; received his primary education at the public schools, and was graduated from the University of Wooster, Ohio; married, Stamford, Conn., 1875, Virginia Dean. Has occupied the positions of principal at several high schools, Superintendent of public schools at Hanover, Pa., and has been editor and correspondent to several journals. Member of Pennsylvania Historical Society, Columbia Historical Society, Washington; National Geographic Society. Author of "History of York County, Pa." 1885; "History of West Jersey," 1887; "History of Wilmington, Del.," 1889; "History of the Eighty-seventh Regiment, Pennsylvania Volunteers." 1900; "George Washington and Continental Congress," 1901; "History of the Seventy-first Pennsylvania Regiment," 1902; "F. V. Melsheimer, First American Entomologist," 1903. Associate editor National Cyclopædia of American Biography, and Lamb's Biographical Dictionary of the United States. Address, York, Pa.

PRUD'HOMME, Lucien Franklin:

Commander, United States Navy; member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Second Lieutenant Eleventh Pennsylvania Cavalry Oct. 12, 1861; First Lieutenant June 26, 1864; honorably discharged Sept. 2, 1864. Assistant Professor (Civil) United States Naval Academy Sept. 15, 1866; Professor July 1, 1872; head of Department of Modern Languages, July 1, 1876; Professor (Lieutenant) United States Navy May 20, 1881; retired (Commander) Sept. 1, 1896. Elected Jan. 4, 1871. Address, 4 Maryland Ave., Annapolis, Md.

PRUNER, E. J.:

President of the Farmers' and Merchants' National Bank. Address, Tyrone, Blair County, Pa.

PUGH, Charles E.:

Railroad manager, Second Vice President of the Pennsylvania Railroad since 1897; born in Unionville, Chester County, Pa., Feb. 25, 1841; his entire railway service has been with the Pennsylvania Railroad; beginning Oct. 1, 1859, he was station agent, Newport; passenger conductor, 1862; train dispatcher, Philadelphia division, 1862-1870; general agent, Philadelphia, 1870-1879; General Superintendent at Altoona, 1879-1882; General Manager of the Pennsylvania Railroad system east of Erie and Pittsburg, 1882-1893; Third Vice President, 1893-1897. Address, 109 Broad St. Station, Philadelphia, Pa.

PUGH, Edward Fox:

Lawyer; born Doylestown, Pa., May 30, 1847; was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania, B. A., 1867; M. A., 1870; admitted to the bar of Pennsylvania, 1870, and to the United States Supreme Court 1877; has practiced chiefly in Philadelphia; married, April 27, 1882, Alice Hannum Cresson. Editor of fifth edition (1886) and sixth edition (1896) Dunlap's Book of Forms. Author of "Memoir of Edward Fox" (1888), "Forms of Procedure in Admiralty" (1890 and 1903), etc. Resides in Philadelphia, and in Wayne, Delaware County, Pa.

PUGH, James L.:

Lawyer; born in Somerset County, Pa., Aug. 14, 1844. Living on a farm he attended school in the intervals of farm labor, and began teaching in the public schools when only fourteen years of age. In 1862 he enlisted as a private in the 133d Regiment of Pennsylvania Volunteers, and was engaged in some of the hardest battles of the Virginia campaigns. At Fredericksburg he received three wounds. When his term of enlistment ended, he enlisted again in the 204th Regiment and served till the end of the war. Not yet twenty-one when the war ended, he resumed his old work as a teacher, attended the State Normal School at Millersville, and in 1870 was appointed School Superintendent for the county of Somerset. After two years in this position he began the study of law in the University of Michigan, where he was graduated in 1874. Admitted to the Somerset bar May 4, 1874, he began to practice, and in 1875, was elected District Attorney. In 1887 and again in 1889 he was elected to the State Legislature, where he made an excellent record as a law-maker. Since the expiration of his term he has been actively engaged in practice, having a large Orphans' Court and commercial law business. Address, Somerset, Pa.

PUHL, John E.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives; born in Brooklyn, New York, March 13, 1870; moved to Philadelphia when he was four years old; educated in the public schools of that city; at present is head of a wholesale drug firm. Republican in politics. He was elected a member of the House of Representatives of Pennsylvania in November, 1902. Member of the committees on Corporation Accounts, Geological Survey, Iron and Coal, and Public Health and Sanitation. He is Vice President of the Garfield Republican Club; member of the Stuart Republican Club, Mutual Republican Club of Thirteenth Ward, Eighteenth Ward Republican Club, Progress Lodge 609 F. A. M., Jerusalem Chapter No. 3 R. A. M., Philadelphia Commandery No. 2, K. T., Lu Lu Temple, A. A. O. N. M. S., Knights of the Golden Eagle, Philadelphia Aerie No. 21, F. O. E.; American Mechanics, Foresters of America, Philadelphia Rifle Club, and Philadelphia Lodge No. 2, B. P. O. Elks. Address, 1039 North Fourth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

PURDY, George S.:

Jurist; born in Paupack Township, Wayne County, Jan. 24, 1839, being a descendant on both sides of Baptist ministers residing in that county. He was educated in the public schools, and taught for four years, part of this time as principal of the Providence graded school. He was afterward bookkeeper in tanneries at Ledgedale and Middle Valley; was Commissioner's Clerk from 1866 to 1876, meanwhile reading law and obtaining admission to the bar in 1873. He began practice in 1876, showing an ability that soon gave him a leading position at the county bar. In his first contest for the Judgeship he was defeated, but in 1893 the Democrats of Pike and Wayne Counties united in again nominating him, and he was then elected without opposition, his opponent withdrawing from the contest. And was re-elected, without opposition, to succeed himself in 1903. In addition to his judicial duties, Judge Purdy is concerned in several extensive business enterprises. Address, Honesdale, Pa.

PURVES, G. C.:

President of the Philadelphia Saving Fund Society. Address, Seventh and Walnut Sts., Philadelphia, Pa.

PURVIANCE, George:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Sergeant 134th Pennsylvania Infantry Aug. 7, 1862; Sergeant Major Aug. 20, 1862; discharged for promotion Dec. 31, 1862. First Lieutenant and Adjutant 134th Pennsylvania Infantry Jan. 1, 1863; honorably mustered out May 26, 1863. Elected May 6, 1891. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1335 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

PUSEY, Fred Taylor:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Delaware County, born in Philadelphia, Pa., June 3, 1872; attended public school in Chester County, and completed his education at the Friends' Central School, Philadelphia; moved to Delaware County in 1888, and lived on a farm; studied law and was admitted to Philadelphia bar in February, 1894; is also a member of the Delaware County bar; is engaged in active practice of the law in both counties, and has been admitted to practice before the Supreme and Superior Courts; was So-

licitor for the borough of Lansdowne, 1899-1900; has been active in the National Guard of Pennsylvania for many years, and has been adjutant of the First Regiment since 1896; is a member of the Union League and other organizations; was President of the Law Academy of Philadelphia in 1897; elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, Lansdowne, Pa.

PYLE, Walter Lytle:

Physician, medical editor, and author; born Philadelphia Dec. 20, 1871; son of William J. and Sarah Lane (Thomas) Pyle; educated Central High School, University of Pennsylvania; A. B., 1888; A. M., 1893; M. D., 1893; married, April 11, 1898, Adelaide Besson. Resident Physician Emergency Hospital, Washington, 1893-1894; post-graduate study in Europe, 1895-1896; now practicing as an oculist in Philadelphia. Member of the American Ophthalmological Society, American Medical Association, Pennsylvania State Medical Society, Philadelphia County Medical Society, Fellow of the American Academy of Medicine, College of Physicians of Philadelphia, Assistant Surgeon to Wills Eye Hospital. Clubs are Union League, Art Club, Medical Club, Theta Delta Chi fraternity. Author of "A Manual of Personal Hygiene," 1900, (second edition, 1904); also with Dr. George M. Gould, "Diseases of the Eye," 1899; "Cyclopedia of Practical Medicine and Surgery," 1900; "Anomalies and Curiosities of Medicine," 1898; editor of International Medical Magazine, 1898. Has written numerous monographs and special articles on ophthalmology, general medicine, medical sociology and medical bibliography. Address, 1806 Chestnut St., Philadelphia.

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QUAIL, Chas. E.:

Senator; was born in Baltimore, Md., in October, 1841. He served as a soldier during the Civil War for two years and ten months, until the surrender of Gen. Lee at Appomattox. After the close of the war he entered the Maryland University Medical College, from which institution he graduated in 1867. He commenced his practice in the medical profession. In 1868 he removed to Auburn, Schuylkill County. He also entered into the drug business in Auburn in 1892. He has been a member of both County and State Medical Associations. He is favorably known as a physician of skill and learning; served one term as Coroner of Schuylkill County. He owns an excellent farm in West Brunswick Township, and valuable real estate in Auburn. Married, in 1867, to Emma C. Weishapuple, of Baltimore. To them have been born five children: Charles E., Foster K., E. Lulu, Flora J., and Charles. His sons are all deceased, and his two daughters are married. He is at present serving a term as State Senator of Pennsylvania. Address, 275 Briggs St., Auburn, Pa.

QUAY, Matthew Stanley:

United States Senator; born at Dillsburg, York County, Pa., Sept. 30, 1833. He was the son of a Presbyterian clergyman, who left York County when his son was six years of age, going to Pittsburg and thence to Beaver County, which has since been Senator Quay's headquarters. He received his education in Jefferson College, graduating at seventeen, and at once beginning the study of law in the office of Judge Sterrett at Pittsburg. During his interval of legal study he spent nearly a year in the South, where he lectured and taught school in Texas. Returning home and resuming his law studies, he was admitted to the bar in 1854, and 1855 was appointed Prothonotary of Beaver County, an office to which he was elected in 1855, and again in 1859. When the Civil War began he resigned from this office and enlisted in the Tenth Pennsylvania Reserves, in which he was soon made First Lieutenant, and shortly after was appointed by Governor Curtin Commissary General, with the rank of Lieutenant Colonel. In this position he showed such high efficiency that the Governor made him his private secretary. After serving a year in this capacity, in August, 1862, he went to the front as Colonel of the 134th Pennsylvania Infantry, spending some months in active service; he was then attacked by typhoid fever, and so reduced in health that his friends insisted on his resigning his commission; yet after his discharge from the service he took part as a volunteer in the battle of Fredericksburg and displayed such gallantry that he was awarded the Congressional medal of honor. His next employments were as Military State Agent at Washington, and as Military Secretary to the Governor, and in 1864 he was elected to the Legislature for

Washington and Beaver Counties, serving in that body for several terms. In 1868 he began his special political career as Secretary of the Republican State Central Committee. Possessed of a native taste for journalism, he had proposed during his boyhood trip to the South to start a Union newspaper in Louisiana, and in 1869 he established the Beaver Radical, which under his skillful and able control soon gained a leading place among the political papers of the State. He took a prominent part in the contest, which led to the election as Governor of John F. Hartranft, and was in consequence appointed Secretary of State for Pennsylvania, holding this position from 1872 to 1878, and subsequently from 1879 to 1882. In the interval between these two terms he held the position of Recorder of Philadelphia. By this time Mr. Quay had become very prominent in the councils of the Republican Party, and when, in 1887, he was nominated for State Treasurer, he was elected by nearly 50,000 majority. The highest honor the State could confer on him came in 1887, when he was elected to the United States Senate, an exalted position which he has since retained. As Senator his influence and power in the councils of his party became assured and he has since then held an absolute control over the political actions of the Republicans of Pennsylvania, despite all efforts to deprive him of this power. After his election to the Senate he was made Chairman of the Republican National Committee and of the Executive Committee of that body, and had charge of the party canvass which led to the election of Gen. Harrison to the Presidency. In the National Convention of 1896 he received the solid vote of the Pennsylvania delegation, and a number of votes from other States for the Presidential nomination. As a member of the Senate he, while not much given to speech making, has made himself one of the most prominent and best known of our national legislators, and no man in the United States has a wider reputation than Senator Quay. In 1899 he failed to be re-elected and was tried for misappropriation of public funds while Recorder of Philadelphia, but was acquitted, and was subsequently appointed United States Senator by Governor Stone. This appointment was rejected in the Senate in 1900, but he was subsequently elected, and still occupies his seat in the Senate, though affirming his intention to retire at the close of his present term. What is called the "political machine" has reached its highest development in Senator Quay's able hands, and he is still the autocrat of the party in Pennsylvania. Address, Beaver, Pa.

QUAY, Richard R.:

Capitalist; born in Pennsylvania; son of Senator M. S. Quay. Address, Beaver, Pa.

QUEEN, Emmet:

President of the Great Lakes Coal Company; born in 1854 in Queenstown, Pa., and in the early seventies became actively interested in oil. He was a successful operator and in 1883 associated himself with J. M. and W. S. Guffey, and is still active in the oil business, the firm being now Guffey & Queen. In 1902 associated himself with a number of the prominent partners of the Carnegie Steel Company in the formation of the company of which he is now President. Preparations were made for the opening of the mines and the accommodation of the workman, and to-day it is one of the most important independent coal enterprises of western Pennsylvania. Address, Carnegie Building, Pittsburg, Pa.

QUINN, Arthur Hobson:

Author, educator; born in Philadelphia, Feb. 9, 1875; was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania, B. S., 1894; studied modern philology at University of Munich, 1897-1898; also in graduate school, University of Pennsylvania, Ph. D., 1899; Instructor of Mathematics, 1894-1895, English since 1895, University of Pennsylvania. Member of (Secretary Pennsylvania Delta Chapter) Phi Beta Kappa, Beta Theta Pi. Member of Faculty and Writeabout Clubs; Secretary Association of Colleges and Preparatory Schools of Middle States and Maryland. Author of "Pennsylvania Stories." Editor (with introductions and notes), George Eliot's Silas Marner, "The Faire Maide of Bristow" (reprint from quarto of 1605). Address, College Hall, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, Pa.

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RAHAUSER, Joseph P.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Franklin County; was born in Antrim Township, that County, May 4, 1854; educated in the pub-

lic schools of his native township, in F. G. Ziegler's select school, Greencastle, and in the Millersville State Normal School; taught in the public schools for five years; later on entered the hardware and implement business with his brother, under the firm name of J. P. Rahauser & Brother, at Greencastle, in which they were engaged about twelve years; subsequently followed the occupation of growing apples and peaches. Is now and has always been Republican, but never held any political position until he was elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, Greencastle, Pa.

RAKER, J. H.:

Pastor Lutheran Church; born Raker, Pa., Jan. 1, 1863; educated at Neff College of Oratory, Philadelphia, Pa., and Muhlenberg College, Allentown, Pa.; also public schools, Lutheran Theological Seminary, Mt. Airy, Philadelphia, Pa. Taught public school; pastor of St. John's Lutheran Church, Pen Argyl, Pa., 1892 to 1897; Trinity Lutheran Church, Lebanon, Pa., 1897 to 1900; Superintendent Lutheran Orphans' Home, Topton, Pa., since 1900. Married D. Estella Weiser, of Lebanon, Pa., June 5, 1899. Was one of the State Speakers in 1889, when the amendment of the Constitution was before the people of the State. Raised over $13,000 in less than one month's time for the debt on Orphans' Home. (Bryan) Prohibitionist. Address, Lutheran Orphans' Home, Topton, Pa.

RALSTON, Robert:

Lawyer; born in Philadelphia, March 11, 1863; educated in the Episcopal Academy of Philadelphia, and after graduation in 1878 entered the service of the Pennsylvania Railroad Company. A year later he accepted a position in the Reading Iron Works, and in 1882 began the study of law. He entered the University of Pennsylvania Law School in 1883, graduating and obtaining admission to the Philadelphia bar in 1885; since then he has been an active and successful practitioner. In 192 he was appointed Assistant United States District Attorney, holding this position with much credit for four years. He was elected a First Lieutenant in the Third Regiment National Guards in 1893, and in 1895 succeeded Edward Morrell as Colonel of the regiment. In his legal career Colonel Ralston has conducted many cases of leading importance and has been an author on legal subjects, his essays including "Sales of Individual Interest in Personal Property" and "Discharge of Contract," while he has edited "Mitchell's Lectures on Real Estate," "Adams' Equity," and "Field's General Practice." Among his public duties is that of Secretary of the Gynecean Hospital. Address, 5900 Woodbine Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

RAMBO, Ormond:

Lawyer; born Sept. 1, 1859, in Philadelphia. He received his early education at Chester, Pa., in private schools. When he was nine years of age his family removed to Philadelphia, and here he was graduated from the High School in 1878. Upon graduating he entered the office of J. A. Bowman, and began the study of law, and was admitted to the bar of Philadelphia Oct. 9, 1881, and two years later to practice in the Supreme and United States Courts. He was at one time Captain of Company B, Third Regiment, Pennsylvania National Guard, but professional duties compelled him to resign. He has always taken an active interest in educational matters, and is a Dircetor of the public schools of Philadelphia. On Oct. 4, 1887, he married Miss Ida L. Kennedy, daughter of Amos D. Kennedy, a retired builder and real estate dealer of Philadelphia. Address, 608 Penn Mutual Building, Philadelphia.

RAMSAY, Francis M.:

Rear Admiral United States Navy; born in the District of Columbia. Appointed Midshipman from Pennsylvania, Oct. 5, 1850; Naval Academy, 1850-1851; practiceship Preble, 1851; frigate St. Lawrence, Pacific Squadron, 1851-1855; Naval Academy, 1855-1856. Promoted to Passed Midshipman, June, 1856; sloop Falmouth, Brazil Squadron, 1857. Appointed Acting Master, June 24, 1857; steam frigate Merrimac, Pacific Squadron, 1857-1860. Promoted to Master, Jan. 22, 1858; promoted to Lieutenant, Jan. 23, 1858; ordnance duty, Navy Yard, Washington, D. C., 1860; sloop Saratoga, African Squadron, 1860-1862. Promoted to Lieutenant Commander, July 16, 1862; commanding ironclad Choctaw, and Third Division of Mississippi Squadron, 1863-1864; commanding Unadilla, North Atlantic Squadron, 1864-1865; engagements with Fort Fisher, N. C., and in 1865 several engagements with Fort Anderson, Va.; Naval Academy, in charge of Department of Gunnery, 1865-1866. Promoted

to Commander, July 25, 1866; navigation duty, Navy Yard, Washington, D. C., 1866-1867; Fleet Captain and Chief of Staff, South Atlantic Squadron, flagship, Guerriere, 1867-1869; ordnance duty, Navy Yard, Washington, 1869-1872; Bureau of Ordnance, 1872; Naval Attaché, London, 1872-73; commanding Ossipee (third rate), North Atlantic Station, 1874-1875; Naval Asylum, Philadelphia, 1875-1876; Inspector of Ordnance, New York, 1876-1878; promoted to Captain, December, 1877; in charge of Torpedo Station, 1878-1881; commanding Trenton, flagship, European Station, 1881; Superintendent of Naval Academy, 1881-1886; Board for Examination of Officers for Promotion, 1886-1887; commanding Boston, 1887-1889; Commandant Navy Yard, New York, Feb. to Nov., 1889. Promoted to Commodore, March, 1889; Chief of Bureau of Navigation, from Nov. 1, 1890, to April 5, 1897. Promoted to Rear Admiral, April, 1894. Transferred to retired list, April 5, 1897. Address, 1923 N St. N. W., Washington, D. C.

RAMSEY, John Everton:

Banker; born near Oxford, Pa., July 10, 1853; son of James Reid and Mary (Dickey) Ramsey; Scotch-Irish origin; attended the public school of his district and was fitted for college at the Oxford Academy; entered Prineton in 1871. Left at the close of Sophomore year to engage in business. Cashier of the National Bank of Oxford for some twenty years and is now Vice President; Treasurer and member of Board of Trustees of Lincoln University, near Oxford, Pa.; a Director of Chester County Trust Company, West Chester, Pa. Member of the Princeton Club of Philadelphia, Presbyterian Social Union of Philadelphia, etc. Married June 7, 1888, to Emma Eugenie Alexander of New Wilmington, Pa., a daughter of Rev. Josiah Alexander. Address, Swarthmore, Pa.

RAMSEY, W. W.:

Cashier of the German National Bank, Pittsburg, Pa., with which institution he remained for fifteen years, reaching the position of assistant cashier. In 1899 he resigned to accept the position of cashier. In 1902 was honored with Chairmanship of Group 8 of the Pennsylvania Bankers' Association. Address, 5800 Walnut St., E. Pittsburg, Pa.

RAND, Theodore Dehon:

Scientist; born in Philadelphia, Sept. 16, 1836; son of Benjamin H., and Eleanor S. Rand; educated at Episcopal Academy; attended Polytechnic College; admitted to the bar, 1858; practiced law; married, March 10, 1864, M. Elizabeth Belrose. Engaged as amateur in scientific work, chiefly in mineralogy and geology; has published a number of papers on these branches, and has lectured before scientific bodies. Fellow American Association for the Advancement of Science; Director Mineralogical and Geological Secretary Academy of Natural Sciences; Vice President Franklin Institute. Member of the American Philosophical Society; Treasurer of the American Institute of Mining Engineers for many years. Address, Radnor, Delaware County, Pa.

RANDALL, Burton Alexander:

Physician; born in Annapolis, Md., Sept. 21, 1858; son of Alexander and Elizabeth Randall. Graduated (salutatorian) from St. John's College, Annapolis, in the class of 1877, with the degree of A. M. after a post-graduate course, 1880; was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania, Medical Department, in 1880, Ph. D., same in course auxiliary to medicine; married, May 30, 1893, Emma F. Leavitt, Assistant Demonstrator of Histology, Medical Department of the University of Pennsylvania, 1880-1882; eye and ear surgeon to Episcopal Hospital, 1882-1891; same to Children's Hospital, 1885; Professor of Ear Diseases, Philadelphia Polyclinic, 1888-1902; Clinical Professor Ear Diseases, University of Pennsylvania, 1891; eye and ear surgeon, Methodist Hospital, 1896-1901; member of American Ophthalmological Society, American Otological Society; College of Physicians of Philadelphia, the Philadelphia County Medical Society, Pennsylvania State Medical Society, American Medical Association, Philadelphia Pathological Society. Joint author of "Photographic Illustration of the Anatomy of the Ear," 1887; "American Text-book of Diseases of the Eye, Ear, Nose and Throat," 1899; wrote "Refraction of the Eye," American Journal of Medical Sciences, July, 1885, etc. Address, 1717 Locust St., Philadelphia, Pa.

RANDALL, Charles A.:

Born near Toronto, Can., Dec. 27, 1846; son of Edward B. and Mary A. King Randall, natives of Pennsylvania and of Quaker parentage. When quite young he removed with his parents to Iowa; was educated in the common schools of that

State and the Iowa State University. In 1865 he went to the oil regions of Pennsylvania, and in 1867 to Tionesta. In 1873 he was elected Justice of the Peace; in 1879 Sheriff of Forest County. Was a member of the Electoral College from the Twenty-fifth Congressional District in 1884; was elected to the Assembly in 1886 and re-elected in 1888; has conducted the Rural House in Tionesta since 1874. Was married in February, 1871, to Miss Mary A. Hansor; he is a member of the F. and A. M. and of the I. O. O. F. During the war was employed in the Post Quartermaster's Department, Nashville, Tenn. Address, Tionesta, Pa.

RANDALL, Edmund:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; First Lieutenant 116th Pennsylvania Infantry, July 8, 1862; honorably discharged, Jan. 27, 1863; elected Nov. 12, 1890. Address, 607 Hale Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

RANDALL, Howard E.:

Physician and school principal; born Sept. 27, 1859, at Brownsburg, Bucks County, Pa.; educated in the public schools in that district; was graduated from First Pennsylvania State Normal School at Millersville, Pa., scientific course, in 1887; taught five years in the above named institution. Was graduated from Hahnemann Medical College in 1889; practiced his profession for several years; later served as assistant principal of Palmer's College, Philadelphia, Pa., and as assistant manager of the Central Educational Bureau, Philadelphia; established the Randall School, Betz Building, Philadelphia, of which institution he is still principal. Member of St. Johns Lodge No. 115 F. and A. M.; Lancaster Lodge No. 67 I. O. O. F., Citizens' Corps, Naval Post No. 400 G. A. R., and Homeopathic Medical Society, County of Philadelphia. Office, 920 Betz Building, Philadelphia, Pa.; residence, Southampton, Pa.

RANDOLPH, Wallace F.:

Major General United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; private Company F, Seventeenth Pennsylvania Infantry, April 18 to June, 1861; Second Lieutenant Fifth Artillery, May 14, 1861; First Lieutenant, March, 1862; Captain, July 28, 1866; Major Third Artillery, April 25, 1888; Lieutenant Colonel, March 8, 1898; Brigadier General Volunteers, May 27, 1898; was honorably discharged from Volunteers, Nov. 30, 1898; Colonel First Artillery, Oct. 17, 1899; Artillery Corps, Feb. 2, 1901. Assigned as Chief of Artillery, April 9, 1901; Brigadier General Chief of Artillery, Feb. 27, 1903; Major General, Jan. 22, 1904; brevetted Captain, June 14, 1863, for gallant and meritorious services in the defence of Winchester, Va., and Major, March 13, 1865, for good conduct and gallant services during the war. Address, 1317 New Hampshire Ave., N. W., Washington, D. C.

RANEY, James A.:

President of the Mahoningtown Bank. Address, Mahoningtown, Lawrence County, Pa.

RANK, Daniel W.:

Lawyer and soldier; born in Union County, Pa., Feb. 16, 1835. He read law in the office of Robert Hawley, Muncey, Pa., and was admitted to the bar of Lycoming County in 1859; he practiced at Millersburg till the outbreak of the war in 1861, when he entered the army as First Lieutenant of Company M, Seventh Regiment, Pennsylvania Cavalry. He served throughout the war, being promoted Aug. 31, 1864, Assistant Adjutant General in the First Brigade of the Second Division of Cavalry; he afterward commanded the detachment which guarded Sherman's transportation line. After the war he returned to his legal practice, and in 1872 removed to Scranton, where he was appointed District Attorney of the Mayor's Court. He married in 1872 Mary C. McKune, daughter of the Mayor of Scranton, and has since continued to practice in Lackawanna Couty. Address, Scranton, Pa.

RANKIN, George H.:

Lawyer; born in Pittsburg in 1869; his parents were members of old Allegheny County families on both sides. He was educated in the public schools of the city and is a graduate of the Pittsburg High School; after graduation he entered the employ of the H. C. Frick Coke Company, but later left that company to finish his education at the University of Virginia; he studied law under the late John B. Minor, LL. D., and in 1894 finished his law course at the University of Pennsylvania. In the fall of that year he was admitted to practice at the Allegheny

County bar, since which time he has devoted all his time to the practice of the law on the civil side in the County, Supreme and Superior and United States Courts. Address, Frick Building, Pittsburg, Pa.

RAPP, Eli M.:

Superintendent of the Public Schools of Berks County, Pa.; born in Oley Township, March 20, 1865; was educated in the public schools, Oley Academy, Keystone State Normal School, and University of Pennsylvania; taught in the public schools for fourteen years; teacher of the Fleetwood High School in 1890; in 1891 supervising principal of the Hamburg schools; County Superintendent, 1896-1902. Active member of the Pennsylvania Educational Association and the National Educational Association. Address, Hamburg, Pa.

RAUDENBUSH, Abraham S., M. D.:

Born July 24, 1841, in Salfordville, Montgomery County, Pa.; educated in the public schools and entered Freeland Seminary, Collegeville, in 1859. Studied medicine with Drs. Keeler and Groff in Harleysville, Pa., and was graduated from the Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, with the class of 1864; practiced medicine in Adamstown, Pa., eighteen years; removed to the city of Reading in 1882, where he has since practiced his profession. Address, Reading, Pa.

RAVENEL, Mazyck Porcher:

Bacteriologist; born in Pendleton, S. C.; son of Henry Edmund and Selina E. Ravenel; was graduated from the University of the South, and soon after took a course in medicine. Married, October, 1898, to Jennie Carlisle Boyd of Philadelphia; appointed bacteriologist State Live Stock Sanitary Board of Pennsylvania in 1896. Member American Philosophical Society, American Public Health Association, American Society Pathologists and Bacteriologists, Philadelphia Pathological Society, South Carolina Huguenot Society. Has published numerous papers on medical and bacteriological subjects, especially on tuberculosis and rabies. Address, Swarthmore, Pa.

RAWLE, James:

Car manufacturer; born in Lancaster, Pa., Nov. 15, 1842; descendant of James Rawle, who emigrated to Philadelphia in 1686, while his grandfather, William Rawle, was a friend and counsellor of Washington. He graduated from the University of Pennsylvania in 1861, and became an engineer in the Pennsylvania Railroad service, aiding in the construction of the Philadelphia & Erie Railroad; he was then engineer of construction at the Sunbury shops till 1865, and at Williamsport till 1872. In 1872 he became one-third owner of the J. G. Brill Car Works, which, as the J. G. Brill Company, now does a very large business in the building of street railway cars and has an extensive plant in West Philadelphia. He has been a member of the First City Troop since 1881, and has served as First Lieutenant; also member of the Historical Society and various clubs. Address, "Castlefinn," Radnor, Delaware County, Pa.

RAWLE, William Brooke:

Lawyer; born in Philadelphia, Pa., Aug. 29, 1843, being the eldest son of Charles Wallace Brooke, deceased, by his first wife, Elizabeth Tilghman, daughter of the well known lawyer, William Rawle (the younger), granddaughter of the celebrated jurist, Edward Tilghman, who is remembered as one of the "Leaders of the Old Bar of Philadelphia," and great granddaughter of Benjamin Chew, Chief Justice of Pennsylvania before the Revolution. Mr. Brooke was a member of the Philadelphia bar, who attained a high place thereat for his ability and brilliancy, but died in 1849 at the early age of thirty-six years. His father, Robert Brooke, son of Captain John Brooke of the Revolutionary Army, was well known as a surveyor and civil engineer in Philadelphia, and his mother was a daughter of Colonel (afterward General) Andrew Porter of the Revolutionary Army. The subject of this sketch was educated in the best schools of his native city, entered the University of Pennsylvania in the fall of 1859, and was graduated therefrom as Bachelor of Arts, July 3, 1863, having received during his senior year leave of absence from the college authorities to enter the army, and taking his degree while actually engaged in the battle of Gettysburg. He received his degree as Master of Arts, July 3, 1866. He entered the army during the War of the Rebellion as Second Lieutenant in the Third Pennsylvania Volunteer Cavalry, and served continuously with the Army of the Potomac from early in 1863 until some time after the close of the war,

attaining the lineal rank of Captain, and being brevetted Major and Lieutenant Colonel for gallant and meritorious services at the battle of Hatcher's Run, and in the campaign terminating with Lee's surrender at Appomattox Court House, respectively. Upon his discharge from the army, declining a commission in the Seventh United States Cavalry, he began the study of law with his uncle, the late William Henry Rawle, and was admitted to practice at the Philadelphia bar May 18, 1867, shortly before which, by legal authority, he assumed the name of William Brooke Rawle in lieu of William Rawle Brooke. He was associated in practice with Mr. Rawle until the death of the latter in 1889, when he succeeded him at the head of the law office which had been established in 1783 by his great grandfather, William Rawle (the elder), one of the greatest lawyers of his time. Colonel Brooke Rawle was one of the earliest members of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion of the United States, and one of the organizers of the Pennsylvania Society of Sons of the Revolution. Address, 211 South Sixth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

RAY, Frank P.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Crawford County; born near Quincy, Ill., July 30, 1838; removed to Clarion County, Pa., in 1848; began teaching school when seventeen years of age. In 1858 he entered Allegheny College, Meadville, and was graduated in the class of 1862; in April, 1861, he enlisted in Jefferson County, where he was teaching, in Company K, Eighth Pennsylvania Regiment, and served under General Patterson in the Valley campaign of 1861. He was admitted to the Crawford County bar in July, 1862; he went West and was admitted to practice in the courts of Illinois in February, 1863; he returned to Pennsylvania in the latter part of 1864, and in 1865 began the practice of law at Meadville, where he has since remained. He served as District Attorney in 1869 by appointment; elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, Meadville, Pa.

RAY, John A.:

President of the Washington National Bank of Burgettstown, Pa.; born at Greensburg, Westmoreland County, Pa., June 2, 1865; educated at the public schools at above place. He entered the employ of the Pennsylvania Railroad Company at the age of fifteen as telegraph operator and was promoted rapidly to train dispatcher, chief train dispatcher, and division operator. After nineteen years service he entered the employ of Mr. John H. Jones, coal operator, of Pittsburg, Pa., as real estate and special agent. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

RAY, J. Milton:

Manager of Manufacturing Indutsries of the Western Penitentiary of Pennsylvania; son of John Ray and Mary Ann Hall Ray; born in West Alexander, Pa., June 27, 1837; educated in the schools and academy of his native town. He was a private in Company C, 140th Regiment, Pennsylvania Infantry, Aug. 22, 1862; Sergeant, Sept. 4, 1862; First Sergeant, Sept. 23, 1862; Second Lieutenant to date Aug. 22, 1863, by an order from the War Department; First Lieutenant, Jan. 29, 1864; First Lieutenant and Adjutant, Dec. 10, 1864; Captain, Dec. 13, 1864; honorably mustered out to date May 31, 1865. He participated in all the important operations of the Second Corps, Army of the Potomac, at Chancellorsville, Gettysburg, Bristoe Station, Mine Run, Wilderness, Todd's Tavern, Poe River, Spottsylvania, North Anna River, Totopotomy Creek, Cold Harbor, in front of Petersburg, Reame's Station, Deep Bottom Nos. 1 and 2, Hatcher's Run, Southerland Station, Sailor's Creek, and Farmville, Va., and was on the skirmish line when Lee surrendered to Grant, April 9, 1865. Member of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion since 1891; Colonel Encampment No. 1, U. V. L., 1891; Post Commander Duquesne Post 259, G. A. R., 1896; Second Vice President Society of the Army of the Potomac, 1899; President of the Second Corps Club in 1898. He removed to Pittsburg in 1884 and was variously engaged until 1890, when he became clerk of the Western Penitentiary of Pennsylvania, and since 1897 Manager of Manufacturing Industries in the same institution. Married in 1869 Catherine Lucretia (McClain) Coen of Wheeling, W. Va. Address, Allegheny, Pa.

RAYMOND, Henry Warren:

Born in New York City, Sept. 10, 1847; son of Henry J. Raymond, editor and founder of the New York Times; educated partly abroad; prepared for Yale University at Middletown, Conn.; was

graduated from Yale in 1869 with degree of A. B.; won eight literary prizes and took first prize in broadsword contest; editor Yale Lit; member Skull and Bones; received degree of A. M. from Yale in 1871, and LL. B. from Columbia in 1871. He was in the law office of Scudder & Carter, New York, one year, and practiced two years in Chicago. He began newspaper life as correspondent New York Times in 1869, remaining three years as reporter and editor; on Evening Post as exchange editor and editorial writer, and on Brooklyn Union as law reporter and editorial writer; on Chicago Tribune four years as literary and musical editor; also as dramatic critic; proprietor and editor Germantown Telegraph, 1883-1901; Board of Education lecturer in New York on naval topics. Member Blaine Executive Committee in Chicago; Deputy Marshal United States twice; private secretary to Secretary of the Navy B. F. Tracy four years; appointed Solicitor State Department by President Harrison, but Senate adjourned without action; defeated for Assistant Secretary of the Navy by Theodore Roosevelt. Member of Union League Club of Philadelphia, Chicago Literary Club, Science and Art Club of Germantown, Psi Upsilon Association of Philadelphia, Yale Alumni Association, Sons of the Revolution, Military Order of Foreign Wars of the United States. Married in 1875. Address, Germantown, Pa.

RAYMOND, John Carrington:

Captain United States Army; born in New York; appointed from Pennsylvania; cadet Military Academy, June 21, 1893; Additional Second Lieutenant Third Cavalry, June 11, 1897; Second Lieutenant Sixth Cavalry, May 31, 1898; First Lieutenant, Feb. 2, 1901; Captain, March 21, 1904. Address, Manila, P. I.

REA, James:

Teacher; born at Gap, Lancaster County, Pa., Jan. 31, 1863; educated in the public schools, Coatesville Institute, Parkersburg Academy, Millersville Normal School, and Bryant and Stratton Business College of Philadelphia. For eight years a teacher in the College of Commerce, Philadelphia; in 1893 accepted a position in Packard Commercial School, New York City. President of New York Commercial Teachers' Association, 1899-1900; associate author of "Packard's Bookkeeping." Member of Pennsylvania Society of New York, Presbyterian Union of New York, Patria Club, and Madison Square Republican Club. Vice Principal, Director and Secretary-Treasurer of Packard Commercial School Company, and a Trustee of the Packard estate. Address, 101 East Twenty-third St., New York, N. Y.

REA, Samuel:

Civil engineer; born in Hollidaysburg, Pa., Sept. 21, 1855; son of James D. and Ruth Rea; educated in common schools and academies; left school at an early age and entered engineering department of the Pennsylvania Railroad; locating and constructing engineer on various branches of the Pennsylvania Railroad; assistant engineer during construction chain suspension bridge, Pittsburg, and also on Pittsburg & Lake Erie Railroad; chief engineer construction belt line tunnel under Baltimore for Baltimore & Ohio Railroad; again with Pennsylvania Railroad, 1892-1899, as assistant to President. Married, Sept. 11, 1879, Mary M. Black of Pittsburg. Was for a number of years a member of the New York Stock Exchange; member of Institution of Civil Engineers, London; American Society of Civil Engineers. Author of "The Railways Terminating in London." Address, Broad Street Station, Philadelphia, Pa.

REACH, Alfred J.:

Manufacturer; born in London, England, in 1840. His parents coming to America and settling on Long Island, he attended the public schools there; he became a newsboy in his early years, afterward learning the foundry business. In his spare time he became a baseball player, and developed into one of the most expert players in his section. In 1862, after the close of his apprenticeship, he went to Philadelphia with the Eckford Baseball Club to play a series of games with the Quaker City teams, and was persuaded to remain in that city; he continued to play till 1866, when he opened a sporting goods store on Chestnut above Fourth Street, being the pioneer in this line of business in the country; his business grew large, and in 1880 he took Mr. B. F. Slubo as a partner, engaging now in both manufacturing and selling. In 1889 A. J. Reach & Co. sold their retail business to A. G. Spalding & Bros., since when they have been chiefly engaged in the manufacture of sporting goods, doing a very large business. Mr. Reach founded the Philadelphia Baseball

Club, and has since been connected with it as its President. During his earlier years he was one of the most proficient baseball players in the United States. Address, The Normandie, Philadelphia, Pa.

READ, George H.:

Paymaster United States Navy; born in Pennsylvania; clerk to Captain Percival Drayton and served on the Pocahontas and Pawnee from October, 1861, to August, 1862. Appointed Acting Paymaster, Jan. 14, 1865; commissioned as Assistant Paymaster, Feb. 27, 1867; Nipsic, 1867; Saginaw, Pacific Fleet, 1868-1871; promoted to Passed Assistant Paymaster, March 12, 1869; Torpedo Station, 1871-1874; Intrepid (torpedo-boat), 1874-1875; Swatara, North Atlantic Station, 1875-1877; Bureau of Provisions, 1877. Commissioned Paymaster, Aug. 31, 1881; Bureau of Provisions and Clothing, 1877-1879; Fish Commission steamers Fishhawk and Albatross, 1880-1883; Naval Clothing Factory, 1883-1887; Ossipee, North Atlantic Station, 1887-1889; Assistant to General Store Keeper, New York, 1887-1888; Paymaster of Navy Yard, New York, 1888-1890; charge of Naval Clothing Factory, New York, November, 1890, to December, 1892; Marion, Asiatic Station, December, 1892, to 1894; U. S. S. Columbia, December, 1894; Navy Yard, New York, June, 1896; retired, March, 1898. Served during the Spanish-American War from start to finish at the Navy Yard, Portsmouth, N. H., as Paymaster of Yard and Purchhasing Officer, and on special duty at Navy Yard, New York. Address, Sheffield, Mass.

READ, John R.:

Lawyer; born in Philadelphia, July 15, 1843; studied law under St. George Tucker Campbell, being admitted to the bar in 1864. In 1872 he formed a law partnership with Silas W. Pettit, under the name of Read & Pettit, which has long enjoyed a successful and profitable practice, largely in the interests of railroad and other corporations. Among the large concerns for which Mr. Read is counsel may be mentioned the Western Union Telegraph Company, the General Electric Company, and the Philadelphia Commercial Exchange. He was First Assistant District Attorney of Philadelphia from 1878 to 1880, and was appointed United States Attorney for the Eastern District of Pennsylvania by President Cleveland in 1888; he was a member of the Constitutional Convention of Pennsylvania in 1873, and served on the committee which secured the adoption of the Constitution by the People. In 1894 President Cleveland appointed Mr. Read to the responsible post of Collector of Customs for Philadelphia, in which he gave general satisfaction to the commercial interests of that city. His political record has been confined principally to his serving as a delegate to Democratic national conventions. He was a delegate to those held in 1876, 1880, 1884, 1888 and 1892. Address, 3917 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

READER, Francis Smith:

Editor; born at Coal Centre, Pa., Nov. 17, 1842; son of Francis and Eleanor Smith Reader; educated in common schools and Mount Union College, Ohio; his maternal ancestors, the Scotch Elderslie Wallaces, emigrated to Maryland as early as 1675; his great grandfather, William Wallace, was a Revolutionary soldier; minister Methodist Episcopal Church, 1868, retiring on account of voice failure; Sunday School Superintendent twenty-seven years and member of official board thirty-five years. Private Fifth West Virginia Cavalry, Federal, July 10, 1861; captured June 20, 1864.; escaped by jumping from train with three comrades near Burkesville Junction, Va., July 19; passed through Lee's army, traveling at night, and reached General Meade's headquarters at Petersburg, July 30, 1864; discharged, Aug. 8, 1864; United States Civil Service, 1865-1875. Established the Beaver Valley News, a weekly newspaper, at New Brighton, Pa., May 22, 1874, and started daily edition Feb. 4, 1883; Secretary Republican County Committee, Beaver County, Pa., for several years. In 1881 he prepared and presented to the Legislature of Pennsylvania the first law enacted in the State governing primary elections; President American Porcelain Company, New Brighton. Author of "Some Pioneers of Washington County, Pa.," "Life of Moody and Sankey," "History Fifth West Virginia Cavalry," "History New Brighton, Pa.," and "Historical Sketches of the Harmony Society, Economy, Pa., and of Journalism, Beaver County, Pa." Member Pennsylvania Society Sons American Revolution, Grand Army Republic, and Historical Society, Washington County, Pa. Married Merran F. Darling of New England Revo-

lutionary families, Dec. 24, 1867. Two sons, Frank E. Reader, attorney; Millard S. Reader, journalist. Address, New Brighton, Pa.

READING, John G.:

President of the Susquehanna Trust and Safe Deposit Company. Address, Williamsport, Lycoming County, Pa.

REAMEY, Lazarus Lowrey:

Commander United States Navy; born in Hollidaysburg, Pa., Feb. 15, 1849; entered the United States Naval Academy as a Midshipman, July 25, 1866; was graduated June 7, 1870; promoted to Ensign July 13, 1871; Master, July 23, 1874; Lieutenant, February 2, 1881; Lieutenant Commander, March 3, 1899; retired on his own application with the rank of Commander, June 30, 1900. Served as Signal Officer, North Atlantic Station, 1872-1874; on Asiatic Station, 1874-1878; on U. S. S. Constellation and U. S. S. Constitution (Paris Exhibition), 1878-1879; on duty in the Hydrographic Office, Navy Department, Washington, D. C., 1879-1881; European Station, 1881-1884; Flag Lieutenant, 1882-1883. Was present when the English fleet in 1882 bombarded Alexandria, Egypt; also when the Lancaster was sent to Cronstadt, Russia, to represent the United States at the coronation of the Czar of Russia, May 27, 1883; at United States Naval Observatory, Washington, D. C., 1884-1887; on flag-ship Trenton, 1887-1889; on Asiatic Station as Flag Secretary, 1889-1892; Secretary of the Board of Inspection and Survey (Navy Department), 1892-1894; Naval Aid to Secretary of the Navy, 1894-1895; on Asiatic Station as Flag Lieutenant, 1895; commanded the United States Monitor Montauk and U. S. S. Boston, 1898; Bureau of Yards and Docks and Navy Yard, Washington, D. C., 1898-1900; on U. S. battleship Texas, North Atlantic Station, as executive officer, 1900. He married, Nov. 10, 1886, Mary Roget Brewster of New York city, descendant of Elder William Brewster and of John Alden and Priscilla Mullins, who arrived on the Mayflower in 1620; has one child, a son, Brewster Reamey, born Sept. 9, 1888. Address, 1746 N St., N. W., Washington, D. C.

REBER, James T.:

President of the Reading National Bank; was born on April 29, 1834, at Sinking Spring, Pa.; educated in the public schools and in private academies; worked on his father's farm, taught school two terms, and then removed to Reading in 1853 to enter the hardware store of George de B. Keim & Co. Three years later he formed a co-portnership with Adam Bard in the hardware business, in which he continued over forty years. With his son he then organized the Acme Manufacturing Company for the manufacture of bicycles, etc., the operations of which were successfully conducted until the establishment was absorbed by the American Bicycle Company. He served one term in Common Council as a Democrat, and was a Prison Inspector three years; he has held various offices in the Reformed denomination and as Trustee of Synod, Trustee of Palatinate College, Trustee of Bethany Orphans' Home, and member of the Board of Publication. Was married to Sarah Potteiger in 1854. Address, Reading, Pa.

REBER, Louis Ehrhart:

Mechanical engineer; born in Nittany, Pa., Feb. 27, 1855; professor mechanical engineering since 1887; dean School of Engineering, 1895, Pennsylvania State College; was graduated from Pennsylvania State College, 1880, M. S.; graduate student Institute Technology, 1883. Married Helen Jackson in 1888. Commissioner Paris Exposition, 1889; Pennsylvania Assistant Executive Commissioner in charge of mines, mining and machinery, World's Fair, Chicago, 1891-1893; judge of awards World's Fair, 1893; in charge of Pennsylvania mining exhibit, Louisiana Purchase Exposition, St. Louis, Mo., 1903-1904. Member American Society of Mechanical Engineers, Franklin Institute, Philadelphia, Society Naval Architects and Marine Engineers, Society Promotion Engineering Education, and American Association for the Advancement of Science. Address, State College, Pennsylvania.

RECH, Jacob:

President of the National Security Bank of Philadelphia. Address, Franklin and Girard Aves., Philadelphia, Pa.

RECK, J. D. W.:

Oil producer; descended from the Von Reck family which came to the Colony of Virgina from Germany in 1732; son of John and Sebilla Auer Reck; was born in Stark County, Ohio, in 1844. When

but a small boy he removed with his parents to Allegheny and subsequently to Tionesta; was educated in the Tionesta public schools. His father, Judge Reck, being a lumberman, he also began the life of a lumberman upon leaving school. He became interested in the production of oil in 1885 and at present has extensive interests in McKean, Clarion and Warren Counties. In March, 1873, he married Miss Alma Neal of Erie County. Mr Reck is a member of the Masonic order and of the I. O. O. F. Address, Tionesta, Pa.

REDFIELD, Edward Willis:

Artist; born at Bridgeville, Del., in 1868; pupil of Pennsylvania Academy of Fine Arts, and under Bouguereau and Fleury, Paris. He received the gold medal from the Art Club of Philadelphia in 1896, and bronze medals from the Paris Exposition, 1900; Buffalo Exposition, 1901; Temple gold medal, Pennsylvania Academy Fine Arts, Philadelphia, 1903. Member Society American Artists and of the Art and Sketch Clubs of Philadelphia. Address, Centre Bridge, Bucks County, Pa.

REED, Boardman, M. D.:

Born April 30, 1842, in Scottsville, N. Y. Lived during childhood and youth in Lancaster, Wis.; served in the War of the Rebellion, first as a private soldier and afterward as Captain of Company I, Fiftieth Wisconsin Infantry Volunteers; educated at Beloit College, Wisconsin, and the Department of Arts of the University of Pennsylvania; was graduated in medicine from the Medical Department of the University of Pennsylvania in 1878. Married, June 22, 1871, to Gertrude R. Phelps. Practiced medicine, 1878-1897, in Atlantic City, N. J., and was for three years President of the Board of Health; President of the Atlantic County Medical Society one year. Attending physician for several years at the Mercer Memorial House for Invalid Women, and also consulting physician to the Jewish Seaside Home, Atlantic City. Since 1896 practiced in special lines in Philadelphia. Author of "Diseases of the Stomach and Intestines," and for five years editor of International Medical Magazine. Professor of diseases of the gastro-intestinal tract, hygiene and climatology, Department of Medicine, Temple College. Member of leading medical societies, city, State and national, including the American Climatological Association, American Academy or Medicine, etc., Order of the Loyal Legion of America, Order of Veterans of Indian Wars. Union League Club, the Penn Club of Philadelphia, and Merion Cricket Club of Haverford. Address, 1821 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

REED, George Edward:

President of Dickinson College since 1889; born in Brownville, Mo., March 28, 1846; son of Rev. George and Ann (Hellyer) Reed; was graduated from Wesleyan University, Middletown, Conn., 1869; received degree of D. D. from Wesleyan Iniversity in 1884 and degree of LL. D. from Lafayette, 1889; student Boston School of Theology. Married in 1870 to Ella Frances Lefingwell of Norwich, Conn. Pastor of the Methodist Episcopal Church, Willimantic, Conn., 1870-1872; St. Paul's Fall River, Mass., 1872-1875; Hanson Place, Brooklyn, N. Y., 1875-1878; Stamford, Conn., 1878-81; Nostrand Avenue, Brooklyn, N. Y., 1881-1884; Hanson Place, Brooklyn, N. Y., 1884-1887; Trinity, New Haven, 1887-1889. State Librarian of Pennsylvania, 1899-1903. Widely known as preacher, platform orator and educator. Address, Carlisle, Pa.

REED, Irvin A.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Schuylkill County; born on a farm in Wayne Township, Schuylkill County, Pa. Sept. 18, 1872; was graduated from the Kutztown Normal School in 1894; taught school in his native township for three years, and after graduating was principal of the Ellwood schools for three years. He studied law in the office of Nicholas Heblich, Pottsville, Pa., and was admitted to the Schuylkill County bar in January, 1899; was a Delegate to the Democratic State Convention at Erie in 1902; elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, Pottsville, Pa.

REED, James H.:

Lawyer; born Sept. 10, 1853, in Allegheny City, Pa.; son of Joseph A. and Eliza J. (Hay) Reed; in 1872 he was graduated from the Western University of Pennsylvania; was admitted to the Allegheny County bar, July 17, 1875. He was commissioned United States District Judge for the Western District of Pennsylvania by President Benjamin Harrison, February 20, 1891; served until Jan. 15, 1892, when he resigned to resume practice. He has been prominently iden-

tified with the Carnegie interests and is at present a Director of the United States Steel Company. Republican in politics. Member of the Union, University, and Crucible Clubs of Pittsburg. Address, Carnegie Building, Pittsburg, Pa.

REED, John W.:

Jurist; born in Clarion County, Pa.; studied law in the office of Hon. James Campbell and was admitted to the Clarion County bar in 1875. He began practice in Brookville in partnership with Hon. A. O. White, but after two years returned to Clarion and became a member of the firm of Wilson, Jenks & Reed; he subsequently went West, settling at Grand Forks, N. D., but returned to Pennsylvania in 1884 and practiced at Clarion until 1895. Gaining reputation as a learned and skillful lawyer, he was appointed by Governor Hastings in 1895 President of the judicial district of Jefferson County, and in November of that year was elected to this position; he has since presided over the county courts. Address, Brookville, Pa.

REEDER, Frank:

Lawyer; born in Easton, Pa., May 22, 1845; son of Andrew H. Reeder (who was the first Governor of Kansas) and Amelia H. Reeder; was graduated from Princeton in 1863; Albany, N. Y., University, LL. B., 1868. Served in the Union Army in the Civil War from September, 1862, to June, 1866, as Adjutant 174th Pennsylvania Volunteer Infantry, and Captain to Colonel, Nineteenth Pennsylvania Cavalry; Collector Internal Revenue, Eleventh District of Pennsylvania, 1873; Brigadier General National Guard Pennsylvania, 1874; Secretary of State of Pennsylvania, 1895; was Commissioner of Banking, Pennsylvania, Pa., 1900. Address, Easton, Pa.

REEDER, Wilbur F.:

Lawyer; born at Catawissa, Pa., Jan. 7, 1855; educated in the public schools and at Dickinson Seminary of Williamsport, receiving the degree of B. A. Married, Dec. 19, 1878, Lillie S. Gotwalt, a lineal descendant of Muhlenberg and Weiser. He studied law with Bush, Yocum & Hastings, Bellefonte; admitted to the bar of Centre County, Pa., in 1877; in 1881 he formed a partnership with Daniel H. Hastings; in 1897-1899 he was Deputy Attorney General of Pennsylvania. Member of Supreme and Superior Courts of Pennsylvania; Republican in politics; delegate to Republican National Convention, 1904. For six years he was First Lieutenant of Company B, Fifth Regiment; in 1895-1899 he was Assistant Adjutant General of Pennsylvania on the staff of the Governor, with rank of Lieutenant Colonel. Member of Pennsylvania German Society, Sons of the Revolution, and Union League of Philadelphia; is also a thirty-second degree Mason and is Past Master, Past H. P., and Past E. C. in his lodge, chapter and commandery respectively. Address, Bellefonte, Centre County, Pa.

REES, William Tecumseh:

Accountant; born in Pittsburg, Pa., July 28, 1872, son of Xenophon S. and Annie J. Rees; entered the employ of a drygoods house as errand boy, advancing successively to stock-keeper, shipper, cashier and assistant bookkeeper, attending a public night school, 1893-1900, and is now with a locomotive building company. Enlisted in Battery B, National Guard of Pennsylvania, as a private, June 9, 1890; promoted to Corporal, 1893; Sergeant and Quartermaster Sergeant, 1895; enlisted as Sergeant Battery B, Pennsylvania Volunteer Light Artillery, 1898, and remained with it throughout its service, including the Puerto Rican Expedition. Honorably discharged Nov. 28, 1898, at muster out of command. Assisted in re-organizing Battery B, in the National Guard Pennsylvania; First Sergeant 1898; Second Lieutenant, 1899; First Lieutenant, 1901, and Captain, 1902. On June 18, 1903, married Matilda Louise, daughter of the late Charles Sennes Frick. Member of the Military Service Institution of the United States, Society of the Puerto Rican expedition; Hampton Battery Veteran Association, Knights of Pythias and Junior Order of United American Mechanics; First Adjutant General of the Department of Pennsylvania Service Men of the Spanish War. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

REESE, Charles Lee:

Chemist; born in Baltimore, Nov. 4, 1862; was graduated from the University of Virginia, 1884; (Ph. D., Heidelberg, 1886); assistant in chemistry, Johns Hopkins, 1886-1888; Professor of Chemistry, Wake Forest College, 1888; South Carolina Military Academy, 1888-1896; instructor of Johns Hopkins University, 1896-1900; chemist New Jersey Zinc Com-

pany, 1900-1902; appointed chief chemist and Director of Eastern laboratory Repauno Chemical Company, June 1, 1902; married, 1901, Harriet S. Bent. Member American Association for the Advancement of Science, Chemists' Club, New York; American Chemical Society, German Chemical Society, Society Chemical Industry. Contributor to chemical journals. Address, Eastern Laboratory, Chester, Pa.

REESER, Howard S., M. D.:

Physician; born in Reading, Pa., May 27, 1846; educated in the public schools and was graduated from the Reading High School in the class of 1864; was graduated from Jefferson Medical College in 1867. After practicing medicine in Mexatauny Township one year, he located in his native city, where he still is engaged in the practice of his profession. Married Jennie Rauch, daughter of Capt. E. H. Rauch, of Mauch Chunk, Pa. Address, Reading, Pa.

REEVES, Francis Brewster:

Merchant; son of Johnson and Elizabeth (Riley) Reeves; born at Bridgeton, N. J., Oct. 10, 1836; became partner in the firm of N. B. Thompson & Company, wholesale grocers of Philadelphia, in 1859; since 1865 widely known as Reeves, Parvin & Company; 1881-1898 Director of the Girard National Bank; 1896 Vice President; 1899 President; President of Philadelphia Belt Line Railroad; First Vice President of Philadelphia Bourse; Director of Philadelphia Mortgage and Trust Company, Bell Telephone Company of Philadelphia, Delaware Insurance Company, Audit and Appraisement Company of America, and Lake Superior Corporation; Treasurer of Wholesale Grocers' Association of Philadelphia, New Jersey and Delaware; Manager of Merchants' Fund and the Mercantile Beneficial Association, and of the Germantown Savings Fund Society; member of advisory board of the Germantown Trust Company, a Trustee of the General Assembly of the Presbyterian Church in the United States of America, and of the Presbyterian Board of Publication and Sabbath School Work; 1881-1883 Chairman of the Executive Committee of the noted municipal reform "Committee of One Hundred" of Philadelphia; 1888 on Board of Public Education; 1889 appointed a member of Citizens' Permanent Relief Committee of Philadelphia on the occasion of the Johnstown Flood, and Chairman of Committee on Annuities to Johnstown Flood Orphans of the State Relief Committee. In 1892 he was commissioned to visit Russia to deliver and distribute a cargo of food supplies sent on the Conemaugh, for relief of famine sufferers, and the Emperor, Alexander III., recognized Mr. Reeves's personal service by the presentation to him of a costly silver and gold punch set of seven pieces. Address, Girard National Bank, Philadelphia, Pa.

REEVES, John:

President of the First National Bank of Beaver Falls. Address, Beaver Falls, Beaver County, Pa.

REGER, George F.:

Vice President of the Franklin Fire Insurance Company of Philadelphia; born in that city, Aug. 20, 1839, and received his education in the public schools. He was in mercantile pursuits until the outbreak of the Civil War, when he went to the front as a Lieutenant of the Philadelphia Fire Zouaves. Soon after his return to civil life he connected himself with the fire insurance business in his native city, and in 1870 was City Inspector for the Franklin Fire, to which company he has ever since been attached. He was successively its special agent in New York, associate general agent for the New York and New England, Manager for the agency department of the home office and Second Vice President, and is now the Vice President of the company. Office address, 421 Walnut St.; residence, 1504 North Eighth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

REGISTER, Henry V.:

Member of the firm of I. L. Register & Son, the oldest agency of the Equitable Life Assurance Society. He was born in 1871, and was graduated from Cornell University in 1892. He is a member of Markham and the Merion Cricket Clubs. Address, 238 Drexel Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

REGISTER, I. Layton:

Insurance official; born in New Castle, Del., April 3, 1842; moved to Philadelphia in 1860; established the Equitable Life Assurance Society in Pennsylvania in 1866, representing it now; was President of the Philadelphia Association of Life Underwriters; also President of National Association of Life Underwriters; Past Grand

High Priest and Past Grand Commander in the Masonic bodies; was instrumental in organizing the Sons of Delaware in Philadelphia, and was its first President; an ex-President of the Presbyterian Social Union; member of the Union League, Merion Cricket Club and other clubs. Address, Drexel Building, Philadelphia.

REIBER, Aaron Eli:

Lawyer; born in Butler, Pa., April 19, 1863; educated at the Witherspoon Institute, Washington and Jefferson College, and Princeton College, graduating in 1882. He then read law under the preceptorship of T. C. Campbell, and was admitted to the bar of Butler County in 1885. A Democrat in political opinion, he was the party candidate for District Attorney in 1889, and was elected and served one term. He has since been engaged in practice, and has taken an active part in the public affairs of Butler, being a Director of the Young Men's Christian Association, the Butler Hospital, and the Butler Street Passenger Railway, and President of the Guarantee Safe Deposit and Trust Company of Butler. Address, Butler, Pa.

REICHARD, George Nicholas:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Captain of the Eighth Pennsylvania Infantry, April 23, 1861; honorably mustered out July 29, 1861. Captain 143d Pennsylvania Infantry Aug. 27, 1862; Lieutenant Colonel June 8, 1865; honorably mustered out June 12, 1865. Elected Oct. 14, 1896. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

REICHERT, Edward Tyson:

Educator, and Professor of Physiology, University of Pennsylvania, since 1885; born in Philadelphia, Feb. 5, 1855; educated in the Philadelphia public and private schools and in universities of Pennsylvania, Berlin, Leipzig and Geneva; was graduated with the degree of M. D. from the University of Pennsylvania; married, June 7, 1883, Marion C. Welsh. Member of many medical and scientific societies of the United States and Europe; contributor of many medical and other scientific articles. Address, 8112 St. Martin's Lane, Philadelphia, Pa.

REICHHELM, Edward Paul:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private Third Missouri Infantry, Sept. 5, 1861; Sergeant Major Nov. 6, 1862; discharged to accept promotion July 28, 1863. Second Lieutenant Fifty-first United States Colored Infantry July 24, 1863; First Lieutenant Dec. 23, 1863; First Lieutenant and Adjutant March 28, 1864; Captain Sept. 18, 1865; honorably mustered out June 16, 1866. Elected Oct. 14, 1896. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia.

REICK, Robert A.:

Attorney at law; born in Gordon, Schuylkill County, Pennsylvania, Aug. 9th, 1877; educated at Dickinson Seminary, Williamsport, Pa.; read law with Hon. W. A. Marr, Aditional Law Judge of Schuylkill County Courts; admitted to practice Jan. 2, 1899. Married Mrytle Bauchman, of Frackville, Pa., Nov. 26, 1903. Secretary of the Democratic County Committee of Schuylkill County 1900; Solicitor for the Boroughs of Frackville and Gordon. Address, Frackville, Pa.

REID, Alfred P.:

Lawyer; born in Chester County, Pa., Sept. 3, 1842; educated in Parkersburg and West Chester Academies, and was graduated from Lafayette College in 1864. Adopting the legal profession, he studied under Hon. J. S. Futhey at West Chester and was admitted to practice in 1886; since then he has been actively engaged in the law and has enjoyed a large and profitable practice, ranking among the foremost trial lawyers of the State. He has been counsel in many important cases. Mr. Reid was a member of the Militia during the invasion of the State in 1863. He is concerned in various business affairs, being President of the First National Bank and the Dime Savings Bank and of the Pennsylvania Mutual Fire Insurance Company, and a Director in the Chester County Trust Company; Trustee of the Westchester State Normal School. He has been counsel for the Standard Oil Company, the Western Union Telegraph Company, and the Philadelphia and West Chester Trolley Company. Address, Westchester, Pa.

REID, Ambrose Burnside:

Lawyer; born Feb. 3, 1857, at Clarion, Pa.; son of Bernard J. and Letitia M. F. (Farran) Reid. Educated in common and parochial schools and at the University of Notre Dame, Indiana. Admitted to the Clarion County bar Feb. 3, 1878, and

practiced in Clarion until 1896, then at Fair Haven, Washington, one year. Removed to Pittsburg and was admitted to the Allegheny County bar, Dec. 9, 1889. Address, 518 Graham St., Pittsburg, Pa.

REID, Bernard J.:

Lawyer; born at Youngstown, Westmoreland, County, Pa., in 1823. His period of education was followed by service as a teacher, which he began at an early age. He opened a school in Clarion in 1842, but soon relinquished it to establish the Iron County Democrat, which was consolidated with the Republican in 1844; retired soon after from this business. He became County Surveyor, went to St. Louis in 1847, and to California in 1849. His experience in the gold fields was followed by his return to Clarion in 1852, where he studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1853. In 1857 he formed a partnership with his preceptor, Thomas Sutton, which lasted till 1860. The next year he raised a company and went into the army; returning in August, 1862, he raised another company in July, 1863, for six months' service, and was elected Major of his regiment. At the end of his army service he resumed practice, removing to Titusville in 1871, later to Erie, and returning to Clarion in 1877, where he has since practiced. Mr. Reid is a lawyer of marked powers, and his experience as a surveyor has made him especially capable in land boundary disputes. Address, Clarion, Pa.

REID, E. H.:

President of the Broadway National Bank. Address, Scottdale, Westmoreland County, Pa.

REID, Robert L.:

Lieutenant Commander United States Navy; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania. Cadet Engineer, Oct. 1, 1872; Assistant Engineer, July 1, 1878; Passed Assistant Engineer, June 10, 1888; Ranger, Asiatic Station, 1877-1879; Adams Pacific Station, 1880-1882; coaling steamship McArthur, 1882-1886; Michigan, Northwest Lakes, 1889-1890; duty in connection with the Newark, Nov. 1890-1891; Newark, special service, 1891-1893; Miantonomah, North Atlantic Station, 1893, to 1894; U. S. steamer Michigan, April, 1895; United States steamer Castine, December, 1896, to May, 1898. Promoted to Chief Engineer, December, 1897; Massachusetts, Dec. 8, 1896, to 1899; Navy Yard, New York, Nov. 15, 1899, to 1901. Promoted to Lieutenant Commander, Dec. 12, 1899. Retired, Dec. 17, 1901. Address, Somerville, N. J.

REIFF, Allen G.:

President of the Union National Bank. Address, Sonderton, Montgomery County, Pa.

REILLY, Edw. D.:

Lawyer; son of John Reilly, railroad and bridge contractor. Attended the public schools and graduated at the High Schools of Lancaster in 1885; was graduated at Mount St. Mary's College in 1888. Read law with John A. Coyle, at Lancaster, Pa.; admitted to the bar 1892. Democrat in politics. Nominated for Congress in 1896, but was not elected. Married, Dec. 29, 1897, to Katherine E. Keating, daughter of Mr. Anthony F. Keating of Pittsburg, Pa. Elected to Common Council from the Second Ward of the city, a strongly Republican Ward; to the School Board in 1897, now serving a third term in that body, and is Chairman of the Judiciary Committee. Greatly interested in Catholic Benevolent Societies in the city. Now practicing law in partnership with his brother, Richard M. Reilly. Residence, 218 East Orange St.; offices, 411 Woolworth Building, Lancaster, Pa.

REILLY, James B.:

Lawyer and legislator; born in Schuylkill County, Pa., Aug. 12, 1845, his father being a prominent railroad and civil engineer, who, in addition to building various railroads, had much to do with laying out Atlantic City and other South Jersey seaside resorts. Choosing the law as his profession, Mr. Reilly was admitted to the bar of Schuylkill County, in 1869, and subsequently to those of the State Supreme Court and the United States Circuit and District Courts. An earnest and active Democrat in political affiliation, he soon became well known as a party worker, and in 1871 was elected District Attorney of his county. At the end of his term, in 1874, he was nominated for Congress, and elected for this and the succeeding term. He retired in 1878, to devote himself to his profession, but in 1881 and 1882 was run by his party for Judge and again in 1884 for Congress. Defeated on these occasions, he was elected to Congress in 1888, and again in 1890, and 1892, but was defeated in 1894.

In March, 1896, President Cleveland appointed him United States Marshal for the Eastern District of Pennsylvania. Mr. Reilly is warmly interested in charitable institutions, and has served as a Trustee of the Anthracite State Hospital. Address, Pottsvile, Pa.

REILLY, John C.:
President of the Washington National Bank. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

REILLY, John E.:
Soldier; born in Philadelphia, Dec. 31, 1843; educated at Livingston grammar school; joined the army on Sept. 2, 1861, as private in the Sixty-ninth Regiment, Pennsylvania Infantry; advanced to Corporal Dec. 1, 1861 and was honorably discharged for disability from wounds received in battle, Nov. 7, 1862. Recovering from his wounds he again entered the service and on July 9, 1863, was made First Lieutenant Third Battalion, Pennsylvania Infantry, Jan. 29, 1864; First Lieutenant of One Hundred and Eighty-seventh Regiment, Pennsylvania Infantry, and Captain Sept. 21, 1864, serving in that capacity until honorably mustered out of the United States service, Aug. 3, 1865. He participated in the campaigns and engagements of the Army of the Potomac in 1861; wounded in front of Petersburg, 1864; temporarily assigned to the staff of Gen. Griffin and was Acting Judge Advocate First Division of the Fifth Army Corps. At the capture of the Weldon Rail Road, in 1864, he was promoted to Captain. After returning to Philadelphia from the army he engaged in mercantile business; for a number of years represented the Philadelphia Distributing Company. In 1890 he compiled a "Brief History of the Services of the Sixty-ninth Regiment Pennsylvania Infantry." Member of Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion. Past Commander Survivors of the Philadelphia Brigade; for nearly thirty years he was an active member and President of the G. W. Hyde Loan Building Association. He was married in 1870. Address, Germantown, Philadelphia, Pa.

REINHOLD, Edwin L.:
Born April 1, 1847, Lancaster, Pa., Recorder of Deeds, Lancaster County, 1886 to 1889; delegate to National Republican Association 1884; member State Committee ten years. Married Isabel H. Becker, May 23, 1871. President of Pennsylvania Construction Co., Pennsylvania Electric Co., Pennsylvania Monument Association. Republican. Adress, Marietta, Lancaster, County, Pa.

REINOEHL, Adam Cyrus:
Lawyer; born in Lebanon, Pa., Nov. 15, 1840. In 1856 his parents settled in Lancaster, Pa. Entering Franklin and Marshall College at Lancaster, he graduated in 1861, delivering the valedictory oration, the highest honor of the class. After teaching school for two months and twenty-three days in Ephrata Township, he enlisted in the Seventy-sixth Regiment Pennsylvania Volunteers, Keystone Zouaves. Entering the service as a private in Company D, he took part in all the campaigns and battles of the regiment. The Seventy-sixth was ordered to Port Royal, South Carolina, in the fall of 1861, and was actively engaged in the sieges and engagements in the Department of the South. In April, 1862, the regiment was ordered to Tybee Island, and was present at the siege and capture of Fort Pulaski. Mr. Reinoehl served as private of Company D in the campaign against Charleston on James Island, June, 1862, and in the battle of Pocotaligo, South Carolina, Oct. 22, 1862. On the 10th of December, 1862, he was promoted to regimental Quartermaster Sergeant, and January 24, 1863, he was promoted to Sergeant Major. The Seventy-sixth was in Strong's brigade, which charged and captured the rebel batteries on Morris Island, South Carolina, July 10. On the morning of July 11, 1863, the Seventy-sixth Pennsylvania, with four companies of the Seventh Connecticut and Ninth Maine, charged Fort Wagner, and were repulsed. The Seventy-sixth lost one hundred and eighty-seven killed, wounded, and missing. Sergeant Maj. Reinoehl was shot through the left arm with a Minnie ball, and was permanently disabled. Returning to his regiment after a furlough, he remained in the service, and re-enlisted April, 1864, for three years, and while on veteran furlough, having been recommended for promotion by Col. Strawbridge, received from the hands of Gov. A. G. Curtin, at Harrisburg, a commission as First Lieutenant of Company B, April 27, 1864. He commanded the company during the campaign of the Tenth Corps, in the Army of the James and Army of the Potomac, at Cold Har-

bor, at the explosion of the mine, and in the siege of Petersburg. On the 4th of August, 1864, he was promoted to Adjutant. On the 27th of October, in a charge on the rebel works at Darbytown Road, Va., the outer defences of Richmond, he was severely wounded in the left thigh by a ball from a shrapnel shell, and was removed to his home at Lancaster. Disabled for months, he resigned, and was honorably discharged Feb. 6, 1865. March 13, 1865, he was brevetted Captain "for gallant and meritorious service in the assault on Fort Wagner, S. C.," and was brevetted Major "for gallant and meritorious service in the attack on the enemy's works on Darbytown Road, Va., Oct. 27, 1864." In 1866 he was admitted to the bar of Lancaster County. In 1868 he was elected to the Pennsylvania Legislature, and subsequently re-elected, 1870-1871, serving three terms. In 1872 appointed Deputy Secretary of the Commonwealth by Gov. J. W. Geary, and was continued by Gov. John F. Hartranft, until he resigned, in 1873, to resume the practice of his profession. On retiring he was tendered letters highly complimentary of his services by Gov. Hartranft and Hon. M. S. Quay, Secretary of the Commonwealth. In 1889 he was appointed a member of the Soldiers' Orphans' Commission of the State of Pennsylvania by the department commander of the Grand Army of the Republic. In 1889 Major Reinoehl was elected District Attorney of the County of Lancaster, his term expiring Jan. 1, 1893. He married Miss Lucy Davis, Nov. 24, 1870. They have four children,—Walter Allan, Mary Acheson, Gertrude Laughlin, and Albert Riegel. He is an active member of the Grand Army of the Republic, and of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion. Address, Lancaster, Pa.

REINOEHL, Walter Allan:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion. Eldest son of Brevet Major Adam C. Reinoehl. Elected Oct. 20, 1892. First Class in Succession Dec. 14, 1900. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

REISH, James K.:

President of the Farmers' Bank of Mifflinburg. Adress, Mifflinburg, Union County, Pa.

REITER, George Cook:

Captain United States Navy; born in Pennsylvania; appointed as Acting Midshipman at Naval Academy, Sept. 20, 1861; was graduated 1865; schoolship Sabine, 1865-1866; Lackawanna (second rate), North Pacific Squadron, 1866-1868. Promoted to Ensign, Dec. 1, 1866; promoted to Master, March 12, 1868; promoted Lieutenant, March 26, 1869; Plymouth, European Fleet, 1869-1872; Narragansett, surveying service in the Pacific, 1872-1875; Lehigh, North Atlantic Station, 1875-1876; equipment duty, Norfolk, Va., 1876-1877; Tuscarora, Pacific Station, 1877-1878; Lighthouse Inspector, 1879-1883; promoted to Lieutenant Commander, November, 1880; Nipsic, South Atlantic Station, 1883-1886; Navy Yard, Norfolk, 1886-1889; commanding Ranger, North Pacific Station, 1889-1890. Promoted Commander, July 31, 1890; commanding Thetis, May, 1891, to July, 1893; Lighthouse Inspector, July, 1893-1896; commanding Detroit, June 1896 to 1897; ordered to Thirteenth Lighthouse District, December, 1897-1898; commanded United States Steamship Venezuela, 1898. Promoted Captain March 3, 1899; commanding Philadelphia, Nov. 7, 1899, to February, 1900; commanding Wisconsin from Feb. 4, 1901, to 1903. Member Lighthouse Board, Department of Commerce and Labor, since Aug. 27, 1903. Address, Department of Commerce and Labor, Washington, D. C.

REMINGTON, Joseph Price:

Author, editor, dean and professor; born in Philadelphia, March 26, 1847; son of Isaac and Lydia H. Remington; married Elizabeth B. Collins, June 3, 1874; educated in private schools and Central High School of Philadelphia; was graduated from Philadelphia College of Pharmacy in 1866; elected Professor of Theory and Practice of Pharmacy in this College, 1874; Director of the Pharmaceutical Laboratory, 1877; elected Dean, 1893; pharmaceutical editor of the United States Dispensatory since 1879; author Remington's Practice of Pharmacy since 1886; First Vice Chairman Committee of Revision of United States Pharmacopoeia 1880-1901; Chairman since 1901; Ex-President American Pharmaceutical Association, Pennsylvania Pharmaceutical Association, and First President of the International Pharmaceutical Congress, 1893. Received degrees of Ph.G., 1866; Ph.M., 1888; Ph.D., 1899; and the titles F. C. S., 1886; F. R. M. S., 1887; F. L. S.,

1887. Appointed to represent the United States at the Eighth International Pharmaceutical Congress at Brussels, 1896; delegate to Pan-American Medical Congress, 1893; also to the second Congress, Mexico, 1896. Honorary member of College of Pharmacy of the City of New York, Pharmaceutical Society of Great Britain, Pharmaceutische Gesellschaft zu St. Petersburg, Instituto Medico Nacional, Mexico; Societe de Pharmacie d'Anvers, Societe Royale de Pharmacie de Bruxelles. Life member and member of eighteen scientific and literary societies. Address, 1832 Pine St., Philadelphia.

REMMEL, Valentine:

Glass blower; born in Pittsburg, Pa., March 10, 1853; son of Conrad Remmel; educated in common schools of Pittsburg. Went to work at glass blowing when eleven years old. At age of eighteen took an active part in organizing Knights of Labor; at all times active in the trades union movement; delegate to the first convention (1881) held by the Federation of Trades, now known as American Federation of Labor. In 1895 entered the Socialist movement; has been candidate for Mayor of Pittsburg, for Congress, for Superior Court; candidate for Vice President on the Socialist Labor Party ticket, 1900. Married, June 3, 1889, Jennie Harlan. Address, 75 Arlington Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

REMPPIS, Milton F.:

Manufacturer; born at Birkach, Germany, April 24, 1864; educated in the public schools, graduating from the High School at Plieningen at the age of fourteen years; was graduated from the Commercial College in Stuttgart in 1881; entered into commercial pursuits until the spring of 1883, when he sailed from Havre, France, for America, landing at Philadelphia. After an experience of some months in various mercantile establishments he returned to Germany to learn the iron business, with the view of locating in Reading, Pa., as an iron manufacturer; returned to America in 1885, and in November of that year started in the iron business in Reading. The present firm is William F. Remppis & Co., engaged in bridge structural work, the manufacture of ornamental work for banks, school houses, etc., fire escapes and general art work in iron. For several years was President and manager of the Reading Standard Manufacturing Company, manufacturers of bicycles; is President of the Reading Turner-Verein and connected with numerous German organizations. Married March 5, 1891, Mary A. Leinbach. In politics is a Republican, and was elected to Council in a strongly Democratic ward. Address, Reading, Pa.

RENN, U. S. G.:

Clergyman; born March 18, 1864, in Hollowing Run, Northumberland County, Pa., he was educated at Lebanon Valley College, Annville, Pa., and Union Biblical Seminary, Dayton, Ohio; taught public school six years; a minister in the United Brethren Church in Christ in Eastern Pennsylvania Conference seventeen years. Married Lillie L. Light, Nov. 24, 1887, at Annville, Pa. Prohibitionist. Address, 138 Elm St., Reading, Pa.

RENNERT, Hugo Albert:

Professor Romance Philology, University of Pennsylvania; born in Philadelphia, May 6, 1858; received the degrees of B.Sc., LL.B., and M. A., from the University of Pennsylvania, and Ph. D. from the University of Freiburg i. B. Author of "The Spanish Pastoral Romances"; Lope de Vega's Comedia "Sin Secreto no ay Amor"; "Der Spanische Cancionero des Brit. Mus."; "Comedias of Miguel Sanchez el Divino"; "Unpublished Poems of Fernan Perez de Guzman"; "Poesies Inédites de Gongora"; "Lieder des Juan Rodriguez del Padron"; Guillen de Castro's Comedia "Ingratitud por Amor," "Macias, O Namorado"; "The Life of Lope de Vega," 1904. Address, 4408 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

REPPERT, Edmond Homer:

Jurist; born in Fayette County, Pa., Oct. 28, 1855. His higher education was obtained in Bucknell College, Lewisburg, Pa., and his legal study was under the preceptorship of Judge Nathaniel Ewing, of Uniontown, his date of admission to the bar being 1883. He practiced law in the Fayette County courts with much success till 1898, when he was elected Judge of the Common Pleas Court of the county. In 1899 he succeeded Judge Mestrezal as President Judge. Address, Uniontown, Pa.

REPPLIER, Agnes:

Author; born at Philadelphia, April 1, 1855; educated at Sacred Heart Convent, Torresdale, Pa.; received the degree of Litt. D. from the University of Pennsyl-

vania, 1902; has attained prominence as an essayist and has spent much time in Europe; Roman Catholic in religion. Author of "Books and Men," 1888; "Points of View," 1891; "Essays in Miniature," 1892; "Essays in Idleness," 1893; "In the Dozy Hours," 1894; "Varia," 1897; "Philadelphia—The Place and the People; The Fireside Sphinx," 1901; compiler of "A Book of Famous Verse." Address, 1900 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

REX, John H.

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Montgomery County; born on a farm in Whitpain Township, Montgomery County, Pa., Sept. 18, 1870; educated at Shady Grove Township school and at Sunnyside school, Ambler, Pa.; prepared for college at William Penn Charter School, Philadelphia, and took a two years' course in the college department of the University of Pennsylvania, and entered the law school in the class of 1893; later took up the study of law at Norristown, in the office of Charles Hunsicker, and at his death with Hon. Henry R. Brown; was admitted to Montgomery County bar in June, 1896, and has been engaged in active practice in Norristown ever since; was a member of the borough Council of Norristown at the time of his election to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, Harrisburg, Pa.

REX, Walter Edwin:

Lawyer; ex-Register of Wills; born at Chestnut Hill, Philadelphia, April 10, 1847, a descendant of Dr. John Jacob Shütz, one of the original settlers of Germantown. He was graduated from the Central High School of Philadelphia in 1864, and afterward engaged in mercantile pursuits to gain a knowledge of business methods for use in his proposed law practice; his law studies followed in the office of Frank Wolfe and at the University of Pennsylvania, where he graduated in 1875. He had been admitted to the bar in the previous October, and at once engaged in practice, which he still continues in the Philadelphia courts. His public service includes membership in the Common Council of Philadelphia from February, 1879, to January, 1882, he serving as Chairman of the Survey Committee and a member of the Committees on Finance and Water Supply; he was elected Register of Wills for Philadelphia in 1882 and served till 1886. He is a member of the Historical Society of Pennsylvania, the Union League, the Penn Club and the Philadelphia Cricket Club. He has made a study of intricate questions of law, and in 1888 read an interesting paper on "Will Contests" before the Philadelphia Medico-Legal Society. Address, 313 South Seventeenth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

REYNOLDS, Alfred:

Lieutenant Colonel United States Army; born in Pennsylvania; appointed from New Jersey. Cadet Military Academy Sept. 1, 1870; Second Lieutenant of Twentieth Infantry June 17, 1874; First Lieutenant June 1, 1880; Captain Feb. 24, 1891; Major Twenty-second Infantry, Sept. 20, 1899; transferred to Twentieth Infantry Sept. 10, 1900; assigned to Inspector General's department Feb. 28, 1901; Lieutenant Colonel Eleventh Infantry, Feb. 23, 1903; transferred to Second Infantry April 6, 1903. Address, Manila, P. I.

REYNOLDS, Benjamin:

President of the Anthracite Savings Bank of Wilkesbarre. Address, Wilkesbarre, Luzerne County, Pa.

REYNOLDS, John Butler:

Lawyer; born in Wilkesbarre, Pa., Aug. 5, 1850; educated at Wyoming Seminary, Kingston, Pa., and Lafayette College. He studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1875, and practiced his profession till 1887. In 1888 he was the Presidential Elector on the Cleveland and Thurman ticket, and in 1890 candidate for Congress, but was defeated. In 1896 he was a delegate from his district to the National Democratic Convention held at Indianapolis which nominated Palmer and Buckner. In 1887 he organized the Wilkesbarre & Kingston Bridge Company, and as its President and General Manager was the leading spirit in building the three iron bridges across the Susquehanna River at Wilkesbarre and the lowlands opposite and connecting the same with a macadamized road. In 1888 he organized the West Side Water Company, since absorbed by the Spring Brook Water Supply Company; 1889 he organized and built the West Side Electric Railway and was its President until its absorption by the Wyoming Valley Traction Company. Married Emily Bradley Dain of Peekskill, N. Y. Address, Wilkesbarre, Pa.

REYNOLDS, John William:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Captain 145th Pennsylvania Infantry Aug. 26, 1862; Major May 15, 1863; resigned and honorably discharged Sept. 19, 1863. Elected Nov. 14, 1900. Address, care Pennsylvania Railroad Company, Erie, Pa.

REYNOLDS, Walter S.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives; born on a farm in Lawrence County, Pa., on Dec. 4, 1874; educated at public school; was graduated from Grove City College with degree A. B., 1892; read law with the Hon. Malcolm McConnell, and admitted to the several courts of Lawrence County when he was twenty-one admitted to the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania and the United States District and Circuit Courts. Served through Spanish War with Company E, Fifteenth Pennsylvania Volunteer Infantry until mustered out in 1899 with his regiment. Has taken an active part in politics and been a prominent campaign speaker. On March 19, 1904, was nominated for the Pennsylvania Legislature by the Republican Party by a majority of almost two to one. Is identified with several fraternal societies. Was married in 1899. Address, 1119 East Washington St., New Castle, Pa.

REYNOLDS, William:

Capitalist; born in Meadville, Pa., April 25, 1820; educated at Jefferson College and Allegheny College, graduating in 1837. He then took up the study of law and was admitted to the bar of Crawford County in 1841. He engaged for a time in law practice, but soon became deeply concerned in business enterprises, in 1850-1851 acted as Managing Director of a plank road company, and in 1852 became actively interested in the project to build a railroad line through Crawford County. Five years were spent in negotiating and developing this enterprise, and the Meadville Railroad Company was incorporated in 1857, with Mr. Reynolds for its President. The franchises of the Erie & New York City Railroad were purchased and the name changed to the Atlantic and Great Western Railroad Company, Mr. Reynolds being made President. The railroad was completed to Meadville in 1862, the progress of the enterprise being largely due to the energy and business ability of its President. Meadville was changed from a borough to a city in 1866, Mr. Reynolds being elected its first Mayor. He has since continued his business activity, and for many years has been President of the Meadville Gas and Water Company and the Meadville Library, Art, and History Association. Trustee of Allegheny College and Director of the Merchants' National Bank. Address, Meadville, Pa.

REYNOLDS, Ziba Wells:

Paymaster United States Navy; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania. Naval Cadet, May 21, 1886; resigned, Feb. 23, 1887; Assistant Paymaster, May 27, 1892; Passed Assistant, Jan. 9, 1895; Paymaster, April 23, 1899; Relief Ship Franklin, 1892; Thetis, 1893; settling accounts, 1895; Navy Yard, New York, 1896; Charleston, 1898; returning from Asiatic Station, 1899; Assistant General Storekeeper, Navy Yard, Norfolk, from 1900 to 1902. United States steamship Texas since Nov. 3, 1902. Address, care Navy Department, Washington, D. C.

RHOADS, J. N.:

Physician; born in Montgomery County, Pa., Aug. 26, 1859. Moved to Kent County, Del., in 1866. Attended the Milford (Del.) High School, New Jersey State Normal School, and was graduated from the Jefferson Medical College of Philadelphia in 1885, remaining as resident physician one year; began practice in Philadelphia in 1886; invented an operation for lengthening tendons and bone in 1888; also different instruments. In 1888 married Anna Driggs Day, of Mount Carmel, Pa. Author of "The Sequel of a Thunderstorm," and medical monographs. Democrat. Address, 1635 S. Broad St., Philadelphia, Pa.

RHOADS, Joseph R.:

President of the Merchants' Trust Company of Philadelphia. Address, 611 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

RHOADS, Reuben B., M. D.:

Born Oct. 29, 1831, in Boyertown, Pa.; educated in his native town at Mt. Pleasant Seminary; studied medicine, and was graduated from the Jefferson Medical College in April, 1857; located at Zieglersville, Montgomery County, and practiced until August, 1862, when he raised a company of volunteers and received a Surgeon's commission. Subsequently he accompanied the 169th Regiment Pennsyl-

vania Militia. He had charge of a Brigade Hospital at Yorktown, Va. After being mustered out he returned to Zieglersville, and resumed the practice of medicine, but at the end of a year he removed to Athol, Berks County. In 1882 he removed to Reading, having been elected Prison Warden of Berks County, which position he held until April, 1885. For sixteen years he was engaged in the nursery business in connection with his medical practice. He was married May 10, 1859, to Miss Kate W. Gilbert. Address, Reading, Pa.

RHOADS, Thomas J. B.:

Physician; born in Colebrookdale Township, Berks County, Pa., Sept. 26, 1837; was graduated from Jefferson Medical College in March, 1861; commissioned as Assistant Surgeon Dec. 17, 1862, and assigned to 169th Regiment Pennsylvania Volunteers, and served in that capacity until the regiment was mustered out of service; has been practicing medicine for forty-three years in his native county. Organized the National Bank of Boyertown in 1874, and was its President until 1882; organized the Farmers' National Bank of Boyertown in 1883, and since its President; Treasurer of Boyertown Mutual Fire Insurance Company, the Friendship Hook and Ladder Company, Secretary and Treasurer of the John Rhoads Mining Company, etc.; also President of the Board of Health of Boyertown. Married to Theresa, only daughter of Capt. Henry S. Liedy, in May 1862. Author of several hundred poems, including "The Tale of Onewago," "Genovefa," "Lost and Starved in the Alleghenies," "Kat, the Araphoe Squaw," etc.; "Reminiscences of Youth and Other Poems," which contains the most important of his writings. Address, Boyertown, Pa.

RHODES, Joshua:

Banker; born in London, England, March 19, 1824, and came to the United States in 1830; resided for two years in Albany and Buffalo, N. Y. In 1832 moved to Pittsburg. At the age of twenty years entered the grocery business. Later served as President of the Allegheny National Bank, and subsequently became the executive head of the Colonial National Bank; was active in the formation of the companies that erected the Point and Union Bridges of Pittsburg, being elected President of both corporations; was also President of the Consolidated Traction Company. Republican in politics. Address, 939 Western Ave., Allegheny, Pa.

RICE, Charles Edmund:

Jurist; born at Fairfield, N. Y., Sept. 15, 1846; educated at Fairfield Academy and Hamilton College, graduating in 1867. He then took up the study of law at Bloomsburg, Pa., and attended the Albany Law School, 1868-1869; he was admitted to the Supreme Court of New York in 1869, and, going to Wilkesbarre, Pa., was admitted to the Luzerne County bar in 1870; Lafayette College conferred on him the honorary degree of LL. D. in 1895. He was a candidate for the Orphans' Court bench in 1874, but was defeated; in 1876 he was elected District Attorney, and in 1879 was elected Law Judge, later becoming President Judge of the Common Pleas Court; resigning this position, he was appointed Judge of the Superior Court in 1895, and subsequently elected to that office. He is now President Judge of the Superior Court of Pennsylvania. Address, Wilkesbarre, Pa.

RICE, Edwin Wilbur:

Clergyman, and editor of periodicals and publications of American Sunday School Union; born at Kingsboro, N. Y., July 24, 1831; was graduated from Union, 1854, receiving the degrees of A. M. in 1857, and D. D. in 1884; graduate of Union Theological Seminary, New York. Ordained Congregational minister, 1860; connected with American Sunday School Union since 1859; missionary, 1859-1864; Superintendent of Missions, Milwaukee, 1864-1870; Assistant Secretary of Union and assistant editor at Philadelphia, 1870-1879; since 1879 editor. Author of "Scholar's Handbooks on the International Lessons," 1873 to 1889; "Commentaries on Mark," 1881; "Matthew," 1887; "Luke," 1889; "John," 1891; "Acts," 1896; "Stories of Great Painters," 1887; "Origin of Sunday Schools," 1886; "Our Sixty-six Sacred Books," 1891 and 1901; "People's Dictionary of the Bible," 1893; "Handy Helps for Busy Workers," 1899; "The Heavenly City," 1899; "Short History of the International Lesson System," 1902, all published by American Sunday School Union. Member of Society of Biblical Literature and Exegeses since 1882. Editor of about forty-five works, including nineteen volumes of Sunday School World. Twice married, first, 1861, Margaret E. Williams; second, 1868, Mary Gardener. Office, 1122 Chestnut St., Philadelphia.

RICE, Willard Martin:

Clergyman Presbyterian Church; born in Lowville, N. Y., April 30, 1817; son of Abel Sherman and Diana Rice; was graduated from Wesleyan University, 1837, receiving degree of D. D., 1866; tutor at Wesleyan University, 1837-1840. Married, 1840, Elizabeth Anderson McDowell, of Philadelphia; established Classical School, Philadelphia, 1840; ordained, 1858; pastor Moyamensing Church, 1858-1863; Fourth Presbyterian, Philadelphia, 1863-1874; Berwyn, Pa., 1874-1876; stated supply, Southwestern Presbyterian Church, Philadelphia, 1882-1884; engaged on publications of Presbyterian Board of Publication since 1876, and of which he became a member, 1862, and recording clerk, 1862. Permanent clerk, 1858-1861; stated clerk, 1861-1874, and since 1877, of the Presbytery of Philadelphia; stated clerk Synod of Philadelphia, 1872-1881. Author of "History of the Presbyterian Board of Publication and Sabbath School Work"; "Westminster Question Book" from years 1875 to 1896; "Westminster Lesson Leaf," 1878-1896; "Westminster Quarterly," 1880-1896; "History of the Fourth Presbyterian Church of Philadelphia." Contributor to religious periodicals. Died March 6, 1904.

RICHARD, James William, D. D.:

Educator; Professor of Homiletics, Lutheran Theological Seminary, Gettysburg, Pa. Author of "Philip Melanchthon," 1898. Address, Gettysburg, Pa.

RICHARDS, Benjamin Sayer:

Commander United States Navy; born in Pennsylvania. Entered the Naval Academy, Oct. 22, 1861; was graduated in 1866; De Soto (second rate), North Atlantic Station, 1867-1868. Promoted to Ensign, 1868; receiving ship New Hampshire, 1869-1870; retired, 1869; restored to active list, 1872. Commissioned as Lieutenant, March 21, 1871; receiving ship New Hampshire, 1873; Portsmouth, Pacific Fleet, 1874-1875; Lackawanna, North Pacific Station, 1875-1877; receiving ship Franklin, 1877-1878; Navy Yard, Pensacola, 1881-1882; Wachusett, Pacific Station, 1882-1885; ordnance duty, Navy Yard, Washington, 1885-1886; receiving ship Franklin, 1886-1889. Promoted to Lieutenant Commander, August, 1887; Monocacy, Asiatic Station, 1889, to November, 1892; Navy Yard, New York, November, 1892, to 1894; commanding the Michigan, December, 1894-1896; Naval War College, June, 1896. Commissioned Commander, June, 1896; Lighthouse Inspector, October, 1896, to 1897; Hospital, Mare Island, December, 1897; retired May 1, 1898. Address, Warrenton, Va.

RICHARDS, Henry Melchior Muhlenberg:

Soldier and iron merchant; born in Easton, Pa., Aug. 16, 1848; son of Rev. John William Richards, D. D.; descendant of Henry Melchior Muhlenberg, D. D., Patriarch of the Lutheran Church in America; related to Gen. John Peter Gabriel Muhlenberg, of the Continental Army; Frederick Augustus Conrad Muhlenberg, first Speaker of the House of Congress; Michael Hillegas, first Treasurer of the United States. In 1863 served as a volunteer in Twenty-sixth Emergency Regiment, Pennsylvania Volunteers, participating in the battle of Gettysburg; 195th Regiment, Pennsylvania Volunteers, under Sheridan in West Virginia; entered Naval Academy at Newport, R. I., 1865; was graduated in 1869 at Annapolis; 1866-1871 cruised along the Atlantic coast of the United States, Europe and west coast of Africa and the Mediterranean; transferred to the United States flagship Franklin in 1871; actively engaged in connection with the Franco-German War, the Communistic outbreak and the Carlist insurrection; commissioned Ensign, 1870; Master, 1871; on duty at Torpedo Station, Newport, R. I., 1872, at which time he invented a circuit-closing fuse adopted by the Government at the personal solicitation of Commander (now Admiral) George Dewey; he was assigned to duty on the U. S. S. Narragansett, on survey duty in the Pacific Ocean, 1873-1874; on duty in Panama during revolutionary outbreak of 1873; promoted to Lieutenant, 1874; resigned from the service, 1875; he volunteered for duty in anticipation of war with Chili in 1892; re-entered the Navy as Lieutenant (senior), and served during the Spanish-American War as executive officer of the auxiliary cruiser Supply, at Guantanamo Bay, Santiago, on blockades of Manzanillo, Cienfuegos, Havana, and at San Juan, Porto Rico. Since his return to private life he has been connected with the iron business, and is now Treasurer of the American Iron and Steel Manufacturing Company. Member of the commission on the Frontier Forts of Pennsylvania. Author of various historical and genealogical works. Member of various military and naval societies, historical and

genealogical societies. He was married, in 1871., to Ella Van Leer. Address, Lebanon, Pa.

RICHARDS, Joseph T.:

Railroad engineer; born near Rising Sun, Md., Feb. 12, 1845. Studying the art of civil engineering, he entered the service of the Pennsylvania Railroad Company in 1869 as rodman and transit man in the building of the Altoona shops, and afterward served successively as division supervisor, chief engineer of minor railroads and chief of locating engineers, leaving the railroad service in 1874 to enter that of the Cambria Iron Company. Returning to the railroad in 1875 he was again made division supervisor, assistant engineer, and from 1877 to 1883 was principal engineer of the United Railroads of New Jersey, and till 1885 assistant to the chief engineer. This was followed by the position of assistant chief engineer, and in 1893 by that of engineer of maintenance of way from Pittsburg and Erie east to Philadelphia, Washington and New York. His activity and ability have been amply shown in the rapid replacement of bridges and roadbed after destructive floods, in which he has never been surpassed. On one occasion he rebuilt one thousand feet of railroad bridge over the swollen Susquehanna at Montgomery in three and a half days. A recent remarkable feat was the replacing of the old metal span of the railroad bridge of the New York Division over the Schuylkill at Philadelphia, the old double-track bridge being moved off and a new one moved in, the distance being twenty-seven feet, in two minutes and a half, trains passing from the old to the new bridge within the brief space of thirteen minutes. Mr. Richards has also long been designing and constructing engineer for the piers at New York of the International Navigation Company. He is Vice President of the West End Trust Company and Director in other companies in Philadelphia. Past President of the Engineers' Club, and a member of the Historical Society of Pennsylvania and the American Society of Civil Engineers. Address, 210 N. Thirty-third St., Philadelphia, Pa.

RICHARDS, Joseph W.:

Professor of Metallurgy; born in Oldbury, near Birmingham, England, on July 28, 1864. Coming to America with his parents in 1871, he attended the public schools in Philadelphia and the High School, graduating from Lehigh University in 1886 as analytical chemist. The next year was spent as assistant to his father, Mr. Joseph Richards, Superintendent of the Delaware Metal Refinery, Philadelphia. In 1887 became Instructor in the Department of Metallurgy and Mineralogy of Lehigh University, where he is now Professor of Metallurgy. Married Miss Arnamarie Gadd, March 12, 1887; they have three children. In 1887 the Philadelphia High School conferred on him the honorary degree of Master of Arts. From 1889 to 1893 he was a post-graduate student at Lehigh University, receiving therefor the degree of Master of Science in 1891 and Doctor of Philosophy in 1893, the first person to take that degree at the institution. In 1897 he was Assistant Professor in his department and given a year's leave of absense, which was spent, half at the University of Heidelberg and a semester at Bergakademie at Freiberg. In 1897 was a member of the Annual Assay Commission to test the coinage; also served as President of the Chemical Section of the Franklin Institute and also of the Lehigh Valey Section of the American Chemical Society, and as delegate of the Franklin Instiute to represent it at the Internatnional Geological Congress in St. Petersburg. Dr. Richards's interest in aluminum began with his thesis work for the course in Lehigh University in 1886, in which connection he experimented on the reducibility of aluminum sulphide. In connection with his work he collected together all the available literature on the subject which was published in 1887 as "Aluminum." A contributor also to the Aluminum World, Journal of the Franklin Institute and Journal of the American Chemical Society. His published papers and lectures number nearly sixty and cover a wide range of scientific subjects, principally in metallurgy, electro-chemistry, thermo-chemistry, physical chemistry, mineralogy and crystallography. Address, Bethlehem, Pa.

RICHARDS, Louis:

Lawyer; born at Gloucester Furnace, Atlantic County, N. J., May 6, 1842; son of John Richards; removed to Pennsylvania in 1848; received an academical education; studied law and was admitted to the Berks County bar, 1865. In 1869 engaged in journalism, becoming partner in the firm of J. Knabb & Co., publishers of the Reading Times and Dispatch and Berks and Schuylkill Journal. In 1871 re-

sold his interest and resumed the practice of law. Member of the City Councils of Reading in 1875-1876; Secretary of the Municipal Commission of Pennsylvania, 1877-1878; Republican candidate for Congress in the Berks District, 1884. Author of "Rights and Liabilities of Married Women in Pennsylvania" (with Judge G. A. Endlich), 1889; "The Pennsylvania Form Book," 1895; and "Digest of Acts of Assembly for Cities of the Third Class" (two editions), 1900 and 1902; numerous law pamphlets, historical and genealogical sketches. President of the Berks County Historical Society. Married in 1869; wife deceased, 1901. Address, Reading, Pa.

RICHARDS, Matthias Henry:

Educator; Professor of English, Muhlenberg College; born in Germantown, Pa., June 17, 1841; was graduated from Pennsylvania College, Gettysburg, 1860, A. M. in course (D. D.); married, June 14, 1866, Sallie M. McClean, of Gettysburg, Pa. Editor of Lutheran Church papers and Sunday school literature; writer of review articles and lecturer on literary and practical topics. Instructor and lecturer at Chautauqua, Mt. Gretna, Pa.; Secretary for many years of Allentown school district; member of Pennsylvania German Society, etc. Address, 394 Union St., Allentown, Pa.

RICHARDS, Thomas Myers:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Second Lieutenant First Pennsylvania Infantry, April 20, 1861; honorably mustered out, July 26, 1861; First Lieutenant 128th Pennsylvania Infantry, Aug. 16, 1862; Captain, Sept. 18, 1862; honorably mustered out, May 19, 1863. Elected May 6, 1885. Address, 2029 Spring Garden St., Philadelphia, Pa.

RICHÉ, Charles Swift:

Captain Engineers United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Cadet Military Academy, July 1, 1882; Additional Second Lieutenant Engineers, July 1, 1886; Second Lieutenant, Oct. 12, 1886; First Lieutenant, Oct. 5, 1889; Colonel First United States Volunteer Infantry, May 20, 1898; honorably mustered out of Volunteers, Oct. 28, 1898; Captain Engineers, United States Army, July 5, 1898. Address, 1637 Indiana Ave., Chicago, Ill.

RICHEY, J. Burdette:

Superintendent of the City Schools of McKeesport, Pa.; born Jan. 22, 1867, at Sunville, Venango County, Pa.; was graduated from Allegheny College, Meadville, Pa., in 1889; Superintendent of Schools of Phillipsburg, Centre County, 1889-1890; Superintendent of Public Schools of New Brighton, Beaver County, Pa., 1890-1902; Superintendent of the Public Schools of McKeesport, Pa., since 1902; Vice President of the Superintendents' Association of Pennsylvania. Address, McKeesport, Pa.

RICHEY, James, Jr.:

President of the Real Estate Savings and Trust Company. Address, Allegheny, Pa.

RICHMOND, Mary E.:

Philanthropist; born in Belleville, Ill., Aug. 5, 1861; was graduated from Baltimore High School. Became General Secretary of the Baltimore Charity Organization Society, 1891; resigned to accept same position in Philadelphia in 1900. Author of "Friendly Visiting Among the Poor," 1899. Wrote "Criticism and Reform in Charity," Charities Review, 1896; "Married Vagabonds, Lend-a-Hand," 1896; "Charity and Home Making," Charities Review, 1897; "The Training of Charity Workers," 1897; "What Is Charity Organization?" 1900. Address, 910 Clinton St., Philadelphia, Pa.

RICK, William:

City official; born in Bethel, Berks County, Pa., July 28, 1875; son of G. F. M. Rick, a prominent merchant; educated in the district schools, at the Keystone State Normal School, Muhlenberg College and Yale Law School; Deputy Controller of Berks County for one term; at present a practicing attorney and Solicitor of the Reading School District; active in Republican politics in Berks County. Married Carrie V. Lawshe, April 20, 1899. Address, Reading, Pa.

RICKETTS, Col. Robert Bruce:

Born at Orangeville, Columbia County, Pa., April 29, 1839, of Scotch and English descent. He was educated at the Wyoming Seminary, and was reading law when the war broke out. He promptly entered the Union service, and, having assisted in recruiting a battery, was commissioned First Lieutenant of Battery F, First Pennsylvania Artillery, Forty-third

Regiment, July 8, 1861; to Captain, May 8, 1863; to Major, Dec. 4, 1864; and to Colonel, March 15, 1865. The battery was furnished during the month of August, 1861, with horses and equipments and four smooth-bore guns. On Sept. 12 the battery was ordered to join Banks's command at Dorranceton, Md., and was from that date in active service up to the close of the war. Colonel Ricketts had his first engagement Dec. 20, 1861, with a body of the enemy's artillery and cavalry which was attempting the destruction of Dam No. 5 on the Upper Potomac. For more than three years from that time on Ricketts was constantly at the front, and his battery became one of the most famous in the Union Army. In almost every one of the engagements of 1862, 1863 and 1864, in Maryland and Virginia, it was prominently engaged, and at Gettysburg, especially, it did brilliant service in assisting to repel the invasion of the Confederates on the right of the Union lines at Cemetery Ridge. In this fight Ricketts lost forty horses and twenty-three men. His name is so closely linked with that battle, upon which the fate of the nation hung, and who stood by his guns, beating back the fierce onslaughts of the Louisiana Tigers, which threatened every moment to override, like a monumental wave, the gallant little band, whose blazing speech sent terror into the hearts of those who endeavored to silence it, is fairly entitled to the honors won on that bloody occasion, and there is not a soldier in the old Army of the Potomac, in Pennsylvania or out, who does not recall Ricketts whenever he thinks of Gettysburg. When promoted to his Majority he left his battery and was assigned to the command of the Second Army Corps batteries in the Ninth Corps line; afterward as Inspector of Artillery for the Ninth Corps. This last position he held during most of the winter of 1864-1865, and while the army was in front of Petersburg, and he retained it until after Lee's surrender. He was then Inspector of the Artillery Reserve under Gen. William Hayes, the reserve then embracing nearly all the batteries in the army. During the greater part of the war Ricketts's battery was attached to the Second Corps. What the commander of that corps—the lamented Hancock—thought of him is briefly but eloquently set forth in a note forwarded by him to the Loyal Legion, in answer to an inquiry sent in connection with the proposal of Ricketts for membership in that organization. Hancock wrote: "Colonel Ricketts is well known to me, and served under my command during the war, in the Second Army Corps, Army of the Potomac. He was a gallant and distinguished officer of irreproachable record, and as such I can recommend him for membership in the Military Order of the Loyal Legion." After the war Hancock and others urged him to join the regular service, where an appropriate place could have been easily secured for him, but he declined all these offers and returned to private life. Colonel Ricketts was a Hancock delegate to the Cincinnati Convention, where the Democracy named the great General for the Presidency. In 1886 his nomination as Lieutenant Governor was one of the few instances on record in which the nomination sought the man. Address, Wilkesbarre, Pa.

RICKETTS, William Reynolds:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest son of Companion Col. R. Bruce Ricketts. Elected May 3, 1893. Address, Wilkesbarre, Pa.

RIDDLE, Matthew Brown:

Educator; clergyman; Professor of New Testament Exegesis, Western Theological Seminary, Allegheny; born in Pittsburg, Oct. 17, 1836; son of Rev. David H. Riddle; was graduated from Jefferson College, Pa., 1852, A. M., same (D. D., Franklin and Marshall, and Princeton; LL. D., Western University of Pennsylvania); was graduated from New Brunswick Theological Seminary, 1859. Adjunct Professor of Greek, Jefferson College, 1857-1858; pastor of Dutch Reformed Church eight years; Chaplain Army of Potomac, 1861; Professor of New Testament Exegesis, Hartford Theological Seminary, Conn., 1871-1887; member of American Commission New Testament Revision and one of the editors of Standard Edition, Revised Version. Member of Assembly's Commission for Revising Proof Texts of Westminster Standards. Contributed to Sunday School Series over twenty-five years. Editor of "Romans," "Galatians," "Ephesians" and "Colossians," in Lange's Commentary, 1869-1870; "Notes on the International Sunday School Lessons" (New Testament portions), 1877 to 1881 inclusive; portions of the "International Illustrated Commentary," "The International

Revision Commentary," "Meyer's Commentary on the New Testament," "Harmony of the Four Gospels in Greek" (by Dr. Edward Robinson), 1885; "Harmony of the Four Gospels in English," 1886; "An Outline Harmony of the Gospels," 1895; also four volumes, seven and eight, "Ante-Nicene Fathers," six and ten "Nicene and Post-Nicene Fathers," 1886; contributor to encyclopædias, text books, reviews, magazines; many articles on New Testament; also addresses, historical and biographical articles, etc. One of the three surviving American revisers (New Testament) who edited the Standard American Revised Version, 1901. Member of Loyal Legion and Grand Army of the Republic. Married, 1862, Anna M Walther, of Heidelberg, Germany. Address, Allegheny, Pa.

RIDER, Joseph H.:

President of the Elizabethtown Exchange Bank. Address, Elizabethtown, Lancaster County, Pa.

RIDGWAY, Barzillai:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; First Lieutenant Fourth New Jersey Infantry, Aug. 13, 1861; Captain, Jan. 9, 1862; Lieutenant Colonel, Jan. 8, 1863; resigned and honorably discharged, April 27, 1863. Elected May 6, 1891. Address, Old York Road and Summit St., Jenkintown, Pa.

RIDGWAY, Jacob E.:

President of the Quaker City National Bank. Address, 721 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

RIDINGTON, William R.:

Clergyman; born in Cornwall, England, June 5, 1865, and brought to Montgomery County, Pa., during infancy; was graduated from Pennington Seminary, N. J., and Princeton University, receiving degrees of A. B. and later A. M.; also from Boston University, School of Theology, receiving degree of S. T. B.; took postgraduate work in Boston University, also Pennsylvania University, studying chiefly philosophy. In 1895 Mr. Ridington entered the ministry of the Philadelphia Conference of the Methodist Episcopal Church. Address, 2516 N. Twenty-fifth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

REIBEL, John H.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Philadelphia; born Jan. 7, 1845, in the old district of Northeran Liberties; received a public school education; business at present is a cigar manufacturer; enlisted in the United States Marine Corps on June 3, 1861, and was honorably discharged on Dec. 12, 1865; was a member of the House of Representatives, sessions of 1887, 1889, 1891, 1893, 1895, 1897, 1899 and 1901; re-elected in November, 1902. Address, 623 Girard Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

RIESER, Adam B.:

Lawyer; born Oct. 22, 1854, in Bern Township, Berks County, Pa., now the village of West Leesport, of Swiss ancestry; only son of Jacob Rieser, a prominent farmer; educated at Franklin and Marshall College, Lancaster, Pa., from which he was graduated in 1880; studied law in the city of Reading and was admitted to the bar Nov. 13, 1882; was District Attorney from 1896 to 1899, prior to which he had been Solicitor for the Directors of the Poor. Active in politics as a Democrat, and was elected President of the Americus Club. Married Sallie E. Leinbach, daughter of Rev. Dr. Aaron S. Leinbach, Dec. 14, 1882. Address, Reading, Pa.

RIESMAN, David:

Physician; born March 25, 1867, at Stadt-Lengsfeld, Saxe-Weimar, Germany; educated at the Ducal Gymnasium of Meiningen; emigrated to America in 1881; was graduated from the High School at Portsmouth, Ohio, in 1886, and from the University of Pennsylvania Medical School in 1892. Professor of Clinical Medicine in the Philadelphia Polyclinic and School for Graduates in Medicine, Associate in Medicine in the University of Pennsylvania, and visiting physician to the Philadelphia and Jewish Hospitals. Editor, with Dr. Hektoen, of Chicago, of the "American Textbook of Pathology"; member of American Association for Advancement of Science, College of Physicians of Philadelphia, American Medical Association, and University Club of Philadelphia. Address, 1624 Spruce St., Philadelphia, Pa.

RIGHTER, Thomas M.:

President of the Mt. Carmel Banking Company. Address, Mt. Carmel, Northumberland County, Pa.

RILEY, Francis Marion:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private Twelfth New Jersey In-

fantry, Aug. 22, 1862; Sergeant, Sept. 4, 1862; Regimental Sergeant Major, March 10, 1864; discharged to accept promotion, April 25, 1864; First Lieutenant Twelfth New Jersey Infantry, April 25, 1864; Captain, Jan. 30, 1865; honorably mustered out June 4, 1865. Elected Feb. 9, 1898. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

RILEY, Harry I.:

Lawyer; born July 20, 1856, in Sharpsburg, Allegheny County, Pa.; son of Isaac and Eliza (Groom) Riley; educated in the public schools and at Newell Institute, Pittsburg, and at the University of Wooster, Ohio. Studied law at Wellsville, Ohio, and was admitted to the bar of the Supreme Court of Ohio, at Columbus, Ohio, Oct. 2, 1882; removed to Pittsburg, and was admitted to the Allegheny County bar Jan. 10, 1885. Republican in politics. Address, Millvale, Pa.

RINEK, Thomas:

President of the Northampton National Bank. Address, Easton, Northampton County, Pa.

RING, William:

President of the Manayunk Penny Savings Bank. Address, 4138 Main St., Philadelphia, Pa.

RINGER, J. H.:

President of the First National Bank. Address, Jeanette, Westmoreland County, Pa.

RIPP, Samuel:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Philadelphia; born in that city Dec. 16, 1862; at the age of fourteen entered upon a business career; at the present time is manager of a hotel; has always been a stanch Republican of the Eleventh Ward and an active worker and member of the Executive Committee of that ward; was also a member of the Eleventh Sectional School Board for three years, which position he resigned subsequent to election to the House of Representatives in November, 1900; re-elected in November, 1902. Address, 116 Green St., Philadelphia, Pa.

RIPPLE, Ezra H.:

Soldier and official; born in Mauch Chunk, Pa., Feb. 11, 1842. His military career began in 1862 as a private in the Thirteenth Pennsylvania Regiment; in 1863 he entered the Thirtieth Emergency Regiment, and he became a member of the Fifty-second Pennsylvania in March, 1864. As such he was taken prisoner, and was kept in the miltary prisons at Andersonville and Florence from July 3, 1864, to March 1, 1865. Some years after the war his military spirit led him into the National Guard. He was made Captain of the Scranton City Guard in 1877, Major of the Thirteenth Regiment in 1878, Lieutenant Colonel in 1883, and Colonel in 1888, serving till 1896, when Governor Hastings appointed him Commissary General. After the war he had returned to school for a business education, and in 1869 entered a firm of crockery dealers, which he left in 1873 to become a member of the coal firm of William Connell & Co., with which he is still connected. A Republican in politics, he was elected Treasurer of Lackawanna County in 1879, and Mayor of Scranton in 1886, and in 1897 was appointed Postmaster of Scranton. He is a Director in the Scranton Axle Works and the Tribune Publishing Company. Address, Scranton, Pa.

RISLEY, John Norman, M. D.:

Born in Philadelphia in 1876; was graduated from the Medical Department of the University of Pennsylvania in 1899; served as private in First Troop, Philadelphia City Cavalry, during Spanish-American War and expedition to Porto Rico; commissioned First Lieutenant and Assistant Surgeon in National Guard, in June, 1902, and assigned to duty with Third Regiment. Married, in November, 1903, Mary Estella, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. H. Holbert, of St. Paul, Minn. Clinical assistant Polyclinic Hospital; assistant surgeon Will's Eye Hospital. Member of Philadelphia County Medical Society, Philadelphia Neurological Society, Medical Club of Philadelphia, Rose Tree Fox Hunting Club, Lima Fox Hunting Club and Spring Haven Country Club. Address, 1824 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

RISLEY, Samuel Doty:

Professor of Ophthalmology and manager University Hospital; born in Cincinnati, Ohio, Jan. 17, 1845; descended from a very old English family whose name was originally written Wriothesley. It was corrupted in this country to Wrisley and Risley. Educated in the public schools of Cincinnati, and later at Davenport, Iowa. Served throughout the Civil War with the Twentieth Regiment of

Iowa Volunteers. After two years in Iowa State University, studied medicine one year in office of Dr. Lucina French at Davenport; was graduated with degree of M. D. from the University of Pennsylvania in 1870; received degree of Ph. D. from Wagner's Free Institute of Science, Philadelphia, and of A. M. in 1883 from University of Iowa. In 1871 appointed Clinical Assistant at the Wills' Eye Hospital; 1872-1890 Chief of the Eye Clinic at the hospital of the University of Pennsylvania. Alumni Manager of the University Hospital since 1896. Surgeon at Wills' Eye Hospital, Ohpthalmic Surgeon to the Training School for the Feeble Minded at Vineland, N. J., and Ophthalmologist on the Medical Board of the Pennsylvania Training School for the Feeble Minded until elected to the Board of Managers in 1897; Professor of Diseases of the Eye at the Philadelphia Polyclinic and Fellow of the College of Physicians. Member of the International Ophthalmic Congress at Edinburgh in 1894 and at Utrecht in 1899. Member of American Ophthalmological Society, American Otological Society, Climatological Society, American Academy of Medicine (President in 1900), American Medical Association. Active in religious and philanthropic work, his interest in the Young Men's Christian Association having been continuous for many years. Member of Art Club, Union League and University Club of Philadelphia. He was married in 1870 to Emma D. Thompson. Contributor to the literature of his special branch of medical science. Address, Union League Club, Philadelphia, Pa.

RITCHEY, T. F.:

Attorney at law; son of Thomas Ritchey and Mary Calhoun Ritchey, daughter of the late Judge John Calhoun, of Armstrong County; born July 18, 1843, in Armstrong County; reared on his father's farm and received a thorough foundation for an education in the public school near his home; taught school and subsequently attended the Glade Run Academy and the Edinboro State Normal School. After thirteen years' experience as a teacher in the common schools and academies, he studied law in the office of Hon. George A. Jenks, of Brookville; was graduated from the Law Department of the University of Michigan in 1874. The same year was admitted to practice in Clarion County. In 1880 removed to Tionesta, where he is engaged in the practice of law. Was married Aug. 16, 1876, to Miss Rebecca Calvin, of Brookville; to them were born three children. Mr. Ritchey has been School Director and Burgess of Tionesta Borough a number of terms; has been Secretary of the Board of Health since its organization in 1893; is President of the Tionesta Gas Company; was one of the leading promoters of the Tionesta water works; is a Director of the Forest County National Bank, a Past Master in Masonry, and an active worker in the I. O. O. F. He was a Presidential Elector in 1900, representing his district in the Democratic convention. Address, Tionesta, Pa.

RITER, Thomas B.:

President of the Ohio Valley Bank of Allegheny. Address, Allegheny, Pa.

RITTER, Henry Snyder:

Lieutenant United States Navy; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Naval Cadet, May 25, 1886; Ensign, July 1, 1892; Lieutenant (junior grade), March 3, 1899; Lieutenant, June 4, 1899; retired, Aug. 22, 1900. Address, Reading, Pa.

RITTER, Milford N.:

Publisher; born Sept. 19, 1854, in the city of Reading; eldest son of William S. Ritter, whom he succeeded as manager of the Reading Adler, the oldest German newspaper in the United States (established 1796), upon the death of his father; was also publisher of the Reading Evening Telegram until the paper was disposed of July 15, 1902, to a new company; is now the publisher also of the Reading Weekly News; educated in the public schools and graduated from the Reading High School, June 27, 1872, as class chronicler. Besides engaging in the newspaper business, has been interested in other enterprises; was one of the organizers of the Berks County Trust Company, of which he is a Director; is President of the West Reading Building Association and Treasurer of the Berks County Agricultural Society for the past fourteen years, having succeeded his father. Was Chairman of the Democratic County Committee several terms. Member of the Reading Press Club. Address, Reading, Pa.

RITTS, Elias:

President of the St. Petersburgh Savings Bank. Address, St. Petersburgh, Clarion County, Pa.

ROACH, John B.:

Shipbuilder; born in New York City Dec. 7, 1839; son of the famous shipbuilder, John Roach; educated in the Ashland Col-

legiate Institute, Greene County, N. Y. Mr. Roach began his business life in a wholesale coffee establishment, but later entered his father's office, leaving it for a time on account of feeble health to take charge of a large farm owned by his father. The elder Roach conducted an extensive shipbuilding business, and had developed an immense trade in the Etna Iron Works. He purchased the Morgan Iron Works in 1867, and took in his son as partner, the firm name being John Roach & Son. A very large shipbuilding business grew up under the new firm, over one thousand hands being employed. In 1871, when a large ship yard was purchased at Chester, Pa., the son, John B., was placed in charge of this, which was run under the title of the Delaware River Iron Ship Building and Engine Works. Here, at times, more than two thousand hands were employed, and a great shipbuilding plant was developed under Mr. Roach's supervision. Many large iron vessels were built for the Pacific Mail, the Mallory and various other steamship companies, and in 1883 the firm contracted to build the cruisers Chicago, Boston, Atlanta and Dolphin, the pioneer ships of the new American Navy. A hostile Naval Board refused to accept the Dolphin in 1885, on the plea that the contract was not binding, the result being the ruin of John Roach's business and his death. The company was now reorganized, John B. Roach becoming President of the Delaware River Works, and Vice President of the Morgan Iron Company, and the business has grown to be very prosperous, many large vessels having been built. Address, Chester, Pa.

ROACH, Walter William, M. D.:

Born at Scranton, Pa., June 3, 1866; educated in the Philadelphia public schools and at the University of Pennsylvania; was graduated with the degree of Bachelor of Arts from the Central High School in 1884, and received the Master of Arts degree five years afterward; was graduated from the Medical Department of the University of Pennsylvania in 1890. Married Emilie W. Uhlinger in 1892. Engaged in the practice of medicine in Philadelphia; medical examiner for life insurance; active in educational and civic affairs. Address, 2905 Columbia Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

ROBB, John S., Jr.:

Lawyer; born Feb. 4, 1860, at Mansfield, Allegheny County, Pa.; the son of John S. and Mary A. (Hemingray) Robb; educated at the Western University of Pennsylvania; admitted to the Allegheny County bar March 24, 1888. He is now and has been for some time Assistant or Deputy District Attorney for the county, assisting the District Attorney in the trial of cases in the criminal courts. Republican in politics. Address, Carnegie.Pa. Pa.

ROBBINS, Edward Everett:

Lawyer and financier; born at Greensburg, Pa., in September, 1861; was graduated from Washington and Jefferson College in 1881 with the degree of A. M.; was graduated from Law Department of Columbia University in 1888. Married, 1899, Luella Moore. Admitted to bar, 1888; State Senator, Pennsylvania, 1888-1894; member of Congress, 1899-1901. Republican in politics. Served in the Spanish-American War. Solicitor Baltimore and Ohio, Ligonier Valley Railroad Company; in active general law practice; also engaged in banking and coal business; President Garrett Coal Company and Pittsburg and Baltimore Trust Company; Director Safe Deposit and Trust Company, Greensburg, Pa.; Wilmerding National Bank, Wilmerding, Pa.; Citizens' National Bank, Mt. Pleasant, Pa., and stockholder in other banks, Tribune Printing Company, etc. President of the Order of Americus, and member of the Republican, Americus and Duquesne Clubs. Address, Greensburg, Pa.

ROBBINS, Francis L.:

Capitalist; born in Ripon, Wis., Sept. 3, 1853; educated at Academy of Penn Yan, N. Y. Delegate-at-large from Pennsylvania to Republican National Convention, 1904. Married Helen Gill, May 18, 1882. President of Pittsburg Coal Company and Monongahela River Consolidated Coal Company. Republican in politics. Address, 232 Fifth Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

ROBERTS, Algernon Brooke:

State Senator from Montgomery County; he was born at Pencoyd Farm, Montgomery County, Aug. 12, 1875; educated at the Episcopal Academy, Philadelphia, and Princeton University, graduating from the latter in 1896; studied law at the University of Pennsylvania Law School; was graduated therefrom and admitted to the bar in 1899; elected Commissioner of Lower Merion Township and Presidential Elector-at-large in 1900; was appointed

Assistant United States Attorney for the Eastern District of Pennsylvania March 18, 1901; was elected President of the Board of Commissioners of Lower Merion Township in 1902; elected to the Senate in November, 1902. Address, Bala, Pa.

ROBERTS, George Washington:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest son of deceased Companion Capt. Charles W. Roberts. Elected May 6, 1891. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

ROBERTS, John Bingham:

Surgeon; born in Philadelphia Feb. 29, 1852; son of Caleb Cresson and Helen S. Roberts; was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania, 1871, receiving the degree of A. M. in 1883, and M. D. in 1888; graduated M. D. from Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, in 1874. President of Philadelphia County Medical Society, Medical Society of the State of Pennsylvania; Vice President of American Surgical Association; Professor of Surgery, Woman's Medical College of Pennsylvania, and in Philadelphia Polyclinic and College for Graduates in Medicine. Contributor to medical papers and to scientific societies. Author of "Paracentesis of Pericardium," 1880; "Compend of Anatomy," 1881; "Surgery of Human Brain," 1885; "Treatise on Modern Surgery," 1885; "Modern Medicine and Homeopathy," 1895; "Fractures of Radius," 1897; "Modern Treatment of Fractures," 1899; "Deformities of the Face," 1900. Address, 313 South Seventeenth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

ROBERTS, Matthew Fife:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Miltiary Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest son of deceased Companion First Lieut. and Asst. Surg. Jacob Roberts. Elected Feb. 4, 1891. Address, care of Atlantic Refining Company, Philadelphia, Pa.

ROBERTS, Percival, Jr.:

President American Bridge Company; born in July, 1857, in Philadelphia; was graduated as A. B. from Haverford College, 1876, and served on the Geological Survey of Pennsylvania during the summer of 1876. He entered the Pencoyd Iron Works as clerk, November, 1876, and while acting in that capacity took the post-graduate course in metallurgy and chemistry at the University of Pennsylvania in 1877. He acted as manager for A. & P. Roberts & Co., and upon formation of the A. & P. Roberts Company became Vice President, and later President, of that company. When the American Bridge Company was formed last year he was elected President. He is President of the A. & P. Roberts Company; President of the Pencoyd & Philadelphia Railroad Company; President of the Continuous Metal Refining Company; a Director of the Philadelphia National Bank; a member of the American Society of Civil Engineers, of the Aemrican Institute of Mining Engineers, and of the American Society of Mechanical Engineers. Address, 717 Arcade Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

ROBERTS, Peter:

Clergyman, author; born in Dowlais, South Wales, Aug. 26, 1859; he is a graduate of the Brecon Memorial College, class of 1883, and of the Divinity School, Yale, 1886; received degree of Ph. D. from Yale in 1901. Married in New York, April, 1901, Rachel Evans. Entered Congregationalist ministry; now pastor Mahanoy City, Pa. Member of Senatus Academicus, London, England. Author of "Anthracite Coal Industry," 1902; "Anthracite Coal Communities," 1904. Address, Mahanoy City, Pa.

ROBERTS, S. Raymond:

Ex-Treasurer of Conchological Section, Academy of Natural Sciences of Philadelphia; born in Philadelphia Aug. 30, 1845; educated at Central High School, Friends' Central School, Philadelphia, and the Polytechnic College of Pennsylvania; he was elected a member of the Academy of Natural Sciences of Philadelphia in 1866, and was for sixteen years Treasurer of its Conchological Section. His principal scientific work was the preparation of the "Monograph of the Family Cypræidæ," published in the "Manual of Conchology." Address, Glen Ridge, N. J.

ROBERTS, Thomas Albright:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Second Lieutenant Fifty-third Pennsylvania Infantry, Oct. 30, 1861; resigned and honorably discharged for disability, Feb. 6, 1862. Elected Oct. 19, 1887. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia.

ROBERTS, Thomas Paschall:

Engineer; born in Carlisle, Pa., April 21, 1843; son of W. Milnor and Annie Roberts; educated at Dickinson College, Pa. Married, June 8, 1870, Juliet E. Christy. Engaged, 1863-1865, under his father on Dom Pedro Railroad in Brazil; later on Northern Pacific Railroad, Baltimore and Cumberland Valley, and other railroads. Executed surveys for railroad, Pittsburg to Harrisburg, Pa., near Maryland State line; for many years identified with river improvement. Later Chief Engineer of Monongahela Navigation Company. Executed surveys for ship canal to connect Ohio River with Lake Erie. Vice President of Chamber of Commerce, Pittsburg. Member of American Association for the Advancement of Science, Academy of Science and Art, Pittsburg; Past President of Engineers' Society of Western Pennsylvania, now in United States Engineer Service, locks and dams, Monongahela River. Author of "Memoir of the Late Chief Justice Gibson of Pennsylvania," 1890. Address, 361 N. Craig St., Pittsburg, Pa.

ROBERTS, W. A.:

President of the Sharon Savings and Trust Company. Address, Sharon, Mercer County, Pa.

ROBERTS, William Henry:

Clergyman (Presbyterian); born in Holyhead, Wales, Jan. 31, 1844; son of Rev. William and Katherine (Parry) Roberts; was graduated from the College of the City of New York in 1863. Married, June 11, 1867, Sarah E. McLean, Washington. Statistcian United States Treasury Department, 1863-1865; Assistant Librarian Congress, Washington, 1866-1871; Princeton Theological Seminary, 1873; received degrees of D. D., Western University of Pennsylvania, 1884, and LL. D., Miami University, 1887; pastor Presbyterian Church, Cranford, N. J., 1873-1877; Librarian Princeton Theological Seminary, 1878-1886; Professor Practical Theology, Lane Theological Seminary, Cincinnati, 1886-1893; acting pastor of Fourth Presbyterian Church, Trenton, N. J., 1895-1900. Stated clerk General Assembly Presbyterian Church in United States of America since 1884; Secretary of the Alliance of the Reformed Churches Throughout the World since 1888; President of Glasgow, Scotland, Pan-Presbyterian Council, 1896. Author of "History of the Presbyterian Church," 1888; "The Presbyterian System," 1895; "Laws Relating to Religious Corporations," 1896; "Manual for Ruling Elders," 1897. Editor of "Minutes of the General Assembly of the Presbyterian Church in the U. S. A.," twenty volumes, 1884-1903; "Addresses at the 250th Anniversary of the Westminster Assembly," 1898. Address, 1319 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

ROBERTS, William T. B.:

Builder; born in Philadelphia June 15, 1850. Educated in the public schools of his native city, he became an apprentice to the building trade in 1867, and has since been steadily engaged in this business, in connection with the development of large tracts of lands as suburban building sites. He began business with his father, under the firm name of Owen Roberts & Son, but in a few years undertook operations on his own account on a more extensive scale, catering to the growing demand of homes for Philadelphians. He has erected in all several thousand dwellings and stores, including many of large dimensions and handsome architecture. Important examples of these are the late residence of P. A. B. Widener, at Broad and Girard Avenue, and that of George D. Widener and George W. Elkins in the same vicinity. More recently he has been engaged in bringing large tracts of land into the market to supply the demand for suburban homes in connection with his building interests.

ROBERTSON, Andrew C.:

Lawyer; born in Glasgow, Scotland, May 4, 1850; came to this country in 1866; located in Pittsburg in 1867; worked at glass blowing until 1883; then elected to the Legislature, serving for three terms, when he resigned in 1887; elected to Select Council and served for six years; studied law in the office of Fred M. Magee; admitted to practice in 1890; 1896-1903 Chairman of the Republican Executive Committee of Allegheny County. Address, 440 Diamond St., Pittsburg, Pa.

ROBERTSON, I. L.:

President of the Farmers and Merchants' Bank of West Newton. Address, West Newton, Westmoreland County, Pa.

ROBINS, Edward:

Author; born in Pau, France, March 2, 1862; son of Edward and Gertrude (Rodney Fisher) Robins, and grandson of the late Thomas Robins, of Philadelphia; ed-

ucated at a military academy in Philadelphia; afterward entered journalism, and was for several years dramatic and musical editor of the Philadelphia Public Ledger. Engaged in literary work, and has devoted much time to the study of dramatic and American historical subjects. Author of "Echoes of the Playhouse," 1895; "Benjamin Franklin," 1898; "Palmy Days of Nance Oldfield," 1898; "Twelve Great Actors" and "Twelve Great Actresses," 1900, and "Romances of Early America," 1902. He is a member of the Council of the Historical Society of Pennsylvania. Married, in 1886, Julia Stockton Hopkins, daughter of Edward Macalester and Julia R. Stockton Hopkins. Address, 114 South Twenty-first St., Philadelphia, Pa.

ROBINSON, De Witt Clinton:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest son of Companion Rear Admiral Lewis W. Robinson. Elected Feb. 10, 1897. Address, 1212 Stephen Girard Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

ROBINSON, George W.:

Merchant; son of John and Hannah Williams Robinson; born in Manor Township, Armstrong County, July 29, 1839; reared in his native county and educated in the public schools near his home. Was in the Civil War, enlisting in July, 1862, in Company B, 139th Pennsylvania Volunteers. Participated in all the battles of the Army of the Potomac, from Antietam to Appomattox; became First Sergeant of his company; was honarbly discharged in June, 1865. In March, 1866, entered a general store in Armstrong County as clerk; served two years in that capacity when he became a partner in the business, continuing until 1872. He then removed to Tionesta and embarked in general mercantile business. Since 1886 has conducted the business alone, having, previous to this time, been in partnership with Jeremiah Bonner and his son, Chas. Bonner. Became interested in the manufacture of lumber in 1883; has also extensive interests in the production of oil in Indian Territory. In October, 1867, was married to Martha, daughter of Hon. Jeremiah Bonner, of Armstrong County. To them were born three children. For many years Mr. Robinson has been an elder in the Presbyterian Church, of which he is a member; has been Commander of George Stowe Post No. 274 for a number of terms. For ten years he has taken part in all State conventions of the Grand Army of the Republic, and has had official postions in five National encampments. Address, Tionesta, Pa.

ROBINSON, John Catherwood:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Second Lieutenant 104th Pennsylvania Infantry, Sept. 12, 1861; resigned and honorably discharged, Nov. 8, 1862. Elected May 6, 1891. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

ROBINSON, Lucius W.:

President of the Punxsutawney National Bank. Address, Punxsutawney, Jefferson County, Pa.

ROBINSON, Mary Dummett Nauman:

Author; born in Hancock Barracks, Houlton, Me.; daughter of Col. George Nauman, U. S. A.; educated in Charleston, S. C. Author of "Sidney Elliott," "Twisted Threads," "Clyde Wardleigh's Promise," "Eva's Adventures in Shadowland," "The Enchanted Princess," and "Colonel Robinson's Boys." Married, 1875, Frederick Robinson. Address, 223 East King St., Lancaster, Pa.

ROBINSON, Wm. H.:

Mechanical engineer; born Sept. 12, 1832, in Scuylkill Haven, Schuylkill County, Pa.; educated in the public schools and the Moravian Academy at Lititz, Lancaster County, Pa. Went in 1849 with Reaney-Neaffie & Co. (now Neaffie & Levy's Ship Yard) to learn mechanical engineering. In 1852 assisted in the building of mining machinery at Pottsville; 1854 assisted in the building of Dickson Manufacturing Company; 1856 was appointed by the Delaware & Hudson Railroad Company to superintend the placing of the machinery on their mountain road from Carbondale. In 1860 assisted in building the ship yard at Chester, where many ships were built for the war; became chief engineer and designer. In 1862 married Mary F. Mortimer, daughter of William Mortimer, of Pottsville. In 1869 superintended the Scott Foundry at Reading; in 1884 assisted in building some hydraulic machinery in the Baldwin Locomotive Works, Philadelphia. From 1886 to 1904 in an office in Philadelphia. Republican in politics. Address, 1012 Betz Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

ROBISON, Samuel Shelburner:

Lieutenant United States Navy; appointed from Pennsylvania; Naval Cadet, Sept. 4, 1884; Ensign, July 1, 1890; Lieutenant (junior grade), April 23, 1898; Lieutenant, March 3, 1899; Omaha, July, 1888-1890; Thetis, 1890-1893; Navy Yard, Mare Island, 1894; Boston, 1895-1899; Torpedo Station, 1899; Navy Yard, League Island, August, 1899; Alabama, 1900; commanding torpedo boat destroyer Hull since Sept. 15, 1900. Address, care Navy Department, Washington, D. C.

ROCHE, George W.:

Chief Engineer United States Navy; born in Pennsylvania; appointed Third Assistant Engineer, 1862; Lackawanna, North Atlantic Station, 1862-1865. Promoted to Second Assistant Engineer, 1864; Dacotah, Pacific Squadron, 1866-1868. Promoted to First Assistant Engineer, 1868; Naval Academy, 1869-1872; Ticonderoga, South Atlantic Station, 1872-1874; iron clad Saugus, North Atlantic Station, 1874-1876; Navy Yard, League Island, 1877-1879; Shenandoah, South Atlantic Station, 1879-1882; Navy Yard, Washington, 1882-1884; Despatch, special service, 1885-1889. Promoted to Chief Engineer, Aug. 25, 1899; member Board to Test Boilers, 1889-1890; Inspector cruiser No. 10, October, 1890, to July, 1893; Detroit, South Atlantic Station, July, 1893, to May, 1896; retired July 3, 1896. Address, 1304 McCullough St., Baltimore, Md.

ROCKEFELLER, William M.:

Jurist; born in Sunbury, Pa., Aug. 18, 1830; educated in his native town; studied law under John B. Packer and Alexander Jordan, and was admitted to the bar of Northumberland County, Aug. 16, 1850. He opened an office in Minersville, Pa., but soon removed to Sunbury, which is still his place of residence. He was nominated for the bench of the County Court in 1871, elected in October, and took his seat on Dec. 4. In 1881 he was re-elected. Since the close of his second term he has practiced at the bar. Address, Sunbury, Pa.

ROCKWELL, F. H.:

President of the First National Bank of Warren. Address, Warren, Warren County, Pa.

ROCKWOOD, Frank E.:

Professor of Latin and Dean of Bucknell University, Lewisburg, Pa.; born in Franklin, Mass., Dec. 20, 1852; was graduated from Brown University, Providence, R. I., in 1874, receiving the degree of A. M. in 1877; studied in Leipzig and in Rome in 1888; taught in South Jersey Institute, Bridgeton, N. J., ten years. Married, in 1885, Emma D. Banks, of Bridgeton, N. J. Received the honorary degree of Doctor of Laws from Denison University, Granville, Ohio, in 1900. Editor of the following Latin text books for college use: Velleius's "Roman History," 1893; Cicero's "De Senectute," 1895; Cicero's "De Officiis," 1901; Cicero's "Tusculan Disputations" and "Scipio's Dream," 1903. Member of Delta Kappa Epsilon Fraternity, the Phi Beta Kappa Society, and the American Philological Association. Address, Lewisburg, Pa.

RODD, Thomas:

Chief Engineer of the Pennsylvania lines west of Pittsburg and designer of the great Westinghouse works in this country and England; born in England, and came to this country when six years of age. At the age of thirteen entered the United States Navy and served until the war's close; at that time Captain's clerk, U. S. S. Galena; in 1865 entered United States Naval Academy, Annapolis; left Annapolis before the completion of his term and was employed in City Engineer's office, Philadelphia, as a rodman. He entered the service of the Pennsylvania Company in 1872, and in 1901 received his present position. Many great railroad works and large electrical and manufacturing plants have been designed and constructed by Mr. Rodd, both at home and abroad. Address, 5407 Ellsworth Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

RODDY, Jos. Stockton:

Clergyman; born in Mount Pleasant, Perry County, Pa., 1864; prepared for college at New Bloomfield Academy, Perry County, Pa.; was graduated from Princeton with the degree of A. B. in 1891; editor and newspaper correspondent. In 1894 was graduated from Princeton Theological Seminary with degree of A. M., and ordained pastor of the Dexter and Earlham Presbyterian Churches. Instructor in Dexter Normal College, Iowa, 1894-1896; in 1896 pastor of the Olivet Presbyterian Church, Harrisburg, Pa. From 1901 to 1904 editor of the Pennsylvania Endeavorer. Moderator of the Presbytery of Carlisle in 1903, and a Commissioner to the General Assembly of the Presbyterian Church in the United States of

America, at New York City, 1902. Address, 118 S. 13th St., Harrisburg, Pa.

RODENBOUGH, Theophilus Francis:

Brigadier General U. S. Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Second Lieutenant Second Dragoons, March 27, 1861; First Lieutenant, May 14, 1861; Second Cavalry, Aug. 3, 1861; Captain, July 17, 1862; Colonel Eighteenth Pennsylvania Cavalry, April 29, 1865; honorably mustered out of Volunteer service, Oct. 31, 1865; Major Forty-second Infantry, July 28, 1866; Brevet Major Sept. 19, 1864, for gallant and meritorious services in the battles of Trevillian Station and Opequan, Va.; Lieutenant Colonel, March 13, 1865, for gallant and meritorious services during the war; Colonel, March 13, 1865, for gallant and meritorious services in the battle of Todd's Tavern, Va.; Brigadier General, March 13, 1865, for gallant and meritorious services in battle of Cold Harbor, Va., and Brigadier General of Volunteers, April 13, 1865, for gallant and meritorious services during the war; awarded medal of honor, Sept. 21, 1893, for distinguished gallantry in action at Trevillian Station, Va., June 11, 1864, where he was severely wounded while handling his regiment with skill and valor while serving as Captain Second United States Cavalry, commanding regiment; retired with rank of Colonel, Dec. 15, 1870, and as Brigadier General, April 23, 1904. Assistant Inspector General State of New York, 1880-1882; Chief Bureau of Elections City of New York, 1890-1901; Secretary and Vice President Military Service Institution, 1878. Author. Address, New York, N. Y.

RODERICK, James E.:

Chief of the Department of Mines; born in South Wales, January, 1842. He attended school until the death of his father, and at the age of thirteen years he entered the mines. He attended night school until he came to this country in the early sixties, located first at Pittston, Luzerne County, where he was engaged as a miner's laborer; afterward he worked as a miner, doing all kinds of work in the mines around Pittston and Wilkesbarre, until Jan. 1, 1866, when he was appointed mine foreman in the Empire Shaft, operated then by the Wilkesbarre Coal and Iron Company. On June 1, 1870, he resigned to accept the Superintendency of coal mines for the Warrior Run Mining Company. In July, 1881, he went before the Examining Board to examine applicants for the position of mine inspectors, and having answered over ninety per cent. of the questions was appointed Mine Inspector with headquarters at Hazleton, Pa. He served as Inspector until June, 1889, when he resigned his position to become the General Superintendent of the Linderman & Skeer's coal interests. On account of the lease of Linderman & Skeer being about to expire, he resigned his position June 1, 1896, to become General Superintendent and manager for A. S. Van Wickle's extensive coal interests. Mr. Van Wickle having died, he resigned his postion May 1, 1899, to accept the office of Chief of Bureau of Mines under Governor Stone. He served in that position until April 15, 1903, when he was appointed by Governor Pennypacker as Chief of the Department of Mines for a term of four years. He was appointed by Governor Beaver as one of the commissioners to build the Middle Coal Field State Hospital located at Hazleton, and was elected President of the Commission. He was afterward appointed by Governor Pattison as one of the Trustees of said State Hospital, and at present is the President of the Board of Trustees. He has always been a stalwart Republican, and has served as a School Director and as a Select Councilman for one term. Since July, 1881, he has lived at Hazleton, where he is a member of the First Presbyterian Church, and is a Director in the Hazleton National Bank. Address, Hazleton, Pa.

RODGERS, Elliot:

Jurist; born in Allegheny City, Pa., Dec. 12, 1865; educated in the public schools and the Pittsburg Academy; studied law and was admitted to practice at the Allegheny County bar in 1887. After winning a profitable private practice, he was elected, in 1896, City Solicitor of Allegheny City, and was re-elected to this position in 1898 and 1900. In January, 1901, he was commissioned Judge of the No. 2 Court of Common Pleas, and took his seat upon the bench Feb. 9, 1901. In November his appointment was confirmed by the suffrages of the people, he being elected Judge of this court for the ensuing ten years' term. Address, Allegheny, Pa.

RODGERS, Frederick:

Rear Admiral United States Navy; member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Millitary Order of the Loyal Legion; Midshipman United States Navy,

Sept. 25, 1857; Jieutenant, July 16, 1862; Lieutenant Commander, July 25, 1866; Commander, Feb. 4, 1875; Captain, Feb. 28, 1890; Commodore, Dec. 25, 1898; Rear Admiral, March 3, 1899. Elected March 4, 1868. Address, Navy Yard, New York. N. Y.

RODGERS, William B.:

City Solicitor of Pittsburg; born in Allegheny City June 30, 1843; and attended the city public schools. In 1858 entered the Western University of Pennsylvania, and afterward attended Allegheny College, where he was graduated in 1862. He then studied law, and in 1866 was admitted to the bar; was City Solicitor of Allegheny from 1870 to 1888, and for many years was one of the Solicitors of McKeesport. At present serving by appointment as City Solicitor of Pittsburg. Address, the Frick Building, Pittsburg, Pa.

RODMAN, William Louis:

Surgeon; born in Franfort, Ky., Sept. 7, 1858; son of John and Harriet V. Rodman; graduated with the degree of M. A. from the Kentucky Military Institute, 1875; graduated from Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, 1879. House Surgeon of Jefferson Hospital, Philadelphia, 1879-1880; army Surgeon, United States Army, 1880-1882; removed to Louisville in 1882; Demonstrator Surgery Medical Department of the University of Louisville, 1885-1893; Professor of Surgery, Kentucy School of Medicine, 1893-1898; Professor of Surgery, Medico-Chirurgical College, Philadelphia, since 1898; Professor of Surgery and Clinical Surgery, Woman's Medical College of Pennsylvania, since 1900. Chairman of Surgical Section, American Medical Association, 1897-1898; delivered oration in surgery before American Medical Association, 1900; President of American Medical College Association, 1902. Member of American Surgical Association, Pennsylvania State Medical Association; honorary member of Kentucky State Medical Society, Philadelphia Academy of Surgery, Philadelphia County Medical Society, Pathological Society, College of Physicians, Philadelphia. Contributor to surgical journals. Married, Oct. 31, 1882, Betty Stewart. Address, 1626 Spruce St., Philadelphia, Pa.

RODNEY, George Brydges:

Brigadier General United States Army; member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private Commonwealth Pennsylvania Artillery, April 24, 1861; discharged for appointment in United States Army, Aug. 5, 1861; Second Lieutenant and First Lieutenant Fourth United States Artillery, Aug. 5, 1861; Captain, March 4, 1869; Major, Nov. 28, 1892; Lieutenant Colonel, Feb. 13, 1899; Colonel, Feb. 2, 1901; retired as Brigadier General, Aug. 5, 1903. Brevetted Captain United States Army, Dec. 31, 1862, "for gallant and meritorious services in the battle of Stone River, Tenn." Major, Sept. 20, 1863, for gallant and meritorious services at the battle of Chickamauga, Ga. Elected Jan. 6, 1869. Audress, care Headquarters Department California, San Francisco, Cal.

ROEBRICK, P. J.:

President of the Farmers' National Bank of Lititz. Address, Lititz, Lancaster County, Pa.

ROEMER, Paul:

Captain United States Army; member of the Pennsylvania Commandrey of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private General Service United States Army, Aug. 23, 1858; Corporal, Sept. 24, 1859; Sergeant, Aug. 10, 1860; transferred to Fifth United States Artillery, Oct. 20, 1861; First Sergeant, Feb. 1, 1862; honorably discharged, Aug. 10, 1863; private Fifth United States Artillery, Aug. 10, 1863; First Sergeant, July 21, 1864; discharged for promotion, April 27, 1865; Second Lieutenant Fifth United States Artillery, April 8, 1865; First Lieutenant, Aug. 13, 1866; Captain, Aug. 10, 1887; retired Oct. 1, 1889. Elected Nov. 10, 1880. Address, 15 Stein Strasse, Darmstadt, Germany.

ROGERS, Allen, M. S., Ph. D.:

Born in Hampden, Me., May 22, 1876; is of old Pilgrim descent; two of his ancestors, Thomas Rogers and Stephen Hopkins, came to this country in the schooner Mayflower in 1620; he prepared for college at Hampden Academy, and was graduated from the chemical course at the University of Maine in 1897. After graduation was retained as Instructor in Chemistry for three years, when he resigned in order to take up post-graduate work at the University of Pennsylvania; was awarded the Harrison Fellowship in Chemistry; second year was granted the senior Fellowship. Received the degree of Doctor of Philosophy June 18, 1902. During the college year of 1902 and 1903 devoted most of the time to the study of complex inorganic acid. The results of this investigation, as well as later work,

have been published in the Journal of the American Chemical Society. At the present time Instructor in Organic and Physical Chemistry at the University of Pennsylvania. Address, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, Pa.

ROGERS, Franklin:

Medical Inspector United States Navy; born in Pennsylvania; Asistant Surgeon, March 29, 1872; Tallapoosa, 1872; Juniata, 1873 to 1876; promoted to Passed Assistant Surgeon, 1876; Minnesota, 1876-1877; receiving ship Franklin, 1877-1878; Coast Survey steamer Gedney, 1878-1879; receiving ship St. Louis, 1879-1881; Richmond, Asiatic Station, 1881-1884; Naval Academy, 1884-1886; Marine Rendezvous, New York, 1887; Alliance, South Atlantic Station, 1887-1889; special duty, Norfolk, 1889, to July, 1891; Naval Hospital, Yokohama, Japan, July, 1891, to 1894; receiving ship Wabash, December, 1894; Navy Yard, Boston, July, 1895-1897; May, 1898, U. S. S. Monterey, to 1899; Marine Rendezvous, Philadelphia, May 23, 1899-1901; Brooklyn, May 16, 1901; retired Oct. 20, 1901. Address, 132 N. Prince St., Lancaster, Pa.

ROGERS, James Seymour:

Major United States Army; born in Pennsylvania; appointed from Colorado; Cadet Military Academy, June 14, 1876; Second Lieutenant Twentieth Infantry, June 12, 1880; First Lieutenant, Aug. 25, 1887; Regimental Quartermaster, Sept. 1, 1887, to Sept. 1, 1891; Captain, April 26, 1895; Major, March 25, 1901. Address, Manila, P. I.

RODGERS, John L.:

Soldier and lawyer; born in Philadelphia in 1844; educated in the public schools of that city, graduating from the Central High School; subsequently he studied law in the University of Pennsylvania and the office of Charles J. Ingersoll, and was admitted to the bar in 1865. He soon gained an excellent practice in the civil courts, especially in real estate and corporation cases, in which branch of legal practice he grew to be an acknowledged expert. He has also conducted all the important litigation of the Building Association League of Philadelphia and has initiated much legislation of value to building associations. He has been very active in the military affairs of the city and State; as a member of the City Troop he took part in its experiences during the Pittsburg riots, and also served as the poet of the troop, writing an original ode for its centennial anniversary. Politically a Democrat, he was appointed by Governor Pattison Judge Advocate General of the National Guard of Pennsylvania, with the rank of Colonel. Though of opposite political faith, he was continued in this office by Governor Beaver; in this post of duty he organized the Bureau of Military Justice and was active in the formation of the new military code of 1887. He has written ably on military law, and is considered the best authority on this subject in the State. In 1869 Colonel Rodgers was elected a member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives; he afterward ran for the State Senate, and made a contest for the seat, but without success. In 1881 he was one of the founders of the Democratic Committee of Thirty-one, which co-operated effectively with the Committee of One Hundred in the election of Mayor King. In 1882 he declined the nomination for Register of Wills. He is able as a writer and and orator, was one of the founders of the Catholic Club, and is a member of the Historical Society, the Penn Club, Art Club, Clover Club, etc. Address, Wyncote, Pa.

ROHRBACHER, Joseph Hamilton:

Lieutenant Commander United States Navy; born in Mississippi; appointed from Pennsylvania; Naval Academy, June 24, 1876; Midshipman, June 22, 1882; Ensign (junior grade), March 3, 1882; Ensign, June 26, 1884; Lieutenant (junior grade), March 7, 1894; Juniata, Asiatic Station, 1884-1885; Inspector of Steel, new cruisers, 1887-1889; Pensacola, special service, May, 1889, to July, 1890; Coast Survey steamer Blake, July, 1890, to June, 1892; Inspector of Steel, Homestead, Pa., August, 1892, to September, 1894; Machias, Sept. 18, 1894, to November, 1897. Promoted to Lieutenant, Dec. 6, 1897; Inspector of Steel, Dec. 23, 1897, to 1898; receiving ship Independence, July 1, 1899; Topeka, Oct. 2, 1899, to 1902; inspection duty (Bureau of Ordnance), Sept 15, 1902, to March, 1904; Inspector of Ordnance, Carnegie Steel Company, since March, 1904. Address, Carnegie Steel Company, Munhall, Pa.

ROLAND, Cornelius F.:

President of the New Holland National Bank. Address, New Holland, Lancaster County, Pa.

ROLFE, John Carew:

Professor of Latin Language and Literature, University of Pennsylvania; born in Lawrence, Mass., Oct. 15, 1859; prepared for college in the public schools of Cambridge, Mass.; graduated from Harvard College in 1881; from Cornell University in 1884 with the degree of A. M., and Ph. D. in 1885; studied at the American School of Classical Studies in Athens, and University of Munich; was instructor at Cornell and at Harvard, and Assistant Professor and Professor of Latin in the University of Michigan; is a member of the Executive Committee of the American School at Rome; has edited various text books and contributed to philological periodicals in this country and abroad; is a son of William J. Rolfe, the Shakespearean scholar. Address, Philadelphia, Pa.

ROMBERGER, J. A.:

President of the First National Bank. Address, Elizabethville, Dauphin County, Pa.

ROMMEL, Charles Edward:

Lieutenant Commander United States Navy; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Naval Cadet, Oct. 1, 1878; Assistant Engineer, July 1, 1884; Passed Assistant Engineer, Sept. 12, 1894; rank changed to Lieutenant, March 3, 1899; Bureau of Steam Engineering, Dec. 5, 1899, to 1902; Lieutenant Commander, Aug. 10, 1903; U. S. S. Kentucky, June 28, 1902, to January, 1904; U. S. S. Wisconsin since January, 1904. Address, care Navy Department, Washington, D. C.

RONDTHALER, Howard Edward:

Resident Professor Moravian College and Theological Seminary, Bethlehem, Pa.; born June 17, 1871, in Brooklyn, N. Y.; son of Bishop Edward Rondthaler; received degrees of Ph. B., University of North Carolina, 1893, and B. D., Moravian Seminary, 1896. Pastor Winston-Salem, N. C.; lecturer; editor Wachovia Moravian. Married, 1898, Katharine G. Boring, Philadelphia. Member of Gimghouls and E. A. E. Address, Bethlehem, Pa.

ROOK, Charles Alexander:

Editor; born in Pittsburg, Aug. 11, 1861; son of Alexander W. and Harriett L. Rook; entered the Pittsburg Dispatch office September, 1880, upon death of his father, Alexander W. Rook (who was for many years the senior member of the firm of Rook & O'Neill, publishers and owners of the Pittsburg Dispatch), as collector, advertising clerk, circulation bookkeeper and cashier; 1888 was elected Secretary, 1896 Treasurer and Business Manager, 1902 President and editor in chief. Address, The Pittsburg Dispatch, Pittsburg, Pa.

ROONEY, William R. A.:

Lieutenant Commander United States Navy; born in Pennsylvania; entered Naval Academy, Sept. 28, 1870; graduated, June 1, 1874; promoted Ensign, July 17, 1875; Master, June 11, 1881; Lieutenant (junior grade), March 3, 1883; Lieutenant, June 30, 1887; Colorado, North Atlantic Station, 1874; Worcester, North Atlantic Station, 1874; Hartford, North Atlantic Station, 1875-1876; Passaic, 1877-1879; Pensacola, Pacific Station, 1880; Wachusett, Pacific Station, 1881-1884; trainingship New Hampshire, 1884-1886; Naval War College, 1887; Swatara, South Atlantic Station, 1888-1890; Inspector of Steel, June, 1891; Atlanta, April, 1894; Monterey, May, 1894; Oregon, to 1897; receiving-ship Richmond, September, 1897-1898; April, 1898, New Orleans, to 1899; duty with Isla de Cuba, December, 1899. Promoted to Lieutenant Commander, March 3, 1899; Yorkktkown, Feb. 15, 1901; retired, March 26, 1901. Address, Hollidaysburg, Pa.

ROOP, Hervin Ulysses:

Educator; has been President of Lebanon Valley College since 1897; born in Highspre, Pa., Nov. 16, 1868; son of Henry J. and Justina M. Roop; educated at Steelton High School; was graduated from Lebanon Valley College, 1892; from Wooster University, 1895, with the degrees of A. M. and Ph. D.; from Clark University, Cornell, and University of Pennsylvania. Married, Aug. 26, 1897, E. May Kephart. He taught in the public schools, State Normal School and Rittenhouse Academy, Philadelphia. For two years was State Superintendent Normal Department of Pennsylvania State Sabbath School Association, and organized the training work for Sabbath school teachers throughout the State. Contributor to educational and religous journals. Member Lebanon County Historical Society and American Academy Political and Social Science. Address, Annville, Pa.

ROOP, Joseph Howard:

Banker; was born at Germantown, Pa., Aug. 10, 1849; educated at the public schools in his native place, and was graduated from the Central High School, Philadelphia. In 1870 he was a clerk in

the Delaware County National Bank at Chester, Pa., and is now President; President of the Chester Gas Company; one of the Executors of the J. Lewis Conger estate and one of the Trustees of the J. Lewis Conger Home for Incurables and the J. Lewis Conger Homeopathic Hospital, located at Chester. Jan. 6, 1880, he married Lydia North Peirsol. Address, Germantown, Pa.

ROOSEVELT, George Washington:

Soldier and Consul; born in Chester, Delaware County, Pa., Feb. 14, 1843; son of James S. Roosevelt of New York and Esther Vickery Roosevelt of Salem, N. J. He is of the eighth generation, Dutch, French and Huguenot strains are mingled in his ancestry; a direct descendant of Claes Martenze Van Roosevelt of Rosefield and Guelderland, Holland, who emigrated to New Amsterdam (New York) some time about 1651. He was educated in the public schools of his native town and the Upland Academy, Pennsylvania; enlisted in the Union Army, April 16, 1861, as Corporal in Company K, Twenty-sixth Regiment, Pennsylvania Volunteers; promoted to Sergeant, Color Sergeant and First Sergeant; brevetted Captain for meritorious conduct at the battle of Gettysburg, Pa.; was awarded a Congressional medal of honor for gallant and meritorious conduct at the battles of Bull Run, Va., and Gettysburg, Pa.; was severely wounded through the hips and lost left leg at the battle of Gettysburg, Pa., July 2, 1862. When President Lincoln made second call for three months volunteers he returned to Chester and raised a company for 100 days; was elected Captain of the company; joined regiment of three months infantry then forming in Philadelphia, but on account of his severe wounds was unable to go to the front again. Appointed United States Consul at Auckland, New Zealand, March 28, 1878; Consul to St. Helena (South Atlantic Ocean), April 30, 1879; Consul at Matanzas, Cuba, Sept. 1, 1880; Consul to Bordeaux, France, May 23, 1881; Consul at Brussels, Belgium, June 14, 1889, where he is now stationed. Address, Brussels, Belgium.

RORER, Sarrah Tyson:

Editor, author, teacher; born at Richboro, Pa., Oct. 18, 1849; daughter of Charles Tyson and Elizabeth Rorer; was graduated from East Aurora, N. Y., Academy. Married, Philadelphia, February, 1871, W. Albert Rorer. Principal Philadelphia School Domestic Science; Director State Fair Domestic Science School, Springfield, Ill.; lecturer on Food in Health and Disease; author and editor for many years; editor and partial owner Table Talk, 1886-1892; Household News, 1893-1897; Ladies' Home Journal, since 1897; Director Pennsylvania Chautauqua School of Domestic Science. Author of "Mrs. Rorer's New Cook Book"; "Mrs. Rorer's Philadelphia Cook Book"; "Canning and Preserving"; "Home Candy Making"; "Salads"; "Bread Making"; "Made Overs"; "Sandwiches"; "Hot Weather Dishes, Twenty Quick Soups"; "How to Use a Chafing Dish"; "Good Ways in Cooking"; "Dainties"; "Colonial Cookery"; "Good Cooking"; "A Book on Diet and Cookery." Residence, Colonnade Hotel; address, 1715 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

ROSE, Henry J.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Susquehanna County; born at Silver Lake, Susquehanna County, Pa., on the farm where he now resides, Dec. 11, 1853; educated in the public schools. He went to West Virginia and engaged in business there; later he returned to his farm in Silver Lake and devoted his energes to farming and cattle breeding. Elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, Silver Lake, Pa.

ROSE, Thomas Ellwood:

Lieutenant Colonel U. S. Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; private Company I, Twelfth Pennsylvania Infantry, April 25 to Aug. 5, 1861; Captain Seventy-seventh Pennsylvania Infantry, Oct. 28, 1861; Colonel, Feb. 1, 1863; brevetted Brigadier General Volunteers, July 22, 1865, for gallant and meritorious services; honorably mustered out, Dec. 6, 1865; Captain Eleventh Infantry, July 28, 1866; assigned to Sixteenth Infantry, Feb. 15, 1870; Major Eighteenth Infantry, April 2, 1892; retired, March 12, 1894; brevetted Major, March 2, 1867, for gallant and meritorious services in the battle of Liberty Gap, Tenn., and Lieutenant Colonel, March 2, 1867, for gallant and meritorious services in the battle of Chickamauga, Ga.; Lieutenant Colonel, 1904. Address, 2427 W. North Ave., Baltimore, Md.

ROSE, W. Horace:

Lawyer and soldier; born at Johnstown Pa., Nov. 17, 1838; educated in the public

schools and at an academy in Indiana County; he worked in a tannery and a machine shop; learned the moulders trade and afterward the trade of carpentering, and worked as a carpenter in Iowa. In 1858 he returned to Johnstown and began to read law in the office of John P. Linton. He was admitted to the Cambria County bar in 1860, built his own office, and practiced in it till the great flood of 1889, in which he was severely injured. The Civil War began shortly after Mr. Rose entered upon practice, and he was appointed by the Governor Judge Advocate of the Third Brigade of State Militia, ranking as Major; he was Lieutenant in a local company which offered its services on April 30, but was not accepted; three months later he enlisted in the Fifty-fourth Regiment, was elected Second Lieutenant, and in January, 1862, was made Adjutant of General Campbell's brigade. In January, 1864, he took part in General Hunter's raid in the Shenandoah Valley. After the expiration of his term of enlistment he resumed practice at Johnstown, when he became one of the leaders of the bar. He was elected Burgess in 1869, and a member of the Pennsylvania House in 1870; in 1873 and 1876 he was elected District Attorney, and in 1889 became the first Mayor of the city of Johnstown. Address, Johnstown, Pa.

ROSENBAUM, Oscar Herman:

Lawyer; son of Leopold and Sabine (Dreschfeld) Rosenbaum; born Sept. 14, 1868, at San Francisco, Cal.; was educated at the public schools of that city and Pittsburg, Pa.; was graduated from the Pittsburg High School in 1887 and also attended school at Stuttgart, Germany. He was two years at the law school of the University of Virginia and was admitted to the Allegheny County bar Dec. 13, 1890. Address, 440 Diamond St., Pittsburg, Pa.

ROSENTHAL, Albert:

Artist; born in Philadelphia, Jan. 30, 1863; son of Max Rosenthal; studied art under his father and at the Pennsylvania Academy; he went abroad and studied in Munich and in Paris under Gérôme, in the Ecole des Beaux Arts. Has been painting portraits since 1893; widely known as etcher of portraits of famous Americans. Address, 1530 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

ROSENGARTEN, J. G.:

Born in Philadelphia, July 14, 1835; educated at Academy and University of Pennsylvania. President of Free Library, Philadelphia; Vice President House of Refuge, Philadelphia; Trustee University of Pennsylvania; President of the Society of the Alumni of the University of Pennsylvania. Served in the Army of the Potomac; First Lieutenant 121st Pennsylvania Volunteers; Captain and Assistant Acting Adjutant General on the staff of Major General John F. Reynolds, at Gettysburg, Pa. Republican in politics. Address, 1704 Walnut St., Philadelphia.

ROSENTHAL, Max:

Artist; born in Poland, Nov. 23, 1833; studied lithography, drawing and painting in Paris, 1847-1849. He came to America in 1849 and located in Philadelphia, where he made chromo-lithograph plates for the first book fully illustrated by the process in the United States. He did extensive work as an illustrator and has produced many etchings and mezzotints of portraits and other art works. Address, 132 North 18th St., Philadelphia, Pa.

ROSENTHAL, Wilhelm:

Journalist; born at Nordhausen, foot of the Hartz Mountains, in Prussia, Nov. 20, 1823; educated in his native town and was graduated in 1840; then entered a publishing house, and after five years connection with it started in the publication business for himself. In December, 1846, he emigrated to America in a sailing vessel, landing at New York in May, 1847. After a short sojourn there he removed to Philadelphia, where he established a book store; in 1848 he organized a German Workingmen's Association, of which he was President five years. In 1848 he commenced his career as an editor in this country, becoming the editor of a paper just started, which was named the Free Press; this he edited successfully until 1855; it was Democratic in politics. Then he established the Wochenblatt, a German weekly, and, when it was merged with the New World, he edited the latter paper until July, 1860, and also was assistant editor of the Philadelphia Democrat, published by the same firm. In 1860 he moved to Reading to become the editor of the Reading Adler, the oldest German weekly newspaper in the United States; in 1861 he established the Banner von Berks (weekly),

and in 1867, Die Biene, a Sunday edition of that paper. In 1868 he commenced the publication of a German daily, the Reading Post, and in 1869 he established a fourth paper, a fraternal journal with the title of Die Deutche Eiche; these four papers he continues to publish. He has been prominent in building association affairs in Reading for a number of years, and is also a member of the Reading Press Club, in which organization he is known as "The Nestor of the Reading Press." Address, Reading, Pa.

ROSS, Albert:

Captain United States Navy; born in Pennsylvania; entered Naval Academy, July 23, 1863; graduated, 1867; Minnesota, 1867-1868. Promoted to Ensign, 1868; Powhatan, Pacific Fleet, 1868-1869; promoted to Master, 1870; retired, 1871; Wachusett, 1873; Ossipee, 1874; restored to active list, 1874. Commissioned as Lieutenant, 1871; Worcester, flagship, North Atlantic Station, 1874-1875; special duty, Annapolis, 1876; Passaic, North Atlantic Station, 1876-1877; commanding Wyandotte, Washington, 1877-1878; Portsmouth, special service, 1878-1882; Navy Yard, Washington, 1882-1883; Miantonomah, 1883; torpedo instruction, Newport, R. I., 1883; Naval Academy, 1883-1886; Alert, Pacific Station, 1887-1889; torpedo instruction, Newport, R. I., 1889; Pensacola, 1889, to May, 1890; training-ship Jamestown, May, 1890, to December, 1892. Commissioned Lieutenant Commander, Dec. 5, 1890; Naval Academy, December, 1892, to 1898. Commissioned as Commander, August, 1897; commanding Alliance, January, 1898, to December, 1899. Commissioned Captain, April 11, 1902; Lighthouse Inspector, Fifth District, January, 1900, to 1903; Inspector of Naval Colliers on Atlantic coast since December, 1903. Address, Post Office Building, Baltimore, Md.

ROSS, David H.:

Lawyer; born in Herkimer County, N. Y., on Feb. 18, 1856; son of John and Janet McNichol Ross; educated in the public schools and Conshohocken High School, and has retained his residence in Conshohockken ever since; read law with Hon. Clement B. Penrose, and admitted to the bar of Philadelphia and Montgomery County in 1879. In 1891, in partnership with B. F. Richardson and J. P. McNichol, he went into the asphalt business and formed what was afterward the Richardson & Ross Asphalt Company, which company controlled large concessions for asphalt on the Island of Trinidad, and secured large contracts for asphalt paving in Philadelphia and other large cities. In 1888 he married Ella E., daughter of Francis H. Lubbe of Conshohocken. Address, Conshohocken, Pa.

ROSS, F. C.:

Civil engineer; born in Pennsylvania; civil engineer graduate of the University of West Virginia of the class of 1891; was employed by Wilkins & Davison in Pittsburg, where he remained four years, during which time he had charge of the construction of the new waterworks at Steubenville, Ohio; was next engaged for three years as engineer for the Vandegrift Land and Improvement Company and the Apollo Iron and Steel Company. For two years was engineer for the Appollo Gas Company. Office for Consulting and Civil Engineering practice. Member American Society Civil Engineers (M. Am. Soc. C. E.) and Engineers' Society of Western Pennsylvania. Address, Farmers' Bank Building, Pittsburg, Pa.

ROSS, George H.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Luzerne County; was born in Schuylkill County, Pa., Aug. 13, 1862; educated in the public schools; when quite young was employed in the coal breakers; later received ten years' practical experience in general mechanics, embracing boiler and bridge making, blacksmithing and engineering. In 1886 he removed to Luzerne, Pa., and engaged in the drug business, and in 1894 became the initial member of the firm of Ross & Company, druggists, at that place; was elected to the Town Council in 1898, and served as President of that body in 1899; was afterward elected Assessor; has served as delegate to several State and county conventions. Was elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, Luzerne, Pa.

ROSS, John W. ("John Rosslyn"):

Author, dentist; born near Manchester, England, in 1852; privately educated. He came to America in 1878; naturalized; was graduated from Pennsylvania College, D. D. S.; practiced as an artist in Philadelphia till 1892, and since that time dentistry with special reference to orthodontia. Contributor of short stories, etc., to various publications. Author of "Joe's Place" (illustrations), 1902. Address, 200 W. Chelton Ave., Germantown, Philadelphia, Pa.

ROTH, Henry Warren:

Clergyman Lutheran Church; born Prospect, Pa., April 5, 1838; was graduated from Pennsylvania College, 1861; studied at Western Theological Seminary, Allegheny, Pa., 1861-1864; A. M., Pennsylvania College; D. D., Westminster College, Pa., 1876. Married, June, 1876, Elizabeth T. Houston. Ordained to the Lutheran ministry, 1861; pastor Grace Church, Pittsburg, 1861-1870; Secretary General Council Lutheran Church, 1866-1870; President Pittsburg Synod, 1871-1873; President Thiel College, Greenville, Pa., 1870-1887; pastor Wicker Park Lutheran Church, Chicago, 1887-1899; Professor Practical Theology, Chicago Lutheran Theological Seminary, 1891-1896; Director and Treasurer Institution Protestant Deaconnesses, 1901. Address, Greenville, Pa.

ROTH, Jacob:

President of the First National Bank of Sutersville. Member of the firms of Joseph Roth & Son, and Roth, Schnitzer & Co., foreign bankers and steamship agents. Address, McKeesport, Pa.

ROTH, Jeremiah:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Lehigh County; born in Lower Saucon Township, Northampton County, Pa., May 20, 1833; was educated in the public schools; taught school three years. Was elected Justice of the Peace in 1864; was a member of Allentown's Council in 1874; has been President of the Lehigh County Agricultural Society since 1884; has been a Director of the Second National Bank of Allentown since 1891; owns and conducts the Allentown Stock Farm, extensively breeding registered Jersey cattle and heavy draught horses; is owner and proprietor of the Allentown Bazaar; has been President of the National Live Stock Breeders' and Exhibitors' Association since 1899, and is a member of the Executive Committee of the Mt. Gretna Agricultural, Mechanical and Industrial Exposition. He was a member of the House of Representatives, sessions of 1887, 1891, 1899 and 1901; re-elected in November, 1902. Address, Allentown, Pa.

ROTHERMEL, A. C., A. M.:

Born at Moselem, Berks County, Pa., Jan. 6, 1861; educated at public schools, and Keystone State Normal School in 1880; in 1886 was graduated from the Keystone State Normal School; was principal of the Pleasant Valley Academy at Gilbert's, Pa., in 1886-1887; entered the sophomore class at Franklin and Marshall College in September, 1888, and was graduated in 1891; then elected Professor of Natural Sciences in the Keystone State Normal School; Vice President, 1895, and principal since 1899. Address, Kutztown, Pa.

ROTHERMEL, John H.:

Lawyer; born in Richmond Township, Berks County, Pa., March 7, 1859; educated in the district schools, at the Reading Scientific Academy and the Keystone State Normal School; read law in Reading in the office of Albert G. Green, Esq., and was admitted to the bar, Aug. 20, 1881; has taken a prominent part in politics as a Democrat, and was a candidate for the Democratic nomination for Additional Law Judge against the incumbent, Judge G. A. Endlich; Director of the Reading and Southwestern Street Railway Company for several years, and solicitor of the company. Address, Reading, Pa.

ROTHERMEL, Peter F. Jr.:

Lawyer; born in Philadelphia, Sept. 27, 1850; son of the renowned painter of the same name, the producer of the celebrated "Battle of Gettysburg" and other famous paintings. Mr. Rothermel was educated both in Philadelphia and abroad, his father's art studies taking him to several countries of Europe. He was graduated in 1867 from the Central High School and studied law under James T. Mitchell since then a Justice of the Pennsylvania Supreme Court. Mr. Rothermel's career at the bar was very successful, and he became in time the counsel for many of the largest business houses and corporations; among the former is that of John Wanamaker, which he has represented in the courts for many years. In 1884 his name was strongly urged for the office of City Solicitor, but he withdrew in favor of Charles F. Warwick; he subsequently declined proffers of candidacy for office until 1898, when he was nominated and elected to the office of District Attorney, a responsible position, which he filled with a very meritorious independence of party demands. Address, 2013 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

ROTHERMEL, Wilson H.:

Physician; born in Maidencreek Township, Berks County, Pa., May 4, 1866; educated in public schools of Berks County, Palatinate College, Myerstown, Pa., and Jefferson Medical College of Philadelphia, Pa.; public school teacher eight

years and Coroner of Berks County, Pa., three years. Married Alice T. Schmehl of Blandon, Pa., Dec. 25, 1893. Democrat in politics. Address, Reading, Pa.

ROTHROCK, Joseph Trimble:

Commissioner of Forestry; born April 9, 1839, at McVeytown, Mifflin County, Pa.; son of Dr. Abraham and Phebe B. Rothrock; educated at Academia, Juniata County, and at Freeland Seminary (now Ursinus College), Montgomery County, Pa.; was graduated with degree of B. S. at Harvard University, 1864; received degree of M. D. from University of Pennsylvania, 1868. Enlisted, Aug. 7, 1862, as private in Company D, 131st Regiment, Pennsylvania Infantry, for nine months; was severely wounded in thigh at battle of Fredericksburg in December, 1863; commissioned Captain of Company E, Twentieth Pennsylvania Cavalry, serving for six months; in 1865-1866 was exploring in British Columbia. Married Martha E. May on May 27, 1869. Practiced medicine in Wilkesbarre, Pa., 1870-1873, when he was made surgeon to the Wheeler Exploring Expedition, United States Engineers, operating west of the one hundredth meridian, serving until 1875, in Colorado, Arizona, New Mexico and California. In 1876 he established a camp for physical culture for boys; was elected to the Chair of Botany in the University of Pennsylvania, 1877. In 1896 he was made General Secretary of the Pennsylvania Forestry Association, which position he still holds; was made Commissioner of Forestry, Department of Agriculture, 1897, and the head of a division in the new department. In 1901 was made head of State Department of Forestry. Resigned position on June 1, 1904. He has served under four successive Governors as Commissioner of Forestry; has established a consumptive camp on South Mountain, in Franklin County. He is a writer on scientific subjects. Republican in politics. Address, 428 North Church St., West Chester, Pa.

ROTT, Louis:

President of the First National Bank. Address, Homestead, Allegheny County, Pa.

ROURKE, Patrick Francis:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private Twenty-eighth Pennsylvania Infantry, June 16, 1861; Corporal, July 4, 1861; Sergeant, Sept. 1, 1861; First Sergeant, June 30, 1863; discharged to accept promotion, June 27, 1864; Second Lieutenant Twenty-eighth Pennsylvania Infantry, March 28, 1864; First Lieutenant, July 21, 1864; Captain, Dec. 3, 1864; honorably mustered out, July 18, 1865. Elected, Feb. 12, 1901. Address, 1012 Tasker St., Philadelphia, Pa.

ROURKE, William J.:

City Solicitor of Reading, Pa.; born in Reading, Sept. 11, 1859; son of a millworker, John Rourke, of that town; was graduated from the Reading High School on June 24, 1876. He was employed for seven weeks in a drug store, and on May 8, 1877, began the study of law in the office of Peter D. Wanner, being admitted to the Berks County bar on Nov. 22, 1880. After a little over four years of successful practice he became the Democratic nominee for City Solicitor, and was elected Feb. 28, 1885; his ability in this position was rewarded by his unanimous re-election, without opposition, for four successive additional terms of two years each, until June 4, 1895, when, the Republicans being in power, they elected a Republican City Solicitor; he was again elected in April, 1897, and re-elected, without opposition, in April, 1899, and continued in office until May 12, 1902, one year beyond his term, when the Republicans, being again in power, elected a Republican City Solicitor, who remained in office until Feb. 16, 1904, when Mr. Rourke was again elected, without opposition, for the unexpired term of three years. From 1880 to 1893 he was assistant to W. O. Miller, District Attorney, during whose term he tried many important criminal cases. He has served as a delegate to various city, county and State party conventions, and has been conspicuously identified with all city and county campaigns. He married Miss Lizzie Yocom in 1884. Address, Reading, Pa.

ROWE, David Watson:

Soldier and jurist; born in Greencastle, Pa., Nov. 12, 1836; studied in the Greencastle schools and Marshall College, and after graduation read law with William McClellan of Chambersburg; admitted to the bar of Franklin County in 1857. When the Civil War began he enlisted as a private in the Second Pennsylvania Infantry, starting for the front April 18, 1861; a week later he was made Sergeant Major of the regiment, afterward commissioned Second Lieutenant, and served

under General Pattison; after the expiration of his three months' term he recruited a company for the 126th Regiment and was made Lieutenant Colonel. His military life continued till May 2, 1863, when the regiment was mustered out, and he returned to practice in Chambersburg. He was appointed Additional Law Judge by Governor Geary in 1868, and was selected in October of that year; in 1874 he became President Judge of the Thirty-ninth District, and in 1878 was re-elected for a second ten years' term. Since then he has been chiefly engaged in legal practice. Address, Chambersburg, Pa.

ROWE, L. S.:

Professor of the University of Pennsylvania; born in McGregor, Iowa, Sept. 17, 1871; educated at the public schools of Philadelphia, and entered the University of Pennsylvania after graduating from the Philadelphia Central High School; after taking the bachelor's degree at the university he entered the law school, and upon graduation therefrom was admitted to the bar; then spent four years in Europe in the study of political science and comparative jurisprudence; in 1896 he was appointed instructor in public law at the University of Pennsylvania in 1898 was made assistant professor. In June, 1904, was advanced to a full Professorship of Political Science. In June, 1900, he was appointed by President McKinley a member of the Commission to Revise and Compile the Laws of Porto Rico; he was appointed Chairman of the Insular Code Commission by Governor Allen. He resumed his duties as Assistant Professor of Political Science in February, 1902, which position he still holds; was elected President of the American Academy of Political and Social Science. Author of "Factors of Efficiency in Government"; "Report on Municipal Legislation in Pennsylvania to the Committee on Cities of the New York Constitutional Convention"; "The Anti-Semitic Movement in America"; "Le Gouvernement Municipal en Europe, d'apres un Livre Recent"; article on "Municipal Government and Institutions in Prussia"; "Factors of Efficiency in Government"; article on "Municipal Government in the United States"; "American Political Ideas and Institutions in Their Relation to the Problem of City Government" (New York Reform Club), July, 1897; "Problems of Political Science"; "The Nature of the State"; "Goodnow 'Municipal Problems' "; "Taxation in Glasgow and English Cities"; "The Municipality and the Gas Supply"; 'Report of the Committee on Municipal Program"; "The Socialistic Municipalities of Northern France"; "Influence of the War in Our Public Life"; "The Financial Relation of the Department of Education to the City Government"; "The Supreme Court and the Insular Cases"; "Political Parties in Porto Rico"; "The Political and Legal Aspects of Change of Sovereignty"; "Extension of American Influence in the West Indies"; "The Establishment of Civil Government in the Philippines"; "The Civil Service in Porto Rico"; "Report of the United States Commission to Revise the Laws of Porto Rico"; "Report of the Insular Code Commission." In May, 1904, published "The United States in Porto Rico." Address, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia.

ROWLAND, Arthur John:

Electrician and Professor of Electrical Engineering, Drexel Institute, Philadelphia, Pa; born in Cincinnati, Feb. 19, 1867; son of Adoniram J. Rowland; educated in private schools, Philadelphia; freshman year, University of Pennsylvania, and partial course in languages, Johns Hopkins, and course in electrical engineering, same college, 1893; organized course in electrical engineering, Drexel Institute. Married, May 16, 1895, Flora B. Dobler. Address, 4510 Osage Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

ROWLAND, Benjamin:

President of the Second National Bank of Philadelphia. Address, 4356 Frankford Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

ROWLAND, John Cadwalader:

Stock and bond broker; born Feb. 10, 1879, in Philadelphia; grandson of the late Hon. John Cadwalader, United States District Judge, and son of the Rev. Henry J. Rowland of Philadelphia; educated at the De Lancey School and University of Pennsylvania. He engaged in the paper trade a short time; then became a stock and bond broker. Member of the Republican Party. Address, 1607 Locust St., Philadelphia, Pa.

ROWLAND, Jonathan:

Civil engineer; born in Holmesburg, Pa., March 28, 1856 educated in the public schools and the Polytechnic College, graduating in 1874 as a civil engineer. He followed this profession in Pennsylvania

and other States, and in 1880 became a railroad contractor, building a division of the Norfolk & Western Railroad, also the East Tennessee & Western North Carolina Railroad. In 1885 he became connected with the extensive iron-working plant of Morris, Tasker & Co., in which he has made an excellent record and risen through several grades to the post of Vice President and General Manager; his duties have obliged him to travel widely in Europe, where the firm has important interests; it was the first to introduce the overhead electric trolley system in England. Member of the Manufacturers' Club of Philadelphia and the Engineers' and Knickerbocker Athletic Clubs of New York, and the American Society of Naval Engineers. Address, 8037 Frankford Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

ROWLAND, J. W.:

President of the First National Bank. Address, Emlenton, Venango County, Pa.

ROWEN, John Howard:

Lieutenant United States Navy; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Naval Cadet, May 20, 1887; Assistant Engineer, July 1, 1893; Passed Assistant Engineer, May 28, 1897; rank changed to Lieutenant (junior grade), March 3, 1899; Lieutenant, September 25, 1899; Bennington, 1891; Navy Yard, New York, 1893; Marblehead, 1894; Newark, April, 1894, to 1898; Bancroft, 1898; Navy Yard, Mare Island, 1899; Helena, September, 1899, to 1903; Denver, since September, 1903. Address, care Navy Department, Washington, D. C.

ROYDHOUSE, George W.:

President of the Northwestern National Bank of Philadelphia, the Philadelphia Casualty Company, and the Bath Portland Cement Company. Address, Girard and Ridge Aves., Philadelphia, Pa.

RUGH, Jacob Welty:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; First Lieutenant Thirty-seventh Pennsylvania Infantry (Eighth Reserve), Aug. 2, 1862; resigned and honorably discharged, May 16, 1863. Elected, Nov. 14, 1900. Address, care of Recorded of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

RUMFORD, Lewis:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest son of deceased Companion First Lieutenant Charles G. Rumford. Elected, May 7, 1902. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

RUMNETTE, John:

President of the Metropolitan National Bank of Pittsburg. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

RUPP, William:

Educator; Professor Practical Theology, Theological Seminary Reformed Church in the United States; born at Lowhill, Pa., April 17, 1839; son of Solomon and Maria Rupp; was graduated from Franklin and Marshall College, 1862, and received degrees of A. M. and D. D.; was graduated from Theological Seminary, Mercersburg, Pa., 1864. Married, Nov. 16, 1865, to Emma A. Hambright. Ordained to ministry of Reformed Church in the United States, Feb. 6, 1865; served charges at St. Clair, Schuylkill County, Pa., 1865-1866; Berlin, Somerset County, Pa., 1867-1877; Manchester, Md., 1877-1888; Meyersdale, Somerset County, Pa., 1888-1893. Regular contributor to Mercersburg Review; assistant editor Reformed Church Quarterly Review; editor of Reformed Church Review. Address, 602 W. James St., Lancaster, Pa.

RUPPEL, William H.:

Lawyer; born at Frostburg, Md., May 13, 1849. He was taken as an infant to Wellersburg, Somerset County, Pa., and was there educated in public and normal schools. He subsequently followed the profession of a teacher for a number of years, but finally took up the profession of the law, studied in the office of General Coffroth, and was admitted to the Somerset bar in 1872. He formed a partnership with Mr. Coffroth which has since continued. Mr. Ruppel served as a delegate to the Democratic State Convention that nominated Singerly for Governor. In 1881 he was named for President Judge, but declined to enter the contest. His practice has been extensive and has covered every field of the profession, he having been the working member of the firm, General Coffroth being largely absorbed in political matters. Address, Somerset, Pa.

RUSCHENBERGER, Charles Wister:

Commander Naval Force of Pennsylvania; born in Philadelphia, Pa., September, 1847; was graduated from Boston

Latin School, July, 1864; was graduated from the United States Naval Academy, June, 1869; European Squadron, Juniata and Franklin, 1869-1871. Promoted to Ensign, July, 1870, and Master, January, 1872; Asiatic Squadron, Lackawanna and Iroquois, 1872-1875; promoted to Lieutenant, April, 1875; Navy Yard, Philadelphia, Pa., 1875-1876; European Squadron, Gettysburg, Trenton, and Marion, 1876-1878; North Atlantic Squadron, Marion, 1879; Navy Yard, League Island, Pa., 1880-1882; United States Torpedo School, Newport, R. I., 1882; Pacific Squadron, Iroquois, 1882-1883; North Atlantic Squadron, Yantic and Vandalia, 1883-1884; Training Squadron, Jamestown and Saratoga, 1884-1886; Navy Yard, League Island, Philadelphia, Pa., 1887-1889; North Atlantic Squadron, Kearsarge (the original.) 1889-1892; Inspector of Ordnance, Midvale Steel Works, Philadelphia, Pa., 1892-1894; Navy Yard, League Island, Philadelphia, Pa., 1894-1895; Naval War College, Newport, R. I., 1895; resigned, July 1895. Elected Commander Naval Force of Pennsylvania, April, 1900. Member of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion of the United States and of the Naval Order of the United States. Address, Strafford, Chester County, Pa.

RUSH, Richard:

Captain United States Navy; born in Pennsylvania; entered Naval Academy, Sept. 23, 1863; was graduated, 1867; Minnesota, special cruise, 1867-1868. Promoted to Ensign, 1868; Mohongo, Pacific Fleet, 1868-1870; promoted to Master, 1870; commissioned as Lieutenant, 1871; Coast Survey, 1871-1874; Navy Yard, Philadelphia, 1875-1876; Vandalia, European Squadron, 1876-1878; Naval Academy, 1879-1882; Juniata, Asiatic Station, 1882-1886; Bureau of Navigation, 1886-1889; training-ship Portsmouth, 1889-1892. Promoted to Lieutenant Commander, Sept. 27, 1891; Superintendent Naval War Records, May, 1893, to April, 1897; commanding Michigan, April 5, 1897; promoted to Commander, April, 1898; commanding Armeria, April, 1898; Navy Department, Oct. 20, 1898; retired as Captain, July 7, 1899. Address, 1831 Jefferson Pl., N. W., Washington, D. C.

RUSH, William Rees:

Lieutenant Commander United States Navy; born in Pennsylvania; entered Naval Academy, June 6, 1872; 1877-1879, flagship Monongahela, China Station; graduated, June 1, 1879; Constellation, Irish Relief Cruise, 1880; Constitution, Flagship Training Squadron, 1880; Passaic, 1881. Promoted to Ensign, Feb. 15, 1881; Ranger, surveying duty west coast of Mexico and Central America, 1881-1887; ordnance duty, Navy Yard, Washington, 1887; Bureau of Navigation, Assistant to Hydrographer, 1887-1889; Boston, Squadron of Evolution, 1889-1890. Promoted to Lieutenant (junior grade), Feb. 11, 1889; Bennington, North Atlantic Station, 1891; Boston, Pacific Station, July, 1891, to December, 1893. Promoted to Lieutenant, Dec. 26, 1893; ordnance duty, Navy Yard, Washington, 1894; War College, 1894-1896; flagship Brooklyn, representative ship at Spithead, Queen's Jubilee, 1897; flagship Brooklyn, during Spanish-American War; commendatory mention in dispatches for the naval action of July 3, 1898, off Santiago de Cuba; Massachusetts, 1900, during coaling at sea and wireless signalling tests; staff of Naval War College, 1901. Promoted Lieutenant Commander, Feb. 11, 1901; Albany, since October, 1901. Address, care Navy Department, Washington, D. C.

RUSH, William R.:

Surgeon United States Navy; appointed from Pennsylvania as Assistant Surgeon, Feb. 13, 1877; Passed Assistant Surgeon, April 28, 1881; Constellation, special service, 1877-1878; ironclads, James River 1878-1879; receiving-ship St. Louis, 1879-1880; gunnery training-ship Minnesota, 1880-1884; special duty, 1885-1888; schoolship Saratoga, 1889-1891; Yantic, South Atlantic Station, September, 1891-1894. Promoted to Surgeon, November, 1894; Navy Yard, League Island, December, 1894; Dixie, April, 1898; steamer City of Pekin, May, 1898. Retired, Oct. 31, 1900. Address, Ardmore, Pa.

RUSHTON, R. H.:

President of the Fourth Street National Bank. Address, 131 South Fourth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

RUSKE, William:

President of the People's Trust Company of Pittsburg. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

RUSLING, James Wood:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest son of Companion Brevet Brigadier General James F. Rusling. Elected Feb. 10, 1897. Address, 206 Drexel Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

RUSSELL, Benjamin R.:

Lieutenant Colonel United States Marine Corps; born in Pennsylvania; appointed from Pennsylvania. Commissioned as Second Lieutenant, Oct. 16, 1869; Marine Barracks, Washington, 1869-1870; Marine Barracks, Portsmouth, 1870-1871; frigate Wabash, European Station, 1871-1872; Shenandoah, European Fleet, 1871-1873; Marine Barracks, Portsmouth, 1874-1876. Commissioned as First Lieutenant, 1876; receiving-ship Worcester, 1876-1877; Marine Barracks, Washington, 1877-1878; Adjutant of Marine Battalion during the labor riots of 1877; special duty at Paris Exposition, 1877-1878; commanding marine guard, 1878; steamer Minnesota, 1879; steamer Galena, North Atlantic Station, 1880-1883; Marine Barracks, Washington, 1883; Navy Yard, Washington, 1883-1885; Marine Barracks, League Island, 1885-1886; Galena, 1886; Richmond, 1886; Galena, 1886-1889; Marine Barracks, League Isand, 1889-1893; commissioned Captain, Feb. 2, 1891; New York, South Atlantic Station, 1893-1896; Marine Barracks, League Island, September, 1896, to April, 1898, serving with Marine Battalion in Cuba, 1898; New York, Nov. 15, 1899; Marine Barracks, Washington, since Oct. 30, 1900. Commissioned Major, March 3, 1899; Lieutenant Colonel, Jan. 31, 1900; retired, March 1, 1903. Address, Marine Barracks, Washington, D. C.

RUSSELL, George:

President of the Belleville National Bank. Address, Belleville, Mifflin County, Pa.

RUSSELL, Henry J.:

President of the Honesdale National Bank. Address, Honesdale, Wayne County, Pa.

RUTAN, James S.:

Legislator and lawyer; born in Carroll County, Ohio, May 29, 1838; educated at Beaver Academy, Pa., and Richmond College, Ohio. He studied law at Beaver under Richard P. Roberts and was admitted to the Beaver County bar. In 1862 he was elected District Attorney of Beaver County, and again in 1865, and in 1875 was admitted to the Allegheny County bar. In 1868 he was a Presidential Elector and bore the dispatches from the Electoral Board to Washington. He was elected to the Senate of Pennsylvania in 1869, and re-elected in 1872, serving six years, and in 1886 was again elected as a representative of Allegheny County. He was Marshal of the Western District of Pennsylvania, 1882-1885. He served in the Civil War in the 101st Pennsylvania Regiment. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

RUTH, John W.:

President of the Scottdale Savings and Trust Company. Address, Scottdale, Westmoreland County, Pa.

RUTH, L. F.:

President of the Title and Trust Company of West Pennsylvania. Address, Connellsville, Fayette County, Pa.

RUTHERFORD, Matthew:

Minister of the Presbyterian Church; born in England, Dec. 22, 1858; came to this country in 1869; prepared for college in private and at the New Hagerstown Academy, New Hagerstown, Ohio; was graduated from Washington and Jefferson College in 1884; from the Western Theological Seminary in 1887. Pastor of the Presbyterian Church of Monaca, Pa., 1887-1888; Avalon Presbyterian Church in 1888-1896; the Third Presbyterian Church of Washington, Pa., 1896. Instructor in New Testament in W. J. College 1900-1904. Married, June 29, 1888, Miss Helen L. Poe. Address, Washington, Pa.

RUTHERFORD, Robert, M.:

President of the Steelton National Bank and the Steelton Trust Company. Address, Steelton, Dauphin County, Pa.

RUTHERFORD, Samuel McPherson:

Captain United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Cadet Military Academy, June 16, 1888; Second Lieutenant Eighth Cavalry, June 11, 1892; transferred to Fourth Cavalry, Aug. 31, 1892; First Lieutenant, March 2, 1899; Captain, Feb. 2, 1901. Address, Fort Riley, Kan.

RYAN, Marah Ellis:

Author; born in Butler County, Pa., Feb. 27, 1860; daughter of Patrick Graham and Sidney Martin; wrote poems and stories under pen name Ellis Martin. Married, 1883, S. E. Ryan, comedian (now deceased). Was for five years on the stage; since 1890 has lived a retired life. Author of "In Love's Domain," 1889; "Told in the Hills," 1891; "Pagan of the Alleghanies," 1891; "Squaw Eloise," 1892; "A Flower of France," 1894; "Comrades," 1896; "The Bond-Woman," 1899; "That Girl Montana," 1901. Has dramatized

"Told in the Hills," "The Bond-Woman," and "Galeed," a story included in "Love's Domain." Address, Fayette Springs, Fayette County, Pa.

RYAN, Patrick John:

Roman Catholic Archbishop of Philadelphia; born in Thurles, County Tipperary, Ireland, Feb. 20, 1831. As a child he manifested a predilection for the priesthood, and his school life in Dublin was followed by a course of theological study in Carlow College, where he graduated in 1852, winning first premiums in philosophy and theology and an appointment as Prefect of the Lay House; subsequent college honors were the degrees of LL. D. by the Universities of New York and Pennsylvania. He was ordained a sub deacon in 1852, but immediately afterward left Ireland for the United States, settling in St. Louis, where the Bishop appointed him Professor of Sacred Eloquence in the Theological Seminary. In 1853 he was ordained to the priesthood and made assistant rector of the St. Louis Cathedral; in 1856 he was made rector, and in 1860 was put in charge of the parish of the Annunciation, where he built a fine church edifice and a parochial school. During the Civil War he was active in charitable labor, and served as Chaplain of the Gratiot Street Military Prison and Hospital. He became rector of St. John's Church in St. Louis after the war, and in 1866 attended the Second Plenary Council at Baltimore, where he preached a sermon that attracted wide attention. He also lectured in many places, his eloquence and learning drawing large audiences. He subsequently visited Rome and was honored with the invitation to deliver the English course of Lenten sermons in that city. In 1868 he was appointed Vicar-General of the Archdiocese of St. Louis, and in 1872 was consecrated Coadjutor Bishop of St. Louis, with the title of Bishop of Tricomia in Palestine. He visited Rome again in 1883, when he was appointed to the rank of Archbishop of Salamis, and in 1884 was appointed Archbishop of the Diocese of Philadelphia, a position which he still retains with the highest credit and with respect from all creeds. He deliver several addresses at the World's Columbian Exposition, and many of his lectures and sermons have been published and become very popular. Author of "What Catholics Do Not Believe," "The Causes of Modern Religious Skepticism," etc. Address, 225 North Eighteenth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

RYAN, Thomas William:

Lieutenant Commander United States Navy; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania. Naval Academy, June 13, 1873; Midshipman, June 4, 1880; Ensign (junior grade), March 3, 1883; Ensign, May 19, 1884; Lieutenant (junior grade), July 31, 1891; flagship Richmond, China Station, 1878-1880; training ship Saratoga, 1881-1883; Ranger, 1883-1886; Branch Hydrographic Office, New York, 1887; inspection of steel, new cruisers, 1887-1888; training-ship Jamestown, 1889-1891; coast survey steamer Endeavor, 1891-1892; in charge Branch Hydrographic Office, Savannah, November, 1892, to March, 1893; receiving-ship Franklin, March, 1893, to January, 1895; Castine, steamship Lancaster, January, 1895, to January, 1898. Promoted to Lieutenant, October, 1895; Navy Yard, New York, February, 1898, to May, 1898; steamship Peoria, May, 1898; Monocacy, Sept. 29, 1899; Brooklyn, Aug. 1, 1900, to 1902. Promoted to Lieutenant Commander, Oct. 9, 1901; steamship Lancaster since Dec. 27, 1902. Address, Navy Yard, League Island, Pa.

RYAN, William C.:

Referee in bankruptcy, attorney at law; born at New Hope, Bucks County, Pa., June 15, 1860; attended the public school of his native town; studied law with Hugh B. Eastburn, at Doylestown, Pa., and was admitted to the Bucks County bar in 1884; 1887 to 1890 associated with Hon. Robert M. Yardley, in a law partnership; 1891-1898 Deputy Receiver of the Keystone National Bank of Philadelphia, and 1894-1898 of the Spring Garden National Bank of Philadelphia. Referee in bankruptcy for Bucks County since 1898. Engaged in active practice in Bucks and Philadelphia Counties; has also been admitted to practice in the federal courts, including the Supreme Court of the United States. Address, Doylestown, Pa.

RYAN, William J.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Allegheny County, was born in the Twelfth Ward, Pittsburg, Pa., May 11, 1866; was educated in the public schools of that city; learned the trade and worked at glass blowing for a number of years; was prominently identified with the old Flint Glass Workers' Association, and is still a member of the Green Bottle Blowers of America; at present engaged in hotel business; has, since reaching his majority, always taken an active interest in politics, and for four-

teen years has been a member of the Allegheny County Democratic Committee; he was elected a member of the House of Representatives on the Democratic ticket in November, 1902. Address, 2417 Penn Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

RYON, George W.:

Bank President; born in Elkland, Tioga County, Pa., April 30, 1839. His ancestors on both sides were soldiers in the Revolutionary Army, and his grandfather, John Ryon, was State Senator for eleven years. Judge of Tioga County, and Superintendent of the Pennsylvania Canal. Mr. Ryon was educated in Lawrenceville Academy, the Genesee Wesleyan Seminary, and a commercial college in Rochester, N. Y., and after graduating was employed as a civil engineer on the Kenosha, Rockford & Rock Lsland Railroad, Illinois. In 1859 he began the study of law under his uncle, Judge James Ryon, and was admitted to the bar at Pottsville, Pa., in 1861. He located at Lawrenceville, and in 1869 at Shamokin, where he built up the large practice which he now enjoys. He has also been active in business; he was the first President of the Shamokin Banking Company, which position he still fills; he is also Treasurer of the Shamokin Gaslight Company, Director in the Shamokin Manufacturing Company, and a stockholder in the City Water Company. He was a candidate for President Judge of Northumberland County in 1881, but was defeated by a very small adverse majority. He was appointed a Commissioner of Public Charities by Governor Pattison in 1891 and reappointed by Governor Hastings in 1896. Address, Shamokin, Pa.

RYON, John W.:

Lawyer; born in Elkland, March 4, 1825; his father, John Ryon was a State Representative and Senator and Judge of Tioga County; George W. Ryon, whose sketch is above given, was his nephew. Mr. Ryon was educated at the Millville Academy, New Jersey, and the Wellsboro Academy, Pennsylvania, and he subsequently studied law and was admitted to the Tioga County bar in 1846. He settled at Lawrenceville, and there built up a large and profitable practice. Four years after his admission to the bar he was elected District Attorney of Tioga County, and three years later was re-elected. In 1863 he removed to Pottsville, where he became one of the most successful attorneys at the Schuylkill County bar. He was active during the war in organizing a company of the famous Bucktail Regiment and in passing the bill for the Pennsylvania Reserve Corps, and Governor Curtin appointed him Paymaster, with the rank of Major. Mr. Ryon was elected to Congress in 1878, where he served one term very satisfactorily. In addition to his legal business he has been President of the Pennsylvania National Bank of Pottsville, a Director of the Pottsville Gas Company, and several other organizations. He owns a large flouring mill at Elkland. Address, Pottsville, Pa.

RYON, Norman H.:

Lawyer; born in Tioga County, Pa., Dec. 1, 1830; studied at Genesee College, New York, and was graduated in 1860 at Union College, Schenectady, N. Y. He read law in offices at Wellsboro and Tioga, and was admitted to the Tioga County bar in 1863. In the following year he removed to Amboy, Ill., where he practiced till 1878, part of the time as City Attorney and District Attorney; he served one term in the Legislature of Illinois, and in 1872 was a Presidential Elector on the Republican ticket. From 1878 to 1882 he practiced in Bloomington, Ill., then returned to Lawrenceville, Pa., and a few years later settled in Wellsboro, Tioga County, where he has since practiced. Address, Wellsboro, Pa.

RYON, Wallace P.:

Lawyer and Bank President; born in Elkland, Pa., July 18, 1836. After obtaining a liberal education he entered upon the study of law under his brother, Hon. John W. Ryon, and was admitted to the bar of Tioga County in 1861. He practiced for a year at Tamaqua, then became associated with his brother at Pottsville, and in 1869 was made cashier of the Pennsylvania National Bank of that place. In 1873 he became President of the Merchants' Exchange Bank of Pottsville. He went to Philadelphia in 1879, where for three years he was engaged in the coal and iron business. In 1882 he returned to Lawrenceville, his early home, where he has since practiced. Address, Lawrenceville, Tioga County, Pa.

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SACHSE, Julius Friedrich:

Journalist, author; born in Philadelphia, Nov. 22, 1842; son of J. H. Friedrich and Julianna D. W. Sachse; educated in grammar schools and old Lutheran Academy; received the degree of Litt. D., from Muhlenberg College; married, 1864, Emma C. Lange; he is a member of American Philosophical Society, Historical Society of Pennsylvania, Pennsylvania-German Society, and other societies. Author of "The German Pietists of Provincial Pennsylvania," 1694-1708; "Pennsylvania: The German Influence in Its Settlement and Development; The German Sectarians of Pennsylvania," 1708-1743, a "Critical and Legendary History of the Ephrata Cloister and the Dunkers," 1743-1800; "Horologium Achaz-Christophorus Schissler, Artifex; Justice Falckner, Mystic and Scholar," 1903; and other scientific and historical books. Address, 4428 Pine St., Philadelphia, Pa.

SADLER, Wilbur F.:

Jurist; born in Adams County, Pa., Oct. 14, 1840; removed with his parents to Cumberland County in his childhood; received a good academical education; read law with Mr. Morrison, of Williamsport, finished his legal education in Carlisle, Pa.; admitted to Cumberland County bar in 1865. Mr. Sadler quickly gained a large practice and was elected District Attorney in 1871, as the nominee of the Republican Party. In 1884 he was elected President Judge of the district. On the expiration of his term, in 1894, he returned to legal practice, in which he is now engaged. Address, Carlisle, Pa.

SADTLER, Samuel Philip:

Chemist; born at Pine Grove, Pa., July 18, 1847; son of the Rev. Dr. Benjamin Sadtler; was graduated from the Pennsylvania College, 1867; studied at Lehigh University, 1867-1868, and was graduated from Lawrence Scientific School, Harvard, S. B., 1870; Göttingen University, Ph. D., 1871; Pennsylvania College (LL. D., 1902); married, 1872, M. Julia Bridges. Professor of Natural Science, Pennsylvania College, 1871-1874. Professor of Chemistry, University of Pennsylvania, 1874-1891, and of the Philadelphia College of Pharmacy since 1878. Secretary of the American Philosophical Society, 1898-1902. Fellow American Association for the Advancement of Science. Member of American Chemical Society, and chemical societies of London, Berlin, etc. Was chemical editor American reprint Encyclopædia Britannica, and of fifteenth and subsequent editions of the U. S. Dispensatory; member of Committee on Revision of the United States Pharmacopœia. Author of "Handbook of Chemical Experimentation for Lectures," 1877; "Handbook of Industrial Organic Chemistry," 1891, and of German and Russian translations; "Text-book of Pharmaceutical Chemistry," 1895. Address, Tenth and Chestnut Sts., Philadelphia, Pa.

SAGEBEER, Joseph Evans:

Clergyman; born in Allentown, Pa., 1851; son of Rev. Joseph Lybrand and Harriet Sagebeer; received his primary education at the Conshohocken High Schools, from which he was graduated in 1879; Lewisburg, Pa., Academy, 1881; Bucknell University, 1885; Crozer Theological Seminary, 1888 (Ph. D., University of Pennsylvania, 1891); ordained to the Baptist ministry, 1888. Married, 1893, Catherine Grafflin Cook. Author of "The Bible in Court: The Method of Legal Inquiry Applied to the Study of the Scriptures," 1900; "A First Book in Christian Doctrine," 1903; contributor of articles on religious and theological subjects to reviews. Member of Phi Alpha, The Photo-Zeteties; lecturer Germantown Society of Psychology. Member of the Union League Club. Address, 48 East Upsal St., Germantown, Philadelphia, Pa.

SAFFORD, Fred'k Hollister, Ph. D.:

University of Pennsylvania, Department of Mathematics; born at Lawrence, Mass., June 20, 1866; was graduated at Massachusetts Institute of Technology with the degree of S. B., 1888; Instructor in Mathematics, Brewster Academy, Wolfeboro, N. H., 1888-1893; entered graduate school, Harvard University, in 1893, receiving degree of A. M. in 1894, and of Ph. D. in 1897; Instructor in Mathematics, Harvard University, 1895-1899. Assistant Professor of Mathematics University of Cincinnati, 1899-1901. Honorary Fellow in Mathematics, Clark University, 1901-1902. Address, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, Pa.

SAILER, Joseph:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal

Legion; eldest son of Companion Lieut. John Sailer; Passed Assistant Surgeon United States Navy, July 15, 1898; honorably discharged Sept. 12, 1898. Elected May 7, 1902. Address, 1927 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

SAINT, S. J.:

President of the Citizens' Deposit and Trust Company. Address, Sharpsburg, Allegheny County, Pa.

SAJOUS, Charles E. de M.:

Physician, medical author and laryngologist; born at sea, near coast of France, Dec. 13, 1852; son of Count Charles E. and Marie Pierrette de Medici; educated by private tutors; was graduated from Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, 1878; married, Jan. 30, 1884, Emma Christine Bergner. Became clinical lecturer in Jefferson Medical College; dean and professor in Medico-Chirurgical College; Professor of Anatomy and Physiology, Wagner Institute of Science; Fellow College of Physicians of Philadelphia, and member of a large number of scientific bodies; officer of the Academy and Knight of the Legion of Honor of France; Knight of the Order of Leopold of Belgium, etc. Author of a "Curative Treatment of Hay Fever," 1884; "Diseases of the Nose and Throat," 1885; editor of "Sajous's Annual and Analytical Cyclopædia of Practical Medicine," 1898-1900; "Sajous's Annual of the Universal Medical Sciences," 1888-1896; "The Internal Secretions and the Principles of Medicine," 1903. Address, 2043 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

SALMON, Rev. Edgar Pierson:

Clergyman Presbyterian Church; born of Scotch-Irish and Huguenot parentage, at Susquehanna, Pa., Aug. 17, 1853; was graduate of Hamilton College, Clinton, N. Y., 1878; Auburn Theological Seminary, 1881; pastor at Oaks Corners, N. Y., 1881; at Knowlesville, N. Y., 1884; at Campbell, N. Y., 1892; at Galeton, Pa., since 1899. Stated Clerk Niagara Presbytery, 1890; Commissioner of Auburn Theological Seminary, 1887-1892; representative in General Assembly at Saratoga Springs, N. Y., 1884 and 1892, at Minneapolis, Minn., 1899, and Los Angeles, Cal., 1904. Permanent Clerk of Wellsborough Presbytery, 1902; reorganized Presbyterian Society at Galeton, 1899; built church and parsonage 1900-1901. Address, Galeton, Pa.

SALUS, Samuel W.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Philadelphia; born in the Eleventh Ward of that city, Aug. 30, 1872; educated in the Philadelphia public schools, and was graduated from the Central High School in 1891; was also graduated from the University of Pennsylvania in 1895, and admitted to the Philadelphia bar in July, 1895; subsequently admitted to practice law in the Superior and Supreme Courts of Pennsylvania; is now practicing law in Philadelphia; was elected to the Common Council in February, 1891, and resigned from same after his election to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. At present Assistant District Attorney of Philadelphia County. Residence, 614 South Eleventh St.; office address, 735-37-39 Land Title Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

SAMPSON, John Patterson:

Lawyer, clergyman, presiding elder, Harrisburg district, Philadelphia Conference, A. M. E. Church, and President of the Board of Managers Frederick Douglass Memorial Hospital and Training School, Philadelphia; born in Wilmington, N. C., Aug. 13, 1837; is of mixed African and Scottish descent; educated in common schools, Cambridgeport, Mass.; and was graduated from Comer's College, Boston, 1856; received an appointment in the Treasury Department in Washington, and while in that position studied law and was graduated from the National Law University in 1868, and admitted to practice in District Supreme Court; married, Philadelphia, Sept. 10, 1889, Mary A. Cole. Appointed by Commissioners of District of Columbia a Justice of District Court, 1876; resigned to enter ministry. Studied Western Theological Seminary, Allegheny, Pa. (D. D., Wilberforce University, Ohio, 1888). At beginning of the Civil War edited and published "The Colored Citizen, at Cincinnati;" appointed, 1865, Assesor at Wilmington, N. C., and in 1866 clerk to Supt. Freedmen's schools there; took active part in reconstruction. Author of "Common Sense Physiology," "The Disappointed Bride," "Temperament and Phrenology of Mixed Races," "Jolly People," "Pastoral Theology," etc. Address, 631 Pine St., Philadelphia, Pa.

SAMUEL, Frank:

Iron and steel merchant; born in Philadelphia, Dec. 4, 1859; descended on his

father's side from John Moss, a prominent colonial importer, and an his mother's from Jacob de Leon, a famous surgeon of the Revolution. He was educated at Fairies' School, Philadelphia, and after graduation, spent a year in New York, learning the banking business. Returning to Philadelphia, he became engaged with E. R. Wood, glass manufacturer, and in the founding of a glass factory in South Jersey. Mr. Samuel became eventually Secretary of this, the Malaga and Millville Glass Company. He resigned in 1888 to take the Vice Presidency of the North Branch Steel Company, the first concern to produce the modern steel rail. In 1894 he resigned to engage in business as iron merchant, representing one of the largest iron furnaces of the South, and shipping iron and steel to all parts of the world. His firm now largely exports steel rails, and conducts a steel mill at Danville. It also provides steel rails largely for American street railways. Mr. Samuel is a member of the Young Men's Democratic Association and the Reform Club of New York, and of the Rittenhouse, County, and various other clubs of Philadelphia. He belongs to the Gun Club, and is an enthusiastic outdoor sportsman. Address, Twenty-second and Locust Sts., Philadelphia, Pa.

SANDERS, Dallas:

Lawyer; born in Philadelphia, Jan. 13, 1848; student at the University of Western Pennsylvania in Pittsburg for three years, studied law with Judge George M. Dallas, in Philadelphia; admitted to the bar on Jan. 16, 1869; editor of the Legal Intelligencer for several years; Assistant District Attorney of Philadelphia County, 1878-1881. Member of Common Councils from 1882 to 1884, and Chairman of Survey Committee; delegate to many Democratic city and State Conventions; national delegate, 1880; State Chairman, 1887. Appointed, practically for life, by the Judges of Philadelphia County, member of the board of City Trusts on March 6, 1893, which has charge of all bequests and charities of the City of Philadelphia, especially Girard College and Wills Eye Hospital. Married Anita Watts, daughter of Clarke Merchant. Is in the active practice of his profession. Address, 609 Land Title Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

SANDERS, Richard H.:

Mining engineer; born in Fort Delaware, Delaware River, in May, 1851, where his father, Major John Sanders, Engineer Corps, Regular Army, was in charge of erection of Fort Delaware, educated at the public schools in Philadelphia and at the Polytechnical College, entered the service of the Pennsylvania Railroad as engineer on construction work, then went on the State Geological Survey. Is now engaged in general geological and mining engineering work. Member of the American Philosophical Society, Engineers' Club, Rittenhouse Club. Office, Drexel Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

SANDS, Michael Francis:

Jurist; born in Scranton, Pa., May 8, 1863; educated at the Scranton High School, and after his graduation took up the study of law in the office of W. H. Gearhart and was admitted to practice at the bar of Lackawanna County in 1884. A Democrat in politics, and active in the interests of his party, he served on the city and county committees for about fourteen years, was a delegate to State conventions, and from 1882 to 1885 was Deputy Collector of Internal Revenue. He was nominated for the State Legislature in 1888 and was duly elected, being returned again in 1892. In 1898 he was a candidate for Congress from the Eleventh District, but failed of election; in 1902 he was nominated for Judge of the Orphans' Court of Lackawanna County, and in November was elected for the ten years' term. Address, Scranton, Pa.

SANDT, J. H.:

Professor; Superintendent in introducing manual training at the Orphans' Home, Topton, Pa.; born at Plainfield, Northampton County, Pa., Jan. 13, 1873; educated at the public schools of that place, and Fairview Academy, Broadheadsville, Pa., and was graduated at the East Stroudsburg State Normal School in 1897; elected to principalship of the Garfield building at Pen Argyl, Pa., under Dr. W. A. Wetzel, where he taught for three years. While at Pen Argyl he also did the architectural drawing and designing for Fitzgerald, Speer, Buzzard & Co., of that place. Since 1901 Director of Drawing and Manual Training at Vineland, N. J., comprising a system of forty-one schools. Besides the academic and normal courses Mr. Sandt has taken special courses in drawing, elementary and advanced woodworking at Teachers College, Columbia University, N. Y. While

at Broadheadsville he met and afterward married Miss Katie A. Wagner. Address, Broadheadsville, Pa.

SANFORD, J. H.:
President of the First National Bank. Address, Fredricktown, Washington Co., Pa.

SARGENT, Leonard Rundlett:
Lieutenant United States Navy; born in Pennsylvania; appointed from Minnesota; Naval Cadet Sept. 6, 1898; Ensign July 1, 1899; Lieutenant (junior grade) July 1, 1902; Lieutenant October 11, 1902; on special duty Bureau of Navigation, Navy Department, Dec. 28, 1903, to May, 1904; U. S. S. Denver since May, 1904. Address, Bureau of Navigation, Navy Department, Washington, D. C.

SARTAIN, Emily:
Engraver, etcher, portrait painter; principal Philadelphia School of Design for women since 1886; born in Philadelphia; daughter of John Sartain, who was an artist of international reputation; became engraver under her father and during professional career studied at Philadelphia Academy of Fine Arts, 1864 to 1870, in Italy, and under Luminais, Paris, 1871 to 1875; engraved and etched numerous prints and book illustrations; painter of portraits and genre pictures; exhibited oil paintings at Paris Salon, 1875, 1883; received medal at Philadelphia Centennial Exhibition in 1876; also Mary Smith prize, Pennsylvania Academy, 1881, 1882, for best painting by woman; art editor Our Continent, 1881, 1883; member jury of awards, Art Department, Worlds Columbian Exposition, 1893; official delegate from United States Government to International Congress on Instruction in Drawing, Paris, 1900, and Berne, 1904. Address, 1346 N. Broad St., Philadelphia.

SAUNDERS, Walter B.:
Publisher; born in Apalachicola, Fla., Jan. 10, 1859; son of William Trebell Saunders, D. D.; rector of the Episcopal Church at that place. His ancestors were among the earliest emigrants from England to Jamestown, Va. Settled for many generations in Willamsburg, Va. He moved to Philadelphia as a boy and was educated at the Protestant Episcopal Academy; afterward entered the book business, and in 1877 began the publication of medical works. He married in 1887, Frances Baugh, daughter of the late Edwin Pugh Baugh. Address, Overbrook, Pa.

SAVAGE, Robert Henry:
Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private Seventy-second New York Infantry, May 15, 1861; First Sergeant June 21, 1861; discharged for promotion Jan. 16, 1863; Second Lieutenant Seventy-second New York Infantry Jan. 17, 1863; First Lieutenant Oct. 29, 1863; First Lieutenant and Adjutant Jan. 1, 1864; First Lieutenant March 3, 1864; honorably mustered out July 20, 1864. Elected Feb. 3, 1892. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia.

SAVIDGE, C. R.:
Jurist; born in Trevorton, Northumberland County, Jan. 19, 1851; educated in the public schools, and began teaching when fourteen years of age, continuing in this work for four years. In 1870 he entered Princeton College and graduated in 1874, subsequently reading law with Hon. S. P. Wolverton, of Sunbury, and gaining admittance to the bar in 1877. He quickly showed himself an able and energetic lawyer, and in 1880 was elected by his party, the Democratic, to the office of District Attorney. In 1891 he was elected Judge of the Eighth Judicial District, embracing Northumberland County, and was re-elected in 1901. Judge Savidge was married in 1875 to Louise Essick, his children consisting of four sons and two daughters living, and one deceased. Address, Sunbury, Pa.

SAYERS, E. M.:
President of the Farmers and Drovers' National Bank. Address, Waynesburg, Greene County, Pa.

SAYLOR, John Seltzer:
Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest son of Companion Brevet Major Benjamin Saylor. Elected Feb. 10, 1897. Address, care of the Recorder of the Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

SAYRE, Robert Heysham:
Civil engineer, railway manager; born in Columbia County, Pa., Oct. 13, 1824; son of William H. Sayre; educated in the common schools, and afterward received private instruction from James Nowlin, mathematician. Entered, 1840,

engineering corps and engaged in enlargement of Morris Canal, N. J.; on repairs of Lehigh Canal, 1841-1843; on surveys and construction Back Track Railroad between Mauch Chunk and Summit Hill, 1844-1845; later built the Switchback Railroad and inclined planes in Panther Creek Valley; engaged in the development of coal mines, etc.; later a long service with Lehigh Coal and Navigation Company; was elected chief engineer of the Delaware, Lehigh, Schuylkill & Susquehanna Railroad, serving from 1855 to 1882, and supervising extensions of system; President and Chief Engineer Southern Pennsylvania Railroad; Second Vice President Lehigh Valley Railroad, with oversight of traffic and engine departments and of extensions to Buffalo, and building branch roads. One of the pioneers in introduction of iron bridges, steel fire boxes, and the first to introduce the fish-bar track joint; began use of steel rails in 1864. One of promotors of Bethlehem Iron Company; Director, 1862; General Manager, 1886; Vice President, 1891. Member of the Board of Trustees Lehigh University; Chairman Executive Committee St. Luke's Hospital. Has in his residence a library, which contains 10,000 volumes. Address, South Bethlehem, Pa.

SAYRES, Edward Stalker:

Lawyer; born in Philadelphia, July 30, 1850; son of Edward Smith Sayres (merchant of Philadelphia and honorary Consul for Brazil, Vice Consul of Sweden and Norway, Vice Consul of Denmark and Vice Consul of Portugal, and at the time of his death dean of the Consular Corps at Philadelphia). His mother was a daughter of John Humes, of Philadelphia. He was educated at the old Quaker private school, Pine Street, above Front Street, at the private classical Academy of Eliphalet Roberts, and at the Friends' Central School, 15th and Race Streets. He read law with John Hill Martin, and was admitted to the Philadelphia bar Dec. 27, 1873, to the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania, and to the Court of Claims at Washington, D. C. His practice is confined to the Orphans' Court, real estate conveyancing and mercantile law. Honorary member of Law Academy of Philadelphia; member of the Law Association of Philadelphia, Historical Society of Pennsylvania; served in Company D, First Regiment Infantry, National Guard of Pennsylvania, in 1874; during coal riots of 1875, and labor riots of 1877, being with his command in the round house at Pittsburg; First Lieutenant of his company, 1879-1880; member of the Old Guard of D Company; Veteran Corps of the First Regiment of Infantry, National Guard of Pennsylvania; one of the founders in 1885, and Secretary of the Merion Cricket Club; an original member of the Civil Service Reform Association of Pennsylvania. Trustee of the Northern Home for Friendless Children and Associated Institute for Soldiers' and Sailors' Orphans; Secretary of the Board of Managers of the Children's Hospital of Philadelphia, Director of the Merchants' Trust Company, a life member and one of the counselors of the Mercantile Beneficial Association; Counsel for the Delaware Insurance Company of Philadelphia; Secretary of the Genealogical Society of Pennsylvania; a member of the Geographical Society of Pennsylvania, and Secretary of the Society of Colonial Wars in the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania; one of the founders, and sometime one of the Council of the Colonial Society of Pennsylvania; a member of the Pennsylvania Society of the Sons of the Revolution, and several times a delegate; a member of the Society of the War of 1812, and a delegate to General Society, and member of the Rittenhouse Club. For several years Treasurer General of the National Commandery of the Military Order of Foreign Wars of the United States. He married, in 1881, a daughter of the late S. Weir Lewis, (died in 1882); 1888, married a daughter of the late F. Mortimer Lewis, (sister of the late Prof. Henry Carvill Lewis). Address, 217 South Third St., Philadelphia.

SCANDRETT, Richard Brown:

Lawyer; born June 30, 1861; son of W. A. and Mary (Brown) Scandrett. His preliminary education was received in the public schools of Allegheny and the Western University of Pennsylvania. He was graduated from Washington and Jefferson College with the class of 1885, and admitted to the Allegheny County bar Dec. 22, 1888. He is a Republican in politics, and is a member of the Civic Club of Allegheny County. Address, Edgeworth, Allegheny County, Pa.

SCHAEFFER, Charles E.:

Clergyman; born Dec. 26, 1867, in Richmond Township, Berks County, Pa; educated Kutztown Normal School, Franklin

and Marshall College, 1889; Theological Seminary, Lancaster, Pa., 1892; ordained to ministry, June 19, 1892; pastor Macungie charge, Lehigh County, 1892-1896; at Norristown, Pa., 1896-1898; pastor St. Mark's Reformed Church, Reading, since 1898. Married Carrie S. Leinbach, daughter of E. A. Leinbach, Nov. 1, 1892. Democrat in politics. Address, Reading, Pa.

SCHAEFFER, C. H.:

President of the National Union Bank of Reading. Address, Reading, Berks County, Pa.

SCHAEFFER, E. Carroll:

Attorney at law; born Nov. 14, 1879, in Reading, Pa. Educated in the public schools of that place. Studied three years in the Collegiate Department of the University of Pennsylvania. Read law for two years in Reading, and was admitted to the bar of Berks County Nov. 10, 1902. Held the swimming championship of America, 1899-1902 inclusive, when he retired unbeaten. Democratic in politics. Address, Reading, Pa.

SCHAEFFER, Nathan C.:

Superintendent of Public Instruction; born Feb. 2, 1843, in Maxatawny Township, Berks County; educated in Maxatawny Seminary (now Keystone State Normal School), Franklin and Marshall College, Lancaster, Theological Seminary, Mercersburg, and in the Universities of Berlin, Tübingen and Leipzig; taught in Mercersburg College, and Franklin and Marshall College; was for sixteen years principal of the Keystone State Normal School; served as President of the Pennsylvania State Teachers' Association, Secretary of the National Council of Education, President of the Department of Superintendence of the National Educational Association, President of the Pennsylvania German Society, as a member of the Pennsylvania Commission on Industrial Education, as editor of the Pennsylvania School Journal since 1893, and is editor of a volume of Bible Readings for schools; author of "Thinking and Learning to Think" (vol. I., of Lippincott's Educational Series, edited by Dr. M. G. Brumbaugh), and of a History of Education in Pennsylvania, contained in the three volume History of the State, published by the Mason Publishing Company, Syracuse, N. Y.; was commissioned Superintendent of Public Instruction June 1, 1893, and recommissioned in 1897 and 1901. Served as lecturer on Pedagogy in the Graduate Department of the University of Pennsylvania during the absence of Dr. Brumbaugh as Commissioner of Education in Porto Rico (1900-1901). Address, Lancaster, Pa.

SCHAFFER, William Irwin:

Lawyer; born in Germantown, Pa., Feb. 11, 1867; educated in the public schools in Chester and read law with William B. Broomall; admitted to the bar of Delaware County, Feb. 11, 1888. Republican platform speaker; District Attorney of Delaware County in 1893-1899. State Reporter for the Supreme and Superior Courts of Pennsylvania since 1900. Director of the Delaware County National Bank; Henry Roever Company and other local corporations. Member of the Pennsylvania Bar Association and Union League of Philadelphia. He married Susan A. Cross Dec. 23, 1893. Address, Chester, Pa.

SCHALL, J. D.:

President of the First National Bank of York. Address, York, York County, Pa.

SCHALL, John William:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; First Lieutenant Second Pa. Infantry April 20, 1861; honorably mustered out July 26, 1861; Captain Eighty-seventh Pennsylvania Infantry Aug. 24, 1861; Lieutenant Colonel Sept. 12, 1861; Colonel May 9, 1863; honorably mustered out Oct. 13, 1864; Colonel Sixth Pennsylvania Infantry May 13, 1898; honorably mustered out Oct. 17, 1898. Elected Oct. 1, 1885. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia.

SCHANTZ, Henry Franklin, M. D.:

Physician; born Myerstown, Pa., Sept. 11, 1869; educated at Palatinate College, Myerstown, Pa., preparatory; the Muhlenberg College, Allentown, Pa., A. B., A. M., class of 1888, Hahnemann Medical College, Philadelphia, M. D., class of 1891; is a member of staff of Homeopathic Hospital, Reading, Pa. Married, Dr. Margaret Hassler, of Allentown, Pa. Address, 402 North Fifth St., Reading, Pa.

SCHELL, Franklin J.:

Lieutenant Commander United States Navy; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania. Cadet Engineer, Naval Academy, Oct. 1, 1874; was graduated, June

20, 1878; Assistant Engineer, June 20, 1880; Passed Assistant Engineer, May 16, 1889; Chief Engineer, Feb. 16, 1898; rank changed to Lieutenant, March 3, 1899; Lieutenant Commander, Nov. 29, 1900; Naval Station, Cavite, May 30, 1901, to 1902; at Naval Academy, Annapolis, Md., since October, 1902. Address, Naval Academy, Annapolis, Md.

SCHELL, William P.:

Legislator and attorney; born Schellsburg, Bedford County, Pa., Feb. 18, 1822; was graduated at Marshall College, Mercersburg, Pa.; read law and was admitted to the bar of Bedford County in 1845. He afterward removed to McConnelsburg, and in 1850 was elected the first District Attorney of Fulton County. He represented this district in the Pennsylvania Legislature in 1852-1853, being made Speaker of the House in 1853. In 1857 he was elected State Senator, for a three years' term, and again returned to the House in 1877. He was elected Auditor General of the State in 1877 and served in this office 1878-1880. Address, Bedford, Pa.

SCHELLING, Felix E.:

John Welsh Centennial Professor English Literature University of Pennsylvania; born Sept. 3, 1858; graduate of the University of Pennsylvania, 1881, (LL. B., 1883; A. M., 1884; Ph. D., Franklin and Marshall, 1898; Litt. D., University of Pennsylvania, 1903); married, 1886, to Caroline Derbyshire. Author and editor of edition of "Ben Johnson's Discoveries;" "Literary and Verse Criticism of the Reign of Elizabeth;" "Life and Works of George Gascoigne;" "A Book of Elizabethan Lyrics;" "A Book of Seventeenth Century Lyrics;" "The English Chronicle Play;" "Johnson's Eastward Ho and Alchemist," and Shakespeare's "Merchant of Venice." He resides at 1211 Sansom St.; also University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, Pa.

SCHENCK, William Edward:

Clergyman of the Presbyterian Church; born Princeton, N. J., March 29, 1819; son of John C. and Annie B. Schenck; graduated Princeton 1838; Theological Seminary 1841 (D. D., Jefferson College, Pa., 1861); twice married, first to Jane W. Torrey, in 1843, and, second, to Mary B. Kittle. Mr. Schenck was a Missionary in Pennsylvania coal region, 1841-1842; ordained, 1843; held pastorates, Manchester, N. J., New York, and Princeton, N. J., until 1852; Superintendent Church Extension for Presbytery of Philadelphia, 1852-1854; Secretary Presbyterian Board of Publication 1854-1886; editor for same, 1862-1870; Permanent Clerk of the Old School General Assembly, 1862-1870, and member of Reunion Committee, 1867-1870; Director of Princeton Theological Seminary; Trustee of General Assembly, 1865-1867, and Vice President Board; Vice President American Colonization Society and honorary Secretary Alumni Association, Princeton Theological Seminary. Author of "Historical Account of the First Presbyterian Church of Princeton, New Jersey," 1851; "Church Extension for Cities," 1854; "Aunt Fanny's Home," 1861; "Nearing Home," 1863; "The Fountain of Sin," 1864; "Children in Heaven," 1867. Address, Oakmont, Allegheny County, Pa.

SCHERMERHORN, Clarence Eaton:

Architect; born in Philadelphia March 12, 1872; ancestors old Dutch and New England folks prominent in the history of New York and New England; educated in Central High School of Philadelphia; one of the organizers of the Second Troop Philadelphia City Cavalry, having risen from the ranks to a commission of Second Lieutenant. In 1890 succeeded to the practice of the celebrated architect, Stephen Decatur Button. Associate of the American Institute of Architects; practicing member of the Philadelphia Chapter of the American Institute of Architects; charter member of the T-Square Club; member of the Engineers' Club of Philadelphia; registered architect in the State of New Jersey; designed Montgomery Court House in Norristown, Pa.; member of the Young Republicans of Philadelphia; charter and honorary member of the Second Philadelphia City Troop, N. G. P.; National Guard Association of Philadelphia; Pennsylvania Society Sons of the Revolution; the Colonial Society of Pennsylvania; Netherlands Society of Philadelphia; charter member of the Pennsylvania Society of the Order of Founders and Patriots of America; the Philadelphia Board of Trade; Crescent Lodge No. 493, F. A. M.; Temple Chapter No. 24, R. A. C.; St. Alban Commandery No. 47, K. T.; Ancient Arabic Order Mystic Shrine "Lu Lu"; Philadelphia Lodge No. 2, B. P. O. Elks; Past Noble Grand Philanthropic Lodge No. 15, I. O. O. F.; Past Chief Patriot Ashland Encampment No. 45, I. O. O. F., and local organiza-

tions. Residence, 916 South Forty-seventh St.; office address, 430 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

SCHERMERHORN, Frank Earle:

Captain Second Troop Philadelphia City Cavalry, National Guard of Pennsylvania; born in Philadelphia Dec 1, 1870; was graduated from Central High School, 1890; from University of Pennsylvania, Wharton School of Finance, 1892, Ph. B., and Law Department, 1894, LL. B.; admitted to Philadelphia bar June, 1894, after reading law with United States Commissioner Henry R. Edmunds. Entered Second Troop, P. C. C., September, 1896; elected First Lieutenant July 26, 1898; Captain Oct. 14, 1898; re-elected Captain Oct. 23, 1903; commanded Second Troop during its sixty-seven days of service in the anthracite coal regions, 1902. Secretary of James Smith & Co., Inc., and James Smith Woolen Machinery Company, Philadelphia. Residence, Philadelphia.

SCHETKY, Charles A.:

Commander United States Navy; native of Pennsylvania; entered the naval service June, 1863, as Acting Ensign; served as executive officer on board gunboat New Era, Mississippi Squadron, until close of the war; was present at and took part in defence of Fort Pillow, Tenn, when that place was assaulted by rebel forces commanded by General Forrest, and after being taken, under a flag of truce, the Union forces who fell into the hands of the assailants were brutally massacred; July, 1865, to December, 1865, on duty at Jefferson Reserve, receiving and storing ordnance and equipments from the Mississippi Squadron; March, 1866, to April, 1867, receiving ship Potomac, Pensacola, Fla; 1867 to September, 1868, Nebraska, on North Atlantic Station. March, 1868, commissioned as Master in regular navy. December, 1868, commissioned as Lieutenant; April, 1869, to February, 1870, monitor Saugus, North Atlantic Station; May, 1870, to August, 1871, receiving ship Vermont; September, 1871, to February, 1872, store ship Pawnee, Pensacola, Fla.; March to July, 1872, on survey for interoceanic canal in Nicaragua; November, 1872, to July, 1873, Navigator of Wyoming, on survey of east coast of Mexico; November, 1873, to November, 1874, receiving ship Vermont, New York; November, 1874, to August, 1875, executive of Tuscarora, North Pacific Station; August, 1875, to August, 1876, training ship Portsmouth, as executive; November, 1876, to July, 1877, receiving ship Independence; July, 1877, to January, 1878, receiving ship Constitution, as executive. December, 1877, promoted to Lieutenant Commander; January, 1878, to November, 1885, executive officer of receiving ship St. Louis, League Island, Pa.; November, 1885, to September, 1886, commanding receiving ship St. Louis; promoted to Commander and retired March, 1889. Address, 71 James St., Englewood, N. J.

SCHIEDT, Richard C. F.:

Professor; born Sept. 21, 1859, in Weissenfels, Prussia; received college and university education in Germany and at the University of Pennsylvania. Professor of Biology in Franklin and Marshall College since 1887; entomologist of Pennsylvania Board of Agriculture. Author of text books on zoölogy and botany; frequent contributor to scientific and educational journals. Address, Lancaster, Pa.

SCHILLER, William B.:

President of the National Tube Company; born in Pittsburg, Pa., July 7, 1859; son of John G. Schiller, an iron merchant; educated in the public schools of Youngstown, Ohio., and became an office boy in the employ of R. W. Hitchcock & Co. in 1876; three years later he became bookkeeper in the Second National Bank of Youngstown, and in 1883 was chosen Secretary of the Brier Hill Iron and Coal Company. In 1886 he was elected Treasurer of the Youngstown Coal and Coke Company; in 1889 he became General Manager of the Monongahela furnaces of the National Tube Company at McKeesport, remaining there until 1899, when he was made manager of the company; in 1901 he was made First Vice President's Assistant; in the fall of 1902 he succeeded F. J. Hearne as President of the company. He is a Director of the Union Trust Company, the Mellon National Bank and the Union Savings Bank. During his presidency he has brought to pass the starting of building operations of two great tube mills, one at McKeesport and the other at Lorain, Ohio. Married to Mrs. Margaret Crosley, niece of the late Horace Crosley. Address, Frick Building, Pittsburg, Pa.

SCHINZ, Albert, Ph. D.:

Professor of French Literature, Bryn Mawr College; born in Neuchatel, Switzerland, 1870; was graduated from the

university of his native town in 1888; then studied in Germany, where he received his Ph. D. degree in 1892, and then in Paris. He came to America in 1897; he spent one year at Clark University, Worcester, Mass., another year as instructor at the University of Minnesota, and in 1899 was called to Bryn Mawr. His literary contributions in Europe have been chiefly to the Revue Philosophique, Revue de Morale Sociale, Semaine Littéraire, La Revue, etc., and in America to the Publications of the Modern Language Associaton, Modern Philology, Modern Language Notes, Educational Review, Bookman, Lippincott, Nation, etc. He has been called upon to write the articles on "French Literature" and on "French Language" in the New International Encyclopedia, published in New York. Address, Bryn Mawr, Pa.

SCHISSLER, Aloysius J.:

Business college proprietor; born in Philadelphia, Nov. 23, 1864; educated in the public schools and in a business college, where he mastered thoroughly every department and graduated in 1887. He began active business as a book keeper, at the same time founding the Schissler College of Business and Shorthand at Manayunk; this he carried on until 1894, but in 1891 opened a similar college at Norristown, to which he has since closely devoted himself; this institution has grown to be one of the best equipped of its kind in the United States, shorthand, typewriting and bookkeping being its specialties. Address, Norristown, Pa.

SCHIVELY, Edwin Ford:

Lawyer, lecturer; born in Philadelpha, May 9, 1860; son of Willam Henry Schively and Anna T., daughter of Samuel C. Ford of Olney, Pa.; was graduated from University of Pennsylvania in 1880; studied law in the office of Edward Shippen, Esq.; obtained degree of M. A. from the university in 1883, and was graduated from the Law Department in 1884 with the degree of LL. B., being admitted to the bar the same year. He was officially connected with the Real Estate Title Insurance Company of Philadelphia, 1887-1890, and since has continued the private practice of law. Member of Historical Society of Pennsylvania and Young Republican Club of Germantown. Married, Feb. 3, 1887, Mary Esther, youngest daughter of Francis Marion Roots of Connersville, Ind. Lecturer on literary and scientific subjects at the Germantown Academy and other educational institutions, and has devoted much time to church organ music and the critical study of the Greek text of the New Testament. Address, 1318 Stephen Girard Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

SCHLAGER, A. J.:

President of the City National Bank. Address, Susquehanna, Susquehanna County, Pa.

SCHLEIF, William:

Physician; born Milwaukee, Sept. 26, 1868; son of William and Louise Schleif; educated in private and public schools, and was graduated from the Philadelphia College of Pharmacy, 1889, and the Medical Department of University of Pennsylvania, 1895; eighteen months' service at University Hospital; seven years' practice of medicine; instructor in pharmacy, University of Pennsylvania. Author of "Administration of Drugs," 1898; "Materia Medica and Therapeutics," 1899, 1902. Address, 1636 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

SCHLIEPER, J. E.:

Inventor of the Pittsburg Feed Water Heater and manager of the company manufacturing them. He is a graduate of the German Polytechnic School at Mitweida, Saxony; for three years he was connected with the engineering corps of the German Army, and while serving in that capacity was aboard the German battleship Grosser Kurfurst, which sank on May 31, 1878, he being one of the few survivors. Soon after he came to this country and became associated with J. P. Witherow, one of the largest contractors in this country at that time; he now cares for the interests of E. E. Erikson, whose offices are in the Garrison Bulding, Pittsburg. He is also inventor of the Pittsburg feed water heater and General Manager and Treasurer of the Pittsburg Feed Water Company; this company was formed four years ago. Address, 1243 Juniata St., Pittsburg, Pa.

SCHMAUK, Theodore E., D. D.:

Editor; historical, theological and educational writer; President of General Council, Lutheran Church of North America; editor of Lutheran Church Review; literary editor of the Lutheran since 1889; Chairman of General Council Sunday School Committee. Author of "General

Council Graded System of Religious Instruction." Life member of Historical Society of Pennsylvania; ex-President of Pennsylvania German Society and Chairman of its Executive Committee; ex-Chancellor of Pennsylvania Chautauqua. Author of "History of the Lutheran Church in Pennsylvania from 1638 to 1820"; "Early Churches in the Lebanon Valley"; "Old Salem in Lebanon"; "The Negative Criticism of the Old Testament"; "Bible Geography"; "Bible History"; "Bible Readings"; "The Voice in Speech and Song"; and "Charms of Conversation." Trustee of Muhlenberg College. Member Commission of Practical Co-operation in Lutheran Church, Committee of Lutheran Church Music, and Committee on Education. Address, Lebanon, Pa.

SCHMIDT, John C.:

President of the Standard Chain Company; born in Carlisle, Pa., March 16, 1859; educated at York Collegiate Institute, York, Pa; Director of a bank, railroad, and numerous other corporations. Married Miss Anna M. Small, April 17, 1890. Became President of the Standard Chain Company March 14, 1900, which position he still holds. Republican in politics. Address, York, Pa.

SCHMITZ, Robert:

Civil engineer; born July 13, 1870, at Egg Harbor City, N. J.; educated at the public schools, Rutgers College Preparatory School, Rutgers College, and was graduated from Lehigh University in 1891 with degree of civil engineer. Engaged from 1891 to the present time as civil engineer by the United States Government at the United States Engineer Office in Philadelphia, Pa. He had charge of a survey party for five years; had local charge of the improvement of Philadelphia Harbor for six months preceding its completion in 1897. Member of Engineers' Club of Philadelphia, Philadelphia Lehigh Club, member of the Faculty of the School of Engineering, Temple College, Philadelphia, etc.; he is a Mason. Republican in politics. Address, 1505 Girard Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

SCHNEBLY, A. R.:

Retired farmer; born near Hagerstown, Washington County, Md., Sept. 7, 1823; educated in Mercersburg, Pa. Married, first, Harriet M. Hoke; second, H. O. McCauley, 1891, at Reading. Democrat in politics. Address, Mercersburg, Franklin County, Pa.

SCHNURE, Howard D.:

Miller and bank President; born in Selinsgrove, Snyder County, Pa., Oct. 30, 1850; he became a clerk in a business house; then entered a banking establishment, and in 1875 engaged in the milling business; this concern has greatly prospered, and is now one of the leading milling establishments of the State. In 1883 he was elected a Director of the First National Bank of Selinsgrove, and in 1894 became the President of that institution; he is also a Director of the First National Bank of Sunbury. He has served as a delegate to various Democratic State conventions. Address, Selinsgrove, Pa.

SCHOBER, William Bush:

Assistant Professor in Organic Chemistry and Chemical Philosophy, Lehigh University; born Nov. 28, 1864, at Cumberland, Md.; eldest son of the late James Madison Schober; received the degree of B. S. in 1886 and A. M. in 1890 from St. John's College, Annapolis, Md.; Ph. D. from Johns Hopkins University, in 1892; while a student in this institution he held the graduate scholarship in chemistry, and was laboratory assistant for two years. Instructor in Chemistry and Physics in the Allegany County Academy, Cumberland, Md., 1886-1888; appointed Instructor in Organic Chemistry and Chemical Philosophy at Lehigh University, South Bethlehem, in 1892. He is the author of the articles on "Inorganic Chemistry" in Chandler's Encyclopedia, and the translator of Gattermann's "Practical Methods of Organic Chemistry." In 1902 he married Carrie Elizabeth, only daughter of the late Judge George Loomis of Parkersburg, W. Va. Member of American Chemical Society, Association for the Advancement of Science, Theta Delta Chi Fraternity. Address, Bethlehem, Pa.

SCHOCH, A. Y.:

President of the Bloomsburg National Bank. Address, Bloomsburg, Columbia County, Pa.

SCHOCH, G. Alfred:

President of the First National Bank of Middleburg. Address, Middleburg, Snyder County, Pa.

SCHOCK, H. C.:
President of the Union National Bank of Mt. Joy. Address, Mt. Joy, Lancaster County, Pa.

SCHOCK, Oliver D.:
Assistant Dairy and Food Commissioner of Pennsylvania; journalist; born near Hamburg, Berks County, Pa., in 1858, and has always taken a deep interest in agricultural and horticultural affairs; educated in the common and high schools, including a course in a commercial and scientific academy. At the age of fifteen he became a newspaper writer, and continues to represent leading daily papers and agricultural journals. For a number of years he served as a special agent of the Pennsylvania State Board of Agriculture, and later an assistant to Secretary Edge of that Board, 1895-1899, chief clerk of Department of Agriculture; since 1903, Assistant Dairy and Food Commissioner of Pennsylvania. In 1879 he married Miss Sarah R. Kepner, of Orwigsburg, Pa. Has two children, Dr. Harvey Earl Schock, and Mrs. Bertha Schock Richmond, both of Philadelphia. Member of the Pennsylvania German Society, Chairman of the Executive Committee of the Pennsylvania State Editorial Association for 1904, and identified with other organizations. Address, Hamburg, Pa.

SCHOFF, Hannah Kent:
Philanthropist; born at Upper Darby, Pa.; daughter of Thomas and Fannie Kent; educated at boarding school and private instruction. Married, in 1873, Frederic Schoff, first City Engineer of Newton, Mass. She was the first President Pennsylvania Congress of Mothers, 1899-1902; Vice President, 1897-1902, and elected President 1902 to 1905 of the National Congress of Mothers; Chairman Committee on Industrial Problems, New Century Club, 1900-1903. Organized and led movement to obtain Juvenile Court and probation system in Pennsylvania, passed by Legislature in 1901, and was mainly instrumental in securing the enactment of same laws in 1903. Chairman of committee which raised salaries and recommended for appointment first probation officers in Pennsylvania. Member Society Mayflower Descendants. Daughters of the Revolution. Compiled the laws of every State in the United States "Concerning Dependent and Delinquent Children," 1900. First Chairman Legislative Committee General Federation Women's Clubs from 1902 to 1904. Address, 3418 Baring St., Philadelphia, Pa.

SCHOFF, Wilfred H.:
Secretary and Assistant Treasurer of the Philadelphia Museums; born at Newtonville, Mass., Nov 27, 1874; educated at Penn Charter School, Philadelphia; A. B., Harvard, 1894; A. M., University of Pennsylvania, 1896. Consul for Peru and Bolivia at Philadelphia, and Vice Consul of the Republic of Panama; Commissioner to South America for the National Export Exposition, held at Philadelphia in 1899. Married, June, 1900, to Miss Etrelwyn McGeorge of Cynroyd, Pa. Address, Cynroyd, Pa.

SCHOLES, John:
Woolen manufacturer; born in Lancashire, England, in 1836; was brought in 1840 to America, where, in 1850, his father established a small woolen mill n Philadelphia. Mr. Scholes was educated in the Delaware County public schools, but began to work in a factory while quite young, and afterward entered his father's establishment, where he showed marked ability, and in 1870 was taken into partnership, the firm name becoming William Scholes & Son. Under his supervision the business grew, a larger and improved plant was founded, and after the death of the father in 1884 the entire management of the establishment devolved upon the son; in his hands the business continued to expand, a new and extensive factory building was erected in 1885, and his brother Joseph admitted to the firm. The business is the manufacture of woolen and worsted yarns, and has increased from 75,000 pounds a year in 1870 to 3,000,000 or more at the present time. Member of the Trades League of Philadelphia; vestryman in the Protestant church. Address, Second St. and Indiana Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

SCHOMBLOM, O. F.:
President of the Bradford National Bank. Address, Bradford, McKean County, Pa.

SCHONOUR, John W.:
President of the Womelsdorf Union Bank. Address, Womelsdorf, Berks County, Pa.

SCHOOLEY, David:
Captain United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Captain Second Pennsylvania Artillery, Aug. 26,

1862; Major, May 18, 1865; honorably mustered out, Jan 29, 1866; Captain Fortieth Infantry, July 28, 1866; transferred to Twenty-fifth Infantry, April 20, 1869; retired, April 1, 1888. Address, Luzerne, Pa.

SCHOONMAKER, James Martinus:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Sergeant and Quartermaster Sergeant Patterson's Cavalry Company, (changed to First Maryland Cavalry), Aug. 25, 1861; Sergeant Major, June 1, 1862; discharged for promotion, July 27, 1862; Second Lieutenant First Maryland Cavalry, July 27, 1862; honorably mustered out, Aug. 4, 1862; Colonel Fourteenth Pennsylvania Cavalry, Nov. 24, 1862; honorably mustered out, July 31, 1865. Awarded the medal of honor under resolution of Congress for most distnguished gallantry in action at Winchester, Va., Sept. 19, 1864, on which occasion, at a critical period of the battle, Colonel Schoonmaker gallantly led a cavalry charge against the left wing of the enemy's line of battle, which was protected by earthworks, drove the enemy out of his works, which were the last defences on his left, and captured many prisoners. Elected, Oct. 19, 1887; Council of the Commandery, May 6, 1896-1898; Junior Vice Commander of the Commandery, May 2, 1900-1901. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

SCHOONMAKER, William Henry:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest son of Companion Colonel James M. Schoonmaker. Elected Feb. 6, 1895. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia.

SCHOONOVER, John:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private First New Jersey Infantry, May 22, 1861; Corporal, Sept. 16, 1861; Regimental Commissary Sergeant, March 24, 1862; discharged to accept promotion, Aug. 2, 1862; First Lieutenant and Adjutant Eleventh Pennsylvania Infantry, Aug. 20, 1862; Lieutenant Colonel, Aug. 22, 1863; honorably mustered out, June 6, 1865; brevetted Colonel United States Volunteers, March 13, 1865, for conspicuous gallantry. Elected, Feb. 3, 1892. Address, 302 W. State St., Trenton, N. J.

SCHOONOVER, John Depue LaBarre:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest son of Companion Brevet Colonel John Schoonover. Elected May 7, 1902. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia.

SCHREINER, Herman:

Major (retired) U. S. Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania. Captain Volunteers Aug. 30, 1862; Brevet Major Volunteers March 13, 1865; for meritorious service in his department during the war and Lieutenant Colonel Volunteers May 15, 1866, for long and faithful and zealous service; honorably mustered out May 31, 1866; Second Lieutenant of Eleventh Infantry, Feb. 24, 1866; transferred to Twentieth Infantry Sept. 21, 1866; First Lieutenant Nov. 1, 1866; assigned to Ninth Cavalry Dec. 31, 1870; Captain Dec. 9, 1871; retired March 20, 1879. Address, 1775 Madison St. N. W., Washington, D. C.

SCHROEDER, Conrad:

President of the South Side Bank. Address, Scranton, Lackawanna County, Pa.

SCHROEDER, Daniel E.:

Lawyer; born in Reading, Pa., in 1842; son of John S. Schroeder, who was Sheriff of Berks County from 1847 to 1850; educated in the public schools, graduating from the Reading High School in 1859. He read law in the office of his uncle, Jeremiah Hagenman, who was subsequently elected President Judge of Berks County; was admitted to the bar April 23, 1863, and has since been in active practice. Has always taken a deep interest in the Reading Fire Department; was President of the Firemen's Union, and is now President of the Riverside Fire Company. He also served for a number of years in the Reading School Board. Is descended from Capt. John Soder, who served in the Revolutionary War, being a great-grandson. Address, Reading, Pa.

SCHROEDER, Edward Laucks:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private Sixteenth Pennsylvania Infantry April 20, 1861; mustered out July 25, 1861; private Fifth Maryland Infantry Oct. 22, 1861; Sergeant Major Oct. 22, 1861; discharged for promotion March 15, 1862; Second Lieutenant Fifth Mary-

land Infantry March 16, 1862; First Lieutenant Dec. 8, 1862; Captain Oct. 29, 1864; honorably discharged Jan. 28, 1865. Elected Feb. 3, 1892. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

SCHOYER, Solomon, Jr.:

Lawyer; born Aug. 10, 1822, in Pittsburg, Pa.; son of Solomon and Penelope (Codwise) Schoyer. In the year 1850 was graduated from Allegheny College, Meadville, Pa. Degree of Doctor of Laws June, 1903. Entered the law office of A. W. Loomis as student and clerk Jan. 1, 1857. Completed his course with him and was admitted to the Allegheny County bar Jan. 12, 1858. Was Solictor for the city of Allegheny for the years 1860, 1861, 1862, 1863, and 1864. Is now of the law firm of Schoyer & Hunter, 336 Fourth Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

SCHULTZ, Albert L.:

Member American Society of Civil Engineers; head of the Operating Department of the American Bridge Company, for the Pittsburg district; son of C. J. Schultz, founder of the first steel bridge-building works started in this country; born in New Orleans in 1851, but later the family settled in Pittsburg; was graduated from the Pittsburg High School and then took a three years' course in civil engineering in the Royal Polytechnic Institute, Berlin, Germany. Upon his return to America became draughtsmon for the Iron City Bridge Company, Pittsburg. A short time after the Presidency of the Schultz Bridge Iron Company was assumed by Mr. Schultz and when the American Bridge Company was formed the former President was one of the first to merge his company into the present combination. He was for a time a construction engineer for the Pittsburg cable roads. During his career as an engineer he designed and built many of Pittsburg's large bridges. Address 817 North Highland Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

SCHULTZ, Frank D.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Erie County; born at Erie, Pa., Dec. 21, 1861; educated in the public schools of Erie and Canisius College, Buffalo, N. Y.; was clerk in father's store until his death, when he became associated with his brothers in the business, in which he continued until 1899, when he became President of the Erie Pepsin Gum and Candy Company, which position he still holds; was elected Park Commissioner of Erie in April, 1902, by Councils and was afterward elected President of the Board; is President of the Mutual Building and Loan Association of Erie; also, Director of the Erie Trust Company; elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, Erie, Pa.

SCHULTZE, Augustus:

Educator, theologian; born at Nowawes, Germany, Feb. 3, 1840; son of C. Louis and D. Frederica Schultze; was graduated from the Moravian College, Niesky, 1858; Theological Seminary Gnadenfeld, Silesia, 1861 (D. D., Lafayette College; L. H. D., Columbian University); married, 1876, Addie E. Peter. Taught in French Academy at Lausanne, Switzerland, 1861-1862; instructor of classics, Moravian College, Niesky, 1862-1870; became professor, 1870, and since 1885 has been President of Moravian College and Theological Seminary, Bethlehem, Pa. Member Governing Board of the Moravian Church in America, 1881-1892; editor Der Brüder Botschafter; compiled new liturgy and hymns, German Moravian Hymn Book; wrote English and German Catechisms, Moravian Church. Author of "History of the Widow's Society of Bethlehem," 1880; "Aarlig Dagbog," 1888; "Die Missionfelder der Erneuerten Brüderkirche," 1890; "Grammar and Vocabulary of the Eskimo Language of Northwestern Alaska," 1894; "The Theology of Peter and Paul," 1896; "Guide to the Old Moravian Cemetery at Bethlehem," 1898; "The Books of the Bible Analyzed," 1902. Address, Bethlehem, Pa.

SCHUYLER, William W.:

Jurist; born in Muncie, Pa., March 22, 1829; a descendant of the Schuylers who won fame in the Revolutionary War. He was educated at Columbus, Ohio, and in Lafayette College, at Easton, and afterward studied in Williams College, where he graduated A. B., in 1845. After this he taught school for three years in South Carolina, reading law while there in the office of Major A. O. Spain. He then returned to Pennsylvania, where he continued his law studies at Willamsport, and afterward at Easton, and in 1851 was admitted to the Northampton County bar. He began practice in partnership with John H. Vincent, but after two years practiced alone, his business grow-

ing extensively. He served two terms as District Attorney, and in 1881 was elected a Judge of the Court of Common Pleas. He was re-elected in 1891, and again in 1901, and became President Judge of the court. Lafayette College gave him the honorary degree of LL. D. in 1901. Address, Easton, Pa.

SCHWARTZ, George W.:
President of the Citizens' Bank. Address, Gettysburg, Adams County, Pa.

SCHWARTZ, John Loeser:
Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest son of the deceased Companion Lieut. James E. Schwartz. Elected Nov. 12, 1890. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

SCHWARTZ, Julius:
Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private Nineteenth Pennsylvania Infantry April 27, 1861; mustered out Aug. 9, 1861. Private Second Pennsylvania Cavalry Jan. 1, 1862; First Sergeant Feb. 10, 1862; discharged for promotion Jan. 1, 1863; Second Lieutenant Second Pennsylvania Cavalry Jan. 1, 1863; First Lieutenant May 11, 1864; honorably mustered out Jan. 1, 1865. Elected May 2, 1888. Address, care of Recorder of the Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

SCHWATT, Isaac J.:
Educator; born in Kurland, Russia, June 18, 1867; son of Joachim Schwatt; graduate of the Mitau College (Ph. D., University of Pennsylvania). Married in Berlin, Germany, Rose Eichman; he is a member of the American Mathematical Society, Vercin Deutscher Mathematiker, and of the Circolo Matematico di Palermo, Italy. Translated Durege's "Theory of Functions" from the German; "Geometrical Treatment of Curves"; a series of "Five Text Books of Algebra" (with Prof. Fisher). Ass't Prof. of Mathematics, University of Philadelphia. Address 1226 South Fifty-eighth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

SCOFIELD, Frederic R.:
Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Clearfield County; born in Brady Township, that county, on Sept. 18, 1856; educated in the common schools of the county; learned trade of harnessmaker, which he followed for a number of years; engaged in lumbering and the mercantile business until 1889, when he was appointed Postmaster at Penfield, Clearfield County; then took up the study of law and was admitted to practice at the bar of Clearfield County, in December, 1894; is at present practicing law at DuBois, Pa.; was always a stanch Republican; elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, DuBois, Pa.

SCOT, John A.:
Chief Engineer United States Navy; born in Pennsylvania; appointed Third Assistant Engineer, 1861; gunboat Owasco, West Gulf Squadron, 1861-1863; Promoted to Second Assistant Engineer, 1863; Galena, West Gulf Squadron, 1863-1865; paricipated in the engagements with Forts Jackson and St. Philip, the capture of New Orleans, passage of Vicksburg, capture of Galveston, passage and capture of Forts Morgan, Gaines and Powell, capture of the ram Tennessee, and destruction of the Gaines. Promoted to First Assistant Engineer, 1866; Tuscarora, Pacific Squadron, 1866-1868; Terror, iron clad, North Atlantic Station, 1870-1871; rendezvous, San Francisco, 1872-1875; Asiatic Station, 1875-1876; Hartford, South Atlantic Station, 1878-1880; Navy Yard, League Island, 1880-1882; Hartford, Pacific Station, 1883-1884; Lackawanna, Pacific Station, 1884-1885. Promoted to Chief Engineer, July 6, 1885; special duty, Pittsburg, 1886-1887; inspection duty, Philadelphia, 1887-1888; Alliance, South Atlantic Station, 1888-1889; special duty, 1889-1890, Navy Yard, League Island, January, 1891, to October, 1892; Concord, North Atlantic Station, October, 1892-1894; Baltimore, July, 1894; Charleston, January, 1895; member and Recorder Engineers' Examining Board, June, 1896, to date of retirement, May, 1897. Address, Lahaska, Pa.

SCOTT, Charles Felton:
Electrical engineer; was born in Athens County, Ohio, Sept. 19, 1864; son of William H. Scott; was graduated from Ohio State University in 1885; took post-graduate course at Johns Hopkins. Married, Oct. 15, 1895, Emily Clark Welsh. Chief electrician Westinghouse Electric and Manufacturing Company; member of Engineers' Society of Western Pennsylvania, and its President in 1902; member of the American Institute of Electrical Engineers, and its President in 1902. Address, 6842 Thomas St., Pittsburg, Pa.

SCOTT, Charlotte Angas:

Educator, mathematician; born in Lincoln, England, June 8, 1858; daughter of Rev. Caleb Scott and Eliza Ann Scott; completed course at Girton College, Cambridge, England; received the degree of B. Sc. from the London University, 1882; D. Sc., 1885; unmarried. Came to the United States in September, 1885, as head of the Department of Mathematics, Bryn Mawr College. Member of American Mathematical Society, London Mathematical Society, Edinburgh Mathematical Society, Circolo Matematico di Palermo, Deutsch Mathematical Vereinigung; honorary member Amsterdam Mathematical Society. Author of "An Introductory Account of Certain Modern Ideas and Methods in Plain Analytical Geometry," 1884. Edited American edition of "Arithmetic for Schools," by Rev. J. B. Lock, 1891. Contributor to mathematical and scientific journals. Address, Bryn Mawr, Pa.

SCOTT, Eben Greenough:

Author; born in Wilkesbarre, Pa., June 15, 1836; was graduated from Yale in 1858 with the degree of A. M. Author of "Interstate Law of Pennsylvania," "Development of Constitutional Liberty," "Reconstruction During the Civil War"; also articles and criticisms in Atlantic Monthly and other magazines. Address, Wilkesbarre, Pa.

SCOTT, Harry McMasters:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Allegheny County; born in Pittsburg Dec. 7, 1867; educated in common and private schools; learned the trade of repairing watches and jewelry in the shop of his father, James Scott, at Braddock; he then taught in the common schools of Allegheny County for four terms, after which he served as reporter for Pittsburg newspapers; studied law with Francis Smithson Bennett, Esq., and was admitted to the Allegheny County bar in December, 1891; served as Solicitor of Braddock from 1892 to 1894; was elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1900, and re-elected in November, 1902. Address, Braddock, Pa.

SCOTT, Henry W.:

Jurist; born in Bucks County, Pa., March 18, 1846. He was educated at Lafayette College, Easton, Pa., and studied law at Doylestown in the office of E. M. Lloyd, being admitted to the bar of Bucks County in May, 1868. Immediately afterward he was admitted to the Northampton County bar, and began practice at Easton. His reputation as an able lawyer brought him the Democratic nomination for Judge in 1894, and he was elected to the bench of the Common Pleas Court for a term of ten years. Address, Easton, Pa.

SCOTT, Hutchinson:

Railroad official born in Pittsburg, Pa., Feb. 11, 1868; entered United States Revenue Cutter Service in May, 1890; received medal and thanks of Congress for gallantry at Cardenas, Cuba, May 11, 1898, on the steamer Hudson; resigned from service after close of Spanish War on July 1, 1901. Entered service of Pennsylvania Railroad; now stationed in New York City as assistant in Lighterage and Water Transportation Department in that harbor. Address, care of Pennsylvania Railroad, 109 West St., New York City.

SCOTT, Jacob:

President of the Lock Haven Trust and Safe Deposit Company. Address, Lock Haven, Clinton County, Pa.

SCOTT, J. F.:

President of the First National Bank of Wilson. Address, Wilson, Allegheny County, Pa.

SCOTT, John Loughran:

Clergyman; born in Bovina, N. Y., 1846; son of Robert and Martha Scott; was graduated from Monmouth College in 1870, Newburgh Theological Seminary in 1872. Married, in 1882, Elizabeth L. Laurens. Ordained to Presbyterian ministry, 1872; pastor Matteawan Presbyterian Church, Fishkill, N. Y., 1872-1882; East Boston Presbyterian Church, 1882-1888; Superintendent of Presbyterian Missions in New England, 1888-1890; pastor McDowell Memorial Presbyterian Church, Philadelphia, since 1890. Lecturer in commercial ethics, College of Commerce, Philadelphia, from 1898 to 1904. Associate editor of Presbyterian Journal, now Westminster, Philadelphia, since 1898. Editor of the "Age of Fable," 1898; "Age of Chivalry," 1900. Author of "Memoir of Tennyson," 1901; "Memoir of Burns," 1904. Address, Twenty-first St. and Columbus Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

SCOTT, John M.:

State Senator from Philadelphia; born Sept. 19, 1858, in the city of Philadelphia;

received a careful education; studied law and was admitted to practice in Philadelphia on Nov. 12, 1881, since which time he has pursued his profession and has acquired considerable practice throughout the State; was elected a member of the Eighth Section School Board, serving two consecutive terms; was a member of the House of Representatives, sessions of 1887 and 1889; was not a candidate for renomination to the session of 1891; was reelected a member of the House of Representatives for the session of 1893 from the district he represented in the sessions of 1887 and 1889; was again a member of the House of Representatives, sessions of 1895 and 1897; elected to the Senate in November, 1898, and re-elected in November, 1892; elected President pro tempore of the Senate at the close of the session of 1901 and re-elected in January, 1903. Residence, 118 S. 18th St.; office, 625 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

SCOTT, J. P.:

President of the People's National Bank of McDonald. Address, McDonald, Washington County, Pa.

SCOTT, Robert Burns:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Philadelphia; born in Bloomsburg, Columbia County, Pa., June 22, 1868; educated at the public schools and later was graduated from the Bloomsburg State Normal School; removed to Philadelphia in 1888 and engaged in the drug business; attended the Philadelphia College of Pharmacy and was graduated therefrom in 1891, and later entered the Jefferson Medical College, from which he was graduated in 1896; elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, 1200 Poplar St., Philadelphia, Pa.

SCOTT, William:

Lawyer; was born in Huntingdon, May 8, 1850. He read law in his father's office. Address, 817 Bidwell St., Pittsburg, Pa.

SCOTT, W. A. F.:

Proprietor of Carbondale Commercial Institute; born in St. John, New Brunswick; stenographer with Carvell Bros. in Charlottetown, Prince Edward Island; connected with the Guardian and the Examiner Publishing Company; came to the United States, and after working for a time in West Pittston, Pa., and New York City, settled in Carbondale, Pa., and became proprietor of the Carbondale Commercial Institute; was awarded the Phonographic Institute teachers' certificate April 3, 1896. Address, Carbondale Commercial Institute, Carbondale, Pa.

SCOTT, Rev. W. Reese, S. T. B. Ph. D.:

Rector of Christ Episcopal Church in Media (near Philadelphia), Pa.; the only son of William Reese Scott, M. D.; born in Philadelphia, Sept. 19, 1871; a direct descendant of the old Scott and Castor families of Philadelphia, and a connection of the well-known Crawford and Harrison families of the same place; was graduated with the degree of B. A. from the Central High School of Philadelphia in June, 1888; was prepared by private tutor for the University of Pennsylvania, from which he was graduated, Department of Arts, June, 1892, with degree of B. A., and from the General Theological Seminary, New York City, with the cum laude degree of S. T. B. In June, 1895, ordained Deacon by Bishop H. C. Potter, of New York, in St. Thomas's Church, New York City; was elected Curate of the Church of the Transfiguration (Little Church Around the Corner), New York City, June, 1895; March, 1896, ordained priest by Bishop E. Talbot for Bishop H. C. Potter, of New York, in the Church of the Transfiguration. From 1896 to 1900 rector of St. Peter's Church, Hazleton, Pa. In 1897 received the honorary degree of Ph. D. from the Northern Illinois College; 1900 curate Christ Church, Media, Pa.; since Jan. 1, 1901, rector. In November, 1896, married Mary Bringhurst, daughter of J. F. Slifer and Rebecca Bringhurst, and granddaughter of Col. John H. Bringhurst, all of Philadelphia. Member of the Historical Society of Pennsylvania, Society of the Sons of the Revolution, General Theological Seminary Alumni Society, Alumni Association of the University of Pennsylvania, etc. Author of articles in periodical and newspapers. Address, Media, Pa.

SCOTT, W. Pitts:

Lieutenant United States Navy; born in Easton, Pa., June 28, 1873; was graduated from Easton High School in 1890, and entered United States Naval Academy; was graduated from Annapolis in 1894. As Naval Cadet served on U. S. S. Raleigh on the North Atlantic Station and on the U. S. S. Minneapolis on the European Station. Commissioned Ensign in 1896; served on the Yorktown on the Asiatic

Station, 1896-1897, and on the flagship Olympia, 1897-1899; took part in the battle of Manila Bay as Aide to the Commander-in-Chief, Commodore Geo. Dewey, and in the subsequent blockade and capture of Manila. Aide to Admiral Dewey throughout the Spanish-American War, and until the hauling down of his flag in New York, 1899; was advanced by the President five numbers in grade for "eminent and conspicuous conduct in battle." Commissioned Lieutenant (junior grade) in 1889, and Lieutenant in 1901. Served on the flagship Kentucky on the North Atlantic Station, 1900, and on her proceeded to Asiatic Station, where he served until 1903, when he returned to the United States on the Princeton. Served on the Missouri on the North Atlantic Station, 1903. On return to the United States on the Olympia after the Spanish-American War, was presented with a sword by the citizens of Easton. In 1900 was presented with a medal of merit by the Sultan of Turkey. Address, Navy Department, Washington, D. C.

SCOTT, William Sanders:

Captain United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Cadet Naval Academy, June 22, 1881, to June 14, 1882; Cadet Military Academy, June 15, 1884, to Jan. 16, 1885; Captain, Assistant Quartermaster Volunteers, July 16, 1898; honorably discharged June 30, 1901; Captain, Quartermaster, Feb. 2, 1901. Address, Cheyenne, Wyo.

SCOVEL, Charles Woodruff.

Lawyer; born Aug. 16, 1862, at Springfield, Ohio; son of Rev. Sylvester Fithian Scovel, D. D., LL. D., and Caroline (Woodruff) Scovel; was graduated from the Pittsburg General High School with the class of 1880 on the honor roll, and from the Western University of Pennsylvania with the class of 1883 (A. B. and valedictory); A. M. from same in 1886. In 1883-1884 studied law at Columbia Law School, New York, and in 1884-1885 studied at the University of Berlin, Germany; was admitted to the Allegheny County bar July 7, 1886. He was Secretary of the Allegheny County Bar Association from March, 1895, to October, 1897; then resigned and withdrew from general practice to make a specialty of insurance law. Became manager of the Provident Savings Life Assurance Society of New York for Western Pennsylvania. This position he still holds. Was also President of the Pittsburg Life Underwriters' Association. Address, 345 Fourth Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

SCOWDEN, Joseph C.:

Manufacturer; born Oct. 11, 1857; son of Joseph and Mary Brown Scowden; is of Dutch descent, his ancestors having come from Holland prior to the Revolutionary War; educated at the public and High Schools of Meadville, Pa. Served seven years in the State Militia, being a member of the National Gaurd during the riots of 1877. In 1883 he entered upon his work as a manufacturer of carriages at Tionesta, and has become proprietor and sole owner of the largest establishment of its kind in the county. In 1886 he was united in marriage to Miss Lizzie Siggins, of Tionesta, and to them have been born three daughters. Is a member of the I. O. O. F., and the Olive Lodge No. 557, F. and A. M. Address, Tionesta, Pa.

SCULL, George R.:

President of the First National Bank of Somerset and the Somerset Trust Company. Address, Somerset, Pa.

SCULLY, John S.:

President of the Diamond National Bank of Pittsburg. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

SEABROOK, Elisha A.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Adams County; born in Liberty Township, Adams County, Pa., Jan. 5, 1861; since he was twenty-two years of age has held many township and county offices, having served as clerk, Auditor, School Director and Justice of the Peace; was elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, Fairfield, Pa.

SEARCH, Theodore D.:

Manufacturer; born in Bucks County, Pa., March 20, 1841; educated at the Lancaster County and Chester Normal Schools and the Crozer Theological Seminary at Upland, Pa. After teaching for a number of years he entered the wool manufacturing establishment of Davis, Fiss & Banes, of which he became the junior partner in 1872 when the firm was changed to Fiss, Banes, Erben & Co. In 1883 it became Erben, Search & Co., and a thoroughly equipped new plant was built at Tacony. The need of trained and skillful help induced him to start a school for textile education in 1883. This

began in a very modest way, but its importance soon became evident, and consolidation with other allied institutions gave rist to the large and highly useful Pennsylvania Museum and School of Industrial Art, with which Mr. Search is still connected. His work in the advancement of technical education was recognized in the honorary degree of Master of Arts, conferred on him by Brown University in 1895. In 1892 Mr. Search entered the extensive hat-making establishment of the John B. Stetson Company as Treasurer and General Manager, and in 1894 withdrew his interest from the firm of Erben, Search & Co. Mr. Search has been active in various directions. In 1896 he was made President of the National Association of Manufacturers, and for years was a Vice President of the National Association of Wool Manufacturers. He was also President of the Philadelphia Textile Association, and is a Director of its successor, the Manufacturers' Club. He is a Director of the Bank of North America, and is officially connected with other business concerns, while a member of the Union League and other associations. Address, 1507 N. 17th St., Philadelphia, Pa.

SEARIGHT, J. A.:

President of the People's Bank of Fayette County. Address, Uniontown, Fayette County, Pa.

SEAPLE, Alonzo T.:

Lawyer; born in New Marlboro, Berkshire County, Mass., Sept. 13, 1856; educated in the public schools, St. Johnsbury, Vt., Academy, and Amherst College, 1877. First year after leaving college taught school at Rutland, Vt., and later was Instructor in Latin and Mathematics in Cheltenham Academy, near Philadelphia. In 1880 he studied law under Hon. B. S. Bentley, Williamsport, Pa., and later under George G. Waller of Honesdale; admitted to the bar Oct. 2, 1882, forming a partnership with Mr. Waller under the firm name of Waller & Searle. Since Mr. Waller's death in 1888 Mr. Searle has practiced alone. He was Commissioners' Counsel for six years, is Referee in Bankruptcy for Wayne and Pike Counties, and a Director in the Wayne County Savings Bank; has served as a School Director for many years, being the first President of the Wayne County Directors' Association. He is a Trustee in the Presbyterian Church and a member of the Masonic lodges of Honesdale and several other influential organizations both in and out of the county. Republican in politics. Address, Honesdale, Pa.

SEARLE, Daniel W.:

Jurist; born in Montrose, Pa., Jan. 7, 1836; educated in the Montrose Academy and in Yale College; then studied law in the office of Hon. William Jessup, and was admitted to the Susquehanna bar in 1859. He began the practice of law in partnership with his brother-in-law, Hon. J. B. McCollum, this partnership being dissolved in 1862 by his entering the army as First Lieutenant of Company H, Fourteenth Regiment of Pennsylvania Volunteers. He was promoted Adjutant and took part in several great battles, being wounded at Gettysburg. He was forced to resign in June, 1864, on account of injuries received, and returned to the practice of law at Montrose. Mr. Searle was elected District Attorney of Susquehanna County in 1865, and again in 1868; in 1883 he formed the law partnership of McCollum, Searle & Smith, and in 1888 was elected President Judge of Susquehanna County. He was re-elected in 1898. Address, Montrose, Pa.

SEARS, John Van Der Zee:

Author, journalist; born in Albany, N. Y., July 25, 1835; son of Charles Sears; educated at Brook Farm, Mass., and Cooper Institute, New York. Contributor to Harper's Weekly, St. Nicholas, Youth's Companion, Independent, Atlantic, Lippincott's and other magazines. Art editor of Philadelphia Evening Telegraph since August, 1888. Address, The Telegraph, Philadelphia, Pa.

SEARS, Walter J.:

Lieutenant Commander United States Navy; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Naval Academy, June 21, 1875; Midshipman, June 10, 1881; Ensign (junior grade), March 3, 1883; Ensign, June 26, 1884; Lieutenant (junior grade), August 4, 1891; Marion, North Atlantic Station, 1879; South Atlantic Station, 1880-1881; Wabash, 1881; Enterprise, North Atlantic Station and Asiatic Station, 1882-1883; Monocacy, Asiatic Station, 1883-1884; Trenton, Asiatic Station, 1884; Essex, Asiatic and North Atlantic Stations, 1884-1885; Coast Survey, 1885-1887; Trenton, North Atlantic and South Atlantic Stations, May, 1887, to September, 1887; Alliance, South Atlantic Station,

1887-1888; Lancaster, European Station, 1888-1889; New Hampshire, Newport, 1889-1890; Vesuvius, North Atlantic Station, 1890-1891; Fern, North Atlantic Station, 1891; Inspector of Steel, Pittsburg, 1891-1892; receiving ship Minnesota, New York, 1892-1894; San Francisco, European Station, 1894-1897. Promoted to Lieutenant, November, 1895. Inspector of torpedoes, etc., E. W. Bliss Co., November, 1897, to July 18, 1898. Navigator of Resolute, in West Indies, July 18, to Sept. 1, 1898. Inspector torpedoes, etc., E. W. Bliss Co., Sept. 16, 1898, to June 20, 1899. Navigator New Orleans, Asiatic Station, June 26, 1899, to May 5, 1901. Command New Orleans, April, 1900. Navigator Glacier, Philippines and Australia, July 19, to Nov. 19, 1901. Promoted to Lieutenant Commander Dec. 17, 1901. Executive officer U. S. S. Manila, at Manila, Nov. 19, to Dec. 31, 1901. Command of Manila, Jan. 1, to Feb. 15, 1902. Navigator of Brooklyn, Feb. 15, 1902; executive officer, June 21, to Oct. 17, 1902; Inspector of torpedoes, etc., E. W. Bliss Co.'s works, Brooklyn, N. Y. since Oct. 15, 1902. Address, care E. W. Bliss Co.'s works, Brooklyn, N. Y.

SEE, Richard J.:

President of the Myerstown National Bank. Address, Myerstown, Lebanon County, Pa.

SEELY, F. J.:

President of the Cowanesque Valley Bank. Address, Osceloa, Tioga County, Pa.

SEEP, Joseph:

President of the Oil City Trust Company. Address, Oil City, Venango County, Pa.

SEESHOLTZ, Isaac Hull:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; First Lieutenant Thirty-fifth Pennsylvania Infantry (Sixth Reserve), July 13, 1861; resigned and honorably discharged, Oct. 9, 1861, First Sergeant Ninety-ninth Pennsylvania Infantry, Nov. 12, 1861; discharged for promotion, Feb. 4, 1862; Second Lieutenant Ninety-ninth Pennsylvania Infantry, Feb. 5, 1862; First Lieutenant, May 12, 1862; resigned and honorably discharged, June 7, 1862; private 118th Pennsylvania Infantry, Aug. 1, 1862; Corporal, Aug. 1, 1862; Sergeant Major, Jan. 1, 1863; discharged to accept promotion, Jan. 18, 1864; First Lieuatnant 118th Pennsylvania Infantry, Jan. 19, 1864; Captain, Oct. 30, 1864; honorably mustered out, June 1, 1865. Elected, Feb. 5, 1896. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

SEGAL, Adolph:

Manufacturer; born in Ostrolenka, Austria, Aug. 14, 1857; educated in architecture and mechanics; went to Philadelphia in 1880, and entered actively into business. He began with a waxed paper plant, which has become one of the largest of its kind in the country; he also became a builder, erecting more than four hundred dwelling houses in Philadelphia and Camden; very versatile in his pursuits, he extended his plants until he controlled at one time eighteen different manufacturing establishments. The largest and most important of these, the United States Sugar Refinery in Camden, has gone under the control of the Sugar Trust; another large concern founded by him is the United Match Factories of Camden; he also became interested in breweries and in coal mining enterprises, and purchased over one hundred miles of railroad for the development of his mines. Address, 1202 N. Broad St., Philadelphia, Pa.

SEGELKEN, C. Benj.:

Presbyterian Minister of the Presbyterian Church North; born at Baltimore, Md., June 10, 1869; was graduated from the Maryland Institute School of Art and Design (Architecture Department) in 1893; prepared for college at the Mystic Valley Institute, Mystic, Conn.; was graduated from New Windsor College, New Windsor, Md., in 1898, and from the Princeton Theological Seminary in 1901. Ordained to the Gospel ministry, July 25, 1901, by the Presbytery of Carlisle at Harrisburg, Pa., and installed pastor of Monaghan Presbyterian Church, Dillsburg, Pa., Sept. 3, 1901. Address, Dillsburg, Pa.

SEIBERT, D. H.:

President Pennsylvania National Bank, Pottsville, Pa.; born in Indianapolis, Ind., April 28, 1839; educated in academy at Chambersburg, Pa. Entered employ of the Pennsylvania National Bank Jan. 14, 1873, as teller; Jan. 20, 1891, assistant cashier; May 20, 1891, cashier; March 19,

1901, President. Elected Treasurer Constantine Commandery, Knights Templar, 1879, and held office continuously since that date. Married Ellen E. Martin March 15, 1865. He served as Treasurer Pottsville School District from 1877 to 1893. Member of Board of Trustees First Presbyterian Church of Pottsville, Pa. Republican in politics. Address, 207 West Market St., Pottsville, Pa.

SEIDLE, C. H.:

President of the Citizen's National Bank of Lehighton. Address, Lehighton, Carbon County, Pa.

SEIF, William Henry:

Newspaper publisher and manager; President and manager Pittsburg Times since 1896; born at Ross, Allegheny County, Pa., Sept. 11, 1859; son of Philip and Dorothy Seif; educated in public schools and Duff's College. Married, March 26, 1885, Annie Graitge. Was cashier Pittsburg Dispatch, 1880-1884; Treasurer and Business Manager of the Times, 1884-1896. Member Executive Committee American Newspaper Publishers' Association since 1894; elected member Board of Managers Western Pennsylvania Hospital, 1899; elected member Board of Managers Allegheny County Work House, 1900; member of the Duquesne Club. Address, The Times, Pittsburg, Pa.

SEIP, Theodore Lorenzo:

Educator; President Muhlenberg College; born at Easton, Pa., June 25, 1842; was graduated from Pennsylvania College, Gettysburg, 1864; A. M., D. D., University of Pennsylvania; was graduated from Lutheran Theological Seminary, Philadelphia, 1867. One of the founders of Muhlenberg College; Professor of Latin and Greek until 1886. President of Evangelical Lutheran Ministerium of Pennsylvania and adjacent States, 1895-1898. Member College and University Council of the State of Pennsylvania; contributor to Lutheran publications. Address, Allentown, Pa.

SEISS, Joseph Augustus:

Clergyman; born in Frederick County, Md., March 18, 1823; son of John and Eliza Seiss; educated at Pennsylvania College, receiving the degrees of A. M., D. D., LL. D., L. H. D.; entered Lutheran ministry in Virginia, 1842; pastor in Martinsburg and Shepherdstown, W. Va., Cumberland and Baltimore, Md., and for many years in Philadelphia, and is now pastor of Church of the Holy Communion. He is prominent in affairs of Lutheran Church; twelve years editor of The Lutheran and of The Prophetic Times. Author of "Popular Lectures on the Epistle to the Hebrews," 1846; "Baptist System Examined," 1858; "Last Times," 1856; "Digest of Christ's Doctrine," 1857; "Book of Worship," 1860; "Gospel in Leviticus, Holy Types," 1860; "Parable of the Ten Virgins," 1862; "Lectures on Apocalypse," 1866-1881; "Ecclesia Lutherana," 1868; "Lectures on the Gospels," 1868-1870; "Plain Words," 1869; "Truth Made Plain," 1870; "The Javelin," 1871; "Uriel, Occasional Discourses," 1874; "A Miracle in Stone," 1877; "Life After Death," 1878; "Thirty-three Practical Sermons," 1879; "Voices from Babylon," 1879; "Blossoms of Faith," 1880; "The Gospel in the Stars," 1882-1883; "The Golden Altar," 1882-1898; "Luther and the Reformation," 1883; "Lectures on the Epistles," 1885; "Right Life—Dost Thou Believe?" 1886-1900; "The Children of Silence," 1887; "Letters of Jesus," 1889; "Lectures on Gospels and Epistles for Minor Festivals," 1893; "Proposed New Hymnal," 1899; "Beacon Lights," 1900; "Lenten and Passiontide Sermonettes," 1901; "The Christ and His Church," 1902. Contributor to church reviews. Address, 1338 Spring Garden St., Philadelphia.

SEISS, Ralph William:

Professor of Otology; born in Philadelphia March 5, 1861; son of Rev. Joseph A. Seiss, D. D., LL. D., L. H. D.; was pastor in the Lutheran Church; educated in Eastburn Academy and the University of Pennsylvania, graduating with degree of M. D. in 1883. He was appointed in 1883 a clinical assistant at the Philadelphia Polyclinic; was elected Instructor in Pathology there in 1886, and Professor of Otology in 1894; in 1888 he became lecturer on pathology in the Woman's Medical College, and in 1897 consulting laryngologist in the Deaf and Dumb Institution. He has for years been a student and investigator in science, and is the author of numerous articles on medical and biological subjects. Member of a number of medical societies, of the Academy of Natural Sciences of Philadelphia, the Pennsylvania Historical Society, the Country Club, Racquet Club and other organizations. Address, 255 South Seventeenth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

SELBY, Charles N.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Philadelphia; born on the eastern shore of Maryland, Nov. 24, 1866; at seven years of age he removed with his parents to Philadelphia, and was educated in the public schools of that city. He is at present engaged in the livery business; has been a member of the First Ward Executive Committee for seven years, and of the State Committee four years; has been elected delegate to various ward and State conventions. He was elected to the House of Representatives in 1898 and 1900; re-elected in November, 1902. Address, 213 Moore St., Philadelphia, Pa.

SELLERS, Coleman:

Engineer and inventor; born in Philadelphia, Jan. 28, 1827; educated in the public schools and in Bolmar's Academy, West Chester, Pa.; in 1846 he became a draughtsman in the Globe Rolling Mills of Cincinnati, Ohio, remaining there for three years, part of the time as Superintendent. He then entered the service of Niles & Co., locomotive builders, Cincinnati, as foreman, remaining with them for five years. In 1851, while engaged in Cincinnati, he married Cornelia Wells of that city. He returned to Philadelphia, and in 1856 entered as chief engineer the machine tool works of William Sellers & Co., the senior member of which firm was his second cousin; he remained in this establishment until 1888, when he withdrew from active engineering labor and confined himself to consulting practice, to which his long experience in engineering admirably adapted him. He became widely known as an inventor, more than thirty patents being granted him, some being for mechanical devices of great utility; a notable one of these is his coupling device for connecting shafting, invented in 1857; it is very important as the essential factor in the modern system of interchangeable parts in shafting; most notable among his other inventions is that of feed discs for lathes, patented in 1866. As early as 1861 he recommended the use of absorbent cotton in surgical operations, now everywhere employed; he proposed the employment of glycerin to keep photographic plates wet, and has, in fact, shown himself always active in devising practical applications. In 1881 he was appointed Professor of Mechanics in Franklin Institute, of which he had long been a member, and in 1888 was appointed non-resident Professor of Engineering Practice in the Stevens Institute of Technology; in the same year he received the degree of Doctor of Engineering from that institution, and in 1899 the degree of Doctor of Science was conferred on him by the University of Pennsylvania. The King of Sweden honored him with the Order of St. Olaf in 1877 in recognition of his valued services to the engineering profession. He was President of the American Society of Mechanical Engineers in 1884, and has been President of the Photographic Society of Philadelphia, the Pennsylvania Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals, and the Pennsylvania Museum and School of Industrial Art; Vice President of the American Philosophical Society, and a member of many other societies in America and Europe. The work of developing the power of Niagara Falls was done largely under his direction, and he is chief engineer of the Niagara Falls Power Company and chief mechanical engineer of the Canadian Niagara Power Company. Address, 3301 Baring St.; office, Stephen Girard Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

SELLERS, Edwin Jaquett:

Lawyer; born at Philadelphia, Pa., July 25, 1865; son of the late David Wampole Sellers, of the Philadelphia bar, and Anna Frances Jaquett; received the degrees at the University of Pennsylvania, A. B., June 15, 1886; A. M. and LL. B., June 5, 1889. Admitted to the Philadelphia bar, June 15, 1889. Residence, 1830 Pine St.; office, 800-803 Betz Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

SELLERS, William:

Manufacturer and mechanical engineer; born in Delaware County, Pa., Sept. 19, 1824; son of John and Elizabeth Sellers; received his education in private schools, and at the age of fourteen was apprenticed to machinists' trade; at twenty-four he became foreman for Fairbanks, Bancroft & Co., Providence, R. I.; started, in 1847, business on his own account, establishing the firm now known as William Sellers & Co., incorporated, of which he is President; also President Edgemoor Iron Company, and of Midvale Steel Company, 1873-1887; Director Philadelphia, Wilmington and Baltimore Railroad; President Franklin Institute, 1864-1867; Park Commissioner, Philadelphia, 1867 to 1872; member National Academy Sciences since 1873; Vice President Centennial Board of

Finance, 1876; corresponding member Société d'Encouragement pour l'Industrie Nationale of France; Chevalier Legion d'Honneur, 1889. Read paper before Franklin Institute, 1864, on "Screw Threads and Nuts," which has since become the standard for the United States and the form of thread for the continent of Europe. Address, 1600 Hamilton St., Station J, Philadelphia, Pa.

SELTZER, C. Jay:

Physician; born in Lisbon, Iowa, Jan. 10, 1858, his parents being Pennsylvania Germans who had moved West; they returned to Lebanon County, Pa., in 1865. He was educated in the Palmyra Academy and the Lebanon Valley College. He then took up the study of medicine in the University of Pennsylvania, and served a year as resident physician in Blockley Hospital; began practice in Philadelphia, 1882; the same year he was appointed by the Guardians of the Poor district physician for the region between Vine and Chestnut streets. He was from 1882 to 1887 Assistant Demonstrator in Chemistry in the university medical laboratories and a chemical instructor in the Medical Institute, and in 1885-1889 was chief of the Clinic of Throat Diseases of the Polyclinic. For the eight years after 1886 he was eye and ear surgeon at the Howard Hospital, and was also ten years an assistant surgeon in Wills' Eye Hospital; he has been laryngologist in the Philadelphia Hospital and in the Southern Home for Destitute Children. In addition to these institutional duties he has built up a large private practice.

SEMMENS, W. H.:

President of the National Bank of Turtle Creek. Address, Turtle Creek, Allegheny County, Pa.

SENER, J. Frederick:

Lumber dealer; born in Lancaster, Pa., April 2, 1833; educated in the public schools; entered the office of his father, who was engaged in the lumber trade, at the age of fifteen; at twenty-one he was admitted to the firm of G. Sener & Sons, still existing in Lancaster. Mr. Sener, in partnership with his brother, William Z., continues in this firm, which deals largely in lumber and coal. In 1865 a similar firm, under the title of Sener Brothers, was founded at Euphrata, but is now dissolved. In addition to his business duties, Mr. Sener, has been very active in the development of his native city. He has been a Director in the Northern Market and the Eastern Market Companies, and for several years was President of the Western Market Company; for fourteen years he was a Director in the Farmers' National Bank, and until a few years ago was President of the Edison Electric Illuminating Company; he is a Director in the Lancaster Gas Company, President of the Northern National Bank, an active member of the Hamilton Water Company, etc. Good roads have always attracted his attention, and he has long been an active Director in the Lancaster and Litiz Turnpike Company. He has been twice married and has travelled widely throughout the United States. Address, Lancaster, Pa.

SEYFERT, Augustus G.:

United States Consul; born April 26, 1852, in the county of Berks, Pa.; educated in the public schools and at the Millersville Normal School. For a number of years he was engaged in farming and teaching in the public schools of Lancaster County, Pa., and for nine years was President of the New Holland district teachers' institute, including nearly 100 schools in the eastern end of Lancaster County; from 1878 to 1885 was Postmaster at Beartown, Pa., and was clerk and Deputy Recorder in the Recorder's office at Lancaster for five years; member of the Pennsylvania State Legislature 1890-1896; appointed Consul to Stratford, Ontario, Oct. 5, 1897. Address, Stratford, Ontario.

SHAFER, Burt S.:

Contracting driller; born at Franklin, Pa., Jan. 19, 1874, near the old English Fort Venango; entered the National Guard, April 10, 1893. Was commissioned Second Lieutenant of Company F, Sixteenth Regiment Pennsylvania Volunteer Infantry, and served through the war with Spain in 1898, being in the Porto Rican expedition; was mustered out at the close of the war and re-entered the National Guard, in which he was commissioned Captain of Company F, Sixteenth Regiment, on Feb. 4, 1901. He is a producer of Pennsylvania crude oil; a broker in oil lands, leases and productions, and the best known drilling contractor in Northwest Pennsylvania. Republican in politics. Permanent address, Franklin, Pa.

SHAFER, John Douglas:

Jurist; born Dec. 5, 1848, in West Deer Township, Allegheny County, Pa.; was graduated from Washington and Jefferson College in 1866. At a later period he took up the study of law under James I. Kuhn and James Evans, and was admitted to the Allegheny County bar in 1874. After practicing for twenty-three years, and winning an excellent position in the courts of his district, he was called to the bench of the Common Pleas Court, No. 2, of Allegheny County in 1897, and elected for a full term in November of that year. In addition to his duties on the bench, Judge Shafer has served as dean of the Law Department of the Western University of Pennsylvania. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

SHAFER, Noah Webster:

Lawyer; born Sept. 19, 1835, in Findlay Township, Allegheny County, Pa., the son of David and Elizabeth (Wise) Shafer; was educated in the common schools, then at Westminister College and in 1857 entered third term of sophomore year at Jefferson College, graduating in 1859, with the degree of A. B. Studied law with John Wesley Fletcher White and J. Slagle, entering their office the latter part of 1861, and was admitted to the Allegheny County bar Jan. 6, 1864. Was Register in Bankruptcy for the Twenty-third Congressional district of Pennsylvania, under the act of March 2, 1867. Address, Frick Building, Pittsburg, Pa.

SHAFFER, W. E.:

Lawyer; born March 19, 1873, in Renovo, Clinton County, Pa.; graduated from Dickinson School of Law in 1900; admitted to the bar the same year. He practiced his profession in Clinton County for several years. Editor of Renovo Record. Address, Renovo, Pa.

SHAFFNER, M. Ray:

Burgess of McConnellsburg, the capital of Fulton County; born in Big Valley, Huntingdon County, in 1856; read law, and was admitted to practice in Huntingdon, in 1881, and in Fulton County, 1856. He was elected Burgess the second time in 1903, and without opposition in 1904. Republican in politics. Address, McConnellsburg, Pa.

SHAKESPEARE, Franklin Heverin:

Engineer; born in Dayton, Ohio, Nov. 27, 1879; educated in private and public schools of Chester, Pa.; was graduated at Chester High School in June, 1897; was graduated from the Engineering Department of the University of Pennsylvania, 1901; elected a member of the Honorary Scientific fraternity of Sigma Xi. In 1901 entered the Engineer Corps of the Pennsylvania Railroad, and in 1903, was transferred to Maintenance of Way Department of Pennsylvania Railroad. Private in National Guard of Pennsylvania, 1897; in Sixth Regiment, Pennsylvania Volunteer Infantry, 1898 to serve during Spanish War and transferred to United States Volunteer Signal Corps; honorably discharged in October, 1898. Re-entered National Guard of Pennsylvania, 1900, commissioned Second Lieutenant, Company B, Sixth Regiment, National Guard of Pennsylvania; First Lieutenant November, 1901. Address, 319 East Ninth St., Chester, Pa.

SHALLCROSS, Thomas:

Born in Frankford, and educated in the Philadelphia public schools; represented Twenty-third Ward in the City Council from 1880 to 1882. He was for many years President of the School Board of the Twenty-third Section; was appointed the member of the Board of Public Education from the Thirty-fifth Section, and is now serving his third term. Chairman of the Committee on Legislation, and a member of the Committees on Philadelphia Normal School for Girls, Northeast Manual Training School, Supplies, Qualification of Teachers and Estimates. President of the William Penn Cemetery Company, Vice President of Tacony Saving Fund, Safe Deposit, Title and Trust Company, Secretary of the Girard Avenue Farmers' Market Company, Treasurer of Farmers' New Hay Market Company; Director, Secretary and Treasurer of Independent Mutual Fire Insurance Company of Philadelphia, Bucks and Montgomery Counties. He is also a Director of the Suburban Electric Company, Tacony; Manager, Secretary and Superintendent of the Byberry and Bensalem Turnpike Company. Member of Tacony Lodge, No. 600, F. and A. M. Address, Byberry, Philadelphia, Pa.

SHANKLIN, W. A., A. M., G. T. B., D. D.:

Clergyman; born April 18, 1862, Carrollton, Mo.; educated at Hamilton College; and Northwestern University School of Theology. Married Miss Elizabeth Emma Brant, Oct. 14, 1891. Minister of the

First Methodist Episcopal Church, Spokane, Wash.; First Methodist Episcopal Church, Seattle, Wash.; St. Luke's Methodist Episcopal Church, Dubuque, Iowa; Holy Cross Methodist Episcopal Church, Reading, Pa. Address, 329 North Fifth St., Reading, Pa.

SHANNON, J. M.:

Banker; born March 6, 1845, in Red Bank Township, Clinton County, Pa.; educated in public school. He was Sheriff of Clarion County, Pa., 1883-1885. President of Second National Bank of Clarion, Pa.; Gold Standard National Bank of Marionville, Pa.; Union National Bank of Summerville, Pa.; Treasurer of Clarion State Normal School. Married Elvira Yeany June 1, 1871. Address, Clarion, Clarion County, Pa.

SHANNON, Philip M.:

President of the Pennsylvania Oil and Gas Co.; born at Shannondale, Pa.; educated in the public schools and when not quite fifteen years old enlisted in the Sixty-second Pennsylvania Volunteers early in the Civil War. In 1864 he was honorably discharged and until 1868 traveled as salesman for a Pittsburg house. Then went to New York and his first oil venture was the Guerilla well at Parker's Landing in 1869-1870. He was a pioneer in the Millerstown field in 1871-1872, and in 1873 was elected Burgess of Millerstown and in 1875, received the Republican nomination for a seat in the Pennsylvania Legislature. From 1876 to 1879 Mr. Shannon was prominent in the Bullion field and later in Bradford and Allegany, N. Y. In 1885 he was Mayor of Bradford, and the city was the most peaceful and flourishing in the oil region during his administration. In the petroleum and oil business he has been a leader throughout the United States. In 1890 he moved to Pittsburg, and extended his operations through West Virginia, Eastern Ohio and Western Pennsylvania, also entering the Wyoming field. In the same year was urged to accept the nomination to Congress, but declined. In 1895 he was elected President of the Pennsylvania Oil and Gas Co. Mr. Shannon is prominent in Masonic and Grand Army circles. Address, 323 Fourth Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

SHAPLEY, Rufus Edmonds:

Lawyer, author; born in Carlisle, Pa., Aug. 4, 1840; was graduated from Dickinson College, 1860; admitted to the bar; has practiced in Philadelphia since 1868. Author of "Solid for Mulhooly: a Political Satire on Boss Rule." Edited, in collaboration with A. R. Spofford, "Library of Wit and Humor." Address, 2012 De Lancey Place, Philadelphia, Pa.

SHARP, Benjamin:

Physician, zoölogist; born in Germantown, Phila., Nov. 1, 1858; son of Benjamin and Hannah Ballinger Sharp; educated Swarthmore College; was graduated from Medical Department of the University of Pennsylvania, 1879; Ph. D., University of Pennsylvania, 1880; University of Würzburg, Bavaria, 1883; studied also at universities of Berlin, Leipzig, and Naples; Professor Invertebrate Zoölogy, Academy of Natural Sciences, 1883 and later at University of Pennsylvania; life member and Corresponding Secretary of the Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia for which made expeditions, collecting in Caribbee Islands in winter, 1888-1889; to Hawaiian Islands, collecting archæological and zoölogical specimens, summer of 1893; also in Arctic, 1895, on United States revenue cutter Bear, in Alaska and Siberia. Had charge zoölogy in First Arctic Expedition, Lieut. R. E. Peary, 1891; member of the American Philosophical Society, Boston Society of Natural History, Photographic Society of Philadelphia; Vice President Nantucket Historical Association, and member of Society of Friends. Lecturer and contributor to magazines on subjects of his expeditions. Residence, Nantucket Island, Mass.; address, Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia, Pa.

SHARP, Joseph W.:

President of the Berwyn National Bank. Address, Berwyn, Chester County, Pa.

SHARP, Samuel S.:

President of the Penn National Bank. Address, Seventh and Market Sts., Philadelphia, Pa.

SHARPE, (Mrs.) Susie May:

President of the Woman's Christian Temperance Union of Forest County; is a granddaughter of the Rev. Hezekiah May, a graduate of Yale, who came as a missionary into western Pennsylvania in the early part of the past century; a daughter of H. Huntingdon and Frances A. Thatcher May, Tionesta, whose material aid added much to the early development

of Tionesta. Graduated from Beaver College, Beaver, Pa., in 1872. Same year married J. M. Sharpe. To them was born one son, Harrold May, who served in the Spanish-American War, as a member of Company K, First Regiment Infantry Illionois Volunteers, and whose death in 1901 resulted from his service in Cuba. Mrs. Sharpe took part in the early crusade movement in Ohio. She and her sister, Mrs. A. B. Kelly, are charter members of the Tionesta and the Forest County Woman's Christian Temperance Union. Is now President of both societies; has been a Vice President of the Woman's Home Missionary Society of Clarion Presbytery for the past four years and is officially connected with the W. R. C. Address, Tionesta, Pa.

SHARPLESS, Isaac:

Educator; born Dec. 16, 1848, in Chester County, Pa.; educated at Westtown School, and graduated in civil engineering at Lawrence Scientific School of Harvard University, in 1873; in 1875 he entered Haverford College and filled successfully the positions of Instructor of Mathematics, Professor of Mathematics and Astronomy, Dean, and, since 1887, President He has received the degrees of Sc. D. from the University of Pennsylvania, LL. D. from Swarthmore College and L. H. D. from Hobart College. He was married August 10, 1876, to Lydia Trimble Cope, of Westchester, Pa. He is the author of text-books on geometry and astronomy and treatises on "English Education" in the International Education Series; of "A Quaker Experiment in Government," and of "Two Centuries in Pennsylvania History," besides various scientific and historical papers. Address, Haverford, Pa.

SHARPLESS, William P.:

President of the Chester County Trust Company. Address, Westchester, Chester County, Pa.

SHAW, Frederick Benjamin:

Captain United States Army; born in Pennsylvania; appointed from Army. Private and Corporal Company A Twenty-first Infantry Nov. 9, 1892, to April 5, 1896; Second Lieutenant Fifth Infantry March 23, 1896; First Lieutenant of Infantry Aug. 22, 1898; assigned to Nineteenth Infantry Jan. 1, 1899; Captain Thirtieth Infantry April 15, 1901. Address, Fort Logan H. Roots, Ark.

SHAW, William Conner, M. D.:

Physician; born in Versailles Township, Allegheny County, and attended the district schools and in 1864 entered Newell Institute from which he graduated; entered Washington and Jefferson College and graduated from there in 1869. In 1872 the degree of Master of Arts was conferred on him. He next entered Bellevue Hospital Medical College, graduating Feb. 29, 1872, entering Bellevue Hospital Oct. 11, 1872; served on its surgical staff till Oct. 1, 1874; returned to Pittsburg and has been practicing there ever since. Is a life member of the Pittsburg Free Dispensary and served as President of the Pittsburg Medical Library Association. In politics he is a Republican. He is a member of the United Presbyterian Church. He is also a member of the State and County societies and of the Society of the Alumni of Bellevue Hospital, Allegheny County Medical Society. Address, 1009 Wylie Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

SHAW, Wilson A.:

President of the Bank of Pittsburg, National Association; began in 1866 his banking career as clerk in the employ of the Merchants and Manufacturers' National Bank of Pittsburg; was discount clerk, then general bookkeeper. Three years later was made cashier and held that position for twenty-eight years. In 1902 was chosen President of the Institution. Last year, upon the absorption of the Merchants and Manufacturers' Bank, was selected for the position which he now occupies. Mr. Shaw has for some years been Vice President of the Pittsburg Bank for Savings. Address, Forbes and Morewood Aves., Pittsburg, Pa.

SHAWKEY, Curtis Monroe:

Lawyer; born in Forest County, Feb. 3, 1862; educated at common schools; entered Prothonotary's office in 1877, serving as deputy until 1884, when he was elected Prothonotary, etc., serving three years; active in county and district politics; admitted to the bar February, 1888; secretary to Col. Lewis F. Watson, M. C., Twenty-seventh District of Pennsylvania, until 1891, and has been practicing law at Warren. Address, Keller Block, Warren, Pa.

SHAY, Arthur L.:

Jurist; born in Pottsville, Pa., Aug. 25, 1863. Adopting the law as his profession he went through the necessary course

of study and gained admission to the Schuylkill County bar, where he made himself prominent among the junior attorneys. An active Republican, he obtained the position of Deputy District Attorney, in which he made for himself a good record. In 1900 he was appointed by Gov. Stone to fill a vacancy upon the Common Pleas bench, and in the November election of that year was elected to the Judgeship for the ten year term. Address, Pottsville, Pa.

SHAY, William Field:

Lawyer; born in Northumberland, Pa.; son of the late Philip Shay, and Mary Elizabeth Shay, née Wallis, daughter of the late Dr. Samuel H. Wallis, and granddaughter of Samuel Wallis, the noted surveyor and land king. He was admitted to the Northumberland County bar soon after attaining his majority; admitted to all of the county courts in the centre of the State, as well as to the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania, and the United State Courts; Town Solicitor for many years; President of the State Association of School Directors, 1901. Has been a Trustee of the State Hospital for the Insane at Danville; Worshipful Master of his lodge (Watsontown No. 401), and M. E. H. Priest of his Royal Arch Chapter (Warrior Run, No. 246, Watsontown); for many years he has been the D. D. Grand High Priest for the district in which he resides; married Mary Alice Hower, a daughter of Hon. Charles Hower of Selinsgrove. Address, Watsontown, Pa.

SHEARER, George Lewis:

Presbyterian clergyman; born at Dillsburg, Pa., Oct. 16, 1835; son of Dr. George Lewis and Eliza (Eichelberger) Shearer; student at Tuscarora Academy, 1854; was graduated (Phi Beta Kappa) Lafayette College, 1857; Princeton Theological Seminary, 1864; D. D., Lafayette, 1883; taught in Pennsylvania, 1852-1854; Collegiate School, Monroeville, Ala., 1857-1859; Academia, Pennsylvania, 1859-1861; licensed to preach by Second Presbytery of Philadelphia, April, 1864; ordained by same Presbytery, Oct. 3, 1865; joined New York Presbytery, 1870; prominent in the ecclesiastical affairs of the Presbyterian Church. Entered the service of the American Tract Society, New York, March 22, 1862; missionary to soldiers and freedmen, Washington, D. C., 1862-1864; organized schools for the "contrabands" in Washington and Georgetown; ministered to wounded as army missionary, and delegate of U. S. C. Commission on many battlefields of Northern Virginia, and at Antietam and Gettysburg, 1862-1865; District Secretary, A. T. S., at Philadelphia, 1864-1865; same at Richmond, Va., 1865-1868; the Pacific Coast at San Francisco, 1869; Corresponding Secretary of the American Tract Society, 1872-1902, General Secretary since 1902. Vice President Evangelical Alliance; one of founders of the Presbyterian Union of New York, 1887; Trustee Lafayette College. Address, 117 East Fifty-fourth St.; office, 150 Nassau St., New York.

SHEATZ, John Oscar:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Philadelphia; born in Lehigh County, Pa., Feb. 27, 1855; educated in the public schools and spent one term in Preparatory Department of Muhlenburg College, Allentown; was employed in the Baldwin Locomotive Works thirteen years, having had charge of different departments the last four years he was in their employ. He left to engage in the coal business and is now in the real estate business; is also Treasurer of the Frank Queen Publishing Company of New York; was a member of the First Regiment, National Guard of Pennsylvania. Elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, 3313 Hamilton St., Philadelphia, Pa.

SHEEDY, Rev. Morgan M.:

Catholic priest and writer; graduate of Maynooth College; was ordained in the Pittsburg Cathedral by the late Bishop Tuigg, Sept. 23, 1876; immediately assigned as Professor of Theology and History in St. Michael's Seminary, where he continued until the closing of that institution; established in Pittsburg the school, hall and free library. He was the founder of the Pittsburg Polytechnic Society and is a member of the Writers' Club, the Academy of Science, the Western Pennsylvania Historical Society, and was Vice President of the Catholic Total Abstinence Union of America. He has lectured for the Academy of Science, at the Champlain Summer School, and the first session of the Catholic Winter School in New Orleans. Author of "Christian Unity" and of a work recently published, dealing with the labor question, entitled "Social Problems"; articles on labor and education from his

pen have appeared in various magazines. He is Rector of St. John's Church, Altoona, Pa. Address, Altoona, Pa.

SHEERAN, Thomas:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Philadelphia; born in the old Southwark District of that city, June 17, 1866; attended the public schools of his ward until he was seventeen years of age, then accepted a clerical position in a mercantile house, which he held for some years; is now engaged in the real estate business. He has always taken an active interest in politics; elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, 242 Stampers St., Philadelphia, Pa.

SHELLER, Samuel Barnett, Jr.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Perry County; was born in Duncannon, Perry County, Pa., Aug. 21, 1871; educated in the public schools; has been employed in his father's store for sixteen years as buyer and bookkeeper. When twenty-one years old he was elected Burgess of Duncannon for three years; elected Treasurer of Duncannon in 1901, and re-elected in 1902; was a delegate to a number of county conventions, and a member of the State Committee from Perry County in 1901; has always been an active Republican. Elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, Duncannon, Pa.

SHELLY, David:

President of the Farmers' Bank of Williamsburg. Address, Williamsburg, Blair County, Pa.

SHELLY, James H.:

Banker, merchant; born Dec. 10, 1858, in East Greenville, Pa.; educated in Ursinus College, Collegeville, Pa., and Cridlen's Business College, Philadelphia, Pa. President of the Merchants' National Bank, Quakertown, Pa.; Treasurer Quakertown and Eastern Railroad Company; Director Durham Iron Company, Rugelsville, Pa.; postmaster Richlandtown for twelve years. Married H. Margaret Fellman, daughter of Chas. Fellman, ex-Sheriff of Bucks County, Pa. Studied in the mercantile business in 1879. Has owned and operated three creameries, 1886 to 1900. Republican in politics. Address, Richlandtown, Bucks County, Pa.

SHEPP, Daniel B.:

Publisher and author; born March 6, 1863, in Berks County, Pa.; educated in public schools of Reading, Pa. Appointed on the staff of Gov. William A. Stone and reappointed to the same position by Gov. Samuel W. Pennypacker, with rank of Lieutenant Colonel. Publisher and author of "Shepp Photographs of the World," "Chicago World's Fair Photographed," "Shepp's Holy Land Photographed," "Story of One Hundred Years," "Shepp's Giant Library," "Shepp's Library of Fine Art," and extensively interested in street railways. Republican in politics. Address, 723 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

SHERIFF, Charles French:

Iron manufacturer; born in Pittsburg, May 6, 1848; educated in the public schools of his native city, and when fourteen years of age enlisted in an independent company doing provost guard duty in Pittsburg; was discharged in February, 1864, and immediately re-enlisted, this time in Company K, 100th Pennsylvania Infantry, and spent his sixteenth birthday fighting in the battle of the Wilderness; he was honorably discharged on May 29, 1865. In 1880 he established the Sheriff Machine Company, of which he was for a long time the active manager. Republican in politics. Member of the Methodist Episcopal Church, and of Allegheny Lodge, B No. 223, F. and A. M., of which he is Past Master; also Allegheny Chapter No. 217, Ascalon Commandery No. 59, Knights Templar, of which he was Eminent Commander; he is Past Exalted Ruler of Pittsburg Lodge; he is likewise a member of the Ancient Essenic Order and the Order of Elks; in the Grand Army of the Republic ranks he is a Past Commander of the Abe Patterson Post of Pittsburg; he is also a member of the Americus Club. Address, 905 Union Ave., Allegheny, Pa.

SHERMAN, Charles Pomeroy:

Lawyer; born at Brooklyn, N. Y., Dec. 6, 1847; son of Byron and Mary (Pomeroy) Sherman; educated at Phillips Academy, Andover, Mass.; studied law in offices. Admitted to the Philadelphia bar in 1881. Married, at Philadelphia, April 9, 1891, Laura Middleton Alexander. Member of Pennsylvania Society Sons of the Revolution, Pennsylvania Society of the Order of Founders and Patriots of America,

Site and Relic Society of Germantown, Pennsylvania Bar Association, Law Association of Philadelphia, Art Club and Pegasus Club. Republican in politics. Author of "A Bachelor's Wedding Trip," 1889. Residence, 5402 Wayne Ave., Germantown; office, 1011 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

SHERN, Daniel J.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Philadelphia; born in that city, March 2, 1871; attended South Broad Street Military Academy, and subsequently Pierce's Business College, graduating from the latter in 1887. Shortly afterward he became assistant professor of that college; he entered the University of Pennsylvania in 1889, and was graduated in 1892 with the degree of LL. B.; immediately thereafter he was admitted to the bar and began the practice of law, in which he has since been engaged; has always taken an active part in Republican politics. Elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, 1013 Betz Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

SHERRIFF, John Charles:

Lawyer; born Feb. 1, 1874, in Allegheny, Pa.; ancestors were old-time Pittsburg settlers; received early education at public schools, and was graduated from Princeton University in 1896. He studied law at Pittsburg Law School three years, receiving degree of LL. B. in 1900; admitted to the bar in the same year; now practicing law in Pittsburg. Address, 1324 Park Building, Pittsburg.

SHERWOOD, Andrew:

Geologist; born at Mansfield, Pa., July 16, 1848; son of Albert and Julia A. Sherwood; educated at State Normal School and University of Chicago. Married, April 17, 1872, Jennie L. Knapp. Connected for several years with geological surveys of Ohio and New York, under J. S. Newberry and James Hall; Assistant State Geologist, Second Geological Survey of Pennsylvania; in charge of Pennsylvania mineral exhibit, World's Columbian Exposition, Chicago, 1893; leader of an expedition to the Yukon, 1898; delegate from Pennsylvania to National Prohibition Convention, Indianapolis, 1888; Prohibition candidate for Congress, 1894. Member American Philosophical Society, American Association for the Advancement of Science; corresponding member New York Academy Sciences. Author of geological works published by State, and the writer of numerous newspaper and magazine articles; he is also a song writer on sacred and sentimental subjects, and several of his productions have been set to music by George F. Root, D. B. Towner, George C. Stebbins, and other famous composers. Owner of "Robin Hood's Cabin in Sherwood Forest," said to be one of the most unique affairs of the kind in America. Now engaged in exploration and development of mines and mining properties; United States Deputy Mineral Surveyor. Address, Mansfield, Pa.

SHEY, Rev. Lucius Wilson:

Clergyman of Protestant Episcopal Church; born in Bridgeport, Conn., Feb. 18, 1861; son of Thomas and Elizabeth Shey, early settlers of East Bridgeport, Conn.; educated in the public schools of Bridgeport, Conn., and prepared for divinity School by private tutors; entered Berkeley Divinity School at Middletown, Conn., and was graduated in 1890; ordained Deacon of the Protestant Episcopal Church by the Right Rev. John Williams, D. D., Bishop of Connecticut, in Holy Trinity Episcopal Church, Middletown, Conn., 1890; assistant of Christ Episcopal Church, Bridgeport, Conn., June, 1890; ordained priest in St. Thomas' Episcopal Church, New Haven, Conn., 1891; Rector of St. Stephen's Episcopal Church, East Haddam, Conn., October, 1891-1897; assisted the Rector of St. John's Episcopal Church, Bridgeport, Conn., and in charge of St. Mary's Chapel By-the-Sea, "Black Rock," for one year; minister in charge of Episcopal Church, Wellsville, Ohio, with missions at Georgetown and Fairview, Pa.; now senior assistant minister of Trinity Episcopal Church, Pittsburg, Pa. Married, November 18, 1891, to Miss Evelyn Bradley of Bridgeport, Conn., daughter of Annie J. and Malcom Bradley. Republican in politics. Address, Trinity Episcopal Church, Pittsburg, Pa.

SHIELDS, Albert S. L.:

Lawyer; born near Coatesville, Pa., Sept. 27, 1850; completing his education in 1863, he began his business life as a clerk in the Harlan & Hollingsworth Shipbuilding Company at Wilmington, Del.; this he left in 1868 to study law, and was admitted to the bar in 1870. His practice soon became of some impor-

tance, and when his preceptor, Joseph T. Pratt, was elected Judge in 1873, he turned over the whole of his large and important practice to Mr. Shields; since then his business has been very flourishing. The homicide cases in which he has been concerned number more than a hundred, some of them being famous in the criminal annals of Philadelphia. He was the leading counsel in the celebrated Wistar will case, and was counsel for the Girard Heirs vs. the City Trusts, to obtain a surplus of more than $2,000,000 Girard Trust funds. He has acted as counsel in many will cases involving large estates, and is one of the best known figures at the Philadelphia bar. He has been active in political affairs, and was for some years Chairman of the Republican City Committee. Member of numerous clubs. Address, 217 North Thirty-third St., Philadelphia, Pa.

SHIELDS, James Maclean:

Lawyer; born April 15, 1859, in Pittsburg; son of William and Susanna J. (Maclean) Shields; was educated in the public schools of the city, also had private tuition, and was graduated from the Pittsburg Central High School. Studied law, first with Robb & McClung, and completed his studies with William K. Jennings. Was admitted to the Allegheny County bar March 18, 1882. Address, 503 Fifth Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

SHIELDS, John:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; First Lieutenant Fifty-third Pennsylvania Infantry Nov. 1, 1861; Captain, March 1, 1863; resigned and honorably discharged for disability March 9, 1864. Elected Oct. 17, 1888. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

SHIELDS, John Franklin:

Lawyer; born in Chester, Pa.; son of William and Sarah E. Shields; preparatory education Valparaiso, Ind.; was graduated from Pennsylvania State College (B. S.), 1892; post-graduate Department of Philosophy, University of Pennsylvania, 1892-1893. Professor of Mathematics, Adelphi College, Brooklyn, 1893-1897; Mathematical Department of the Pennsylvania State College, 1897-1898. Elected member of American Mathematical Society, 1894. Graduate of law school of the University of Pennsylvania (LL. B.); member of Philadelphia bar; member of the University Club, and Sharswood Law Club. Address, 166 Maplewood Ave., Germantown, Pa.; office, Penn Square Building.

SHIELDS, William S. P.:

Merchant and manufacturer; born near Coatesville, Pa., March 27, 1847, the brother of A. S. L. Shields, the famous lawyer. In 1863 he entered the Lobdell car works, Wilmington, Del. He afterward began to deal in real estate in a small way and to conduct some minor building operations, and began the manufacture of drain pipes and brick in 1872, adding to this stone tiles, in which he built up a large trade. In 1877, disposing of his business, he began to manufacture paraffin oil and wax with great success, and also to deal extensively in coal, lumber and building materials. In 1885 he bought the Avondale Paper Mill and Village, an extensive plant which he conducted for five years. He was also at this time largely concerned in building operations. In 1891 Mr. Shields organized the Philadelphia Paving and Construction Company, which has become a great business corporation, and of which he is President. He is concerned also in other business operations, especially in land buying and selling, in which he deals very largely. In short, he is one of the most active and energetic business men in Philadelphia. Address, 4200 Pine St., Philadelphia, Pa.

SHILLITO, George, M. D.:

Physician; born in Beaver County, Pa., Nov. 2, 1840; he is a descendant of Thomas Shillito, the noted Quaker philanthropist and missionary, and son of George and Elizabeth (Anderson) Shillito. He obtained his preliminary education in the public schools and Beaver Academy. After graduating from the academy he taught two years, and then, in 1861, began the study of medicine. He attended the University of Michigan, and received a degree from the Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, being graduated therefrom in 1868. He later went to Allegheny City, where he has a large and lucrative practice; was married Sept. 17, 1891, to Miss Kate J. Baum. Member of the United Presbyterian Church and is an active Republican, also a member of the Allegheny County Medical Society. Address, Harriett St., East End, Pittsburg, Pa.

SHIMMELL, L. S., M. S., Ph. D:

Teacher, editor and author; born at Quakertown, Bucks County, Pa., 1852; studied at Wadsworth (Ohio) Seminary, and graduated from the Millersville State Normal School in the normal and scientific courses, in 1875 and 1877; married, in 1878, Sarah Bare, of Bareville, Lancaster County. In 1886, while Superintendant of the schools of Huntingdon, he established The School Gazette, which he has edited ever since. Instructor in the High School at Harrisburg since 1892; has written three text-books: "The Pennsylvania Citizen," "A History of Pennsylvania," and "Our State and Nation." Of the "Pennsylvania Citizen" 120,000 copies sold since 1895. In 1900 graduated from the University of Pennsylvania in Pedagogy, Constitutional History, and American History, with the degree of Ph. D His thesis, "Border Warfare in Pennsylvania During the Revolution," has been extensively circulated. Address, Harrisburg, Pa.

SHINDEL, R. Hathaway:

Bank cashier and city official; born in Selinsgrove, Pa., Sept. 29, 1850; educated at Missionary Institute, Selinsgrove; studied the drug business in his father's store; became telegraph operator and agent on the Sunbury and Lewistown Railroad; in 1872 became teller and cashier in the Snyder County Bank. In 1876 he was made bookkeeper of the First National Bank of York, Pa., and since 1887 has been cashier of the City Bank of York. He is Treasurer of the Westinghouse Electric Light Company and of several other corporations of the city and county. Mr. Shindel has long been prominent in the public affairs of York. He was made a member of the Common Council under the first city charter, in 1887, and in 1889 was elected City Treasurer of York. In this office he proved himself so efficient that he was re-elected in 1894. In 1896 he was sent as the delegate from York County to the Republican National Convention at St. Louis, and was chosen as the Presidential Elector from his district. He married in 1882 Elizabeth M. Schall, daughter of J. D. Schall, President of the First National Bank of York. Address, York, Pa.

SHIPLEY, Samuel R.:

Financier; born in Philadelphia, Jan. 8, 1828. He was the son of Thomas Shipley, one of the founders of the American Anti-Slavery Society, and President of the Pennsylvania Abolition Society. His mother, Lydia Richards, was a descendant of John Sharpless, one of the Quakers who came to Pennsylvania with William Penn in the ship Welcome. Mr. Shipley was educated in the Friends' School, Philadelphia, and also in the Westtown Friends' Boarding School, and immediately after attaining his twenty-first year became a member of the firm of O. H. Churchman & Co., importers. In 1857 he entered the firm of Shipley, Hazard & Hutchinson, commission dealers, from which he retired after seven years of successful business. In 1865 he organized the Provident Life and Trust Company, formed to promote life insurance among the Friends, on the basis of the Friends' Provident Institution of Bradford, Eng. Of this active institution he has since then been President. Mr. Shipley has been twice married. The first wife, Anne Shinn, dying in 1888, he married Agnes G. Evans, in 1890. He has for many years been actively interested in charitable institutions, including the Preston Retreat, the House of Refuge, the Home Missionary Society, and others. In May, 1904, he was elected a Director of the United Gas Improvement Co. Address, 1307 Arch St., Philadelphia, Pa.

SHIPPEN, Edward:

Medical Director United States Navy; born in Mercer County, N. J., June 18, 1826; A. B. and A. M., Princeton; M. D., University of Pennsylvania; Fellow of the College of Physicians, Philadelphia; member of the Historical Society of Pennsylvania; President of Genealogical Society of Pennsylvania; Governor of the Society of Colonial Wars of Pennsylvania; Companion of the Loyal Legion, etc.; was appointed from Pennsylvania Aug. 7, 1849; entered the service as Assistant Surgeon; attached to sloop Marion, East India Squadron, 1849-1852; receiving ship Ohio, Boston, 1852-1853; Fulton, Fishing Banks, Squadron, 1853; Hetzel, Coast Survey, 1854; Dolphin, coast of Africa, 1855-1857; rendezvous, Philadelphia, 1857; Naval Asylum, Philadelphia, 1858; steamer Caledonia, Paraguay expedition, 1859; flagship Congress, Brazil Squadron, 1859-1861. Commissioned as Surgeon, April 26, 1861; frigate Congress, North Atlantic Blockading Squadron, 1861-1862; in the Congress when attacked by the rebel ram Merrimac, at Newport News, and injured by shell; Recorder of Medical Ex-

amining Board, Philadelphia, 1862; receiving ship and special recruiting duty, New York, 1862-1864; frigate New Ironsides, North Atlantic Squadron, 1864-1865; at both battles of Fort Fisher, and at Bermuda Hundred; steam sloop Canandaigua, European Squadron, 1866-1868; during which he made the Russian cruise, under Admiral Farragut. Member of Naval Retiring Board, Philadelphia, 1868; Surgeon of the Naval Academy, Annapolis, Md., 1869-1871; Fleet Surgeon, European Station, 1871-1873; Navy Yard, Philadelphia, 1873; Naval Hospital, Philadelphia, 1874-1879. Commissioned as Medical Director, 1876; President of the Naval Medical Examining Board, Philadelphia, 1880-1881; President Board of Examiners, March, 1881-1883; Naval Hospital, Philadelphia, 1883-1886; special duty, Philadelphia, 1886-1888. Retired, 1888. Address, 2039 Pine St., Philadelphia, Pa.

SHIPPEN, Lloyd Parker:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest son of deceased Companion Brevet Lieut. Col. Edward Shippen. Elected, May 1, 1901. Address, care of Recorder of the Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

SHIRAS, George, III.:

Congressman (Republican), lawyer; born in Allegheny City, Pa., Jan. 1, 1859; son of George Shiras, Jr., United States Supreme Court; preparatory education obtained at Phillips Academy, Andover, Mass.; was graduated from Cornell, 1881, Yale Law School, 1883; married, 1885, Frances P. White, of Marquette, Mich. Admitted to Connecticut and Pennsylvania bars, 1883; associated in practice with his father until appointment of latter to Supreme bench; since then member of law firm of Shiras & Dickey, Pittsburg. Member of Pennsylvania Legislature, 1889-1890; candidate for Republican nomination for Congress in 1892, but defeated; elected, 1902, as an avowed Republican, by the Citizens' Party, composed of dissatisfied Republicans and Democrats; elected members of Congress for term 1903-1905. Residence, 621 Allegheny Ave., Allegheny, Pa.; address, 434 Diamond St., Pittsburg, Pa.

SHOBER, Samuel L., Jr.:

Member of the banking house of Cramp, Mitchell & Sherrill, Philadelphia; was born Oct. 26, 1862 in Philadelphia; his ancestors were prominent in the political and social history of the city; educated at St. Paul's School, Concord, N. H.; entered the class of 1885 University of Pennsylvania, taking a special course, and became connected with the engineering department of the Pennsylvania Railroad in 1883; through successive promotions he was made Acting Principal Assistant Engineer at Altoona, in charge of the Pennsylvania Railroad and branches east of Pittsburg and Erie; resigned in April, 1901, to accept a position with Brown Brothers & Co., of New York, Philadelphia and London. January, 1904, he entered the firm of Cramp, Mitchell & Sherrill, Bankers, Philadelphia, Pa. Address, 314 Chestnut St., Philadelphia.

SHOEMAKER, Benjamin H.:

Glass merchant; born in Shoemakertown, Montgomery County, Pa., Dec. 27, 1827; a descendant of the early Quaker immigrants, his ancestors coming to Pennsylvania in 1686. Mr. Shoemaker sought Philadelphia in 1848, and became an apprentice to the drug business under his brother, Robert Shoemaker; four years later he became a partner in the concern, the firm name being Robert Shoemaker & Co.; in 1865 the firm dissolved, Robert and his sons continuing in the drug business, while Benjamin established a plate and window glass business at 205 N. Fourth St., where a large business grew up and is still continued. Aside from his business affairs, Benjamin Shoemaker is especially well known in connection with the Pennsylvania Hospital; in 1866 he became a manager of this institution, was secretary of its board for nineteen years, and in 1891 became its President, a position which has long been considered a post of honor; in this duty he has worked intelligently to advance the interests of the institution. Mr. Shoemaker is a Director in a number of business concerns, and President of the Mine Hill and Schuylkill Haven Railroad Company; for ten years he was Treasurer of the Society for Organizing Charity, and President of the Germantown Horticultural Society, and is connected with several other organizations. Address, 535 Church Lane, Philadelphia, Pa.

SHOEMAKER, Charles Chalmers:

Author; born in West Newton, Pa., March 2, 1860; son of John and Isabelle

Shoemaker; graduated from High School, Pittsburg; married 1893, Louise F. Super. Is a Manager and Treasurer of the Pennsylvania Publishing Company, Philadelphia; member of the American Publishers' Association, American Booksellers' Association, Booksellers' League (New York), and the Browing Society. Member of the Athletic, Franklin Inn, and Writeabout (Philadelphia) Clubs. Author of "Young Folks' Dialogues," 1885; "Choice Humor," 1886; "Holiday Entertainments," 1886; "Choice Dialect," 1887; "Humorous Dialogues," 1888; "One Hundred Choice Selections," 1899. Address, 923 Arch St., Philadelphia.

SHOEMAKER, Henry Francis:

Banker and Railroad President; born in Schuylkill County, Pa., March 28, 1845; son of John W. and Mary (Brock) Shoemaker; educated at Genesee Seminary, Lima, N. Y. He married Blanche, a daughter of Hon. J. W. Quiggle, LL. D., of Philadelphia; served as First Lieutenant of the Twenty-seventh Pennsylvania Volunteers 1863. Became interested in mining anthracite coal in Pennsylvania, 1863; later in bituminous coal mining in West Virginia and Ohio. Elected Secretary and Treasurer of the Central Railroad of Minnesota, 1878; President Mineral Range Railroad, 1887; Cincinnati, Dayton & Ironton Railroad, 1889; Dayton & Union Railroad, 1890; Chairman Executive Committee, Cincinnati, Hamilton & Dayton Railway, 1890; Vice President Indiana, Decatur & Western Railway 1893; Cincinnati, Indianapolis & Western Railway 1902; Chairman Board of Directors Cincinnati, New Orleans & Texas Pacific Railroad 1899; Cincinnati, Hamilton & Dayton Railway 1903. Director North American Trust Company, Van Norden Trust Company, Chatham National Bank, Century Realty Company, Van Norden Safe Deposit Company of New York, Westfield Trust Company, Southwestern Construction Company of New Jersey, Superior Coal Company of Ohio, and Trustee Good Samaritan Dispensary. He is a member of the Sons of the Revolution, Lafayette Post Grand Army of the Republic, Pennsylvania Society in New York. Member of Metropolitan, Union League, Riding, Lawyers' Lotos, and New York Yacht Clubs. County seats, McElhattan, Pa.; Lititz, Pa.; Riverside, Conn. Office, 71 Broadway, New York. City residence, 26 West Fifty-third St., New York.

SHOEMAKER, I. L.:

President of the American Trust Company. Address, Broad St. and Ridge Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

SHOEMAKER, John C.:

Lawyer; ex-Deputy Secretary of Pennsylvania; born in Juniata County, Pa., April 7, 1857; prepared for college at Chambersburg Academy; entered Lafayette College and graduated with the class of 1877. He then engaged in the study of law under the tuition of J. M. Sharpe, at Chambersburg, and was there admitted to the bar in 1879. In 1881 he obtained admission to the bar of Allegheny County, where he has since practiced. He was made Deputy Secretary of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania on Jan. 22, 1883, and served creditably in this position until February 1, 1887. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

SHOEMAKER, Rachel H.:

Principal, National School of Elocution and Oratory; born among the hills of Bucks County, Pa.; née Rachel Walter Hinkle, daughter of Wm. Marshall Hinkle, a grandson of Edward Marshall, the successful pedestrian of the famous Indian Walk in Colonial days; educated at Millersville State Normal School, and Instructor there; later specialized in elocution and public delivery. Married Jacob W. Shoemaker, of West Newton, Westmoreland, Pa.; together they established the National School of Elocution and Oratory, located in Philadelphia. Author of Advanced Elocution, Delsartian Pantomimes; also compilations of a number of books of selections. Address, Temple Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

SHOEMAKER, Thomas A.:

Railroad contractor; born in Ebensburg, Pa., in 1861, and educated at St. Francis College, Loretto, Pa.; has been successfully engaged in the construction of railroads for the last twenty-seven years. Was a member of the firm of F. H. Clement & Co., of Philadelphia, until May 1, 1904, when he voluntarily withdrew and started into business for himself. Is President of the Centre County Banking Company, and largely interested in agricultural pursuits. Was married, in 1896, to Augusta T. Crider, of Bellefonte, Pa. Address, Bellefonte, Pa.

SHOEMAKER, William Mercer:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal

Legion; Second Lieutenant Ninth Pennsylvania Cavalry, Nov. 14, 1861; First Lieutenant, April 4, 1862; resigned and honorably discharged, April 6, 1863. Elected, Feb. 5, 1896. Address, 3239 Powelton Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

SHOOK, James Furman:

Methodist Episcopal Clergyman; born at Mount Bethel, Northampton County, Pa., Feb. 25, 1877. After attending Easton Academy, Easton, Pa., and teaching in the public schools, received degree of Bachelor of Arts at Boston University College of Liberal Arts, Boston, Mass., and of S. T. B. from the Theological School of the same University; in 1905 he joined the Philadelphia Conference of the Methodist Episcopal Church and was appointed pastor of Front Street Church, Philadelphia; was married July 30, 1903, to Judith S. Rowell, of Massachusetts. Present address, 1228 N. Hancock St., Philadelphia, Pa.

SHORKLEY, George:

Major (retired) U. S. Army; born in New York; appointed from Pennsylvania; First Lieutenant Fifty-first Pennsylvania Infantry, Oct. 9, 1861; Captain, April 22, 1864; brevetted Major Volunteers, July 30, 1864, for gallant and distinguished service in the operations before Petersburg, Va.; Lieutenant Colonel of Volunteers, March 25, 1865, for gallant and meritorious service at Fort Stedman, Va., and Colonel Volunteers, April 9, 1865, for long, faithful and valuable service; honorably mustered out July 27, 1865; Second Lieutenant and First Lieutenant Fifteenth Infantry, Feb. 23, 1866; Captain, Oct. 13, 1867; retired, Sept. 23, 1885; brevetted Captain March 2, 1867, for gallant and meritorious service in the battle of Antietam, Md., and Major, March 2, 1867, for gallant and meritorious service in the engagement at Ft. Stedman, Va.; member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion. Address, Lewisburg, Pa.

SHORROCK, J. Platt:

Silk Manufacturer; born Oct. 1, 1866; educated in Trinity College, Hartford; has been School Director and Town Councilman; organized and managed Slatington Textile Manufacturing Co., West Pittsburg Silk Manufacturing Co., Home Silk Co., Haverstraw, N. Y.; Grove City Silk Co.; Republican. Address, 440 Grove City, Pa.

SHORTLIDGE, Joseph:

Educator; born, Aug. 1, 1832, in New Garden Township, Chester County, Pa.; ancestors were of English and Scotch origin. Prepared for college at Jonathan Gause's Greenwood Dell Academy, situated on the Brandywine, near Westchester, Pa., and at Fort Edward Collegiate Institute, Fort Edward, N. Y.; entered, in 1859, the class of 1863 at Yale College; secured degree of Master of Arts in 1880; taught in public schools in Concord Township, Delaware County, Pa., and Greenwood Dell Academy in same State; was principal of Putnam Academy on Lake Champlain, New York, and of Fairville Institute, Chester County, Pa. In 1862 he founded Maplewood Institute, at Concordville, Pa. In 1864 he became member of the Franklin Institute, Philadelphia; in 1865, in addition to his duties as a teacher, he entered the laboratory of C. R. Williams, Ph. D., Philadelphia, as a student and took a three years" course in chemical analysis. Married in 1865 Caroline Baily Gause, of Greenwwood Dell Academy, by whom he had three children, Charles B. Shortlidge, M. D.; J. Chauncey Shortlidge, a Harvard A. B., and Marion E. Darlington. In 1893 married Isabel G. Shortlidge. In 1880 President of the Pennsylvania State College. In 1863, when Gen. Lee invaded Pennsylvania and President Lincoln called for 100,000 men for six months' service, he responded and was sworn in as a volunteer. Has served as School Director in Concord Township. In addition to his duties as principal of Maplewood Institute he has for seventeen years served as Justice of the Peace in Concordville, Pa., having been appointed by Gov. Beaver to fill an unexpired term in 1887; re-elected in 1904 for five years. Is a member of the Philadelphia Yale Alumni Association and of Bradbury Post, G. A. R. Address, Maplewood Institute, Concordville, Pa.

SHORTRIDGE, Nathan P.:

Merchant; born in Portsmouth, N. H., Nov. 28, 1829; he sought Philadelphia at fifteen, where he entered the counting house of David S. Brown & Co., a very large commission house, remaining there twelve years; he then went into the newly organized firm of George F. Peabody & Co., commission dealers in printed calicoes; at the end of two years this firm was reorganized as Harris, Shortridge & Co., which in 1867 was succeeded by Shortridge, Borden & Co. Having gained

wealth and high standing in the mercantile community during his many years of business life, Mr. Shortridge retired in 1877. Aside from his business he was connected in other corporations, being a Director of the Delaware Mutual Safety Insurance Co., the Pennsylvania Railroad Co., the Philadelphia National Bank, the American Steamship Co., and numerous other concerns, and President of the Philadelphia & Erie Railroad and the Trenton Delaware Bridge Co.; he took an active part in the organization of the Centennial Exposition, and was a member of the United States Board of Finance from 1873 until it ceased to exist in 1893; he is a Manager of the Merchants' Fund, a Manager of the Western Savings Fund Society, and has served as Director and Vice President of the New England Society of Pennsylvania. Address, Philadelphia National Bank, Philadelphia, Pa.; residence, Wynnewood, Pa.

SHORTT, C. M.:

President of the Sugar Grove Savings Bank. Address, Sugargrove, Warren County, Pa.

SHOWALTER, Joseph B.:

Physician; Congressman (Republican); born, Smithfield, Pa., Feb. 11, 1851; son of Levi and Elizabeth Showalter; educated in public schools and George's Creek Academy; married in 1879, Ella M. McKee. Taught school in Pennsylvania, West Virginia, Indiana and Illinois; engaged in oil business with brothers in Butler County, Pa., and became extensively interested in petroleum production; studied at the Long Island College Hospital, Brooklyn, and was graduated from the College of Physicians and Surgeons, Baltimore; practiced medicine several years at Chicora, Pa. Member Pennsylvania House of Representatives, 1886-1888; State Senate, 1888-1892; and member of Congress from Twenty-fifth Pennsylvania District, 1897-1903; Republican in politics. Address, Butler, Pa.

SHULL, D. F.:

President of the Hamilton Trust Company of Philadelphia. Address, 3938 Market St., Philadelphia, Pa.

SHULL, James W.:

Jurist; born in Perry County, Pa., shortly after the close of the Civil War; was educated there and read law at New Bloomfield. He was admitted to the Perry County bar in 1887 and quickly gained a good practice, being a lawyer of excellent judgment and much skill in the preparation and trial of cases. In 1901 he was elected President Judge of the Forty-first Judicial District, including Perry and Juniata Counties. Address, New Bloomfield, Pa.

SHULL, Joseph H.:

Congressman (Democrat), of Stroudsburg; was born in Mount Bethel Township, Northampton County, Pa., Aug. 17, 1848; prepared for college at Blair Presbyterian Academy, New Jersey, and took a special course at Lafayette and Bellevue Colleges and the University of New York —graduating in 1873; taught in the public schools of Easton, Pa.; for one year studied law in office of Gen. C. Bennett and was admitted to the bar in 1879, and has since been engaged in the practice of his profession; was associate editor of the Monroe Democrat from 1881 to 1886; was elected to the State Senate from the Twenty-second District of Pennsylvania and served from 1886 to 1891; elected to the Fifty-eighth Congress from Twenty-sixth District. Address, Stroudsburg, Pa.

SHUMAKER, James Madison:

Superintendent of Public Grounds and Buildings; born in Fairfield County, Ohio, July 8, 1851; his parents removed to Pennsyvania when he was a child and located in Lycoming County, where he received a common school education; in 1874 he removed to Cambria County and engaged in mercantile business; he has always been a stanch Republican, and in 1891 was elected Sheriff of Cambria County by 600 majority, although the county at that time was about 800 Democratic; in November, 1900, he was elected to the House of Representatives and served during the session of 1901; his home is in Johnstown, and he is actively identified with various enterprises there, being President and General Manager of the Consumers' Ice Co., a Trustee of the Johnstown Savings Bank, and a Director of the Johnstown Trust Co.; he is also a Trustee of the Conemaugh Valley Memorial Hospital; he was appointed Superintendent of Public Grounds and Buildings by Governor Pennypacker on Jan. 21, 1903. Address, Johnstown, Pa.

SHUMAKER, S. R.:

President of the Windber National Bank. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

SHUMWAY, Edgar Solomon:

Educator; born in Belchertown, Mass., June 6, 1856; son of Solomon and Susan Shumway; educated Williston Academy; was graduated from Amherst College, 1879; receiving the degrees of A. M., 1882, Ph. D., 1893; studied Roman law, etc., Berlin and Marburg Universities, Germany, 1886-1887. Adjunct Professor and Professor of Latin Language and Literature, Rutgers College, 1883-1909; purchased Rutgers art collection; lecturer on Roman law, University of Pennsylvania, 1900; university extension lecturer for New York and New Jersey on Greek, Hellenistic and Roman art. Member of the Philosophical Association of America, Archæological Institute of America; President of Rutgers Phi Beta Kappa Society, 1899-1900 and a member of American Academy of Political and Social Science. Edited Latine Journal (monthly), four years. Author of "A Day in Ancient Rome," "Latin Synonyms," "Syllabus of Classical Archæology," "Synopsis of Sources," "Literature and Language of Roman Law." Contributor to journals and magazines. Married, 1890, Florence Snow. Address, Department of Law, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia.

SIBLEY, Joseph Crocker:

Congressman (Republican) of Franklin, Venango County, Pa.; born at Friendship, N. Y., Feb. 18, 1850; is a manufacturer and farmer; was elected as a Democrat to the Fifty-third and Fifty-sixth Congresses, and as a Republican to the Fifty-seventh Congress, and re-elected to the Fifty-eighth Congress. Address, Franklin, Pa.

SICKEL, Horatio Gates, Jr.:

Major United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Cadet Military Academy, Sept. 1, 1872; Second Lieutenant Fourteenth Infantry, June 15, 1876; transferred to Seventh Cavalry, July 28, 1876; First Lieutenant, Dec. 17, 1882; Captain, May 23, 1896; Major, July 16, 1903. Address, Manila, P. I.

SIGWORTH, John Moore:

Captain United States Army; born near Cooksburg, Forest County, Pa., Jan. 19, 1860; private and Corporal, Battery L, First Artillery, Jan. 6, 1886-1889; Second Lieutenant Tenth Infantry, 1889; First Lieutenant Ninth Infantry, 1896; Captain Ninth Infantry, 1899; Paymaster by detail, 1903; participated in principal battles and engagements in Santiago, Cuba, campaign, Philippine insurrection, campaign in Luzon, P. I., China relief expediton, and campaign in Samar, P. I. In command of guard at main entrance to Forbidden City and United States Legation guard, Peking, China, Oct. 21, 1900, to March 10, 1901. Address, Headquarters Department of the Lakes, Chicago, Ill.

SILLIMAN, Edward S.:

President of the First National Bank of Mahanoy City. Address, Mahanoy City, Schuylkill County, Pa.

SILVER, Horace Percy:

Chaplain United States Army; born in Pennsylvania; appointed from Nebraska; Chaplain, Feb. 2, 1901; assigned to Thirtieth Infantry, July 26, 1901. Address, Fort Crook, Neb.

SILVEY, Alexander H.:

Editor; born in Washington, Pa., July 16, 1844; on the paternal side he is of German descent; his grandfather emigrated from the Fatherland to this country with a large family of children in the early part of this century; attended the public schools of his native town until seventeen years old, when he served a three years' apprenticeship on a newspaper, the Democrat, at Meadville, Pa.; removed to Pittsburg to assume charge of the mechanical department of the Pittsburg Christian Advocate, which position he held for thirteen years. In 1880 he embarked in business for himself, establishing the Herald at Braddock, near Pittsburg. This he conducted successfully for eight years. In 1887 he founded the Wilkinsburg Call. Married July 30, 1870, Mary, daughter of John Hammett. Republican in politics. Address, 7725 Abbott St., Pittsburg, Pa.

SIMM, James C., Jr.:

Treasurer of the Machinists' Supply Company of Pittsburg; born Oct. 7, 1872, in Chicago, Ill.; educated in the public schools of Chicago. Married Brooke Stephens, Louisville, Ky., on June 1, 1898; engaged in business of Machinists' Supply Company, August, 1896; in 1900 formed a company to manufacture wagon skeins and hardware at Racine, Wis.; in 1903 established present house at Pittsburg, Pa. Address, 209 Water St., Pittsburg, Pa.

SIMPSON, Thomas Brown:

Oil producer; born in the city of Pittsburg on Jan. 1, 1845; son of Thomas and

Rachel Ravey Simpson. His parents were born near Belfast, Ireland, and came to America in 1832, locating at Pittsburg. The elder Simpson was Professor of Mathematics in Dublin College, and engaged in the manufacture of glass shortly after his arrival in America. Mr. Simpson was educated in the public schools of Pittsburg, and his first occupation in life was on an Iowa farm in 1857. Returning to Pittsburg in 1864 he took a course of bookkeeping at Duff's College. He went to Oil City in 1865 to represent Lockhart & Frew, large refiners of oil in Pittsburg. Engaging actively in the business, he became interested in a number of oil-producing companies in the Pennsylvania oil regions. In addition to many other enterprises Mr. Simpson is President of the Citizens' Gas Company the Jonesboro Mining Company of Indiana, and the Barstow Mining and Milling Company of Colorado. Taking an active interest in political affairs, he acted as delegate to the Republican National Convention at Minneapolis in 1892, and also to the Republican National Convention at St. Louis in 1896. Mr. Simpson is a member of the Ivy Club, Oil City, and the Duquesne Club, Pittsburg. He was married, in Oil City, in 1874, to Miss Laura V. Shively, and they have two daughters. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

SIMS, Charles Abercrombie:

Railroad contractor; born June 5, 1866, near Memphis, Tenn.; son of the late Clifford Stanley Sims, Judge of Court of Errors and Appeals of New Jersey, and Mary Josephine Abercrombie of Natchez, Miss. Married in 1897 Julia, daughter of J. Elfreth Watkins, C. E. Member of the Society of the Cincinnati, Sons of the Revolution, Military Order of the Loyal Legion. Civil engineer and contractor; resident engineer in charge of building the Pennsylvania Railroad's stone arch bridge over the Conemaugh River at Johnstown, Pa., that stood the Johnstown flood of 1889. Member of the firm of Charles A. Sims & Co., contractors, who built the stone arch bridge over the Delaware River at Trenton, N. J., for the Pennsylvania Railroad. Address, Harrison Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

SIMS, William Sowden:

Lieutenant Commander United States Navy; born in Canada; appointed from Pennsylvania; Naval Academy, June 24, 1876; Midshipman, June 22, 1882; Ensign (junior grade), March 3, 1883; Ensign, June 26, 1884; Lieutenant (junior grade), May 9, 1893; Lieutenant, Jan. 1, 1897; Tennessee, North Atlantic Station, 1880-1882; Colorado, 1882, New York Navy Yard; Swatara, 1883-1885, Yantic, 1885-1887; nautical schoolship Saratoga, December, 1889, to June, 1893; Philadelphia, Pacific Station, June, 1893, to August, 1894; Charleston, China Station, August, 1894, to July, 1896; Richmond, League Island, September, 1896, to February, 1897; naval attaché, United States Embassies, Paris and St. Petersburg, March, 1897, to November, 1900; Kentucky, China, November to March, 1900-1901; Monterey, China, March, 1901, to October, 1901; Aide to Commander-in-Chief, Asiatic Fleet, Brooklyn, October, 1901, to May, 1902. Fleet Intelligence Officer and Inspector of Target Practice, Asiatic Fleet, New York, May, 1902, to October, 1902. Inspector of Target Practice, Bureau of Navigation, Navy Department, since November, 1902. Address, 921 Eighteenth St. N. W., Washington, D. C.

SINKLER, Wharton:

Physician; born at Philadelphia Aug. 7, 1858; son of Charles and Emily Sinkler; received his early education at Gambier, Ohio, and at Aiken, S. C.; entered South Caraolina College, but left at end of freshman year on account of closing of college by war; was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania with the degree of M. D. in 1868. Married, 1872, Ella Brock, Philadelphia. Served in the Second South Carolina Cavalry, Confederate States Army, during Civil War; physician in Philadelphia since 1868; specialist in nervous diseases. Fellow of College of Physicians of Philadelphia, American Neurological Association, American Medical Association, Association of American Physicians, Philadelphia Neurological Society, President of Colony Farm for Epileptics of Philadelphia. Contributor to text books, cyclopædias and medical journals. Address, 1606 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

SIPE, H. L.:

President of the Farmers' National Bank of Somerset. Address, Somerset, Pa.

SIPE, William Allen:

Lawyer; born July 1, 1841, in Fulton County, Pa.; son of George W. B. and Martha A. (Tanner) Sipe; educated at the public schools and at Cassville Seminary,

Huntington County; studied law at Huntington and was admitted to the bar there Aug. 14, 1865. He practiced in Huntington County until Jan. 1, 1867, and then removed to Indianapolis, Ind., where he practiced until November, 1868, then removing to Pittsburg; was admitted to the Allegheny County bar Dec. 28, 1868; was a member of the Fifty-second and Fifty-third Congresses. Address, 432 Diamond St., Pittsburg, Pa.

SIPES, J. Nelson:
President of the Fulton County Bank. Address, McConnellsburg, Fulton County, Pa.

SIPPLE, Ernest W.:
High school principal; teacher; born at Frederica, Del., June 30, 1876; was graduated from Delaware College, Delaware, in 1897; taught in Downington, Pa., from 1899 to 1903. Principal of schools, Montrose, Pa., 1903. Address, Montrose, Pa.

SISSON, A. E.:
State Senator from Erie County, Pa.; born in Dayton, N. Y., Jan. 12, 1851; educated in the common schools, the Kingsville Academy, Ohio, and the Seminary at North East, Pa.; was admitted to the Erie County bar in 1881; served as Chairman of the Republican County Committee in 1885, and again in 1886; was elected Prosecuting Attorney for the county in 1887, and re-elected in 1890; has been for a number of years Solicitor for the County Commissioners; was elected to the Senate in November, 1900. Address, Erie, Pa.

SITLER, Wallace A.:
Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Schuylkill County; born in Carbon County, Pa., Dec. 2, 1862; educated in the public schools; when twenty years old he learned the trade of butcher and continued in that business about ten years; is now proprietor of the White House Hotel, near Tamaqua, and is also engaged in the lumber and timber business; was elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, Tamaqua, Pa.

SITTSER, F. L.:
President of the Wyoming National Bank. Address, Tunkhannock, Wyoming County, Pa.

SIVITER, Francis Pierpont:
Captain United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Cadet Military Academy, June 17, 1891; Second Lieutenant Twelfth Infantry, June 12, 1895; First Lieutenant First Infantry, July 1898; assigned to Eighteenth Infantry, Jan. 1, 1899; transferred to Eleventh Infantry, May 15, 1899; Captain Forty-first United States Volunteer Infantry, Aug. 17, 1899, to May 3, 1901; Captain Twenty-eighth Infantry, Feb. 2, 1901. Address, Presidio, San Francisco, Cal.

SIVITER, William Henry:
Member of the editorial staff of the Pittsburg Chronicle Telegraph; born in Dudley, England, May 25, 1858; educated in the public schools of Pittsburg and in the State Normal School, Fairmont, W. Va.; became editor and manager of the Oil City Derrick in 1882; joined editorial staff of Pittsburg Chronicle Telegraph in 1885. Married Anna Pierpont, daughter of Hon. Francis Harrison Pierpont, the loyal war Governor of Virginia, June 24, 1886. Has been a contributor to the leading humorous publications of the United States for eighteen years. Republican in politics. Address, 122 Dithridge St., Pittsburg, Pa.

SKELDING, Francis Hobbs:
Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest son of Companion Paymaster Henry T. Skelding. Elected May 6, 1896. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

SKILES, John D.:
President of the Fulton National Bank of Lancaster. Address, Lancaster, Lancaster County, Pa.

SKILTON, John Davis:
Educator; born at Monroeville, Ohio, March 15, 1867; son of Alvah Stone Skilton and Amanda (Davis) Skilton; graduate of Kenyon College, Ohio, with degrees of A. B. 1888 and A. M. 1891; Protestant Episcopal Divinity School, Philadelphia, 1892; ordained to Protestant Episcopal ministry, 1892. Married at Ogontz, Pa., June 24, 1902, Ida Beistle. Principal of Cheltenham Military Academy, Ogontz, Pa., 1899-1903; Chaplain Third Regiment, National Guard of Pennsylvania, April 30, 1903. Head master Melrose Academy for Boys since June 10, 1903. Member of University Club of Philadelphia. Address, Oak Lane, Philadelphia, Pa.

SKINNER, George Washington:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private Seventy-seventh Pennsylvania Infantry, Nov. 1, 1862; Sergeant, July 5, 1864; discharged for promotion, Sept. 7, 1864; First Lieutenant Seventy-seventh Pennsylvania Infantry, Sept. 8, 1864; Captain, Aug. 1, 1865; honorably mustered out, Dec. 6, 1865. Elected Feb. 3, 1892. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

SKINNER, Henry:

Entomologist; physician; born in Philadelphia March 27, 1861; son of William S. and S. I. Skinner; preparatory education was received at Rugby Academy, Philadelphia; was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania, receiving the degrees of B. S., 1881, and M. D., 1884. Married, in Philadelphia, Miss C. A. Beck. Practiced medicine from 1884 to 1900; since 1900 devoted entire attention to entomology. State Entomologist of Pennsylvania; Professor of Entomolgy, Pennsylvania Horticultural Society; special curator of Academy of Natural Sciences of Philadelphia; curator and Secretary of American Entomological Society; Vice President American Association Economical Entomologists. Editor of Entomological News. Has written numerous papers on original researches in entomology. Address, Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia, Pa.

SKYLES, John B.:

President of the Morrison's Cove Bank. Address, Martinsburg, Blair County, Pa.

SLATAPER, Felicien:

United States Vice Consul; born at Trieste, Austria, April 19, 1828; educated in common schools of Trieste and the Polytechnic College of Vienna; was graduated from the latter in 1848; emigrated to the United States in 1850, and entered the employ of the Pennsylvania Railroad as draughtsman; subsequently was for several years assistant engineer of the Pittsburg, Fort Wayne and Chicago Railway Company; from 1870 to 1890 was Chief Engineer of the Pennsylvania Company for the lines northwest of Pittsburg; in 1890 became Consulting Engineer of this company, and held this position for nine years; appointed Vice Consul at Trieste, Nov. 2, 1899. Address, Trieste, Austria.

SLATER, Thomas Ogden:

Hardware merchant; born Feb. 8, 1842, in the city of Glasgow, Scotland; is the eldest son of John and Ann Jackson Slater, who were English people sojourning at Glasgow at that time. In 1853 they came to Philadelphia, and in 1856 removed to Warren County, Pa. He was educated in Philadelphia and continued to reside there and in Salem County, N. J., until 1862, when he enlisted in Company H Twlefth New Jersey Volunteers, which became part of Smyth's Brigade, Hay's Division, Hancock's Corps, Army of the Potomac. Served in battles of the great Second Corps, from Chancellorsville to the Wilderness fight, when he was wounded in the thigh. In 1864 he received a commission as First Lieutenant, and was in command of the company on the morning of May 6, when he was wounded. Rejoined his regiment in front of Petersburg on July 30, 1864, and was detailed as Adjutant of the regiment. On Oct. 20 received commission as Captain of Company K; on Oct. 27 was captured as a prisoner in battle of Hatcher's Run, Va.; confined in Libby Prison, Richmond, Va., and at Danville, Va.; exchanged Feb. 22, 1865; mustered out of service with regiment at Trenton, N. J., June 17, 1865. At the close of the war engaged in lumbering at Warren, Pa.; in 1893 in the hardware business, and is sole owner of the business of T. O. Slater & Co. Was married in October, 1870, to Sara M. Wilson, of Brooklyn, N. Y., who died Dec. 26, 1889; was married March 4, 1891, to Julia Conkling Jarvis. Member of Grand Army of the Republic and Companion of Military Order of the Loyal Legion, Commandery of Pennsylvania. Address, Warren, Pa.

SLAYMAKER, Peter E.:

President of the People's National Bank of Lancaster. Address, Lancaster, Pa.

SLOKOM, S.:

President of the National Bank of Christiana. Address, Christiana, Lancaster County, Pa.

SMAIL, Edward James:

Lawyer; born Dec. 24, 1859, at Greensburg, Pa. He moved with his parents to Johnstown, Pa., when three years old, and there attended the public schools. After completing his preliminary studies, he attended the Greensburg Academy,

which he left in 1876, and taught several years in the public schools. He next attended the Southwestern State Normal College at California, Pa., graduating in June, 1880, and in August of that year removed to Pittsburg, entering the office of Col. William A. Stone. In January, 1883, was admitted to the Allegheny County bar. Mr. Smail since 1884, has resided at Braddock, Pa., and is prominently identified with the civil and social life of that town. Address, 440 Diamond St., Pittsburg, Pa.

SMEARBAUGH, Wm.:

Lumberman; born in Tionesta Township, Forest County, Oct. 7, 1854; son of Ferdinand and Dorcas Mathe Smearbaugh, natives of Germany; was reared in Tionesta and educated in the public schools. Embarked in the hotel business in 1881, and conducted the Lawrence House for two years. In 1880 engaged in the mercantile business; continued in the same till 1900. Became interested in the manufacture of lumber in 1886; has continued in this business, being now largely interested in the Warren Lumber Company. In 1883 was elected Treasurer of Forest County, serving one term of three years. On March 22, 1881, married Eva A., daughter of Daniel Stowe and Elizabeth Spence Knox; they have three daughters. Mr. Smearbaugh is also Vice President of the Forest County National Bank. Address, Tionesta, Pa.

SMEDLY, Samuel L.:

Ex-Chief Engineer and Surveyor of Philadelphia; born at Edgemont, Delaware County, Pa., Dec. 29, 1832, and died July 21, 1894, the descendant of a family which came to Pennsylvania with William Penn in 1682. They settled near the town of Media, Delaware County, where the old estate is still owned and the mansion occupied by the descendants of the family. Mr. Smedley was educated in the Westtown Friends' School and a classical school in Germantown; subsequently studied surveying; laid out a part of West Philadelphia in 1856, and soon after published the first complete map of Philadelphia. From 1858 to 1872 he was a member of the Board of City Surveyors, and from 1872 to 1893, when he resigned, was Chief Engineer and Surveyor of Philadelphia. During this period he built the fine bridges over the Schuylkill at Market, Walnut and Spring Garden Streets, and the especially large and handsome bridege at Girard Avenue; constructed the tunnel for the Baltimore and Ohio Railroad in front of Fairmount Park, and did an enormous amount of work in constructing sewers, grading streets, etc. He took an active part in the acquisition of Fairmount Park and in laying out this splendid pleasure ground. On his resignation in 1893, in consequence of illness, the City Councils tendered him the thanks of the city for his many years of valuable public service. Mr. Smedley is a member of the American Society of Civil Engineers, the Engineers' Club, the Franklin Institute, Historical and Antiquarian Societies, Union League, and various other associations. Like his ancestors, he is a member of the Society of Friends.

SMITH, A. G. CRISWELL:

School principal; born Sept. 16, 1853, in West Fallowfield Township, Chester County, Pa.; educated in the public schools, Smithsonian Institute, and Millersville State Normal School, graduating in 1876. Taught in the public schools of Lancaster and Chester Counties. Was prinicapl of Lansford High School, 1879-1881; Media High School, 1881; Lower Chichester schools, 1885-1887; County Superintendent of Public Schools, Delaware County, since 1887. Elected Chief Burgess of Media in February, 1903, for a term of three years. Address, Media ,Pa.

SMITH, Allen:

Colonel United States Army; born in Florida; appointed from Pennsylvania; Cadet Naval Academy, July 8, 1863, to April 3, 1866; Second Lieutenant, First Infantry July 18, 1866; First Lieutenant, April 22, 1868; Regimental Adjutant, April 21, 1869, to March 16, 1880; Regimental Quartermaster, March 16, to May 1, 1880; Captain, May 21, 1880; transferred to Fourth Cavalry, Dec. 6, 1880; Major First Cavalry, Nov. 21, 1897; Lieutenant Colonel, Feb. 2, 1901; Colonel Sixth Cavalry, June 28, 1902. Address, Fort Meade, S. Dak.

SMITH, A. L.:

President of the Miners' National Bank. Address, Blossburg, Tioga County, Pa.

SMITH, Andrew Thomas, A. M., Pd. D.:

Principal; born Sept. 10, 1862, near Norristown, Pa.; educated in the West Chester Normal School, being graduated in 1883, later entered New York University School of Pedagogy, receiving degree of

Doctor of Pedagogy in 1893. One year was spent in special study of philosophy under Dr. Geo. Fullerton, of the University of Pennsylvania, and Pedagogy under Dr. Wm. H. Payne, of University of Michigan. In June, 1903, the honorary degree of A. M. was conferred by Lafayette College. He taught in the public schools; Principal of Chester Springs Soldiers' Orphan School; Professor of Pedagogy in the West Chester Normal School fourteen years, during which time he was vice principal and acting principal; principal of Mansfield, Pa., Normal School since 1899; institute lecturer and writer upon pedagagy, his chief work being "Systematic Methodology," published in 1900. In 1888 he married Lizzie F. Ogden, of Cape May City, N. J. Address, Mansfield, Pa.

SMITH, Arthur Donaldson:

Explorer; born in Philadelphia in 1864; he studied medicine and was graduated with the degree of M. D. from the Medical Department of the University of Pennsylvania; studied at Harvard, Johns Hopkins and Heidelberg. Soon after finishing his education, he started on an expedition through Africa, with scientific staff provided by British Museum; journeyed from Berbera to Lake Rudolph and Stephanie. Awarded patron's medal by Royal Geological Society, London, May 21, 1902. Member of American Philosophical Society, etc. Author of "Through Unknown African Countries." Address, 1829 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

SMITH, C. D.:

President of the Farmers' Bank of McSherrystown. Address, McSherrystown, Adams County, Pa.

SMITH, Charles Emory:

Journalist and ex-Postmaster General; born in Mansfield, Conn., Feb. 18, 1842; son of Emory B. and Arvilla T. Smith, and a descendant of Isaac Smith, a Captain in the Revolutionary War. The family removed to Albany, N. Y., when he was seven years old, and here he was educated in the public schools, Albany Academy, and Union College, Schnectady, where he was graduated in 1861. He edited a daily paper in Albany for six months when he was sixteen years of age, during his school life at Albany Academy. In 1861 he became engaged under General Rathbone in raising and organizing regiments for the war; afterward taught for several years in Albany Academy, and in 1865 became editor of the Albany Express, to which he had previously contributed leading articles. During this interval, in 1863, he married Ella Huntly. They have no children. The Express greatly developed under Mr. Smith's editorial control, but he left it in 1870 to become editor of the Albany Journal, the recognized Republican organ in that city. He remained connected with the Journal till 1880, meanwhile taking an active part in politics, especially in connection with the Republican State Committee, the State party platforms for several years being practically his work. He was the first to introduce in these platforms an indorsement of the new doctrine of civil service reform. He served as Regent of the University of New York, 1879-1880. In 1880 Mr. Smith removed to Philadelphia, where he became editor of the Press, the most influential Republican organ of that city. He has since that date been editor of that journal, which has played a leading part in party politics under his control. Mr. Smith's active connection with political affairs has been long continued, and he has taken part in several Republican National Conventions, in which he was an efficient aid in preparing the party platforms. In 1890 he was appointed by President Harrison United States Minister to Russia, where he remained until 1892; and in April, 1898 he became a member of President McKinley's Cabinet as Postmaster General. In this position he had much to do with the establishment of free rural delivery of the mails, and remained in office until after the assassination of President McKinley, resigning on Jan. 15, 1902, under the Roosevelt Administration, to resume his editorials duties. During this period Mr. Smith received the honorary degree of LL. D. from Union College, 1889; Lafayette College, 1899; Knox College, 1900, and Wesleyan University, 1901. He is a member of the Masonic order, the Union League, Philadelphia, and the Union League Club, New York. Address, 2008 Spruce St., Philadelphia, Pa.

SMITH, C. H.:

President of the Sheffield National Bank. Address, Sheffield, Warren County, Pa.

SMITH, Charles W., D. D., LL. D.:

Minister of the Methodist Episcopal Church; a native of Fayette County, Pa.

Nearly all his ministerial life has been spent in and about Pittsburg as pastor of leading churches, Presiding Elder of Pittsburg District, and since 1884 editor of the Pittsburg Christian Advocate. Member of Pittsburg Annual Conference; delegate from same to seven General Conferences; also delegate to the Ecumenical Conference of Methodism in Washington, D. C., 1891, and in London, England, 1901. Address, 524 Penn Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

SMITH, Edward D.:

Assistant General Passenger Agent of the Baltimore and Ohio Railroad Company; born in Pittsburg April 11, 1852. He is of German ancestry. Was educated in the public schools of Pittsburg, and when eighteen years of age he accepted a position in the ticket department of the auditor's office of the Baltimore and Ohio Road, taking his place on Aug. 17, 1869, and since that time he has been connected with the road in various capacities, and is at present in charge of the passenger business of the corporation in the Pittsburg district. He is a Master Mason and is a member of the Republican Party; also a member of the Monongahela Club. Address, Ingram, Pa.

SMITH, Edwin W.:

President of the South Hills Trust Company of Pittsburg. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

SMITH, Eugene G.:

President Judge of the Orphans' Court for the Second Judicial District of Pennsylvania, at Lancaster; born at Manheim, Pa, Jan. 24, 1853; his father was Dr. Frisby R. Smith, of Maryland, and his mother Elizabeth B. Gerhart, of Pennsylvania; was graduated from Franklin and Marshall College in 1873; read law and was admitted to the bar Jan. 24, 1876; was elected City Solicitor of Lancaster, Pa., in 1878. Married Margaret Jean Wiley, Nov. 2, 1882. He practiced his profession until 1902, when he took his seat as the first Judge of the first separate Orphans' Court of the district, having been elected on the Republican ticket. Address, Lancaster, Pa.

SMITH, Frank Guest:

Brigadier General United States Army; born in Pennsylvania; appointed from Ohio; Second Lieutenant and First Lieutenant Fourth Artillery, Aug. 5, 1861; Captain, Feb. 5, 1867; Major Second Artillery, Aug. 28, 1891; Lieutenant Colonel Sixth Artillery, March 8, 1898; Colonel Artillery Corps, Feb. 2, 1901; Brigadier General (retired), Aug. 23, 1903; Brevet Captain, Dec. 31, 1862, for gallant and meritorious services in the battle of Stone River, Tenn., and Major Sept. 20, 1863, for gallant and meritorious services in the battle of Chickamauga, Ga. Address, Woodley Inn, Tenleytown Road, D. C.

SMITH, Frank H.:

President of the First National Bank of Stroudsburg. Address, Stroudsburg, Monroe County, Pa.

SMITH, Hervey:

President of the First National Bank of Montgomery. Address, Montgomery, Lycoming County, Pa.

SMITH, John B.:

President of the First National Bank of Plymouth. Address, Plymouth, Luzerne County, Pa.

SMITH, J. Ritchie, D. D.:

Born in Baltimore, Md., June 23, 1852; was graduated at Princeton College in 1872; studied law in Baltimore for a year; turned to theology, and was graduated at Princeton Theological Seminary in 1876. Was called to the First Presbyterian Church of Peekskill, N. Y., and remained there until 1898, and was then called to the Presidency of Westminster University, Denver, Colo. Installed as pastor of the Market Square Presbyterian Church of Harrisburg, Pa., 1900. He was married on June 12, 1883, to Louise Hasbrouck, of Peekskill, N. Y. In 1903 he received the degree of D. D. from Franklin and Marshall College. Has published articles in various reviews and papers as the Bibliotheca Socia, the Presbyterian and Reformed Review, the Presbyterian Quarterly, the Cosmopolitan, the Evangelist, and has in press (Fleming H. Revell Co.) "The Teaching of the Gospel of John." Address, Harrisburg, Pa.

SMITH, Len:

President of the Citizens' National Bank of Warren. Address, Warren, Warren County, Pa.

SMITH, Linton:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; First Lieutenant and Assistant Surgeon Fourth Delaware Infantry, May

28, 1863; Major and Surgeon, Oct. 4, 1864; honorably mustered out, June 3, 1865; brevetted Lieutenant Colonel United States Volunteers, March 13, 1865, "for faithful and meritorious services." Elected Feb. 5, 1890. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia.

SMITH, Martin Van Buren:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private Third Pennsylvania Infantry, April 20, 1861; mustered out, July 25, 1861; private Fifth Pennsylvania Cavalry, Sept. 6, 1861; Corporal, April 1, 1863; Sergeant, Sept. 1, 1863; discharged for promotion, March 6, 1865; Second Lieutenant Fifth Pennsylvania Cavalry, March 7, 1865; honorably mustered out, Aug. 7, 1865. Elected Feb. 5, 1890. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

SMITH, McCuen:

Physician; born in Hollidaysburg, Pa., March 6, 1863; son of Dr. George W. Smith, of that city, and grandson, on his mother's side, of Judge Seth McCuen. He was educated in the private schools and the Hollidaysburg Academy, and then entered the Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, where he was graduated with honor in 1884. After a period of practice as resident physician of the Germantown Hospital, he engaged in private practice in Germantown. Five years later he gave up general medicine for the specialty of eye, ear and throat diseases, to which he had always devoted much attention. In 1886 the Germantown Hospital opened a department for these diseases, of which he was placed in charge. In the same year he was elected Clinical Chief of the Department of Otology in the Jefferson College, and in 1893 Clinical Professor of this branch. In 1887 he opened an office at 1502 Walnut Street for the practice of his specialties, and has built up there a large business. He has furnished to medical literature a number of able treatises on subjects connected with ear diseases. Address, 218 W. Chelten Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

SMITH, Miles:

President of the Rimersburg National Bank. Address, Rimersburg, Clarion County, Pa.

SMITH, P. C.:

President of the East Berlin National Bank. Address, East Berlin, Adams County, Pa.

SMITH, Peter P.:

Jurist; born in Honesdale, Pa., June 2, 1851; educated in the Honesdale public schools; assisted his father in mercantile business, and at twenty took up the study of law, being admitted to the Wayne County bar in 1874, and in June of the same year to the bar of Luzerne County. His practice extended till it covered most of the northeastern counties of Pennsylvania, and also the United States Courts of Philadelphia and New York. In 1875 he was elected District Attorney of Wayne County, and was re-nominated in 1878, but declined to run on account of the demands of his private practice. He was appointed in 1880 Supervisor of the Census in the Fifth Census District of Northeast Pennsylvania, his fine work in this calling forth special commendation. In 1887 he removed to Scranton, where he added to his large clientage, and in 1892 was appointed Additional Law Judge of Lackawanna County. He was defeated in the election for County Judge in 1894, but was elected for Judge of the Superior Court in 1895. He had won a high reputation as Common Pleas Judge, and as a Judge of the Superior Court stands high in the judicial fraternity of the State. Address, Scranton, Pa.

SMITH, R. S.:

President Union National Bank; born Aug. 18, 1836, in Allegheny, Allegheny County, Pa.; educated at public schools and Western University of Pennsylvania. Was School Director of the Second Ward of Allegheny, Pa. Married Mary A. McCaslin, of Venango County, Pa., April 16, 1872. Commenced banking in December, 1853, with Allegheny Savings Bank, Allegheny, Pa.; cashier of Union Banking Company, Pittsburg, August, 1859; elected cashier Union National Bank (which succeeded Union Banking Company), Dec. 24, 1864, and President since 1888. Republican on national questions, and independent on State, county and municipal questions. Residence, 362 So. Negley Ave. Office, care of Union National Bank, Pittsburg, Pa.

SMITH, Samuel W.:

President First National Bank of Port Allegheny, Pa.; born in Milford, Pike County, Pa., March 8, 1850; educated in Blairstown, N. J., and Mansfield, Pa. District Attorney McKean County, Pa., 1878-1881. Married Ella C. Smith, Oct. 25, 1899. Independent Republican politi-

cally. Address, Port Alleghney, McKean County, Pa.

SMITH, S. J.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Indiana County; born in East Mahoning Township, Indiana County, Pa., March 23, 1869; attended the public schools, also Covode Academy, Covode, Pa., for two terms; when seventeen years old began teaching, which profession he followed five years, teaching in the winter and attending school during the summer; in 1893 he entered the mercantile business at Glen Campbell, in which he is still engaged; served as a member of the Glen Campbell Council for a number of years, being President of same two years; was elected delegate to the State convention of Indiana County in 1895; served as Postmaster of Glen Campbell for five years; is now serving his third term as School Director; elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, Glen Campbell, Pa.

SMITH, Samuel Rodmond:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; First Lieutenant Fourth Delaware Infantry, Aug. 23, 1862; Captain, July 17, 1863; honorably mustered out, June 3, 1865. Brevetted Major United States Volunteers, March 13, 1865, "for gallant and meritorious services." Awarded the "Medal of Honor" under resolution of Congress, "for swimming the creek under fire to establish a crossing at the battle of Rowanty Creek, Va., Feb. 5, 1865." Elected Nov. 3, 1875. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

SMITH, Walter George:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest son of deceased Companion Brevet Major General Thomas Kilby Smith. Elected May 1, 1878. Address, 505 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

SMITH, W. Hinckle:

Clergyman; born in Germantown, Pa.; son of Joseph Frailey Smith and Harriet Louise Hinckle. Married Jacqueline Harrison. Is great-great-great-grandson of John Frederick Schmidt, who came from Halle, Germany, in 1769, with Dr. Helmuth, and lived with Dr. Henry Melchior Muhlenberg. Served seventeen years as pastor of the German Evangelical Church (Lutheran) of St. Michael; St. Michael's Church, Fifth and Cherry Streets, 1785-1800, founding a seminary for candidates for the church, maintained for twenty years. Address, 2025 Locust St., Philadelphia, Pa.

SMITH, Walter George:

Lawyer; born Nov. 24, 1854, in Logan County, Ohio. A. B. University of Pennsylvania, 1873; LL. B., 1877. Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest son of deceased Companion Brevet Major General Thomas Kilby Smith; elected May 1, 1878. Member of the Pennsylvania Society of the Sons of the Revolution; Trustee of the University of Pennsylvania and of the Drexel Institute; ex-President of American Catholic Historical Society; President of the Federation of Catholic Societies of Pennsylvania. Address, Torresdale, Philadelphia, Pa.

SMITH, Walter Wayne:

Clergyman; born Sept. 21, 1878, near Somerset, Pulaski County, Ky. He removed with his mother to Johnson County, Mo., in 1891 (his father having died in 1889). He was educated in the public schools of Holden, Mo. Served as private in Company L, Fourth Missouri Volunteer Infantry, Spanish-American War, during which he held a commission as a General Secretary of the Y. M. C. A. under Mr. Banks of the Army Christian Commission. He was ordained to the ministry of the reorganized Church of Jesus Christ of Latter Day Saints, at Holden, Mo., June 3, 1896. Was appointed to the general ministry of said church by the annual Conference in 1900, where he has been continued until the present time. Married Miss M. Eunice Winn of Kansas City, Mo., in 1901. He was assigned by the annual Conference held at Kirtland, Ohio, April, 1904, to the pastorate of the Saints' Church, corner Howard and Ontario Streets, Philadelphia, Pa. Address, 3354 North Howard St., Philadelphia, Pa.

SMITH, William Orlando:

Congressman (Republican); editor; born in Reynoldsville, Pa., June 13, 1859; son of John Sprague and Susan Smith; received a public school education. Married, 1880, Phebe Griggs, of Martinsville, Ind. Learned the printing trade in his native town, and was for six years employed as a compositor in the Government

Printing Office, Washington; was one of a number of union printers to establish the Washington Craftsman, the organ of the International Typographical Union; was its first associate editor; returned to his native county in 1884, and successively edited the Punxsutawney Tribune and Punxsutawney Spirit. Member of the Pennsylvania General Assembly, 1889-1897; during summer and fall of 1892 edited Bradford, Pa., Daily Era; purchased half interest, 1893, and resumed the position of editor of Punxsutawney Spirit. Member of Congress, Twenty-seventh Pennsylvania District, 1903-1905. Republican in politics. Address, Punxsutawney, Pa.

SMITH, W. Roy:

Associate in History, Bryn Mawr Collgee; born in Travis County, Tex., Nov. 16, 1876; was graduated from the University of Texas with the degrees of A. B. in 1898, A. M. 1898, and Ph. D., Columbia University, 1903; was lecturer in Columbia University, 1901-1902; reader in history, Bryn Mawr College, 1902-1903; Associate in History, 1903. Author of "The Quarrel Between Governor Smith and the Council of the Provisional Government of Texas" (Austin, Texas, 1901); "South Carolina as a Royal Province" (New York, 1903). Address, Bryn Mawr, Pa.

SMITHMAN, John B.:

Gas and oil capitalist; born in Clarion County, Pa., Dec. 31, 1844; worked on a farm as a boy, attending winter school; was in the Shippenville High School, 1861-1862; became a teacher; in 1863 went to Oil City, and the next year began to deal in oil. His business grew until in 1876 he was the owner of the Ragged Edge well at Edenburg. In 1879 the oil excitement in Bradford took him thither; in 1885 he was concerned in the Clarion County oil fields, and from there made his way to Venango County. He became largely interested in the Speechley gas field, near Oil City, and in Allegheny County oil wells. He was Secretary and one of the incorporators of the Oil City Oil Exchange, and very active in its operations. In 1883 he was made Chairman of the committee to investigate the pipe-line affairs of the Standard Oil Company, in 1886 he organized the Manufacturers' Gas Company, which two years later was merged into the Columbia Gas Company, and later into the National Gas Trust. In 1887 he was actively interested in the Keystone Pipe-Line Company, and 1890 began to lay a street railway in Oil City, completed in 1896, and has been engaged in other business enterprises. The Second Presbyterian Church of Oil City owes much to his generosity. Address, Oil City, Pa.

SMOULTER, John:

President of the First National Bank of Nanticoke. Address, Nanticoke, Luzerne County, Pa.

SMYTH, Albert Henry:

Author; born in Philadelphia June 18, 1863; son of William Clarke and Adelaide Smyth; was graduated from Johns Hopkins in 1886; since 1886 Professor of English Language and Literature in Central High School, Philadelphia. Member and curator of American Philosophical Society; delegate to the American Philosophical Society to 450th anniversary of founding of University of Glasgow; has visited England annually for many years, and traveled much in Russia, Poland Greece and Asia Minor. Member of the American Historical Society, and Modern Language Association. Member of the Art and Penn Clubs. Author of "American Literature," 1888; "Philadelphia Magazines and Their Contributors," 1892; "Bayard Taylor" (American Men of Letters Series), 1896; Shakespeare's "Pericles and Apollonius of Tyre," 1898. Founder and editor Shakespeariana, 1883-1884; editor of "Burke's Letter to a Noble Lord," 1898; "Pope's Homer's Iliad," 1899. Contributor to magazines and newspapers of papers about Shakespeare's country. Address, 5214 Main St., Germantown, Philadelphia, Pa.

SNADER, Aaron Weaver:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Lancaster County; born in East Earl Township, Lancaster County, Pa., Feb. 23, 1844; worked on a farm and attended the public schools until seventeen years of age; taught public and private schools twelve years; was admitted to the legal profession in 1873 and has been engaged in the practice of law since that time; served one term as County Surveyor, four years as Justice of the Peace, nine years as School Director, seven years as Director of the National Bank, eight years as President of the Water Company, and twenty years as President of an insurance company; was

a member of the House of Representatives, sessions of 1881 and 1883; re-elected in November, 1902. Address, New Holland, Pa.

SNELLENBURG, Nathan T.:

Clothing and department store merchant; for many years in business with his brothers in the wholesale clothing manufactory established by their father at the corner of Fifth and South Streets, Philadelphia. Growing wealthy in this business the firm of N. Snellenburg & Co. rented from the city the large Girard estate stores at the corner of Twelfth and Market Streets, adapted them to their purpose at a cost of half a million dollars, and opened there a large retail department store. Some years later, about 1900, the remaining stores between Twelfth and Eleventh Streets were rented and adapted, the firm now having one of the largest department stores in the city and doing a very extensive business. The principal business, however, is still that of wholesale clothing, in which they have an immense trade in all sections of the United States. He has dealt largely in real estate as an investment and is an extensive holder of Philadelphia store and dwelling property. Address, 2129 Broad St., Philadelphia, Pa.

SNODGRASS, Robert:

Lawyer; born in Dauphin County, Pa., Oct. 12, 1836; was graduated from Lafayette College in 1857, receiving the degree of A. M.; engaged in the practice of law; Prothonotary of Supreme Court of Pennsylvania, Middle District, 1871-1882; Deputy Attorney General of Pennsylvania, 1882-1887; now solicitor of Northern Central Railway Company. Residence, 112 State St.; office, 13 N. Third St., Harrisburg, Pa.

SNOWDEN, A. Loudon:

Diplomat, orator, and writer; President of the Board of Commissioners of Fairmount Park; son of Dr. Isaac Wayne Snowden, Surgeon under General Jackson, and a descendant of Judge John Snowden, an early settler in Philadelphia and New Jersey, who held title to his lands in Philadelphia from the Duke of York, and a daughter of Archibald Louden, of Cumberland County. After a preliminary academic education he entered Jefferson College in Western Pennsylvania, from which he received the honorary degrees of Master of Arts and Doctor of Laws. Studied in the Law Department of the University of Pennsylvania and was subsequently admitted to the bar. At the request of his uncle, Hon. James Ross Snowden, then Director of the United States Mint, he entered that institution as Register; then promoted to Chief Coinership. In 1877 was appointed Postmaster of Philadelphia by President Grant, but returned to the Mint service as Superintendent by the voluntary act of President Hayes, after having twice declined the appointment of Director of all the mints. He is an authority on all subjects relating to coins and coinage, and under his superintendence the whole mechanical appliances were brought up to the highest point of efficiency. His able plan and management of the great parade on Dec. 16, 1879, in honor of General Grant's return from his journey around the world, was a demonstration of his executive ability. Again, in 1887, he organized the great civic parade, under the auspices of the Constitutional Centennial Commission. At the outbreak of the Civil War he organized, partly clothed and fed for weeks a regiment, and was commissioned its Lieutenant Colonel. Subsequently participated in the skirmishes preliminary to the battle of Gettysburg as a member of the First City Troop of Philadelphia, and was commissioned its commanding officer in 1877. As an effective and eloquent public speaker he has but few equals. In 1889 was appointed Minister Resident and Consul-General to Greece, Roumania and Servia, by President Harrison. Shortly thereafter Congress raised the grade to that of Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary. He was later voluntarily honored by a transfer from Athens to Madrid, where he successfully settled grave diplomatic questions. The Queen Regent conferred upon him the Grand Cordon of Isabella the Catholic, the King of Greece the Grand Cordon of the Saviour, and the King of Roumania the Grand Cordon of the Crown of Roumania. Colonel Snowden occupies a prominent position in the literary and social life of Philadelphia. Member American Philosophical Society, St. Andrews, Philadelphia, Club, State in Schuylkill, Union League, etc. He was married to Elizabeth Robinson, daughter of Isaac Robinson Smith of Philadelphia. Address, 1812 Spruce street, Philadelphia.

SNOWDON, C. L.:

President of the Monongahela National Bank. Address, Brownsville, Fayette County, Pa.

SNOWDEN, James H.:

Clergyman; editor; born Hookstown, Pa., Oct. 18, 1852; son of William and Violetta (Thayer) Snowden; educated in the common schools of Wellsville, Ohio, and graduated from Washington and Jefferson College in 1875, and from the Western Theological Seminary in 1878. Married, Aug. 1, 1878, Mary A. Ross, Wellsville, Ohio. Ordained to Presbyterian ministry, 1879; pastor Huron, Ohio, 1879-1883, Sharon, Pa., 1883-1886, Second Presbyterian Church, Washington, Pa., since 1886. Adjunct professor of political economy and ethics in Washington and Jefferson College 1893-1898; editor-in-chief Presbyterian Banner, Pittsburg, since 1898. Received honorary degree of D. D. from Lafayette College in 1900. Author of "Scenes and Sayings in the Life of Christ" (Fleming H. Revell Co.), 1903. Residence, Washington, Pa. Office, 605 Penn Building, Pittsburg, Pa.

SNYDER, Charles A.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Schuylkill County; was born in Pillow, Dauphin County, Pa., April 16, 1867; educated in the public schools; was admitted to the Schuylkill County bar in 1889; has served as Deputy District Attorney, City Solicitor of Pottsville, County Controller and County Solicitor; elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, Pottsville, Pa.

SNYDER, Charles McCoy:

Journalist, author; born in Bellefonte, Pa., April 17, 1859; son of Rev. E. B. and Mary Snyder; graduated from Allegheny College, 1882. Married, in 1883, Emma Harding, Oil City, Pa.; was connected with Pittsburg Dispatch in an editorial capacity in 1884; wrote "Wayside Philosophy" for the Pittsburg Commercial Gazette; was on staff Texas Siftings, 1885; wrote "With the Wits," a monthly contribution for Lippincott's magazine; author "Comic History of Greece," 1897; "Runaway Robinson," 1901; also serial in Philadelphia Press, "Comic History of Spain," 1898. Address, 1524 Chestnut street, Philadelphia, Pa.

SNYDER, Emerson B.:

Clothing manufacturer; born in Philadelphia, Feb. 15, 1857; educated in the Friends' School, and in 1870 entered the drygoods and hosiery establishment of his father, whom he later succeeded in the business. He gradually narrowed the scope of the establishment, finally confining it to the manufacture and sale of men's clothing. The firm of Snyder, Harris, Bassett & Co. was organized and has built up a very large business, the company having, in addition to its great Pennsylvania business, an extensive trade in the South. He married, in 1886, Miss Mary A. Boldridge; they have no children. Address, 14 S. 43d St., Philadelphia.

SNYDER, Henry D.:

Major and Surgeon U. S. Army; born near Gettysburg, Adams County, Pa., March 30, 1866; son of Baltzer and Mary A. Snyder; graduated at the University of Maryland, Medical Department, class of 1889; date of original commission as First Lieutenant and Assistant Surgeon U. S. A. Medical Department, June 6, 1890; spent four years in the department of the Missouri, serving at Forts Reno, and Supply, O. T., Guthrie, Oklahoma City, and on numerous expeditions into the surrounding Indian reservations, preceding their opening for general settlement; transferred to Fort Du Chesne, Utah, in 1894—served there two years. Promoted to Captain and Assistant Surgeon June 6, 1895; ordered to Fort Ethan Allen, Vt., in 1896; accompanied the Third Cavalry to Chicamauga Park and Tampa in 1898, returning to Fort Ethan Allen, via Fernandina, Fla., and Huntsville, Ala., at the close of the Spanish-American war. Medical supply officer, Savannah, Ga., from April to August, 1899; returned to Fort Ethan Allen, Vt., and from thence proceeded to the Philippine Islands, as Major and Surgeon Forty-third United States Volunteer Infantry. Spent over two years in the Islands of Samar and Leyte, where the regiment was continually engaged in active warfare. Returned to United States and served as attending Surgeon and Examiner of Recruits, New York City, from March to July, 1902. Promoted to Major and Surgeon Sept. 7, 1902. Stationed at Plattsburg Barracks, N. Y., since that date. Member of the American Historical Association, and Association of Military Surgeons. In November, 1898, married Agnes L. Drury, only child of George B. Drury, of Essex Junction, Vt. Address, Plattsburg Barracks, N. Y.

SNYDER, Nicholas R.:

United States Commercial Agent; born at Pittsburg, Pa., and is forty-two years

of age; educated in the public schools of that city, and graduated from the Pittsburg College; previous to his appointment was a commercial traveler; appointed commercial agent at Port Antonio, Jamaica, Feb. 28, 1898. Address, Port Antonio, Jamaica.

SNYDER, Simon:

Brigadier General, United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Second Lieutenant Fifth Infantry, April 26, 1861; First Lieutenant June 25, 1861; Captain July 1, 1863; Major Eleventh Infantry March 10, 1883; transferred to Fifth Infantry May 17, 1883; Lieutenant Colonel Tenth Infantry Jan. 2, 1888; Colonel Nineteenth Infantry Sept. 16, 1892; Brigadier General Volunteers May 4, 1898; honorably discharged from volunteers May 12, 1899; Brigadier General United States Army April 16, 1902; Brevet Major Feb. 27, 1890, for gallant service in action against Indians at Bear Paw Mountains, Mont., Sept. 30, 1877; retired May 10, 1902. Address, 300 N. 5th street, Reading, Pa.

SNYDER, W. Frederick:

President of the Northern Trust Company of Philadelphia. Address, 600 Spring Garden St., Philadelphia, Pa.

SNYDER, William Penn:

Manufacturer; born in Hollidaysburg, Pa.; son of Rev. Edmund Bowman Snyder, D. D., a noted Methodist minister, having charge of Christ Methodist Episcopal Church of Pittsburg, and also of the North Avenue M. E. Church of Allegheny, which he was instrumental in having erected, and he officiated also in churches in Philadelphia, Baltimore and Chicago, Indianapolis, and Jacksonville, Fla.; his mother was Mary McCoy, of Scotch descent, her forefathers having settled in Williamsport, Pa., in 1800. The Snyders are German descent, coming to this country in 1726, and settling in the northeastern part of Pennsylvania. Simon Snyder, Governor of Pennsylvania from 1809 to 1817, in whose honor Snyder County received its name, was one of W. P. Snyder's ancestors. He entered the steel works of Shoenberger & Co. as an office boy, and remained in the employ of that firm until 1880, when he formed a partnership with an associate employe of Shoenberger & Co., John G. A. Leishman, under the firm name of Leishman & Snyder, achieving great success, the firm continuing to enjoy increasing prosperity until 1888, when Mr. Snyder purchased his partner's interest, and, forming a new partnership under the title of W. P. Snyder & Co., has ever since continued the successful business originally established. He was in 1894 and 1895 Vice President of the McClure Coke Company until it was absorbed by the H. C. Frick Coke Company; he is also interested in the Oliver & Snyder Steel Company, the Pittsburg Trust Company, the Shenango Furnace Company and other prosperous corporations. He was married in 1888 to Miss Mary C. Black, and has two children, W. P. Snyder, Jr., and Mary B. Snyder. He is connected with several of the leading clubs of Pittsburg. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

SNYDER, William Preston:

State Senator from Chester County; born Oct. 7, 1851, in East Vincent Township, Chester County, Pa.; raised on a farm; educated in the common schools, Millersville Normal School and Ursinus College; taught school in his native township during the winter of 1868-1869; was graduated from the Medical Department of the University of Pennsylvania in March, 1873; he practiced medicine in Spring City, where he now resides, from 1873 to 1886; from February, 1886, to December 31, 1887, was medical examiner for the Pennsylvania Railroad Company; Postmaster in Spring City from October, 1882, to 1885; in November, 1887, he was elected Prothonotary of Chester County, serving until January 4, 1891; in January, 1890, he was elected Chairman of the Republican County Committee; resigned on the day he was nominated for Representative; was delegate to State conventions which nominated Governor Hoyt, in 1878, and General Beaver, in 1882. Member of the House of Representatives, session of 1891; elected to Senate in 1892 and 1896; again re-elected in November, 1900; served as President pro tempore of the Senate during the sessions of 1899 and 1901. Address, Spring City, Pa.

SOISSON, Joseph:

President of the Yough National Bank. Address, Connellsville, Fayette County, Pa.

SOLIS, Isaac N.:

Lawyer and banker; born in Philadelphia, Pa.; son of David H. Solis, a prominent merchant, and a descendant of

"dauntless Captain Hays," of the Revolutionary War. He was graduated from the Central High School, studied law in the office of Judge F. C. Brewster, and in 1881 obtained admission to the Philadelphia bar. Leaving Philadelphia a year later, he resided for five years on the Pacific coast, at first in San Francisco and afterward in Portland. He then returned to Philadelphia, organized the law firm of Solis & Lowengrund, and resumed practice; his business rapidly grew large and profitable, and became extensive in corporation practice. In 1894 he became associated with Dick Brothers & Co., bankers and brokers, devoting his time and attention to their uptown office, and practicing law only occasionally; he became as prominent as a banker as he formerly was as a lawyer, and socially is held in high regard as a very fine after-dinner speaker and public orator, while he has won distinction in amateur theatricals. Address, 2211 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

SOLLY, William F.:

Jurist; born in Montgomery County in 1856; received a good education, and followed his graduation with the study of law, which he had adopted as his life profession; he obtained admission to practice at the bar of Montgomery County in 1879. His knowledge of and skill in the interpretation of the law brought him a good practice, and after twenty-two years of steady labor at the bar he was elected in 1901 to the bench of the Orphans' Court for the ten years' term ending January, 1912. Address, Norristown, Pa.

SOLOMON, Kaskel:

Merchant; born in Germany, and when seventeen years of age came to this country; until 1873 he remained in the East. In 1873 he was admitted to the firm of S. Cohen & Co., of Pittsburg, later acquired by J. M. Gusky; he still retained his interest in the firm. In 1892 he organized the firm of Solomon & Ruben; in 1903 Mr. Ruben retired and Mr. Jacob Bibro was admitted, the business now being K. Solomon & Co. Residence, 937 Beech Ave., Allegheny, Pa.

SOMMERVILLE, Maxwell:

Professor of Glyptology, University of Pennsylvania; born at Clarksburg, Va., May 1, 1829, and graduated from the Central High School, Philadelphia, Pa., 1847. Publisher of Encyclopædia Britannica, (American reprint) from 1891 to 1900; studied gem archæology, and has spent the greater part of his life in Europe and Asia, devoting more than thirty years to his quest for rare gems, cameos, intaglios and specimens of the lapidary's art of historical value. Gathered and arranged one of the most celebrated collections in the world, exhibited in Metropolitan Museum of Art, New York, and now in Archæological Museum of the University of Pennsylvania. Created and installed Indian Hindoo Museum, and erected a complete Buddhist Temple, both in the Free Museum of Science and Art, University of Pennsylvania. Author of "Engraved Gems" (edition de luxe), 1890; "Siam on the Meinam, or from the Gulf to Ayuthia: Sands of Sahara" (written after recent expedition in Africa); "Popular Edition of Engraved Gems," 1902; "A Wanderer's Legend," 1903; "Joliffe, a Story of Meridonal France," 1903; monographs on "The Triumph of Constantine," 1896; "Jupiter Aegiochus," 1898; "Grand Cameo of France," 1900; "Handbook of the Buddhist Temple," 1900; "Handbook of the Buddhist Temple," a new, revised, and enlarged edition, 1904. Residence while abroad, April to October, Grand Hotel du Louvre, Paris, France. Residence, 311 S. Tenth St.; office, 124 N. Seventh St., Philadelphia, Pa.

SOUTHWORTH, Franklin Chester:

President and dean of Meadville Theological School; born in October, 1863, in North Collins, N. Y.; educated at Allegheny College, Meadville, Pa., the Phillips Exeter Academy and Harvard College, where he was graduated in 1887; took high honors in Greek, Latin and English; for two years taught Latin and Greek at a boy's school in Worcester and in Adams Academy, Quincy, Mass.; graduated from Harvard Divinity School in 1892, receiving degrees of A. M. and Bachelor of Sacred Theology. From 1892 to 1897 was minister of the Unitarian Church in Duluth, Minn.; thence he removed to Chicago as minister of the West Side Third Unitarian Church. After several years' service as one of the Directors of the Western Unitarian Conference, in 1899 he was elected its Secretary; united in marriage, in 1893, with Miss Alice Berry, of Forestville, N. Y. In September, 1902, he became President of the Meadville Theological School and dean of the faculty. Address, Meadville, Pa.

SOWDEN, William H.:

Lawyer; born in Allentown, Pa., about 1844; educated in the public schools of that city, in Allentown Academy, and Allentown Seminary (now Muhlenberg College). He studied law in the office of Robert E. Wright of Allentown, spending one year at Harvard Law School, and in 1864 was admitted to the Lehigh County bar. He then resumed his studies at Harvard and was graduated there in 1865. He had previously taken part in the Civil War as a Corporal in the 128th Pennsylvania Regiment, and had been wounded at the battle of Antietam. After engaging in practice, he was active in Democratic political movements, and in 1871 was elected District Attorney on his party ticket. After three years' service he was City Solicitor of Allentown for two years, and in 1885 became a member of the United States House of Representatives, in which he served for four years. He has been a delegate to numerous State conventions of his party and was a delegate to the Democratic National Conventions of 1880, 1884 and 1900. Address, Allentown, Pa.

SPAETH, (Philip Friederich) Adolph (Theodor):

Clergyman; Professor in Lutheran Theological Seminary since 1873, and pastor of St. Johannis German Lutheran Church since 1867; born in Esslingen, Germany, Oct. 29, 1839; graduated from the University of Tübingen, 1861, and received the degrees of D. D., University of Pennsylvania, 1875, and LL. D., Mühlenberg College, Pennsylvania. Tutor in family of Duke of Argyle, Scotland, 1863; called to Zion's Church, Philadelphia, 1864; President General Council Evangelical Lutheran Church in North America, 1880-1888; President Ministerium of Pennsylvania, 1892-1895; President General Conference of Lutheran Mother-houses of Deaconesses in United States, 1896. Author of "Liederlust," "Saatkörner," "Biography of Dr. W. J. Mann," "Biography of Dr. Charles Porterfield Krauth," 1898; "Commentary on the Gospel of St. John," 1896; editor of German Church Book and German Sunday School Book of the General Council, co-editor of "Documentary History, Ministerium of Pennsylvania." Contributor to "Lutheran Encyclopædia," 1899 and the Lutheran Church Review. Twice married, first, to Marie Dorothea Duncan, in 1865, and in 1880, to Harriet R. Krauth. Address, 7300 Boyer St., Philadelphia, Pa.

SPEAR, Roscoe:

Lieutenant United States Navy; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Naval Cadet, May 23, 1890; Ensign, July 1, 1896; Lieutenant (junior grade), July 1, 1899; Lieutenant, March 5, 1902; Isla de Cuba, Feb. 26, 1901, to May, 1904. Address, Norristown, Pa.

SPALDING, Rev. Franklin Spencer:

Born in Erie, Pa., 1865; was graduated from Princeton College in 1887, and at the General Theological Seminary, New York City, 1891. Head master Jarvis Hall Military Academy, Denver, Col., 1892-1896; rector St. Paul's Church, Erie, Pa., 1896. Address, Erie, Pa.

SPANGLER, Henry T.:

President Ursinus College; born at Myerstown, Pa., Nov. 14, 1853; son of Cyrus C. and Sarah Winter Spangler; degrees of A. B., Ursinus College, 1873; A. M., 1876; D. D., Heidelberg University, 1894; student in theology and instructor, Ursinus College, 1873-1875; licensed minister, Reformed Church in the United States, 1875. Married, June 22, 1876, Marion E., daughter of Rev. J. H. A. Bamburger, D. D., LL. D. President of Ursinus College, 1870-1890; associate editor Christian World, Cincinnati, Ohio, 1875-1877; pastor, 1877-1890; Professor of Psychology, Ursinus College, 1891-1893; was elected President of Ursinus College, 1893. Member of the Pennsylvania Historical Society, Pennsylvania German Society. Address, Collegeville, Pa.

SPANGLER, Henry W.:

Mechanical engineer; Professor of Mechanical Engineering at the University of Pennsylvania; born in Carlisle, Pa., 1858. Entered Naval Academy at Annapolis, 1874, as a Cadet Engineer, and was graduated in 1878; served on U. S. S. Richmond, Ranger, Pensacola, Tennessee; instructor at University of Pennsylvania in marine engineering and naval architecture, 1881-1884 and 1887-1890; detailed at International Electrical Exhibition, 1884-1885, held by the Franklin Institute; 1890, President of Engineers' Club of Philadelphia. He resigned from the Navy as a Passed Assistant Engineer in 1891, and was elected professor in charge of the Department of Dynamical Engineer-

ing at the University of Pennsylvania. Married, in 1881, Nannie J. Foreman, of Carlisle, Pa. Entered the Navy as a Chief Engineer during the Spanish-American War. Author of "Valve Gears," "Notes on Thermodynamics," and, in part, "Elements of Steam Engineering" (John Wiley's Sons, New York), and of numerous technical papers. Member of American Society of Mechanical Engineers, American Society of Naval Engineers, American Society Naval Architects and Marine Engineers, Society for the Promotion of Engineering Education, Franklin Institute, and Engineers' Club of Philadelphia. Address, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, Pa.

SPATZ, Charles B.:

Publisher; born in Philadelphia, Nov. 25, 1866; removed in 1872 with his parents to Boyertown, where he has since resided; educated in the public schools and also in the Kallynean Academy and Mt. Pleasant Seminary, Boyertown. He learned the printing business with his father, who was publishing a weekly newspaper, the Boyertown Democrat. He became the editor and publisher of this paper upon the death of his father in 1884. After having been several times a delegate to State and National conventions he was elected to membership in the Pennsylvania House of Representatives in 1896, and was re-elected in 1898; he served a term of enlistment in the National Guard of Pennsylvania. Member of Reading Press Club; Stands high in the Masonic Order. Address, Boyertown, Pa.

SPEAR, John Crawford:

Medical Inspector United States Navy; member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Assistant Surgeon (Master) United States Navy, May 9, 1861; Passed Assistant Surgeon (Lieutenant), Oct. 26, 1863; Surgeon (Lieutenant Commander), June 23, 1864; Medical Inspector (Commander), Oct. 6, 1875; retired (Commander), Sept. 14, 1888. Elected, Oct. 16, 1889. Address, Marine Recruiting Rendezvous, Philadelphia, Pa.

SPEAR, Nathaniel:

Merchant; President of Spear & Co., Pittsburg; born in Ohio; educated in a country school in Richland County, Ohio, and completed, when eighteen years of age, at the Cincinnati High School. He received a clerkship in a furniture house; in 1892 he opened a store on Wood street; last year he opened a store in New York, and later extended his business to Cincinnati. He was elected Secretary of the Merchants' Association of Allegheny County, composed of twenty-five of the largest furniture concerns in Western Pennsylvania. Address, 908 Penn Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

SPEARMAN, John J.:

President of the First National Bank of Sharon. Address, Sharon, Mercer County, Pa.

SPEEL, John N.:

Pay Director United States Navy; born in Pennsylvania; appointed from Minnesota; Rio Bravo, July, 1875, to April, 1877; Bureau Provisions and Clothing, June to October, 1877; Saratoga, October, 1877, to October, 1879; Naval Station, New London, October, 1879, to April, 1880; Bureau Provisions and Clothing, 1880-1881; Kearsarge, 1882-1884; Navy Department, 1884-1886; Coast Survey, December, 1886, to November, 1889; Petrel, 1889 to 1891. Commissioned Paymaster, November, 1891; Navy Yard, League Island, February, 1892, to January, 1893; receiving-ship St. Louis, January to September, 1893; Navy Yard, Norfolk, January, 1894; Michigan, June, 1894; Amphitrite, April, 1895-1898; May, 1898; Naval Home, Philadelphia; General Storekeeper, Navy Yard, League Island, 1899 to 1903. Fleet Paymaster European Squadron from April, 1902, to April, 1903; General Storekeeper, Navy Yard, New York, since July, 1903. Address, Navy Yard, New York, N. Y.

SPEER, Alexander Morrow, M. D.:

Physician; born in Pittsburg; Oct. 28, 1830; son of James Ramsey Speer, M. D., and Hetty Morrow Speer; after his preliminary studies at the Western University of Pennsylvania, he was graduated at the Jefferson Medical College of Philadelphia, March, 1853, and settled in Pittsburg. Surgeon to West Penn Hospital in 1854; Surgeon and Superintendent of United States Marine Hospital at Pittsburg, February, 1857-1861; Surgeon Twelfth Pennsylvania Infantry, April-August, 1861; September, 1861-1863, Surgeon and Major of Seventh Pennsylvania Cavalry; Surgeon United States Volunteers, June 13, 1863-1865; brevetted Lieutenant Colonel United States Volun-

teers, October, 1865. During service in the field was Medical Director on the staffs of General R. H. G. Minty, commanding brigade of Cavalry; of General J. B. Turchin, commanding Second Division of Cavalry; of Major General D. S. Stanley, commanding cavalry corps of the Army of the Cumberland; also Surgeon in charge of United States Army General Hospitals in Covington, Ky.; of Hospital No. 9, Louisville, Ky., and of United States Army Eye and Ear Hospital in Cincinnati, Ohio. In 1866 and 1867 pursued his studies in ophthalmology in Europe and then returned to Pittsburg. He is a member of the Loyal Legion, Department of Pennsylvania; Duquesne Post, G. A. R., No. 259, of Pittsburg, Pa.; Medical Society of Allegheny County, Pa.; American Medical Association of the United States. Married, in 1872, Ellen Caroline Bissell, daughter of the late John Bissell of Pittsburg. Address, First National Bank Building, Pittsburg, Pa.

SPEER, Charles E.:

President of the First National Bank of Pittsburg. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

SPEER, James Postlethwaite:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Captain Fortieth Pennsylvania Infantry (Eleventh Reserve), June 8, 1861; Major, May 28, 1863; resigned and honorably discharged, Aug. 27, 1863, for disability from wounds; brevetted Lieutenant Colonel United States Volunteers, March 13, 1865, for gallant conduct at the battle of Gettysburg, Pa. Elected, Oct. 16, 1889. Address, 424 Fourth Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

SPEER, William Finley:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private Independent Company Pennsylvania Cavalry, Oct. 22, 1862; discharged for promotion, Oct. 4, 1862; Second Lieutenant Independent Company, Pennsylvania Cavalry, Oct. 25, 1862; transferred to Twenty-second Pennsylvania Cavalry, Feb. 22, 1864; Captain, Sept. 7, 1864; transferred to Third Provisional Pennsylvania Cavalry, June 24, 1865; honorably mustered out, Oct. 31, 1865. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

SPENCER, George Karr:

Captain United States Army; born in Beaver County, Pa., Feb. 25, 1842; moved with his parents to Moline, Ill., in 1855, and to Davenport, Iowa, in 1858. He enlisted as a private and was mustered into the United States service, May 27, 1861, as a member of Company B, Second Iowa Infantry Volunteers; was promoted to Captain Thirty-fifth Iowa Infantry Volunteers, July, 1863; honorably mustered out of Volunteer service, Aug. 10, 1865; participated in all of the actions in which the regiment was engaged in the campaigns; appointed Second Lieutenant Nineteenth United States Infantry, 1867; First Lieutenant, by brevet, 1878, and retired on account of disability incurred in the line of duty, as Captain, by brevet, Feb. 20, 1891. Address, 632 Everett Ave., Kansas City, Kan.

SPENCER, William:

President of the First National Bank of Erie; born June 14, 1848; educated at Princeton; married Mary R. Dupuy. Address, Erie, Erie County, Pa.

SPICER, Robert Barclay:

Educator; born near Pleasantville, Harford County, Md., March 4, 1869; son of Simeon and Addie (Guyton) Spicer; was graduated from Swarthmore College, 1890; took post-graduate course at Johns Hopkins, 1892-1893; Breslau University, Germany, 1894; Leipzig, 1894-1895; Meadville Theological School, 1902; University of Pennsylvania, 1903. Married, in 1900, Margaret Jones. He was instructor of Latin, University of Cincinnati, 1895-1898; resident worker in Cincinnati Social Settlement, 1896-1898; President of Franklin College, New Athens, Ohio, 1900-1902; student and instructor New Testament Greek, Meadville Theological School, 1902; associate editor Friends' Intelligence, Philadelphia, 1903. Address, 140 North Fifteenth St., Philadelphia; residence, Darby, Pa.

SPIEKER, George Frederick:

Clergyman; born in Howard County, Md., Nov. 17, 1844; son of Herman H. and Margaret E. Spieker; Professor of Church History, Old Testament Theology and Introduction, Lutheran Theological Seminary, since 1894; educated at Baltimore City College and in Lutheran Theological Seminaries of Gettysburg and Philadelphia; was graduated from latter,

1867; D. D., Roanoke College, Va. Married, in 1869, Hannah Hoch. Acting Professor German Language and Literature, Pennsylvania College, 1864-1866; professor, Keystone Normal School, Kutztown, Pa., 1867-1868; was Professor of Hebrew at Mühlenberg College, Pa., 1887-1894. Lutheran pastor, Kutztown, 1867-1883, and Allentown, 1883-1894; associate editor Lutheran Church Review. Author of "Commentary on Second Corinthians"; monographs on "The Evangelical Lutheran Church," "Questions on Luther's Small Catechism"; translator of "Wildenhahn's Martin Luther" and "Hutter's Compend of Lutheran Theology." Address, Mt. Airy, Philadelphia, Pa.

SPRAGUE, William:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Governor of the State of Rhode Island and Providence Plantations, May 29, 1860, to March 3, 1863; United States Senator, March 4, 1863, to March 4, 1875. Elected, Nov. 1, 1865. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

SPROULL, Theodore:

President of the Equitable Trust Company. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

SPROUL, William Cameron:

State Senator from Delaware County; born at Octoraro, Lancaster County, Sept. 16, 1870; educated in private schools at Negaunee, Lake Superior, Mich.; he returned to Pennsylvania in 1882, and prepared for college in Chester City schools, graduating from high school in 1887; from Swarthmore College in class of 1891. In 1892 he bought half interest in Chester Times; in 1896 he was elected to the Senate of Pennsylvania and re-elected in 1900; in 1903 he was elected President pro tempore of the Senate, and in 1904 was renominated unanimously by the Republicans for re-election. In 1900 he organized the Seaboard Steel Casting Company, located at Chester, Pa., of which he is President. He is a Trustee of Swarthmore College, Pennsylvania Training School for Feeble Minded Children, and is a member of Union League, University Club and Corinthian Yacht Club of Philadelphia, and Manhattan and Engineers' Clubs of New York. Married, January 21, 1892, Emeline W., daughter of John B. Roach of Chester. Residence, Chester, Pa.

SPROULL, William O.:

Professor of Philology, author; born in Allegheny, Pa., May 8, 1848; son of Rev. Thomas Sproull, D. D., LL. D.; graduated from Washington and Jefferson College in 1869 with degree of B. A.; Ph. D. and A. M., University of Leipzig, 1877; LL. D., Wooster University, 1890; L. H. D., Miami University, 1895; instructor in Zencker Institution, Jena, Germany, 1875-1876; Professor of Latin and Arabic, University of Cincinnati, 1880-1900; Dean of the University of Cincinnati, 1892-1893; Professor of Latin, Bay View Summer School, 1895-1896; introduced university extension into Ohio. Member of German Orient Society, American Orient Society, American Philological Society, Dialect Society; President of the Cincinnati Teachers' Club for three terms; member Union Board of High Schools; Director of the Associated Charities; member of the Cincinnati Literary Club and Pittsburg University Club. Editor and translator of "An Extract from Ibn Kutaiba's Adab-al-Katib," an Arabic manuscript found in the Imperial Court Library in Vienna; contributor to various philological and educational journals; author of numerous monographs on philological and educational subjects. At present General Agent of the New York Life Insurance Company, Pittsburg, Pa. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

SQUIBB, Elmer E.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Berks County; born in Brecknock Township, Berks County, Pa., Jan. 4, 1873; educated in the public schools, Inter-State Commercial College and Reading Business College. In 1895 he was examined for and appointed to the position of a teacher in the public schools, being granted a permanent certificate by the State Superintendent of Public Instruction. He entered politics at an early age, and was recognized by his party in June, 1900, by a nomination for the position of member of the House of Representatives; he was elected to the House of Representatives in the following November by a handsome majority, and re-elected in November, 1902. Married Marion C. De Witt, April 29, 1896. Address, Birdsboro, Pa.

STACKHOUSE, Powell:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Corporal Third Pennsylvania In-

fantry, April 20, 1861; mustered out, July 30, 1861; Second Lieutenant 133d Pennsylvania Infantry, Aug. 5, 1862; First Lieutenant, Aug. 21, 1862; honorably mustered out, May 24, 1863; Captain 198th Pennsylvania Infantry, Sept. 8, 1864; Major, May 1, 1865; honorably mustered out, June 4, 1865. Elected, March 7, 1866. Address, 1112 Arcade Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

STAGE, G. G.:
President of the First National Bank. Address, Greenville, Mercer County, Pa.

STAHL, John D.:
President of the Homestead National Bank. Address, Homestead, Allegheny County, Pa.

STAHR, John Summers:
Educator, clergyman; President Franklin and Marshall College since 1890; born in Bucks County, Pa., Dec. 2, 1841; was graduated from Franklin and Marshall, 1867; (A. M., 1870; Ph. D., 1883; D. D., Lafayette College, 1891). Married, in 1872, Francina E. Andrews. He began teaching in the public school at sixteen years of age; was tutor in German and history, 1867-1868; assistant professor, 1868-1871, Professor Natural Science and chemistry, 1871; finacial agent, 1887-1889; President pro tem., 1889, Franklin and Marshall College. He studied theology and was ordained to ministry in 1872; was for a time assistant to Dr. Bausman; later supplied pulpit in First Reformed Church, Reading, Pa. Member of International Sunday School Lesson Commission; was consulting member on editorial staff of Standard Dictionary; contributor to educational and religious press. Address, Lancaster, Pa.

STALFORD, John B.:
President of the Bank of Wyalusing. Address, Wyalusing, Bradford County, Pa.

STALL, Sylvanus:
Clergyman, author; born at Elizaville, Columbia County, N. Y., Oct. 18, 1847; son of William I. and Caroline Tinklepaugh Stall; was graduated from Pennsylvania College, Gettysburg, Pa., 1872; D. D., 1893; studied theology there and at Union Theological Seminary, New York. Married, September 2, 1874, Kate D., daughter of the Hon. David A. Buehler of Gettysburg, Pa. Lutheran pastor, Cobleskill, N. Y., 1874; Martin's Creek, Pa., 1877; Lancaster, Pa., 1880; Baltimore, Md., 1885; associate editor of the Lutheran Observer, Philadelphia, December, 1890-1902; since then, owner and manager of the Vir Publishing Company, Philadelphia, Pa.; was for years statistical secretary of General Synod Lutheran Church, and edited and published, 1884-1888, Stall's Lutheran Year Book and Historical Quarterly. In 1886 he was awarded a prize by the Lutheran Publication Society for best table of contents for a Lutheran Encyclopedia. Author of "Pastor's Pocket Record," 1876 (Vir Publishing Company); "Hand Book to Hymns," 1879 (Lutheran Publication Society); "How to Pay Church Debts," 1880 (Funk & Wagnalls Company); "Methods of Church Work," 1887 (Funk & Wagnalls Company); "Five Minute Object Sermons," 1894 (Funk & Wagnalls Company; "Talks to the King's Children," 1896 (Funk & Wagnalls Company); "Bible Selections for Daily Devotion," 1896 (Funk & Wagnalls Company); "What a Young Boy Ought to Know," 1897 (Vir Publishing Company); "What a Young Man Ought to Know," 1897 (Vir Publishing Company); "What a Young Husband Ought to Know," 1899 (Vir Publishing Company); "What a Man of Forty-five Ought to Know," 1901 (Vir Publishing Company); "Faces Toward the Light," 1903 (Vir Publishing Company). Residence, Bala, Montgomery County, Pa.; office, 2237, Land Title Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

STALLMAN, Charles H.:
President of the City Bank of York. Address, York, York County, Pa.

STAMBAUGH, L. D.:
Pastor Reformed Church; born at Smith's Station, York County, Pa., Jan. 1, 1851; educated at Ursinus College and Theological Seminary. Pastor of St. Matthew's Reformed Church, Chester County, Pa.; of the Womelsdorf charge, consisting of four congregations, Womelsdorf, Rehrersburg, Mt. Aetna and Schaefferstown; President of Lebanon Classis for the year 1895. Married Henrietta Smith, May 17, 1870, at Hanover, Pa. Democrat in politics. Address, Rehrersburg, Berks County, Pa.

STAMM, Norman Leslie:
Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest son of deceased Compan-

ion Chief Engineer William S. Stamm. Elected May 6, 1891. Address, 412 City Hall, Philadelphia, Pa.

STANFORD, Wesley M.:

Clergyman; minister of the United Evangelical Church; born at Rockland, Pa., March 15, 1846; son of Abram and Susannah Stanford; was graduated from Mt. Union College, Alliance, Ohio, 1871; A. M., Central Pennsylvania College, 1890; D. D., Mt. Union College, 1896. Married, in 1870, Rosa Weimer. Entered ministry in 1872 in Evangelical Association; since the division has been clergyman of the United Evangelical Church. Was associate editor Evangelical Messenger, Cleveland, Ohio, 1882-1888; elected editor Evangelical, Harrisburg, Pa., in 1889; elected Bishop, October, 1891; re-elected, December, 1894, and 1898. Editor Pittsburg Conference Journal for six years; Secretary Pittsburg Annual Conference six years; delegate to General Conferences for five consecutive sessions, 1883-1898; delegate to annual session Board of Missions for sixteen years; term as Bishop expired October, 1902; since then editor Evangelical, official organ of the church. President Board Church Extension and fraternal delegate to General Conference United Brethren Church. He was appointed Chairman of committee to publish new Evangelical Church Hymnal at General Conference, 1894; appointed a member of Western Section of Committee of Arrangements for Ecumenical Conference of Methodism, to meet in London in fall of 1901; also alternate delegate to same; correspondent of church press for twenty years. Address, 226 Riley St., Harrisburg, Pa.

STANGER, I. Newton:

Rector of the Church of the Atonement, Memorial to the Rev. Benjamin Watson, D. D., Philadelphia; born near West Newton, Westmoreland County, Pennsylvania, Aug. 26, 1841; served an apprenticeship as a machinist in Brownsville, Pa.; entered the freshman class in Kenyon College, Ohio, in 1860; enlisted as a private soldier in the 100th (Roundhead) Regiment, Pennsylvania Volunteers in August, 1861; was in the campaign at Hilton Head and Charleston, S. C.; mustered out for promotion at the request of Gov. Curtin, by special order of War Department, November, 1862; in Government service in 1863; returned to Kenyon College, and graduated in the class of 1867 and in the Philadelphia Divinity School in 1869; ordained deacon in 1868, and priest in 1870, by Bishop Stevens; served as rector of Christ Church, Christiana Hundred, Delaware; All Saints' Portsmouth, Ohio; Christ Church Cincinnati, Ohio; Holy Trinity, Harlem, New York City; the Atonement, Philadelphia; served as a delegate to the General Convention of the Protestant Episcopal Church three times from Diocese of Southern Ohio, and as member of the Standing Committee of that Diocese for six years; received the honorary degree of Doctor of Divinity from Kenyon College in 1882, serving on the honorable Board of Trustees for fourteen years; is a member of the Board of Overseers of the Philadelphia Divinity School of the Protestant Episcopal Church. Address, 4708 Kingessing Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

STAPLES, Rev. Arthur, A. M., D. D.:

President Beaver College, Beaver, Pa.; born at Moscow, Pa., Jan. 24, 1869. Attended High School at Moscow and Kane, Pa. Taught school at Kane for one year. Graduated from Allegheny College with the degree of A. B. in 1894; member of Phi Delta Theta fraternity and Phi Beta Kappa; 1894, he entered Drew Theological Seminary, and graduated 1897. From the beginning of the senior vacation he was assistant pastor of the Metropolitan Temple, New York, until the meeting of the Pittsburg Annual Conference, when he was appointed Superintendent of the Pittsburg City Missions. Elected President of Beaver College July 1, 1898. Address, Beaver, Pa.

STAPLETON, Ammon:

Clergyman; born in Earl, Pa., Jan. 15, 1850; son of William and Elizabeth Stapleton; entered Union Army when only fourteen years of age and served in the Civil War under Sheridan; graduated Central Pennsylvania College, 1871; (M. S., 1888; A. M., 1895). Entered ministry (United Evangelical Church), 1871; married, 1875, Sarah E. Crandall, Canton, Pa.; presiding elder since 1895. Made original researches in and wrote and lectured on paleontology and archæology. Member of the Pennsylvania Historical Society and of the Pennsylvania German Society. Author of "Natural History of the Bible," 1885; "Compend of Church History," 1896; "Evangelical Annals," 1900; "Memorials of the Huguenots in America," 1901. Address, Carlisle, Pa.

STARR, Louis:

Physician; born in Philadelphia; son of Isaac and Lydia Starr; was graduated from Haverford College, Pa., 1868; and from the Medical Department of the University of Pennsylvania, 1871; married, 1882, Mary Parrish, of Philadelphia. Was the interne physician at the Episcopal Hospital, Philadelphia, 1871-1873; assistant physician, 1873-1874; visiting physician, 1875-1884; assistant physician Children's Hospital, 1874; visiting physician, same, 1879; physician Southern Home for Destitute Children, 1874-1878; out-patient physician, University Hospital, 1878-1880; since 1879 consulting pediatrist to Maternity Hospital. Instructor of Physiology and Therapeutics, 1874-1877; lecturer on symptomatology, 1877-1879; lecturer on diseases of children, 1880-1884; clinical professor diseases of children, 1884-1890, Medical Department of the University of Pennsylvania. Fellow of College of Physicians, Philadelphia, since 1875; foundation member of Pediatric Society; member Association of American Physicians since 1887; honorary member Chicago Academy of Medicine since 1893. Assistant editor "Pepper's System of Medicine," 1885; "American editor Goodhart's Diseases of Children," 1885, 1889; editor "An American Text Book of the Diseases of Children," 1895, 1899; editor of "Department of Diseases of Children in the American Year Book of Medicine and Surgery." Author of "Diseases of Digestive Organs in Infancy and Childhood," 1886, 1891; "Hygiene of the Nursery," "Diets for Infants and Children in Health and in Disease," 1896; "A Synopsis of the Physiological Action of Medicines," 1877, 1880. Address, 1818 South Rittenhouse Square, Philadelphia.

STATES, Samuel:

President of the Farmers' National Bank of Punxsutawney. Address, Punxsutawney, Jefferson County, Pa.

STATLER, J. P.:

President of the Citizens' National Bank of Windber. Address, Windber, Somerset County, Pa.

STAUFFER, Abner K.:

Lawyer; born in Boyertown, Pa., Oct. 11, 1836; educated at Mt. Pleasant Seminary in his native town, and at Franklin and Marshall College, Lancaster, Pa., graduating from the latter institution in 1858. He commenced studying law in Reading in 1860, in the office of John S. Richards, and was admitted to practice April 15, 1861. Served in City Councils from 1869 to 1871, from 1873 to 1877, and from 1881 to 1884, having been elected as a Republican. Was President of Common Council in 1873. For a number of years he was actively identified with the Reading Board of Trade, and the Reading Library. Address, Reading, Pa.

STAUFFER, J. R.:

President of the Scottdale Bank. Address, Scottdale, Westmoreland County, Pa.

STAYER, Cornelius:

President of the Farmers' and Merchants' National Bank. Address, Redlion, York County, Pa.

STECK, Amos:

Oil operator; was born at Greensburg, Pa., in 1851; at the age of fifteen years he graduated from the Greensburg High School and went into his uncle's stationery store, in which business on attaining his majority he was made a partner. He afterward engaged in the real estate business and in 1884 he became a partner of R. A. Hope, Superintendent of the Pennsylvania Gas Coal Co. In 1897 moved to Pittsburg, and has since been prominent in real estate operations. President of the Jenisee Land Co., has an interest in the development of the new town of Donora, and for several years has managed the sale of coal lands for Pittsburg coal operators in Southwest Pennsylvania. Mr. Steck is a member of the Monongahela Club and several other societies. Address, 437 Fourth Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

STEEL, John B.:

Jurist; born at Hannastown, Westmoreland County, Pa., Feb. 17, 1861; educated in the public schools and at Geneva College; read law with James A. Hunter, and was admitted to the Westmoreland County bar in 1888. He went actively into practice and built up a large clientage, also engaging in coal business, banking and other lines of activity. In 1901 Westmoreland reached the legal limit of population entitling it to a separate Orphans' Court; a bill was passed by the legislature, establishing such a court, and he was appointed its President Judge, April 26, 1901. In the November election he was elected to this position for the ten year term. Address, Greensburg, Pa.

STEELE, David:

Clergyman of Reformed Presbyterian Church; born near Londerry, Ireland, in 1827; son of James and Eleanor Steele; related to the inventor Fulton; was graduated from Miami University, 1857; A. M., 1859; (D. D., Rutgers, 1868; LL. D., Miami, 1900); married, 1864, Elizabeth J. Dallas. Licensed to preach, 1860; ordained minister, 1861; since then pastor Fourth Reformed Presbyterian Church, Philadelphia; Professor Hebrew, Greek and Pastoral Theology, 1863-1875, of doctrinal theology since 1875, Theological Seminary of Reformed Presbyterian Church. Moderator General Synod Reformed Presbyterian Church, 1868, and 1886; President of the Board of Foreign Missions Reformed Presbyterian Church. Member of Presbyterian Alliance Councils, 1880, Philadelphia, 1896, Glasgow, Scotland; visited Europe, 1873, 1884, 1892, 1896; appointed, 1896, to visit Reformed Presbyterian Mission in Northern India; member of numerous societies. Author of "The Times in Which We Live and the Ministry They Require," 1871; Endless Life the Inheritance of the Righteous," 1873; "Elements of Ministerial Success," 1884; "The Two Witnesses," 1887; "A Nation in Tears," 1881; "The House of God's Glory," 1893; "The Wants of the Pulpit," 1894; "Christ's Coronation," 1897; "History of the Reformed Presbyterian Church in North America," 1898; "Personal Religion," 1898; "On Reading the Scriptures," 1901; "Our Martyrd Chief," 1901. Editor of the Reformed Presbyterian Advocate, 1867-1877. Member Executive Council Presbyterian Historical Society, Archæological Society of University of Pennsylvania; life member Pennsylvania Bible Society and Sabbath Association of Philadelphia. Address, 2102 Spring Garden St., Philadelphia, Pa.

STEEVER, Edgar Zell:

Colonel United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Master of Arts Central High School, Philadelphia; Cadet Military Academy, July 1, 1867 (2); Second Lieutenant Third Cavalry, June 12, 1871. He was the only Army officer that ever had command of an exploring expedition to the Holy Land, having been in charge of the American Palestine Exploring Expedition engaged in the survey of Moab, Ammon, Bashan and other regions east of the Jordan and Dead Sea, from Oct. 1, 1872, to Oct. 1, 1874. Assistant Professor of Mathematics, West Point N. Y., Sept. 18, 1876, to Aug. 28, 1880. First Lieutenant, May 18, 1878; Regimental Adjutant, Sept. 1, 1883, to Dec. 6, 1885; Captain, Jan. 18, 1886; Major Third Cavalry, May 8, 1899; in charge of Department of Engineering, Infantry and Cavalry School, Jan. 29, 1891, to April 1, 1891; Engineer and Secretary Intercontinental Railway Commission, engaged in railway surveys in Central and South America, April 1, 1891, to July 31, 1899. Commanded United States forces in some thirty-five engagements against insurgents in Philippines, Aug. 7, 1899, to July 19, 1902. Lieutenant Colonel Ninth Cavalry, July 15, 1902; transferred to Third Cavalry, Oct. 15, 1902; assigned to Adjutant General's Department, April 15, 1903; Colonel Fourth Cavalry, Aug. 17, 1903. Commandant School of Application for Cavalry and Field Artillery, Nov. 13, 1903. Address, Fort Riley, Kan.

STEHMAN, Jacob L.:

President of the Manheim National Bank. Address, Manheim, Lancaster County, Pa.

STEIN, Jno., Ph. D.:

Pastor Reformed Church; born June 11, 1836, Annville, Lebanon County, Pa.; educated Annville Academy, Franklin and Marshall College, Lancaster, Pa., Reformed Theological Seminary at Mercersburg, Pa., and Union Theological Seminary, New York; pastor St. John's Church, Schuylkill Haven, Pa., six and one-half years; Trinity Church, Pottsville, Pa.; eleven years; St. John's Church, West Philadelphia, two years; Millersville, Pa., nine years, and St. Thomas Reformed Church, Reading, ten years. Stated Clerk of Eastern Synod since 1882; of General Synod since 1896. Married Catherine Arabel North, Charleston, S. C., Dec. 28, 1864. Republican in politics. Permanent address, 851 North Eleventh St., Reading, Pa.

STEIN, Wm.:

Mine inspector of the Sixth Anthracite Coal District of Shenandoah; was born in Scotland, in 1838; from the age of eight to twelve years he worked in the mines. He entered night school at the age of twelve years, and continued his work in the mines in day time, and thus obtained a practical knowledge of mining. When he was twenty-one years old took a course in civil and mining engineering; also took a two years' course under the

tutelage of George Simpson of Glasgow; served five years as Superintendent of the sinking department with Wm. Baird & Co. Afterward he served two years with the Addie Oil Company in Scotland, still further enlarging and broadening his experience. In 1872 he emigrated to Shenandoah, Schuylkill County, at Plank Ridge colliery; he served three years as a miner. He was then promoted as inside foreman to Kehley Run colliery, where he served two years, and for eight years served as inside foreman for Hammond colliery. In 1885 was appointed as Mine Inspector of the Sixth Anthracite District, which position he now fills. Republican in politics. Address, Shenandoah, Pa.

STEINBACH, George Washington:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Philadelphia; born in that county, District of Kensington, Feb. 22, 1853; received a common school education, and entered the commercial world when ten years of age; has been a School Director of the Twenty-sixth Ward for fourteen years; was elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, 1527 South Fifteenth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

STEINBACH, Lewis W., M. D.:

Surgeon; born in Vysoka, Bohemia, June 4, 1851; was graduated in medicine, 1880, from Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, Pa. Professor of Surgery, Philadelphia Polyclinic. Surgeon to the Jewish and Philadelphia Hospitals. Address, 1309 North Broad St., Philadelphia, Pa.

STEINMAN, Andrew Jackson:

Lawyer, editor, manufacturer; born in Lancaster, Pa., Oct. 10, 1836; son of John Frederick and Mary Smith Steinman; graduated from Yale College in 1856, with the degree of A. M.; married, Jan. 25, 1882, Caroline Morgan Hale, Reading, Pa. Editor Lancaster Intelligencer; large interests in iron manufacturing as Chairman of the Pennsylvania Iron Co., Litd., etc. Address, Lancaster, Pa.

STEINMETH, Jacob L.:

Lawyer; born in Lebanon County, Pa., Aug. 22, 1845; studied in the public schools, Annville Academy, Dickinson Seminary, and the University of Michigan, where he graduated with high honors as M. A., and LL. B. His ability as an orator made him President of the Webster Literary Society of the University. He studied law in the office of I. E. Heister of Lancaster, Pa., and opened an office in that city, where his business grew to be large and profitable. As an attorney for the tobacco interests of Lancaster County and for insurance litigation he is especially noted. He entered into partnership with William H. Keller in 1894, and since then has traveled extensively. He has been engaged to a considerable extent in real estate and business interests. He was elected President of the People's National Bank in 1890, and of the People's Trust Savings and Deposit Company in 1892, and is also President of the Clay and Hinkletown Turnpike, and the Citizens' Electric Light, Heat and Power Company of Lancaster, and proprietor of the Ephrata Mountain Springs and the adjoining health resort named the Cocalico. Mr. Steinmeth has served one term in the Legislature, and was elected City Solicitor of Lancaster in 1881. He has been a Democratic candidate for Congress and was a delegate to the National Convention at St. Louis, in 1876. Address, Lancaster, Pa.

STEINMETZ, Jno. W.:

Clergyman; was born near Schaefferstown, Lebanon County, Pa; educated at Franklin and Marshall College at Lancaster, and the Theological Seminary of the Reformed Church; pastor for thirteen years Reformed Church at Danville, Pa.; for twenty-eight years of St. John's Reformed Church of Reading. Received degree of D. D. from Franklin and Marshall College, in 1897. Married Miss Mary M. Mays, May 20, 1858. President of the Eastern Synod, 1880. Republican. Address, Reading, Pa.

STELLWAGEN, Thomas Cook:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Acting Assistant Paymaster (Master) United States Navy, Sept. 25, 1861; resigned and honorably discharged June 4, 1863. Captain's Clerk, United States Navy, June 4, 1863; discharged, Jan. 27, 1865. Elected Nov. 3, 1875. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

STELWAGON, Henry Weightman:

Physician; born in Philadelphia, Dec. 3, 1853; son of Joseph Stelwagon; received preliminary education at the public schools, and graduated from Andalusia

College with the degree of B. S., in 1872, and received from the University of Pennsylvania the degrees of M. D. and Ph. D. in 1875. Resident physician, Philadelphia Hospital, 1875-1876; student at hospitals of Vienna and Berlin, 1876-1878; physician in charge Philadelphia Dispensary Skin Diseases, 1880-1890; instructor dermatology, University of Pennsylvania, 1885-1890; associated in professional partnership with Prof. Duhring, 1885-1890; dermatologist to Philadelphia Hospital since 1888, to Northern Dispensary since 1882, Howard Hospital since 1885; Clinical Professor Dermatology, Woman's Medical College, Philadelphia, since 1888; Jefferson Medical College since 1890. Member of the American Dermatological Association; corresponding member Italian Society of Dermatology, etc. Author of "Essentials of Diseases of the Skin," 1892; "Treatise on Diseases of the Skin," 1901; translator and editor Mracek's Atlas of Skin Diseases," 1898; Wrote "Chapter on Skin Diseases," in collaboration, "Pepper's System of Medicine," 1885; chapter on skin diseases, "Wilson's Applied Therapeutics," 1896; contributor on dermatological subjects to "Keating's Cyclopædia of Diseases of Children," 1889, to "Morrow's System of Dermatology," 1896, to "Hare's System of Therapeutics," 1900, to "Buck's Reference Handbook of Medical Science." Married, 1884, Elizabeth Bender. Address, 223 South Seventeenth St., Philadelphia.

STENGEL, Alfred:

Physician; born in Pittsburg, Pa., Nov. 3, 1865; son of G. Stengel; was graduated from University of Pennsylvania, Medical Department, 1889; physician of Philadelphia Children's and Pennsylvania Hospitals; Professor of Clinical Medicine, University of Pennsylvania. Member Association of American Physicians; College of Physicians, Philadelphia; American Pediatric Society, American Climatological Society, American Public Health Association; editor American Journal Medical Sciences, etc. Author of "A Text Book of Pathology," 1898, 1899, 1900; "Diseases of the Blood," "Twentieth Century Practice of Medicine," "Diseases of the Spleen." Address, 1811 Spruce St., Philadelphia, Pa.

STENGEL, George Henry:

Lawyer; son of Geoffrey and Friedericka (Hertle) Stengel; born Oct. 27, 1857, at Seymour, Ind. In 1876 was graduated from the Western University of Pennsylvania. Studied one year, 1876-1877, at Heidelberg, Germany. Admitted to the Allegheny County bar March 2, 1881. In 1902 Mr. Stengel was elected Register of Wills and Clerk of the Orphans' Court of Allegheny County for a term of three years, which he is now serving. Republican in politics. Address, 5430 Penn Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

STEPHENS, Alice Barber:

Artist; born in New Jersey, 1858; is the daughter of Samuel C. and Mary Barber; married, 1890, Charles H. Stephens. Became wood-engraver for Scribner's Mazazine and illustrator for Harper's, Century, and other magazines; was subsequently illustrator for The Ladies' Home Journal; also taught portrait and life classes Philadelphia School of Design for Women. Address, 639 North Twelfth St., Philadelphia.

STEPHENSON, Franklin B., A.M., M.D.:

Medical Inspector United States Navy; born March 28, 1848, at Greenville, Pa., where his father, a physician, then resided. Dr. Stephenson graduated in arts at Allegheny College, Meadville, Pa., in 1870, second in his class, and subsequently received the degree of A. M. from the same institution. He received the Hazeltine prize for the best essay on Woman Suffrage, and was awarded the second honor of his class; he studied medicine under the direction of D. Best, M. D., of Meadville, and at the Cleveland (Ohio) Medical College; in 1873 he received the degree of Doctor of Medicine from the Medical Department of the University of Pennsylvania; March 14, 1873; having passed the requisite examination, he was appointed Assistant Surgeon in the Navy of the United States; was commissioned as Surgeon in 1888. Is a member of the Phi Beta Kappa fraternity, La Société d'Anthropologie de Paris, the Historical Society of Pennsylvania, the Academy of Natural Sciences of Philadelphia, the Society of Alumni of the Medical Department of the University of Pennsylvania, Massachusetts Medical Society (life member), Mutual Aid Society of the United States Navy, Massachusetts Consistory, S. R., American Academy of Arts and Sciences (section of Philology), Brooklyn Ethical Association, the Asiatic Society of Japan (life member), and the Association of Military Surgeons, United States of America, Forestry Association of Pennsylvania. Dr. Stephenson speaks, reads, and writes French, German, Spanish,

Portuguese, Italian, Russian, and Japanese, and has a serviceable knowledge of Latin, Greek, Roumanian, Polish (and other Slav languages), Finnish, Swedish, Dano-Norwegian, Dutch, Malay, and Sanskrit; during 1895-1897 he translated articles from various publications in Russian and Dutch, for the Gypsy Moth Department of the Massachusetts State Board of Agriculture. Has written numerous articles published in various medical periodicals. Retired, Jan. 3, 1903. Address, 1115 Tremont Bldg., Boston, Mass.

STEPHENSON, H. H.:

President of the Oil City National Bank. Address, Oil City, Venango County, Pa.

STERLEY, Dr. John B., M. D.:

Physician; born in Montgomery County, Pa., in 1835, of French ancestry; educated at Freeland Seminary, and graduated from the University of Pennsylvania, March 6, 1857; commenced medical practice in West Earl, Lancaster County, Pa., continuing there until 1862, when he entered the United States Army as a Volunteer surgeon; served first at Camp Curtin, Harrisburg, and then became surgeon of the Eleventh Pennsylvania Volunteers; subsequently transferred to Reading, Pa., to examine drafted men and substitutes; was then chosen surgeon of the 167th Regiment Pennsylvania Volunteers, and finally appointed examining surgeon in the Provost Marshal's office, Pottsville; returned to Montgomery County in 1864, and one year later moved to Reading, where he has since practiced his profession, except for several years when he was a resident of Northwestern Pennsylvania. Has been a member of the Board of Pension Examiners at Reading, for a number of years. In politics is a Republican. Address, Reading, Pa.

STERLING, E. W.:

President of the Masontown Nathional Bank. Address, Masontown, Fayette Co., Pa.

STERNBERGH, J. Hervey:

Manufacturer; born in Henrietta, Monroe County, N. Y., May 20, 1834, one of a family of twelve children, his father having been a farmer; of German and Dutch ancestry. His father lived to the age of eighty-six years. He was educated at Saratoga Springs, N. Y., and lived there until he was thirty-one years old, serving for a number of years as General Passenger Agent of the railroad running through Saratoga. In 1865 he removed to Reading, Pa., to engage in the manufacture of iron nuts. Although he had no previous experience in mechanical industry, he invented and patented in 1867 an improved machine for the manufacture of hot pressed nuts, which is used to this day, and he has sold many of these machines to his competitors in the same business. He has also invented a surface-grinding machine for grinding hard metals. These two inventions brought him conspicuously before the industrial public and placed him in the front rank of manufacturers of hot-punched nuts. Many other improvements are the result of his inventive genius. Since 1867 he has added many additional departments to his works. On Feb. 6, 1891, his entire works in Reading were destroyed by fire, but in ten days he had resumed operations amid the débris, and the establishment was speedily rebuilt. In 1887 he established branch works in Kansas City, Mo.. The products of his establishments are shipped to all parts of the world. The Reading plant has been consolidated with the American Iron and Steel Manufacturing Company, of which Mr. Sternbergh is President. He was President for three years of the Reading Board of Trade; is ruling elder in the First Presbyterian Church of Reading, and for eighteen years was Superintendent of the Sunday school; is a Director of the Second National Bank of Reading, and has been President of the Kansas City Bolt and Nut Company since it was founded in 1887. In 1862 he married Miss Harriet M. May, of Southbridge, Mass., since deceased. They had five children, of whom one son and a daughter survive. His second wife was Miss Mary Candace Dodds, of North Hero, Vt. They have five children, three sons and two daughters. Address, Reading, Pa.

STERNER, Conrad D.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from York County; born in Codorus Township, that county, Feb. 5, 1860; educated in the public schools of York County; was elected School Director in Codorus Township in 1890; was engaged in farming until 1892, after which he followed the carpenter trade for four years; is at present engaged in farming and raising stock; was a member of the House of Representatives, session of 1899; re-elected in November, 1902. Address, Brodbecks, Pa.

STETSON, John B.:

Manufacturer; born in Orange, N. J., May 5, 1830. His father was a hatter in a small way, and the son learned the same trade, and continued to work at it till 1865, when he decided to go to Philadelphia and attempt to do business for himself. Having no capital, he began in a very small way, making his hats in a single small room and hoarding his profits with great care. But his business soon grew, larger quarters were taken, and soon the Stetson hats became well known. In two years' time the firm of John B. Stetson & Co. had reached an annual business of $80,000. The growth continued and in time the Stetson hats, with his enterprise behind them, were selling everywhere, the value of the annual product reaching $2,500,000 a year. His workmen are members of various beneficial and other societies established by him for their advantage and social benefit, and the whole concern is carried on under the happiest and most generous conditions. Purchasing some property in De Land, Fla., he became interested in a struggling school there and came generously to its aid. This has grown into the John B. Stetson University, with buildings that cost more than $200,000 and a large faculty and enrollment of pupils. His spirit of charity is felt in the operations of several Philadelphia benevolent associations. Address, 1108 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.; house, Elkins Park.

STETSON, Prince Redington:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Second Lieutenant Sixth Infantry, National Guard State of New York, April 19, 1861; discharged to accept appointment in United States Army, June 24, 1861; First Lieutenant Fifteenth U. S. Infantry, May 14, 1861; Captain, Dec. 22, 1862; resigned and honorably discharged, Dec. 21, 1864. Elected Nov. 13, 1867. Transferred to Commandery of New York, Dec. 7, 1870; transferred to Commandery of Pennsylvania, June 2, 1880. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

STEVENS, Charles Ellis:

Episcopal clergyman; born in Boston, Mass.; educated at the University of Pennsylvania and at Yale; was graduated in theology at Berkeley Divinity School, 1875; traveled and studied in Europe, 1875-1876.; is Ph. D., and received honorary degrees of LL. D., Wooster University, and D. C. L., King's College, Canada, 1888. Began ministry as curate of Grace Church, Brooklyn Heights, New York City, and was Archdeacon of Brooklyn; now rector of Christ Church, Philadelphia, Pa. Historian and Chaplain of General Society of Colonial Wars, Pennsylvania; Chaplain of General Military Order of Foreign Wars of United States and Commander of Pennsylvania Commandery of same. Has been lecturer on history and constitutional law in St. Stephen's College, Armandale, N. Y., University of Wooster and University of Pennsylvania. Author of "Power of the Constitution of the United States," and other works published in America and England and translated in Europe. A member of many learned societies, American and European. Was knighted for services, political science, by Queen Regent of Spain. Knight Commander of Order of Christ of Portugal, Officer of the Academy of France. Address, 2227 Spruce St., Philadelphia, Pa.

STEVENS, George H.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Westmoreland County; born in New York City Sept. 6, 1862; moved to Pittsburg, Pa., when five years old; was educated in public schools of Pittsburg; learned the trade of glass mold maker; upon the new charter taking effect in Pittsburg, in 1888, was appointed Police Inspector; served during the Harrison Administration in the Internal Revenue Department; has since resided in Jeannette; was elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1898 and 1900; re-elected in November, 1902. Address, Jeannette, Pa.

STEVENS, John S.:

Builder; born in Philadelphia Aug. 13, 1834. He was graduated from the Central High School in 1850, learned the blacksmithing and building-iron business, and in 1855 entered into partnership with his uncle as Steward & Stevens. This firm continued till the death of Mr. Steward in 1881, its business developing until it ranked with the most prominent in its line in the country. It furnished the iron work on such imposing structures as the Masonic Temple, the Post Office, the Academy of Fine Arts, and many other prominent buildings. In 1887 Mr. Stevens's two sons were taken into the firm, which took the name of John S. Stevens &

Sons. Mr. Stevens was the first President of the Builders' Exchange of Philadelphia, and has had much to do with its Trade School. He was Vice President of the National Association of Builders at Chicago in 1887, and President at its convention at Cincinnati in 1888. He is a member of other builders' societies, was active in the Committee of One Hundred, and on his retirement from business in 1894 was elected a member of the Public Buildings Commission of Philadelphia. Address, 4234 Spruce St., Philadelphia, Pa.

STEVENS, Pierre Christie:

Captain United States Army; born in Pennsylvania; appointed from Maryland; Major Additional Paymaster Volunteers, Sept. 9, 1898; honorably discharged, May 7, 1901; Captain Paymaster United States Army, Feb. 8, 1901. Address, Manila, P. I.

STEVENS, Raymond R.:

Captain United States Army; born in Pennsylvania; appointed from District of Columbia; Cadet Naval Academy, Nov. 22, 1879, to June 14, 1882; Second Lieutenant Twenty-third Infantry, Oct. 30, 1884; First Lieutenant Twentieth Infantry, Oct. 14, 1891; transferred to Twenty-third Infantry, Nov. 5, 1891; Captain Sixteenth Infantry, Feb. 6, 1899; transferred to Twenty-third Infantry, Oct. 28, 1899. Address, Manila, P. I.

STEVENS, William Kerper:

Lawyer; born in the city of Reading July 15, 1861, the only son of Dr. S. S. Stevens; educated in the public schools and by private tutors; entered Yale College and was graduated in the class of 1883; studied law in the office of Isaac Hiester, Esq., Reading, and was admitted to practice in the courts of Berks County Nov. 10, 1884. Soon after his admission he took an active interest in politics as a Republican; became Chairman of the Republican County Committee, was elected Solicitor of the School Board and then City Solicitor; has been a delegate to several State conventions, and has been mentioned for the Republican nomination for Judge of the Superior Court. Married a daughter of Col. J. De Puy Davis, of Reading. Address, Reading, Pa.

STEVENSON, Howard A.:

Capitalist; born in Philadelphia Jan. 2, 1842; son of Hon. Samuel Stevenson; was educated by private tutors and became a member of the College of Pharmacy of Philadelphia. Married, 1870, Rosalia C. Hunter. In the Civil War was a member of Second Regiment First Brigade Pennsylvania Volunteers, 1861; appointed to Medical Department, United States Steamship State of Georgia, Oct. 31, 1862, and remained until the close of the war; late Director of Drug Exchange of Philadelphia; President Green and Coates Streets Passenger Railway Company, Philadelphia; late Director Lombard and South Streets Passenger Railway Company, Philadelphia; West End City Passenger Railway Company; President People's Passenger Railway Company, Philadelphia; Director Germantown Passenger Railway Company, Philadelphia; Fire Association of Philadelphia, Real Estate Title Insurance and Trust Company, Chelten Avenue Passenger Railway Company of Philadelphia, Centennial Passenger Railway Company of Philadelphia. In 1890 introduced bill in Philadelphia City Council authorizing the use of electricity as a motive power for street railways. Member of Union League of Philadelphia and George G. Meade Post No. 1, G. A. R. Address, southwest corner Tulpehoeken and Green Sts., Germantown, Philadelphia, Pa., and Hawthorne Villa, Carroll Ave., Newport, R. I.

STEVENSON, John C.:

President of the Manufacturers' Bank of Pittsburg. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

STEVENSON, John, Jr.:

President of the Colonial Trust Company. Address, Sharon, Mercer County, Pa.

STEVENSON, Matthew Harbison:

Lawyer; born Dec. 19, 1859, at New Florence, Westmoreland County, Pa.; son of Rev. Ross and Martha Ann (Harbison) Stevenson; was two years at the Elder's Ridge Academy, Elder's Ridge, Pa.; two years at Franklin College, New Athens, Ohio, and three years at Washington and Jefferson College, Washington, Pa., graduating with the class of 1883. Read law at Washington, Pa., with M. L. A. McCracken and Hon. J. A. Mellvane, and was admitted to the Washington County bar in 1885; practiced there until March, 1891, then removed to Pittsburg, and was admitted to the Allegheny County bar June 13, 1891. Address, 510 Fourth Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

STEVENSON, Maxwell:

Jurist; born in County Tyrone, Ireland, Feb. 1, 1847, and moved to Philadelphia, Pa., with his parents when four years of age. His education was obtained in the Philadelphia public schools, and after graduating from the High School he read law in the office of E. Coppee Mitchell, and afterward in that of Judge Joseph T. Pratt. He was admitted to the bar in 1874, and at once began a profitable business, which grew into a very lucrative one. He has been counsel in very large real estate cases, and has tried over sixty cases of homicide, only one of the many men defended by him being hung. During the great railway strike of 1896 he, with the present Judge Wiltbank, represented the motormen and brought about an amicable adjustment of the matters in dispute. In 1901 he received the Democratic nomination for Receiver of Taxes, which, as he was in the minority party, was not succeeded by an election. When the No. 5 Court of Common Pleas was established in March, 1901, Mr. Stevenson was one of the three Judges appointed to its bench by Governor Stone. He held this post of honor till the following January, when he returned to his private practice. Address, 2314 Spruce St., Philadelphia, Pa.

STEVENSON, Maxwell, Jr.:

Head of the banking firm of Maxwell Stevenson, Jr., & Company; born in Philadelphia, Sept. 7, 1879, and is the son of former Judge Maxwell Stevenson. He was educated in the Blight School, 401 South Twenty-second Street, and took the examinations for an engineering course in the University of Pennsylvania. This he did not complete, as, in 1897, he became manager of the Highlander Mill and Mining Company, in Ainsworth, British Columbia, the corporation of which his father is President. Mr. Maxwell Stevenson went to Ainsworth, in 1897, taking charge of both the physical and financial management of the Highlander Company at that place. He developed the valuable lands owned by the company, and remained from 1897 until 1901, when he returned to Philadelphia. On Jan. 1, 1903, he established a banking business, incorporated as a firm, in the Land Title Building, under the title Maxwell Stevenson, Jr., & Company. Address, Radnor, Pa.

STEVENSON, Sara Yorke:

(Mrs. Cornelius Stevenson) archæologist; born in Paris, France, Feb. 19, 1847, daughter of Edward and Sarah Yorke; her early education was received in Paris; lived for a time in Mexico; was the first woman to receive the honorary degree of Sc. D. from the University of Pennsylvania. Married, June 30, 1870, Cornelius Stevenson. Secretary of American Exploration Society, 1897; Secretary Department of Archæology, University of Pennsylvania, 1894; President, 1904; President Acorn Club, Philadelphia, 1894; President Depository and Philadelphia Exchange for Women's Work, 1895-1904; President Pennsylvania branch Archæological Institute of America, 1899; Trustee Philadelphia Museums, 1894-1900; member and Vice President Jury for Ethnology to World's Colombian Exposition, 1893; Fellow American Association for the Advancement of Science; member American Philosophical Society, American Oriental Society, Oriental Club of Philadelphia, Citizens' Committee of the Philadelphia Exposition Association for 1899, and of the Citizens' Advisory Committee called by the Mayor of Philadelphia, 1897, to consult on municipal loan of $11,200,000. Went to Rome, 1897, on special mission for Department of Archæology and Palæntology of University of Pennsylvania, and 1898, to Egypt for the American Exploration Society and the City of Philadelphia in connection with archæological work in the Nile Valley. Author of "Maximilian in Mexico," "The Book of the Dead," and many articles, addresses and reports on Egyptian archæology and other topics. Address, 237 S. 21st St., Philadelphia, Pa.

STEVENSON, Thomas Patton:

Clergyman; editor; born in Cadiz, Ohio, April 2, 1838; son of Rev. Hugh and Maria (Patton) Stevenson; was graduated from Muskingum College, Ohio, receiving the degree of D. D.; studied divinity in the Reformed Presbyterian Theological Seminary, Allegheny, Pa. Married, 1862, Mary Elizabeth, daughter of Rev. H. P. McClurkin, D. D., New Concord, Ohio. Professor of Latin and Greek, Muskingum College, 1858-1862; ordained minister Reformed Presbyterian Church, 1863; pastor since 1863 of First Reformed Presbyterian Church, Philadelphia. Corresponding Secretary, from 1865, and now General Secretary of the National Reform Association; delegate to General Councils of Alliance of Reformed Churches, Philadelphia, 1880, and Glasgow, 1896; member Executive Commission Western Section,

1896-1901; member of Conference of delegates from Churches of United States to secure uniform discipline on marriage and divorce. Residence, 1233 South 47th St., Philadelphia, Pa.

STEVENSON, William M.:

Lawyer; born Nov. 30, 1855, at Johnston, Pa.; son of Rev. Ross Stevenson, D. D., and Margaret (Harbison) Stevenson. He was graduated from Washington and Jefferson College with the class of 1876. Completed his course of study at Leipzig, Germany, in 1880. He taught Latin and Greek in the Pittsburg Central High School from 1880 to 1884. He was admitted to the Allegheny County bar Dec. 24, 1885. Address, 5137 Woodlawn Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

STEWARDSON, Emlyn L.:

Architect; born in Philadelphia, Jan. 6, 1863; educated in the Germantown Academy and St. Paul's, Concord, N. H.; was graduated from University of Pennsylvania, College Department, 1884, with degree of P. S. Has since been and now is engaged in the practice of architecture as a member of the firm of Cope & Stewardson. Residence, 719 Pine St., Philadelphia, Pa.

STEWART, Alexander:

State Senator from Franklin County; born in Shippensburg, Cumberland County, Pa., May 17, 1843; received his education at Shippensburg. At the age of seventeen he enlisted in Company D, One Hundred and Thirtieth Regiment, Pennsylvania Volunteers, and at the expiration of his term of nine months he reenlisted in Company K, of the Two Hundred and First Pennsylvania Regiment and became First Lieutenant of the company; he participated in the engagements of Antietam and Fredericksburg and in other battles. After the war he removed to Colorado, where he remained three years; he then returned to Shippensburg and engaged in mercantile pursuits; in 1874 he removed to Scotland, Franklin County, where he has since resided; is actively engaged in the buying and selling of grain and in farming. He was one of the charter members of Housum Post No. 209, G. A. R., of Chambersburg; was elected to the Senate in November, 1900. Address, Scotland, Pa.

STEWART, Alexander N.:

Special agent of the Phœnix of Brooklyn for the middle department; born in Mercer County, Pa., in 1855. He began in the fire insurance business in Reading, Pa., when a youth of seventeen years, and in 1885 became assistant to Frank Williams, special agent of the Phenix of Brooklyn. Three years later he was himself appointed special agent of the company for the middle department, with headquarters at Philadelphia. He has been an active member of the Middle Department Association, and was for eight years on the Executive Committee, four years of which he served as Chairman. He was also elected Second and First Vice President of the association, and in 1894 was chosen President. Address, 411 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

STEWART, David Denison:

Physician; born in Philadelphia Oct. 10, 1858; son of Franklin and Amelia Stewart; educated in private schools and by tutors and was graduated from Jefferson Medical College, 1879, followed by hospital and laboratory work; began practice in Philadelphia in 1885. Among other positions has held the following: Physician to St. Christopher's Hospital for Children, St. Mary's Hospital, Episcopal Hospital; Chief Medical Clinic, Jefferson Medical College; lecturer on diseases of the nervous system, Jefferson Medical College; demonstrator clinical medicine, Jefferson Medical College; later lecturer on medicine same college; Professor of Diseases of Stomach and Intestines, Philadelphia Polyclinic; Consulting Physician to the Kensington Hospital for Women. Published essays and research work on lead poisoning, diseases of the nervous system, diseases of the kidneys and on albumin testing; on the treatment of aneurism by electrolysis through wire; on diseases of the digestive system. Has made special contributions to American System of Practical Therapeutics, Loomis Thompson American System of Practical Medicine; Keating-Edwards Cyclopedia Diseases of Children; Sajous's Annual and Analytic Cyclopædia; Biglow-Massey's International System Electro-Therapeutics; contributor of essays in American Journal of Medical Science, Medical News, Therapeutic Gazette, American Medicine; London Lancet, British Medical Journal, etc. Member of College of Physicians of Philadelphia, Philadelphia County Medical, Pathological and Neurological Associations, American Medical Association and Association of American Physicians; corresponding member Edinburgh Medico-

Chirurgical Society. Address, 1633 Spruce St., Philadelphia, Pa.

STEWART, George H.:
President of the Valley National Bank. Address, Chambersburg, Franklin County, Pa.

STEWART, J. G.:
Physician and surgeon; born in Parnassus, Pa., Sept. 11, 1852; educated in Elders Ridge Academy, College of Physicians and Surgeons, Baltimore, Md., and University of Edinburgh, Scotland. Married Miss Agnes Cooper June 20, 1888. President of First National Bank of Pitcairn, Pa. Republican in politics. Address, Pitcairn, Pa.

STEWART, James R.:
Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; First Lieutenant Ninth New Jersey Infantry, Oct. 3, 1861; Captain, Feb. 10, 1862; Major, Dec. 23, 1862; Lieutenant Colonel, Jan. 8, 1863; Colonel, June 20, 1864; honorably mustered out, July 12, 1865; brevetted Brigadier General of the United States Volunteers, March 13, 1865, "for meritorious services." Elected Feb. 4, 1885. Address, 2001 Diamond St., Philadelphia.

STEWART, John:
Jurist; born in 1839; was educated in Princeton College and studied for the legal profession in the office of Judge Watts, Carlisle, Pa. His admission to the bar was followed by a long period of practice, which was broken by service in the Civil War as Adjutant of the 126th Regiment Pennsylvania Volunteers, and by membership in the Constitutional Convention of 1872. He has also been a member of the Senate of Pennsylvania. In 1889 he was elected to the bench of the Court of Common Pleas for the Thirty-ninth Judicial District. He was re-elected in 1899, and is still performing the duties of President Judge of this district. Address, Chambersburg, Pa.

STEWART, John Lammey:
Professor of History and Economics in Lehigh University; born at Philadelphia Nov. 18, 1867; educated in public and private schools of that city; was graduated from the Central High School and the University of Pennsylvania in 1889. Married Mary Eno Mumford at Philadelphia, June 18, 1895. Address, Lehigh University, South Bethlehem, Pa.

STEWART, Joseph:
Member of the Pennsylavnia House of Representatives from Allegheny County; born in Coleraine, Ireland, March 21, 1851; educated in the public schools of his native town; came to the United States in 1868, and located in Pittsburg, Pa., where he learned the trade of machinist; in 1871 he removed to the First Ward of Allegheny and became connected with the Pittsburg Locomotive Works, where he has since been continuously employed as a machinist; in 1895 was elected Common Councilman of Allegheny and re-elected in 1897; was elected Select Councilman in 1899, which office he resigned upon his election to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, 856 Lincoln Ave., Allegheny, Pa.

STEWART, Robert Ekin:
District Attorney of Allegheny County, Pa.; born at Stewart Station, Westmoreland County, Pa., April 2, 1841; son of John and Margaret (Shaw) Stewart; was graduated from Jefferson (now Washington and Jefferson) College in 1860. First Lieutenant, Company E, of 123d Pennsylvania Volunteers, Aug. 6, 1862, to May 13, 1863; Major of the Twenty-fourth United States Colored Troops, March 27, 1865, to Oct. 1, 1865; participated with regiment in the Antietam campaign in September, 1862, and on division staff at Fredericksburg and Chancellorsville. After surrender of Lee's Army in April, 1865, Commander of the sub-district of the Roanoke, with headquarters at Burkesville, Va. Read law with Hon. James P. Sterrett; entered the law office of Hon. John P. Penney and the Hon. Wm. G. Hawkins, Jr., in 1866; admitted to the bar of Allegheny County, Pa., May, 1867, and has since practiced law in Pittsburg, serving six years as a member of the Board of Examiners for admission to the bar. President of the Braddock National Bank, 1882-1897; School Director for thirteen years, and President of the Allegheny County School Directors' Association for about seven years; member of Pan-Presbyterian Council of 1884, at Belfast, Ireland; Trustee of the General Assembly of the United Presbyterian Church of North America since 1875; member of the Board of Trustees of the Western Pennsylvania Institute for Deaf and Dumb and of the Carnegie Free Library at Braddock, the Grand Army of the Republic, and of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion. Elected District Attorney in No-

vember, 1903. In 1868 married Caroline, daughter of John and Leonora Markle McMasters. Address, 424 Fifth Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

STEWART, Thomas J.:

Adjutant General of Pennsylvania; born Sept. 11, 1848, near Belfast, Ireland, and was brought by his parents to Norristown, Montgomery County, in 1849; was educated in the public schools and at the Quaker City Business College in Philadelphia; at sixteen years of age he enlisted as a private in the 138th Regiment, Pennsylvania Volunteers; was engaged as a manufacturer and dealer in window glass from 1870 to 1882; was Assistant Adjutant General of Department of Pennsylvania, Grand Army of the Republic, from 1882 to 1888; elected Department Commander in 1890; in 1893 was appointed Assistant Adjutant General of the Grand Army of the Republic in the United States; in September, 1897, was appointed Adjutant General of the Grand Army of the Republic by Commander-in-Chief J. P. S. Gobin; reappointed September, 1898, by Commander-in-Chief James A. Sexton; was reappointed by Commander-in-Chief Albert D. Shaw in September, 1899; elected Commander-in-Chief of the Grand Army of the Republic Oct. 8, 1902; was a member of the House of Representatives, session of 1885-1886; has been connected with the National Guard of Pennsylvania since 1868; was appointed Adjutant of the Sixth Regiment, National Guard of Pennsylvania, in 1877; On Sept. 20, 1889, was appointed Assistant Adjutant General, First Brigade, and reappointed in 1894; was appointed on the part of the House of Representatives a member of the commission to locate and establish the Pennsylvania Soldiers and Sailors' Home, and afterward as a member of the Board of Trustees of the same institution on the part of the Grand Army of the Republic, and acted as Secretary of both the commission and Board of Trustees; in 1890 was appointed a member of the commission in charge of the Soldiers' Orphan Schools; elected Secretary of Internal Affairs Nov. 4, 1886, and re-elected Nov. 4, 1890. Appointed Adjutant General by Governor Hastings, Jan. 15, 1895; reappointed by Governor Stone, Jan. 17, 1899, and again appointed by Governor Pennypacker, Jan. 21, 1903. Address, Norristown, Pa.

STEWART, William:

President of the Allegheny National Bank. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

STEWART, W. E.:

Presbyterian clergyman; born in Beaver County, Pa., near Freedom, in 1850, of Scotch-Irish and Welsh ancestry; prepared for college in the academy at Quaker Valley, Pa., also in the Clinton, Pa., Oakdale, Pa., and Beaver, Pa., select schools; was graduated from Westminster College in June, 1878, and from United Presbyterian Theological Seminary in Allegheny, Pa., in April, 1881; was licensed by the Beaver Valley Presbytery in June, 1881; while he was a licentiate he served the Fifth U. P. Church, Philadelphia, and the Twenty-fifth Street U. P. Church, New York, each three months. Was called to the Scotch U. P. Church, West Charlton, N. Y., in February, 1882, serving nearly four years, and to the First U. P. Church, Oil City, Pa., serving three years; entered the Presbyterian Church, April, 1889; organized the mission which grew into the present Watson Memorial Church, Perrysville Avenue, Allegheny, Pa.; served the Mingo Junction, Ohio, Presbyterian Church as pastor for a year and a half, and the Alexandra, Pa., Presbyterian Church since 1893. Commissioner to the General Assembly in Los Angeles, Cal., 1903. Married Kitty B. Watson, of Allegheny, Pa., Oct. 3, 1882. Address, Alexandra, Pa.

STEWART, W. F. B.:

Jurist, manufacturer, financier; born in Chanceford Township, York County, Pa., Feb. 25, 1849; son of Thomas R. and Sarah Jane (Bay) Stewart; educated in York County Academy, York, Pa.; honorary A. M., Ursinus College, Collegeville, Pa.; studied law and was admitted to Pennsylvania bar, Nov. 3, 1873; Judge of County Courts since Jan. 1, 1896, and manufacturer of iron and steel, wall paper, and hosiery. Promoter and one of principal owners York Haven Water and Power Company, organizer and one of syndicate of seven owning York County Traction Company, owning and operating all electric railways and electric light companies in York and York County; organized and one of principal owners Security Title and Trust Company; organized, built and operates York Card and Paper Company (largest wall-paper factory in world), York Knitting Mills Company, Norway Iron and Steel Company. Democrat in

politics. Married Laura E. Danner of York, Pa., Aug. 26, 1887. Member of American Academy Political and Social Science. Address, 126 West. Market St., York, Pa.

STILES, Henry Howard:

Clergyman, Presbyterian Church; born in Baltimore, Md., Aug. 9, 1858; his family moved to Austin, Tex., in 1859. At the age of twenty he entered the University of Wooster, in Ohio; was graduated in 1883. Three years later he received the degree of A. M. from his Alma Mater; entered the Western Thloeogical Seminary of the Presbyterian denomination at Allegheny, Pa.; was graduated in 1889, and became the pastor of the Forty-third Street Presbyterian Church of Pittsburg. Since 1894 he has been pastor of Second Presbyterian Church of Altoona. Address, Altoona, Pa.

STILLWAGON, William Cassius:

Lawyer; born July 12, 1852, at Claysville, Washington County, Pa.; son of Andrew Jackson and Jane (Egan) Stillwagon; was graduated in 1871 from the University of Notre Dame, Indiana, where he commenced the study of law. Completed law studies with J. H. Hopkins and T. C. Lazear, of Pittsburg, Pa.; was admitted to the bar of Allegheny County April 22, 1874. His preliminary education was in West Alexander Academy, West Alexander, and St. Francis College, Loretta, Pa. Married, Aug. 24, 1875, Martha A. Oldshue. Democrat in politics. Address, 524 Fourth Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

STINE, Wilbur Morris:

Williamson Professor of Engineering, Swarthmore College, since 1898; born Nov. 3, 1863, at Tyrone, Pa.; son of Rev. John and Sarah (Riegel) Stine; educated at Dickinson Seminary, and was graduated at Dickinson College, Ph. B., 1886; M. S., 1889; D. Sc., 1893; Ph. D., Ohio University, 1893; studied in Munich, Germany, 1889. Married, June 7, 1893, Corinne, daughter of Charles W. Super, then President of Ohio University. Professor of Physics and Electrical Engineering, Ohio University, 1886-1893; Director Department of Electrical Engineering, Armour Institute of Technology, Chicago, 1893-1898. Member of Jury of Awards, Columbian Exposition, 1893, and National Export Exposition, Philadelphia, 1899. Editor of Electrical Engineering, 1893-1894. Western Secretary American Institute of Electrical Engineers, 1890-1898, and Vice-President same, 1896-1899. Consulting engineer for railway and electrical installations. Fellow of American Association for the Advancement of Science; member of American Physical Society and Franklin Institute. Formerly member of Engineers' Club, Philadelphia, and Faculty Club, University of Pennsylvania. Author in science of "Photometrical Measurements," 1900 (MacMillan Co.), and some 150 papers, monographs and contributions to physics, engineering and education. Author in literature of "The Wreck of the Myrtle, and Other Verses," 1903; "The Palace of Vision," a peom (Acorn Press), and contributions to periodicals. Address, Swarthmore College, Swarthmore, Pa.

STINEMAN, George B.:

President of the First National Bank of South Fork. Address, South Fork, Cambria County, Pa.

STINEMAN, Jacob C.:

State Senator from Cambria County; born in Richland Township (now Adams), April 9, 1842; was raised on a farm and educated in the common schools; in early life he engaged in teaching school and working on his father's farm; enlisted in Company F, 198th Regiment, Pennsylvania Volunteers, and served to the close of the war, after which he engaged in farming and doing common labor at coal mines; was School Director for eighteen successive years; was elected Sheriff in 1888, and was in office at the time of the Johnstown flood; was a delegate to the Republican State Conventions in 1889 and 1897, and Chairman of the County Committee in 1891; is a Director of the Citizens' National Bank of Johnstown and Second National Bank of Altoona; for a number of years he has been engaged in farming and in mining and shipping coal; was a member of the House of Representatives, sessions of 1893 and 1895; elected to the Senate, November, 1896, and re-elected November, 1900, over Fusion candidate by a majority of 6,257; was a delegate to the Republican State Convention in 1902. Address, South Fork, Pa.

STINSON, Charles H.:

Lawyer; born in Norristown Township, Montgomery County, Pa., June 28, 1825, his father, Robert Stinson, being for many years Justice of the Peace, and a member of the Legislature in 1835. He entered

Dickinson college at Carlisle, and was graduated in 1845, spending a year afterward in foot travel over the mountains of Pennsylvania for the benefit of his health. His law studies were conducted in the office of his brother, George W. Stinson, at Norristown, and after his brother's death in 1848 under Addison May, admission to the bar being granted in May, 1849. He quickly obtained a profitable practice, and became prominent in the county courts. After serving in 1863 as a private in the Gettysburg campaign, he was pressed by his friends in 1864 to accept the Republican nomination for the State Senate, but declined; he accepted, however, in 1867, and was elected. At the adjournment in 1869 he was elected Speaker, and again elected at the opening of the session in 1870, serving in this position with marked ability. He declined a further nomination and also an appointment as Additional Law Judge in 1871, but in 1882 accepted the appointment of President Judge of the Thirty-eighth District; he failed to win in the subsequent election in November, 1882, his party being in the minority. He was one of the organizers of the First National Bank of Norristown, and in 1879 was appointed a Trustee of the Hospital for the Insane for the Southeastern District of Pennsylvania. He became President of the Board upon the death of General Hartranft. In 1873, on the organization of the Norristown Hall Association, he was elected its President, and continued to be annually elected. As a lawyer he was appointed solicitor for the Pennsylvania Railroad and had a large corporation practice. Address, Norristown, Pa.

STINSON, F. G.:

President of the First National Bank of Norristown. Address, Norristown, Montgomery County, Pa.

STITZEL, George D.:

Jurist; born on a farm in Washington County, Md., near Hagerstown, March 5, 1822; second son of Henry Stitzel; moved to Berks County, Pa., with his parents at an early age; attended public and private schools, and then directed his attention to farming. When in his twenty-third year was elected Justice of the Peace for Richmond Township, and, after his term of five years was about expiring, was re-elected. In 1856 he was elected an Associate Judge of Berks County for the term of five years, and in 1861 was re-elected. In 1858 he removed to the city of Reading, where he has continued to reside. He was one of the incorporators of the East Pennsylvania Railroad Company in 1856, and has been a Director ever since, being, in 1904, the sole survivor of the original board, and one of the oldest railroad Director in point of continuous service in the United States. In 1870 he was one of the organizers of the Mutual Fire Insurance Company of Reading, Pa., and served as its President for thirty years; in 1866 he became a member of the Reading Relief Society, and was elected its President in 1870, which office he still holds. He has been a Trustee of the Charles Evans Cemetery Company since 1874; served four years as President of the Berks County Agricultural Society, and five years as President of the State Horticultural Association of Pennsylvania. He was manager of the first Farmers' Institutes held in Berks County, and has been for many years actively identified with the farming interests of the county, and is a large land owner. For a long period he was the local real estate agent of the Philadelphia and Reading Railway Company, and at one time had twenty-two farms owned by the company under his direct supervision. During his long and busy career he has had charge of many estates as executor, administrator or trustee, and has been a Director in a number of banking institutions. He was married to Miss Amanda Weidenhammer, of Meidenereek Township, now deceased. They had two daughters, who are also deceased. Judge Stitzel, at the age of eighty-two years, is still in the enjoyment of excellent health. Address, Reading, Pa.

STITZINGER, E. E.:

Superintendent of Schools of Forest County; born on a farm his father had cleared in Tionesta Township, Forest County, May 17, 1862; son of Frederick and Mary H. Stitzinger; educated in the local public school, Clark's Commercial College, Titusville, and at the Clarion State Normal School, having graduated at the Commercial College in 1884, and at the State Normal in 1895. Almost his entire life has been spent in educational work, having taught thirteen annual terms in the schools of Forest County (beginning at the age of sixteen), and is now serving his third term as Superin-

tendent of Schools, having been first elected in May, 1896, re-elected in May, 1899, and again in 1902. At short intervals during his life as a teacher was engaged in various kinds of employment, having in turn been farmer, merchant, lumberman, etc. Was married, June 5, 1889, to Miss M. Jennie Hinder, of Tionesta Township. Address, Nebraska, Pa.

STOBER, Jeremiah Albert:

State Senator from Lancaster County; born in Clay Township, Lancaster County, Pa., Jan. 20, 1842; was educated in the common schools and at Ephrata Academy; at the age of fourteen years became a clerk in a country store; in 1863 served a short time in the Union Army and is now a member of the Grand Army of the Republic; has been a Justice of the Peace in West Cocalico Township for a period of over twenty-eight years; since 1881 has been engaged in the manufacture of cigars, and as a dealer in leaf tobacco; for thirty years has represented West Cocalico Township in the Republican County Committee; also served several terms as a member of the Republican State Committee; in 1874 was elected a member of the House of Representatives and re-elected in 1876, serving during the sessions of 1875, 1876, 1877 and 1878; was elected to the Senate in November, 1898, and re-elected in 1902. Address, Schoeneck, Pa.

STOCKER, George Fitz Randolph:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest son of deceased Companion Brevet Lieutenant Colonel Anthony E. Stocker. Elected Feb. 6, 1895. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

STOCKMAN, George Henry:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Private Sixth Missouri Infantry, May 15, 1861; First Sergeant June 21, 1861; discharged to accept promotion Oct. 30, 1861; Second Lieutenant Sixth Missouri Infantry Nov. 1, 1861; First Lieutenant Jan. 22, 1863; honorably discharged June 7, 1864; awarded the "Medal of Honor" under resolution of Congress "for gallantry in the charge of the 'volunteer storming party' at the battle of Vicksburg, Miss., May 22, 1863." Elected Nov. 6, 1895. Address, 1911 Tioga St., Philadelphia, Pa.

STOCKTON, Charles H.:

Captain United States Navy; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania Midshipman Nov. 14, 1861; graduated September, 1865; Ensign, Dec. 1, 1866; Master, March 12, 1868; Lieutenant, March 26, 1869; Lieutenant Commander, Nov. 15, 1881; Commander, April 3, 1892; Captain, July 8, 1899; Naval Attaché. London, Eng., since May 29, 1903. Address, 123 Victoria St., London, S. W., England.

STOCKTON, Louise:

Author and critic; born in Philadelphia; daughter of William S. and Emily H. Stockton; sister of the late Frank R. Stockton; principal work has been in connection with leading journals as editorial writer, book editor and music critic. Contributor to magazines of short stories, novelettes, and historical essays; formerly President West Philadelphia Centre University Extension; President The Round Robin Reading Clubs, a correspondence system for individuals and classes designed for promotion of systematic study of literature; one of the founders of the New Century Club, Browning Society and Contemporary Club. Author of "Dorothea," 1882; "Apple Seeds and Briar Thorn," 1887; "A Sylvan City," 1883, republished as "Quaint Corners," 1900. Address, 4213 Chester Ave., Philadelphia.

STONE, Charles Warren:

Lawyer, ex-Congressman; born in 1844; among his ancestors there were Revolutionary "blue coats" intermarried with the families of Prescott and Greene; educated at Lawrence Academy and Williams College, earning his way by teaching and other work, graduating with honor. He accepted a position as principal of the Union School at Warren, was elected County Superintendent of Schools in 1865 and, later in the same year, was chosen principal of the academy at Erie. He took up the study of law, was admitted to practice in the courts of Warren County in 1866, and entered into partnership with Judge Rasselas Brown; served three years in the Borough Council, nine years on the Board of School Directors, and the last three years as its President. In 1869 elected to the Legislature from the Counties of Warren and Venango, and re-elected without opposition; in 1876 he was State Senator, and served as Chairman of the General Judiciary Committee, and in 1878 elected Lieutenant Governor. He was one of the three Commissioners

in 1883 who located the United States public building at Erie, and later was a Representative of Pennsylvania at the Inter-State Extradition Conference, called by the Governors of several States; subsequently was a delegate from Pennsylvania to the Prison Congress, over which ex-President Hayes presided. In 1887 he was appointed by Governor Beaver to be Secretary of the Commonwealth, and served until his election to Congress from the Twenty-seventh District in 1890; has been four times re-elected by large majorities. During the two terms of his service in Congress he was the efficient Chairman of the Committee on Coinage, Weights and Measures. In 1898 he was a candidate before the Republican Committee for the nomination for Governor and received 165 votes, 183 being necessary to nominate. Address, Warren, Pa.

STONE, John F.:

President of the Coudersport Trust Company. Address, Coudersport, Potter County, Pa.

STONE, Stephen P.:

United States Marshal for the Western District of Pennsylvania; born at Stone's Point, Beaver County, Pa., in 1854; secured his early education at the common schools, later going to an academy at Beaver, Pa.; on leaving school he worked on a farm and in a sawmill. In 1877 Mr. Stone was appointed Deputy Prothonotary of Beaver County, and in 1879 was elected to succeed his chief, serving for six years; in 1885 was appointed assistant cashier of the Beaver Deposit Bank and two years later, cashier; in 1891 was one of the organizers of the Beaver Valley Traction Company, and for nine years was its Treasurer. For many years he has been an extensive operator in the oil fields, and is still largely interested in the oil industry of Economy Township, Beaver County. He is a Republican; was appointed United States Marshal on April 23, 1901. Address, Beaver, Pa.

STONE, William A.:

Ex-Governor of the State of Pennsylvania; born in Delmar Township, Tioga County, Pa., April 18, 1864, and attended the State Normal School, Mansfield, Tioga County. During the Civil War Governor Stone served as a Second Lieutenant in Company A, 187th Pennsylvania Volunteers, and, after the war, became Lieut.-Colonel in the State National Guard; studied law with S. F. Wilson and J. B. Niles, of Wellsboro, Pa.; was admitted to the bar on the completion of his studies in 1870, practicing law since then at Wellsboro and Pittsburg. Governor Stone's political career has been one long period of active service in his native State and as a National officer; he was District Attorney of Tioga County, United States Attorney for the Western District of Pennsylvania, and a member of the United States House of Representatives from 1891 to 1899. He assumed his gubernatorial duties Jan. 17, 1899, and upon the close of his successful administration resumed the practice of law. Address, Bakewell Law Building, Pittsburg, Pa.

STONE, Witmer:

Naturalist; born at Philadelphia, Sept. 22, 1866; son of Frederick D. and Anne E. Stone; educated at Germantown Academy and University of Pennsylvania (Bachelor of Arts, 1887; Master of Arts, 1891); Assistant Curator in charge of museum of the Academy of Natural Sciences of Philadelphia; member of other scientific societies. Author of "Birds of Eastern Pennsylvania and New Jersey," 1894; "American Animals," in collaboration, 1902; "Report on Birds of Yucatan and Southern Mexico"; "The Molting of Birds"; "Birds and Mammals of the McIlhenny Alaskan Expedition," and a number of other papers in Proceedings Academy of Natural Sciences, etc., on birds, mammals, reptiles, etc. Address, Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia.

STONER, H. W.:

President of the First National Bank of Mt. Pleasant. Address, Mt. Pleasant, Westomerland County, Pa.

STORB, John W.:

President of the National Iron Bank of Pottstown. Address, Pottstown, Montgomery County, Pa.

STORER, Norman W.:

Electrical Engineer; born at Orangeville, Ohio, 1868; worked his way through college, graduating from the Ohio State University; received the degree of Mechanical Engineer in electrical engineering, 1891; married in 1899 to Elizabeth W. Perry, of Albany, N. Y. Since graduation has been employed with the Westinghouse Electrical and Manufacturing Company; especially known as a designer of multipolar generators and motors, rail-

way motors, and engine type generators for direct current; member of the American Institution of Electrical Engineers. Address, Westinghouse Electric & Manufacturing Company, Pittsburg, Pa.

STOTESBURY, Edward T.:

Banker and broker; born in Philadelphia, February, 1849; educated in the public schools of that city, and, after some private school instruction, entered the banking house of Drexel & Co. at seventeen years of age; here by close application to his duties and faithful and intelligent application he won the approbation of his employers, and was steadily advanced till he was finally rewarded by membership in the firm. In 1887 he became a member of the Philadelphia Stock Exchange. He has been widely connected with business interests, having long been a Director of the Lehigh Valley Railroad, the Cambria Steel and Pennsylvania Steel Companies, the Penn Mutual Fire Insurance Company, the Philadelphia National Bank, Girard Trust Company and Philadelphia Trust Company; he recently succeeded George C. Thomas in the directorate of the Reading Railroad Company. He has been an active member of the Union League of Philadelphia for more than twenty years, during four of which he served on the Board of Directors. He was Treasurer of the League in 1900 and 1901, Vice President and Chairman of its Finance Committee, and was elected its President Dec. 9, 1902. Address, 1925 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

STOUCH, Geo. W. H.:

Major, United States Army; born at Gettysburg, Pa., March 3, 1842; son of Leonard Stouch. When fourteen years of age he accompanied the family to Kentucky; in 1861 enlisted at Washington, D. C., in Company B, First Battalion, Eleventh United States Infantry; promotion was rapid, becoming First Lieutenant December, 1864, and in 1884 Captain; participated in siege of Yorktown, battles of Chancellorsville and Gettysburg, etc., and was present at surrender of Lee at Appamattox, April 9, 1865. From August, 1865, served in Department of Missouri, Gulf and the Dakotas till 1893; 1893-1894, Indian Agent at the Sisseton Agency, South Dakota, for the Sisseton Sioux and 1894-1897, Agent for the Northern Cheyenne at Tongue River Agency, in Montana; 1897-1898, Agent for the Crows at the Crow Akency in Montana; in January, 1898, Major and Chief Commissary of subsistence of Volunteers in war with Spain; the following June, Chief Commissary and purchasing Commissary of Department of Colorado, at Denver, Colo., and in August, promoted to be Major of the Twentieth Infantry; was retired from active service Dec. 15, 1898, after thirty-seven years of active service in the Third Infantry. Since December, 1899, Agent for the Southern Cheyenne and Arapahoe Indians at Darlington, Oklahoma. Member Royal Arch Masons, Grand Army of the Republic, Loyal Legion Commandry of Colorado; in 1868 married Augusta C. Wantz, daughter of Geo. W. Wantz, at York, Pa.; they have two children, daughter and son. Address, Darlington, Okla.

STOUGH, Rev. W. L.:

Pastor of the Evangelical Lutheran Church of the Atonement, of Philadelphia; born in Upper Turkeyfoot Township, Somerset County, April 8, 1865; attended district school; learned cooper's trade; removed to Donegal Township, Westmoreland County; attended select school; taught district school four winters; learned printer's trade; was graduated from Thiel College in 1900 and from the Mt. Airy Theological Seminary in 1903; ordination at McKee's Rocks, May 25, 1903. Married Coe K. Achre, daughter of C. J. Achre, of Greenville, Oct. 18, 1903; in National politics, Republican, but in city and State, independent. Present address, 2011 Memphis St., Philadelphia, Pa.

STOUT, George, M. D.:

Born in Bethlehem, Pa., June 29, 1862; educated at the United States Naval Academy, 1883; University of Pennsylvania, 1891; Married Anna Wetherill Addicks. Address, 1611 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

STODTER, Charles E.:

Captain United States Army; born at Rouseville, Venango County, April 20, 1871; appointed to West Point, from Nineteenth District of Ohio; entered Military Academy, West Point, June 15, 1892; graduated June 12, 1896, and appointed Second Lieutenant of the Ninth Cavalry; joined regiment at Fort Robinson, Neb., and served there till October, 1897; served at Fort Washakie, Wyo., till April, 1898, then went with regiment to Chickamauga, Tampa and to Cuba. Commanded Troop K, Ninth Cavalry, during the Santiago

campaign; returned with regiment to Montauk Point, August, 1898, and was sent to Fort Huachuca, Ariz., in latter part of September, 1898; served there and at Fort Bayard and Fort Wingate, New Mexico, till June 20, 1900, when the regiment started for the Philippines; promoted to First Lieutenant Seventh Cavalry October, 1899, transferred to Ninth Cavalry; was quartermaster of the horse transport Strathgyle on the trip to the Philippines; served in the Philippines, at Quimbatan and Ligao, Province of Albay, and at San Pablo and Santa Cruz, Providence of Laguna, from Oct. 4, 1900, till Sept. 11, 1902, when regiment returned to the United States; stationed at Fort Walla Walla, Wash., since October, 1902; promoted Captain June 9, 1902, and assigned to Troop E, Ninth Cavalry. Married Aug. 12, 1896, to Miss Pauline Stowe. Address, Fort Walla Walla, Washington.

STOVER, Clyde B.:

Professor, Pennsylvania College, Gettysburg, Pa.; was born at Hagerstown, Md., Oct. 17, 1873; prepared for college at Washton County (Md.) High School, and entered the Sophomore class of Pennsylvania College in 1891; graduated in 1894; pursued a course of post-graduate work in chemistry and physics at Johns Hopkins University, 1894-95. During the year 1895-96 was in the employ of W. F. Potts Son & Co., of Philadelphia, from which place he was called to fill present position of Assistant in Chemistry; Republican. Address, Gettysburg, Pa.

STOWE, Edwin W.:

Lawyer; born in Pittsburg, July 18, 1869; son of former Judge Edwin H. Stowe. After leaving the public schools of Pittsburg attended the Western University of Pennsylvania and Trinity College; after graduation began the study of law in his father's office; in July, 1893, was formally admitted to the bar, and served for six years as Indictment Clerk of Allegheny County; Republican; was married on July 12, 1892, to Miss Agnes, daughter of Alfred McQuinston; both attended the Presbyterian church. Mrs. Stowe is a member of the Western Pennsylvannia Humane Society. Address, Edgeworth, Pa.

STOWELL, Calvin Llewellyn:

Financier and author; born at Ansonia, Pa., Aug. 28, 1845; son of Thomas P. and Henrietta (Fowler) Stowell. His father was educated in Virginia and was one of the foremost mathematicians of his time, and his mother was a daughter of Samuel Fowler, of Connecticut. He descended from the branch of the Stawal family that came to the United States with the Puritan Colonists and settled on a large tract of land near what is now Boston Common. In England the family name was corrupted to Stowel, and in America became Stowell. He was educated at private schools; business career was begun in a large banking institution; in 1875 he removed to Rochester, N. Y., and became connected either as Director, General Manager, Vice President or President with twelve or more important corporations, including railway companies, steamship companies, banks and fire insurance companies. Since reaching maturity he has been a writer for scientific and literary magazines and periodicals; is also a prominent Free Mason, connected not only with the governing bodies of the fraternities in the United States, but also holding high official position in those of Great Britain and Scotland. His most important literary work is entitled "Christian Knighthood" (published in New York in 1874); is an art amateur of discriminating taste, and has an excellent collection of works of art. Member of The Players', Calumet and Strollers' Clubs, also Pennsylvania Society; Genesee Valley Club, Rochester Yacht Club, Athletic Club, and Academy of Political and Social Science, Philadelphia. He was married Nov. 18, 1876, to Jeannie O., only daughter of Levi Hotchkiss, of Rochester, N. Y. Address, Rochester, N. Y.

STRADLING, George Flowers:

Educator; teacher of physics Northeast Manual Training School, Philadelphia, Pa., since 1891, and Professor Physics Wagner Free Institute of Science, Philadelphia, since 1899; born at Hatboro, Pa., Nov. 13, 1867; son of John F. and Mary Ann Stradling; graduated from the University of Pennsylvania in 1887 and received degree of Ph. D. in 1895; married June 28, 1893, to Elinor M. Goentner. Took a course at the Johns Hopkins, 1888-1889, at the Kaiser Wilhelm University, Strassburg, 1889-1890, and at the Federal Polytechnikum, Zürich, 1891. Contributor to American and German scientific journals; Address, 1111 Howard St., Philadelphia.

STRAMBAUGH, L. D.:

Pastor Reformed Church; born Smith's Station, York County, Pa., Jan. 1, 1851; was educated at Ursinus College and Sem-

inary (Theological); Pastor of St. Matthews' Reformed Church, Chester County, Pa.; the Womelsdorf charge, consisting of four congregations, Womelsdorf, Rehrersburg, Mt. Artua and Scharfferstown; President of Leb. classes; married Henrietta Smith May 17, 1870, at Hanson, Pa.; Democrat. Address, Rehrersburg, Berks County, Pa.

STRANAHAN, James Alexander:

Lawyer; ex-Deputy Attorney General; born in Philadelphia, March 7, 1839. In 1851 his parents removed to Mercer County, Pa., where he completed his education at Mercer Union School and Westminster College, New Wilmington, Pa., where he was graduated. His law studies were conducted under Hon. John Trunkey, late Justice of the Supreme Court of the State, and he was admitted to the Mercer County bar in 1864. He practiced with diligence and success until 1891, when Governor Pattison appointed him Deputy Attorney-General of Pennsylvania, an office which he filled with much credit. He was admitted to the bar of Dauphin County in 1891, and has been concerned there in various important cases. He enlisted as a private in the Civil War, but was advanced to Second Lieutenant and served as Post Adjutant at Cumberland, Md. He was elected to the State Legislature in 1873, and in 1874 was Chairman of the Democratic Central Committee of the State. Address, Harrisburg, Pa.

STRASSER, Thomas C., M. D.:

Born in Kutztown, Pa., Dec. 24, 1845; educated in the public schools of his native town, the Fairview Seminary, Keystone State Normal School, and Allentown Seminary; was graduated from the Medical Department of the University of Pennsylvania in 1867; commenced the practice of medicine at Pleasant Corner, Lehigh County. He removed to Macungie, in the same county, in 1868; attending physician at the Lehigh County Hospital, near Allentown,, 1871-1878; continued to practice in Lehigh County; removed to the city of Reading in 1885, where he has since practiced his profession; specialist in the treatment of the eye and ear and nervous affections. Address, Reading, Pa.

STRAUB, Oscar Hin:

Captain United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; cadet Military Academy, July 1, 1883; Additional Second Lieutenant First Artillery, June 12, 1887; Second Lieutenant Aug. 11, 1887; First Lieutenant Fifth Artillery, Jan. 3, 1894; Captain Artillery Corps, Feb. 2, 1901. Address, Fort Leavenworth, Kan.

STRAW, Cyrus:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; First Lieutenant Thirty-sixth Pennsylvania Infantry, Oct. 27, 1861 (designation changed to Eighty-first Pennsylvania Infantry); Captain, July 10, 1862; honorably discharged, June 20, 1863. Elected May 1, 1895. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

STRAWBRIDGE, William Correy:

Patent lawyer; born in Chester County, Pa., June 24, 1848; son of James Alexander and Mary Nivin (Hodgson) Strawbridge; was graduated as engineer from Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute in 1870. He became Assistant Superintendent of Pennsylvania Steel Works, Harrisburg; studied law; admitted to Philadelphia bar, March, 1873. Since 1875 exclusively devoted to patent law practice; was counsel for United States in Bell Telephone case. Member of Philadelphia and Rittenhouse Clubs. Residence, 2210 DeLancey St.; office, Real Estate Trust Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

STREETS, Thomas H.:

Medical Director United States Navy; born in Delaware; appointed Assistant Surgeon, April 12, 1872; Portsmouth, Pacific Fleet, 1872-1875. Promoted to Passed Assistant Surgeon 1876; special duty, Smithsonian Institution, 1876-1877; Speedwell, North Atlantic Station, 1877-1878; Naval Hospital, Yokohama, 1878-1880; Asiatic Station, 1880-1881; special duty, Washington, 1881-1884; Coast Survey steamer Patterson, 1884-1887. Promoted to Surgeon, May 1887; member of Examining Board, New York, 1888-1891; Bennington, South Atlantic Station, June, 1891, to 1894; member Medical Examining Board, New York, November, 1894, to March, 1898; April, 1898, to 1899, Solace; Philadelphia, May 3, 1899; Naval Laboratory, New York, March 3, 1900, to 1903; Naval Hospital, Naval Home, Philadelphia, Pa., since May, 1903. Address, Naval Home, Philadelphia, Pa.

STRICKLER, J. A.:
President of the Wilkinsburg Bank. Address, Station D., Pittsburg, Pa.

STRINE, EH Z.:
Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from York County; born in the village of Strinestown, Conewago Township, York County, Pa., June 11, 1842; educated in the common schools; was engaged in the mercantile business in York from 1862 to 1871; studied law and was admitted to the York County bar in February, 1873, since which time he has been engaged in the active practice of his profession. He organized Company A, Eighth Regiment, Third Brigade, National Guard Pennsylvania, Oct. 5, 1877, and was commissioned Captain at that time, and served until 1893, when he tendered his resignation and was placed on the roll of honor. He was a member of the House of Representatives, session of 1887; re-elected in November, 1902. Address, York, Pa.

STRITZINGER, Frederick G., Jr.:
Captain United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Cadet Military Academy, June 17, 1890; Second Lieutenant Twenty-third Infantry, June 12, 1894; First Lieutenant, April 26, 1898; Captain Twenty-seventh Infantry, Feb 2, 1901; transferred to Twenty-second Infantry, May 3, 1902. Address, Manila, P. I.

STRONG, Theodore:
President of the First National Bank of Pittston. Address, Pittston, Luzerne County, Pa.

STROUP, Henry C.:
President of the Farmers and Mechanics' National Bankof Philadelphia. Address, 427 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

STROUP, Michael E.:
Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Dauphin County; born in Elizabethville, Dauphin County, Pa., where he now resides, Aug. 16, 1873; educated in the public schools of Elizabethville; also Franklin and Marshall College, graduating from the latter institution in 1895. He then began the study of law in the office of Hon. James A. Stranahan, Harrisburg, and was admitted to the Dauphin County bar in January, 1898; has been actively engaged in the practice of law since that time; was a member of the Governor's Troop, National Guard Pennsylvania, from 1895 to 1898. Elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, Elizabethville, Pa.

STRUBLE, C. H.:
Real estate agent; born in Mecca, Trumbull County, Ohio, May 6, 1868; in 1888 he located at Warren, Ohio, and for three years thereafter was quite successful in the real estate business; while there he served as Councilman and organized a building and loan association. In 1901 he moved to Pittsburg, and has been actively engaged in directing many corporate interests. He organized several Ohio street railway companies and served as President; also took a prominent interest in developing the coal and gas industries of Eastern Ohio and Western Pennsylvania. Member of the Syria Temple, Mystic Shrine of the Masonic Order and Independent Order of Odd Fellows; also a life member of the B. P. O. Elks. Address, Pittsburg Bank for Savings Building, Pittsburg, Pa.

STRYKER, S. S., M. D.:
Born at Trenton, N. J., May 4, 1842; educated at Lawrenceville, Princeton and University of Pennsylvania (medicine); on hospital staff; Trustee to many charitable institutions; Director Public Schools, etc. Married, New York, April 11, 1877, to Grace M. Bartlett. Republican in politics. Address northeast corner Walnut and Thirty-ninth Sts., Philadelphia, Pa.

STUART, Edwin Sydney:
Bookseller and ex-Mayor; born in Philadelphia, Dec. 28, 1853; educated in the public schools, and at the age of fourteen left school to become an errand boy in Leary's "old book store," then at Fifth and Walnut Streets; here he gained a thorough knowledge of the business and was much benefited intellectually by the conversation of the literary men who frequented the place. Mr. Leary died in 1874, and Mr. Stuart, who had long had much of the care of the business, conducted it for two years for the benefit of the estate. At the end of that time he purchased it, removed it soon after to 9 South Ninth Street, and has there built it up to the largest establishment of its kind in the United States, containing a vast number of books, many of them old, rare and curious works. The most im-

portant of the works published by him has been Watson's "Annals of Philadelphia." Mr. Stuart has always taken a warm interest in political matters; as a member of the Republican Party he was Treasurer of the Young Republican Club during the Garfield campaign of 1880, and in 1882 was elected its President. He was a delegate to the National Conventions of Republican League Clubs at New York in 1887 and at Baltimore in 1889. He was an Elector on the Blaine League of Republican Clubs in 1888 and 1889.. He was an Elector on the Blaine ticket in 1884, a delegate to the National Convention of 1888, and was President of the Electoral College of Pennsylvania in 1901. In 1886 he was elected by a very large majority to the Select Council of Philadelphia and was re-elected in 1889. An effort was made to nominate him for Mayor in 1886, and in 1890 he received the nomination and was elected for the four years' term by the largest majority known to that time for a Mayor of Philadelphia. He is one of the Trustees of the Girard Estate. Address, 1538 South Broad St., Philadelphia, Pa.

STUART, Walter:

Secretary and Treasurer; was born near Carlisle, Pa., in 1856; is of Scotch descent; son of Samuel and Elizabeth (Donaldson) Stuart; his father and mother were both grandchildren of Capt. William Donaldson of the Second Battalion of the Pennsylvania Militia, who served under Washington in the vicinity of New York; educated in public schools of Carlisle and a business college; clerk in the Farmers' Bank in 1880; cashier in 1889. In 1902 the bank became merged into the Farmers' Trust Company, and he was made Secretary and Treasurer. Member of the Board of Education of Carlisle ten years, and most of the time its President; member of St. Andrew's Society of Philadelphia. Address, Carlisle, Pa.

STUBBS, George Eastman:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Acting Assistant Surgeon United States Army, May 13, 1863; resigned to accept appointment in United States Volunteers, May 15, 1865; First Lieutenant and Assistant Surgeon United States Volunteers, Jan. 9, 1865; honorably mustered out, Jan. 18, 1866; brevetted Captain United States Volunteers, Jan. 8, 1866, for faithful and meritorious services. Elected Oct. 19, 1887. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

STUBBS, V. G.:

President of the First National Bank. Address, Delta, York County, Pa.

STUCKSLAGER, Cyrus, R.:

President of the People's Bank. Address. McKeesport, Allegheny County, Pa.

STULB, Theodore Buehler:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Philadelphia; born in Philadelphia, May 30, 1853; educated at the Hill School, Pottstown, Pa., and George Eastburn Academy, Philadelphia; entered business at the age of seventeen with Bunting, Duborrow & Co., auctioneers; in 1872 was appointed individual ledger clerk in the Citizens' Bank, Philadelphia; in 1875 connected himself with C. Schrack & Co., varnish manufactureers, of which house his father was the head, and continued with them until elected County Commissioner in 1887; re-elected Commissioner of Philadelphia in 1890, and served until January, 1894; appointed Health Officer at the Port of Philadelphia by Governor Hastings in April, 1895, which office he resigned Jan. 1, 1898. He was a member of the House of Representatives, sessions of 1899 and 1901; re-elected in November, 1902. Address, 506 North Fourth St., Philadelphia.

STULL, Adam A.:

President of the Trust Company of North America. Address, 505 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

STULL, George Chamberlain:

Chaplain United States Army; born in Pennsylvania; appointed from Montana; Chaplain First Mounted Infantry, April 28, 1898; honorably mustered out, Oct. 17, 1899; Chaplain United States Army, Feb. 2, 1901; assigned to Eleventh Infantry, July 26, 1901. Address, Fort D. A. Russell, Wyoming.

STURGES, Edward B.:

Lawyer, coal operator, etc.; born in the town of Fairfield, Conn., in 1845; son of a Congregational minister; educated in the New York city public schools and College of New York; admitted to the bar of his native county in 1866, and Luzerne County, Pa., in 1869; practiced law

at Scranton, Pa., till 1890, and since that time has been prominent in many lines of private business and enterprises for civic improvement. He was the founder and head of the Municipal League, which, with its predecessors, has made Scranton one of the most law-abiding cities in the United States. He built the first electric railway in the country; is largely engaged in anthracite coal mining; first demonstrated the value of the immense "culm" or waste piles of coal, and is an ardent supporter of the Young Men's Christian Association, church, hospital, and other benevolent work. In 1873 he married Marion, daughter of Hon. George Sanderson of Scranton. Address, Commonwealth Building, Scranton, Pa.

STURTEVANT, J. C.:
President of the Bank of Conneautville. Address, Conneautville, Crawford County, Pa.

STYER, Henry D.:
Captain United States Army; born in Sellersville, Pa., Sept. 21, 1862; member of the class of 1882 at Franklin and Marshall College, Lancaster, Pa., until appointed to United States Military Academy; was graduated from West Point in 1884 and appointed Second Lieutenant Twenty-first Infantry; served in Wyoming and Utah until promoted First Lieutenant Thirteenth Infantry in 1891. He married Bessie Wilkes of North Carolina, June 3, 1891. Professor of Military Science and Tactics at Agricultural College of Utah from 1892 to 1896; promoted to Captain Thirteenth Infantry, 1898; served during insurrection in the Philippines, 1899-1902. Address, Utah Agricultural College, Logan, Utah.

SUCCOP, A. E.:
President of the Germania Savings Bank. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

SULLIVAN, J. Wesley:
Baptist minister; born in Wilmington, Del., Sept. 18, 1855; educated in the schools of that city; was graduated from Crozer Theological Seminary, Chester, Pa., in 1880. Married Emily Hibbert of Wilmington, Del., at Chadds Ford, Pa., Sept. 20, 1880. Ordained to the ministry, May 10, 1877, in the Delaware Avenue Baptist Church, Wilmington, Del. Pastor of the Woodstown Baptist Church, New Jersey, in 1877; the Brandywine Baptist Church, Chadds Ford, Pa., from 1880 to 1885; the First Baptist Church, Pottsville, Pa., from 1885 to 1886; then called to the pastorate of the Snyder Avenue Baptist Church (now Cavalry Baptist Church), which position he now holds. He was Moderator of the Philadelphia Baptist Association, 1898. In 1903 he was the unanimous choice of the Republican caucus of the State Senate for Chaplain, which position he now holds. Address, 708 Snyder Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

SULZBERGER, Mayer:
Jurist; born in Heidelsheim, Baden, June 22, 1843. He was brought to the United States while young by his parents, who settled in Philadelphia, sending him for education to the public schools of that city; he was graduated from the Central High School with the degree of A. M. At a later period in his career he was given the honorary degree of L. L. D. by Jefferson Medical College. After his graduation he studied law and obtained admission to practice at the Philadelphia bar, where he rapidly won reputation as an able, skilled and conscientious lawyer, and in time built up an excellent practice. In 1891 he was elected President Judge of the Court of Common Pleas No. 2, and took his seat on the bench in January, 1895, for a ten years' term. His learning is by no means confined to the law, his reading having been remarkably wide and varied, and it is doubtful if the country has a more learned man of the Hebrew race. In 1868-1869 he edited the Occident, a monthly magazine for Jewish knowledge. Address, 1303 Girard Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

SUMNER, Edwin Vose:
Brigadier General United States Army; born in Pennsylvania; appointed from New York; Second Lieutenant First Cavalry, Aug. 5, 1861; First Lieutenant, Nov. 12, 1861; Major Aide-de-camp Volunteers, May 19, 1863; honorably mustered out of Volunteer service, Aug. 15, 1863; Captain First Cavalry, Sept. 23, 1863; Colonel, Sept. 8, 1864; honorably mustered out of Volunteer service, Sept. 29, 1865; Major Fifth Cavalry, March 4, 1879; Lieutenant Colonel Eighth Cavalry, April 15, 1890; Colonel Seventh Cavalry, Nov. 10, 1894; Brigadier General Volunteers, May 27, 1898; honorably discharged from Volunteers, Feb. 24, 1899; Brigadier General United States Army, March 27, 1899; brevetted Major May 6, 1864, for gallant and meritorious services in the battle of

Todd's Tavern, Va.; Lieutenant Colonel, March 13, 1865, for gallant and meritorious services during the war, and Brigadier General Volunteers, March 28, 1865, for gallant and meritorious services in the field; retired March 30, 1899. Address, 323 High St., Easton, Pa.

SUPER, Ovando Byron:

Professor at Dickinson College; born in Perry County, Pa., March 2, 1848; educated in public schools; began teaching in district schools at the age of seventeen; was graduated from Dickinson College, 1873; Professor of Modern Languages in Delaware Agricultural College, 1873-1876; studied at the University of Leipzig, the Sorbonne and the College de France in Paris, 1876-1878; Professor of Languages in Dickinson Seminary, Williamsport, Pa., 1878-1880; Professor of Languages in the University of Denver, Col., 1880-1884; Professor of Romance Languages in Dickinson College since 1884. Married Emma Murray Lefferts of New York City in 1880. Has edited numerous German and French texts: "German Reader," "French Reader," "Readings from French History," "Histoire de France," "Les Misérables," "Fables de La Fontaine." Has published numerous articles in reviews and magazines on literary and educational subjects. Democrat in politics. Address, Carlisle, Pa.

SUPLEE, Edwin M.:

Captain Fourteenth United States Cavalry; born in Cambridge, Pa., 1865; son of John Suplee, a descendant of Andros Souplis, and is a great-great-great grandson of Hance Suplee (1714-1770); entered Military Academy, West Point, N. Y., 1884; was graduated in 1888; Second Lieutenant Second Cavalry, 1888; was graduated from the Infantry and Cavalry School, Fort Leavenworth, Kan., 1891, and from the Cavalry and Light Artillery School, Fort Riley, Kan., in 1895. Promoted First Lieutenant, 1896, in the Third Cavalry; promoted Captain Fourteenth Cavalry, 1901. Served in Idaho, New Mexico, Arizona, Kansas, Missouri, Chickamauga, Tampa and Virginia. In the Philippines with Lawton's and Young's commands, in Northern Luzon, from August, 1899, to December, 1901; again in Philippine Islands, September, 1902, to November, 1903. Address, 1045 West Ninth St., Des Moines, Iowa.

SUPLEE, Eleanor Harrison:

Artist; born in Philadelphia; daughter of Nathan R. and Maria Isabella (Harrison) Suplee; educated privately, at Philadelphia Academy of Fine Arts, and in London. Portraitist and copyist of old masters, having made numerous successful reproductions of the works of Gainsborough, Romney, Hogarth, Turner, etc. Address, National Gallery, London, and 3 Vernon Place, Bloomsbury Square, London, England.

SUPPLEE, Henderson:

Flour mills; was born July 12, 1842, at Gulf Mills, Pa.; educated at Upper Merion and Norristown, Pa. School Director and Director of Poor in Montgomery County, Pa., for four years. Married Elizabeth Ellen Wagner, Oct. 29, 1867. In flour milling business for thirty years. Democrat in politics. Address, Conshohocken, Pa.

SUPLEE, Henry Harrison:

Technical editor of the Engineering Magazine of New York and London; born at Frankford, Philadelphia, Oct. 23, 1856; was graduated with high honors from the University of Pennsylvania, 1876, in the Department of Mechanical Engineering. Mechanical engineer, Bridgewater Iron Works, and also Atlantic Works, Philadelphia. Editor of Mechanics from 1887 to 1890; with the Yale and Towne Manufacturing Company, Stamford, Conn., 1890-1895; since 1897 mechanical and technical editor of the Engineering Magazine. Member of the American Society of Mechanical Engineers and of the Franklin Institute; one of the founders of the Pennsylvania Society of New York; membre de la Société des Ingénieurs Civils de France; Mitglied des Vereines Deutscher Ingenieure; delegate to the International Engineering Congress, Paris, 1900. Author of the English translation of Reuleaux's "Constructor," and of Lübsen's "Mathematics;" also of the "Mechanical Engineers Reference Book;" contributor to the Encyclopædia Britannica, to the Forum, and to the technical press. Married, 1901, to Catherine Elizabeth Colwell, of New York. Lineal descendant of Major General Thomas Harrison, one of the Judges of King Charles I., and of Andros Souplis, an early settler of Philadelphia from France, and first Sheriff of Germantown. Address, 110 Nassau St., New York City.

SUPLEE, William W.:

Hardware dealer; born in Montgomery County, Pa., April 12, 1852; educated in the public schools and Tremont Seminary, and in 1853 entered a mercantile house in Philadelphia. After spending three years here he went to La Crosse, Wis., where he engaged in the hardware business with William J. Lloyd; a large business was done there, but after eleven years the rigor of the climate obliged him to leave that locality, and he returned to Philadelphia in 1867, where was formed the wholesale hardware firm of Lloyd, Supplee & Walton. Mr. Walton retired in 1884 and Mr. Supplee purchased Mr. Lloyd's interest in 1889. Since then he has been President of the Supplee Hardware Company, which is said to do the largest hardware business this side of Chicago. He has been a Director in several banks, has long been Chairman of the Finance Committee of the Trades League, and President of the National Hardware Association. Member of the Union League, the Manufacturers' Club, and the National League of Business Men. For many years he has been a correspondent of the Iron Age, and is an authority on all matters relating to the hardware industry. Address, 4102 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

SURFACE, Harvey Adam:

Educator scientist; born near Waynesville, Ohio, July 25, 1867; son of Daniel and Maria Josephine Surface; was graduated from Ohio State University, Columbus, with the degrees of B. S., in 1891, and of M. S., in 1892; post-graduate work, University of Illinois, 1893-1894; Cornell, 1896-1898. Married, 1894, Ida May Bleasdale. In early life he lived on farm; taught district school; assistant in geology, Ohio State University, and on Ohio Geological Survey; Professor Natural History, University of the Pacific, 1894-1896; special teacher, ornithology and nature study, Teachers' Summer Institute; Fellow and teacher Cornell, 1897-1898; supervisor of Nature Study, Ithaca, N. Y., 1898-1900; scientific assistant to United States Fish Commission, 1900; Professor Zoölogy, State College, Pennsylvania, since September, 1900; economic zoölogist, State of Pennsylvania, since 1903. Member American Society Naturalists, Ohio Academy Science, Illinois State Natural History Society, New York Science Teachers' Association, American Ornithologists' Union, Pennsylvania Audubon Society, Delaware Valley Ornithological Club, etc. Chairman Biological Commission, New York State Fish, Game and Forest League; assistant zoölogist, Illinois State Biological Laboratory; ornithological editor American Gardening, New York; nature study editor Popular Educator, Boston. Has contributed to scientific journals articles on the "Mollusca of Ohio," 1890; "Geology of Ohio," 1893; "Game Birds of New York," 1898; "Lampreys of New York," 1897; "Nature Study by Months and Grades," 1901. Editor Monthly Zoölogical Circular and Zoölogical Quarterly. Address, State College, Pennsylvania.

SUTTON, Howard A:

Physician; born April 24, 1873, in Philadelphia; son of State Senator William Henry Sutton and Hannah Crawford Anderson, a lineal descendant of Capt. Patrick Anderson, of Revolutionary fame; educated at the Bryn Mawr High School, Haverford Grammar School and William Penn Charter Schools; A. B., Wesleyan University, Middletown, Conn., where he was a member of the Psi Upsilon Fraternity, Kappa Gamma, Theta Mu Epsilon, Corpse and Coffin, and Skull and Serpent Societies; M. D., University of Pennsylvania, 1898. Editor University Courant. Resident physician, Polyclinic Hospital, 1898-1899; Philadelphia Municipal Hospital, 1899-1901; Norristown Smallpox Hospital, 1901-1902; Chester Smallpox Hospital, 1903; Ear, Nose and Throat Dispensary, Protestant Episcopal Hospital, 1903-1904; chief of the Surgical Dispensary of the Methodist Episcopal Hospital, Philadelphia, 1901-1904; assistant demonstrator of anatomy, University of Pennsylvania. Member of Alpha Mu Pi Omega Medical Fraternity, Philadelphia County Medical Society, Pennsylvania State Medical Society; Alumni Associations of University Medical School, Wesleyan University, Haverford Grammar School, Bryn Mawr High School, the Penn Charter School and Philadelphia Psi Upsilon Club. Practitioner of medicine, specializing in ear, nose and throat diseases. Address, 112 South Eighteenth St., Philadelphia, and Haverford, Pa.

SUTTON, James E.:

Merchant; born in Indiana, Pa., Dec. 25, 1863; educated in Indiana, Pa. President of Vandergrift Trust Company. Married Miss Margaret Stamger, May 26, 1886. Embarked in business at Apollo in the

Spring of 1891, and now owns and runs seven stores selling clothing, gents' furnishings and shoes. Republican in politics. Address, Vandergrift, Westmoreland County, Pa.

SUTTON, Rhoads Stansbury:

Physician, scientist; born in Indiana, Pa., July 8, 1841; son of James and Sarah Sutton; was graduated from Washington and Jefferson College, 1862, receiving the degree of A. M., 1865; Medical Department, University of Pennsylvania, 1865; LL. D.; University of Wooster, Ohio, 1884. Married, April, 1867, Josephie McCullough, daughter of Hon. James McCullough. In practice since 1865. Fellow American, British, and International Gynecological Societies; Professor-elect of Operative Surgery, Baltimore, 1880, and of Gynecology, Cleveland, 1886; ex-President American Academy of Medicine, Mississippi Valley Medical Society, and Pittsburg Gynecological Society; ex-Vice President American Gynecological Society; ex-Chairman Section on Gynecology, American Medical Association; member Academy of Sciences, Washington, D. C., and Loyal Legion of the United States. Major Chief Surgeon in Spanish-American War. Contributor to the American System of Gynecology, and author of "Experience in Pelvic and Abdominal Surgery," to New York Medical Journal, International Journal of Surgery, Medical Review of Reviews, Medical News, the Medical and Surgical Reporter, American Gynecological and Obstetrical Journal and Journal of the American Medical Association, etc. Address, 341 Sixth Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

SUTTON, Thomas:

Lawyer; born May 3, 1854, at Indiana, Pa.; educated in public school, Princeton University, Columbia University (Law Department). Ex-member of Town Council; President of Board of Trustees of State Normal School of Indiana, Pa. Married Ella P. Hildebrand of Indiana, Oct. 22, 1878. Republican in politics. Address, Indiana, Pa.

SUTTON, William Henry:

Lawyer; born at Haddonfield, N. J.; descended from Captain Sutton of New Jersey Light Horse of the Revolutionary War; educated in the public schools and Preparatory School of Carlisle, Pa.; entered Dickinson College in 1851, and after studying for two years devoted a like period of time to teaching; he afterward matriculated at Wesleyan University, Middletown, Conn., in the classical course, graduating in 1857; was three years instructor in the American Asylum for the Deaf and Dumb at Hartford, Conn.; received the degree of A. M. from his Alma Mater, 1860; studied law at the Albany Law School and under the late Hon. William Meredith, former Secretary of the Treasury, and Attorney General of Pennsylvania, and was admitted to the bar in 1864; he then actively engaged in the practice of his profession, and is one of the most eloquent members of the Philadelphia bar. Has been member of the Board of Managers of the Methodist Episcopal Church Extension Society, Tract Society, Home Missionary Society, American Sunday School Union, and similar organizations. He was a United States delegate-at-large to the great Methodist Ecumenical Council held in London, England, in 1901, and was a delegate to the General Conference of the Methodist Episcopal Church. He represented Montgomery County in the Pennsylvania State Senate for a number of years, and has repeatedly been elected auditor, school director, etc., in the township in which he resides. He has had the honorary degree of LL. D. conferred upon him. Address, 907 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

SWAIN, Charles M.:

President of the City Trust, Safe Deposit and Surety Company. Address 927 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

SWAIN, Joseph:

Educator; President Swarthmore College since 1902; born at Pendleton, Ind., June 16, 1857; son of Woolston and Mary A. Swain; was graduated from Indiana University, 1883; A. M., LL. D., Wabash College. Married Frances M. Morgan. Instructor in mathematics and biology, 1883-1885; Associate Professor of Mathematics, 1885-1886; Professor of Mathematics, 1886-1891, at Indian University Professor of Mathematics, Leland Stanford, Jr., University, 1891-1893; President Indiana University, 1893-1902. Author of many Scientific papers; has been President Indiana State Teachers' Association and President of Higher Education Section of National Teachers' Association; member National Council of Education. Address, Swarthmore, Pa.

SWALLOW, Silas C.:

Prohibitionist; editor of Pennsylvania Methodist; superintendent Methodist book rooms; born at Plains, Pa., March 5, 1839; son of George and Sarah Swallow; educated at the Wyoming Seminary, Kingston, Pa.; D. D., Taylor University, Fort Wayne, Ind. Married, 1866, Louisa Robins. He published an exposé of Pennsylvania Politicians in 1897, resulting in his prosecution, but he was acquitted; received for State Treasurer 118,000 votes on Prohibition ticket, 1897, and 132,000 on same ticket for Governor, 1898; again candidate for Governor, 1902. Address, 20 North Second St., Harrisburg, Pa.

SWAN, Francis Henry:

Pay Inspector United States Navy and member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Acting Assistant Paymaster (Master) United States Navy, Dec. 9, 1861; Assistant Paymaster (Master), March 9, 1865; Passed Assistant Paymaster (Lieutenant), May 4, 1866; Paymaster (Lieutenant Commander), March 5, 1867; Pay Inspector (Commander), Feb. 5, 1886; retired (Commander), July 15, 1886. Elected Jan. 2, 1868. Address, 295 Beacon St., Boston, Mass.

SWAN, William Willard:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; First Lieutenant Seventeenth United States Infantry, May 14, 1861; Captain, April 20, 1864; transferred to Thirty-fifth Infantry, Sept. 21, 1866; resigned and honorably discharged, Nov. 1, 1866; brevetted Major United States Army, Aug. 1, 1864, for gallant services at the battle of the Wilderness and during the campaign before Richmond, Va.; Lieutenant Colonel, April 1, 1865, for gallant and meritorious services at Five Forks, Va. Elected Oct. 14, 1868. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

SWANK, James M.:

General Manager of the American Iron and Steel Association; born in Westmoreland County, Pa., July 12, 1832; in 1838 his father removed to Johnstown; on both father removed to Johnstonw; on both his father's and mother's side his ancestors for four generations have been Pennsylvanians; he received a complete school and academic education. In 1852 he was asked to take charge of the local Whig newspaper; in 1853 he founded the Johnstown Tribune, and with brief intervals was its editor and publisher until 1870, when he became clerk of the Committee on Manufactures of the House of Representatives and afterwards chief clerk of the Department of Agriculture. In December, 1872, he took charge of the work of the American Iron and Steel Association in Philadelphia; as its Secretary and General Manager he has devoted thirty-two of the best years of his life to its service. In 1878 he published in book form an "Introduction to a History of Iron Making and Coal Mining in Pennsylvania." Having been selected by General Francis A. Walker to collect the statistics of iron and steel for the census year 1880 he accompanied his final report in 1881 with a historical sketch of the manufacture of iron and steel in all countries, and particularly in each State and Territory which had been engaged in their production, the work of the colonial and other pioneers receiving special attention. The historical part of this report was afterward published in book form, entitled "History of the Manufacture of Iron in All Ages." In December, 1897, he published for the members of the association a souvenir volume of 228 pages, entitled "Notes and Comments on Industrial, Economic, Political, and Historical Subjects." While Chief Clerk of the Department of Agriculture he prepared a history of the Department. He now has in preparation a "History of Western Pennsylvania, with Special Reference to Its Industrial Development." He still gives his personal attention to all the details of the office of the American Iron and Steel Association. Address, 261 South Fourth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

SWARTLEY, J. C.:

President of the Lansdale Trust and Safe Deposit Company. Address, Lansdale, Montgomery County, Pa.

SWARTLEY, Henry R.:

President of the North Wales National Bank. Address, North Wales, Montgomery County, Pa.

SWARTZ, Aaron S.:

Jurist; born in Montgomery County, Pa., in 1819. After the close of his period of education he took up the study of law, and was admitted to the Montgomery

County bar in 1872; entering upon practice in the Norristown courts, he soon gained reputation as a lawyer of skill and ability, and in 1897 was nominated and elected President Judge of the Thirty-eighth Judicial District, embracing Montgomery County. Address, Norristown, Pa.

SWARTZ, Edward James:

Journalist, dramatic author; was born in Buffalo, N. Y., April 19, 1848; son of Jacob and Harriet Newell Swartz; educated in the public schools; was engaged on the local staff of the Philadelphia Evening Telegraph, Dec. 6, 1866; city editor, 1871-1897; managing editor since 1897. Dramatic author; plays produced are, "A Square Man," 1882; "Dad's Girl," 1883; "Princess Chuck," 1884; "The Governess," 1888; "Our Angel," 1889; "The Kaffir Diamond," 1890; "The Envoy," 1891; "Bossett's Fairy," 1893; "The Clipper," 1894; "The Syndicate," 1894. Married, 1895, Ella Carlisle, daughter of the late Edwin Miller, of Philadelphia. Address, 4703 Baltimore Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

SWARTZ, Joel:

Clergyman of the Congregational Church; born in Shenandoah County, Virginia, Aug. 18, 1827; son of Philip and Regina Swartz; was graduated with first honors from the Capital University, Columbus, Ohio, 1854; D. D., Wittenberg College, 1868. Married, 1854, Adelia Rosecrans. Ordained Lutheran minister, May, 1856; served as pastor Lutheran congregations at Baltimore, Md., 1861-1864; Cincinnati, Ohio; Carlisle, Williamsport, Harrisburg and Gettysburg, Pa., and as Professor in Theological Department, Wittenberg College, Springfield, Ohio, 1865-1867. Served Congregational Church at Steubenville, Ohio, and now at Devon, a suburb of Philadelphia. Author of "Dreamings of the Waking Heart, with Other Poems," 1879; "Lyra Lutherana," 1884; "Poems," 1901. Writer for various periodicals. Address, Devon, Pa.

SWARTZLANDER, Frank:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; First Lieutenant and Assistant Surgeon Seventy-fourth Pennsylvania Infantry, March 14, 1863; honorably mustered out, Oct. 15, 1864. Elected May 5, 1886. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia.

SWEARINGEN, Thomas Brent:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Second Lieutenant Thirty-eighth Pennsylvania Infantry (Ninth Reserve), July 27, 1861; First Lieutenant and Adjutant, July 27, 1861; discharged for promotion, Aug. 8, 1862; Captain and Assistant Adjutant General United States Volunteers, Aug. 8; honorably mustered out, Oct. 11, 1865; brevetted Major United States Volunteers, March 13, 1865, for highly meritorious and gallant services during the war. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

SWEENEY, J. W.:

Superintendent of Schools; born on a farm near Potsdam, St. Lawrence County, New York, April 2 1863; attended the rural schools and State Normal School of Potsdam, graduating in 1889 as one of honor class. Went to St. Mary's, Pa., and was supervisory principal of township schools for seven years; Superintendent of Schools of Elk County since 1896. Secretary of St. Mary's Board of Trade and associate editor of Elk County Gazette of St. Mary's, Pa. Address, St. Mary's, Pa.

SWENSSON, Emil:

Civil and mechanical engineer; born in Sweden, 1858; educated in the public schools of Halmstad, and then took up a scientific course; was graduated from the Chalmers Technical Institute at Gothenburg, Sweden, in 1878. After two years' travel and study in Germany he returned to Sweden and followed his profession there. In 1880 he came to America; was engaged for a short time on the masonry work of the Hudson River tunnel; later first architectural work in New York, then in railroad work as Assistant Engineer on the South Pennsylvania Railroad and did much field work. In February, 1887, he became one of the trusted employes of the Keystone Bridge Company, and when the Carnegie interests took over that concern he was made assistant to the Chief Engineer of the Carnegie Steel Company, Limited; in 1895 he was made Superintendent of the Keystone Bridge Works, and later also its Chief Engineer and Manager. Member of the Western Pennsylvania Engineers' Society, American Society of Civil Engineers, American Society of Testing Materials and American Association for Ad-

vancement of Science. Address, Frick Building, Pittsburg, Pa.

SWIFT, Rev. William H., D. D.:

Born in Geneva, N. Y., Feb. 2, 1848; prepared for college at the Unionville, N. Y., Academy and by private instruction; was graduated from Amherst College, Amherst, Mass., in 1870 (Grove-orator of his class), and from Union Theological Seminary, New York City, in 1873. Ordained to the Gospel ministry and installed first pastor of Memorial Presbyterian Church in Wilkesbarre, Pa., May, 1874; pastor of the Honesdale, Pa., Presbyterian Church, May, 1884; elected Commissioner to the General Assembly of the Presbyterian Church in the United State four times; received degree of D. D. from Lafayette College, Easton, Pa., June, 1902; appointed Chaplain of the Thirteenth Regiment, Infantry, National Guard of Pennsylvania, by Governor William A. Stone, 1899, with the rank of Captain. Married Eliza J. Watson of New York City in 1873, who died in 1902. Married, June, 1904, Emma Chase Ward, of Honesdale, Pa. Address, Honesdale, Wayne County, Pa.

SWITZER, John Singleton:

Captain United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Cadet Military Academy, June 16, 1887; Second Lieutenant Fourth Infantry, June 12, 1891; First Lieutenant, April 26, 1898; Captain, Feb. 2, 1901. Address, Manila, P. I.

SWOPE, John A.:

Physician; ex-Congressman; born in Gettysburg, Pa., Dec. 25, 1827, of Pennsylvania German descent. He prepared for college in the Gettysburg Gymnasium, and attended Mount St. Mary's College, Pennsylvania College and Princeton College, graduating from the latter in 1847. He then entered the Medical Department of the University of Pennsylvania, and after graduating entered upon practice in Gettysburg. After 1863 he abandoned medicine to engage in other pursuits, and in 1879 succeeded his father as President of the Gettysbur National Bank, a position which he still retains, though at present residing in Washington, D. C., where he is Vice President of the Washington Loan and Trust Company. He represented the Nineteenth Congressional District of Pennsylvania in the Forty-eighth and Forty-ninth Congresses. He is a member of the Olio Society of Princeton, and has been Vice President of the Board of Trustees of Pennsylvania College and President of several local organizations. Address, Washington, D. C.

SWOPE, Samuel McCurdy:

Jurist; born in Gettysburg, Adams County, Pa.; educated in the common schools and Pennsylvania College. He adopted the law as his profession, and obtained admission to the bar of Adams County in 1876; his practice at the bar soon grew lucrative, and his ability was so marked he was twice elected District Attorney of the county. Although a Republican and his district strongly Democratic, he was elected the second time without opposition. In 1894 he was nominated and elected President Judge of the Fifty-first Judicial District, embracing Adams and Fulton Counties, his term expiring in January, 1905. He is a fluent and forcible speaker and so popular as a Judge that his re-election in 1904 is highly probable. Address, Gettysburg, Pa.

SWORD, James Brade:

Artist; born in Philadelphia, Oct. 11, 1839; son of John D. and Mary Sword; was graduated from Central High School, 1856; has devoted his attention to art. Married, 1869, Matilda Wagner Shuster. President Philadelphia Society of Artists and Artists' Fund Society; Vice President Art Club of Philadelphia. Address, 1412 Bouvier St., Philadelphia, Pa.

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TAGGART, Grantham Isreal:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Captain and Commissary of Subsistence United States Volunteers, Aug. 3, 1861; resigned and honorably discharged, Aug. 8, 1864; Lieutenant Colonel and Commissary of Subsistence United States Volunteers (by assignment), Jan. 1, 1863, to Aug. 16, 1863. Elected Nov. 2, 1881. Address, 28 East Bay St., Savannah, Ga.

TAGGART, Joseph:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Second Lieutenant Thirtieth Pennsylvania Infantry (First Reserve),

July 26, 1861; First Lieutenant, Oct. 8, 1862; honorably mustered out, June 13, 1864; brevetted Captain United States Volunteers, March 13, 1865, for gallant and meritorious services in the Wilderness campaign. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

TALBOT, Ethelbert:

Clergyman; born in Fayette, Mo., Oct. 9, 1848; son of John A. and Alice Talbot; Protestant Episcopal Bishop of Central Pennsylvania since 1897; was graduated from Dartmouth College, 1870; D. D., 1888; General Theological Seminary, 1873; S. T. D., 1887; LL. D., University of Missouri, 1887. Ordained deacon, June 29, 1873; ordained priest, Nov. 4, 1873; rector St. James, Macon Mo., 1873-1887; consecrated, May 27, 1887. Missionary Bishop of Wyoming and Idaho; transferred to See of Central Pennsylvania, September, 1897. Address, South Bethlehem, Pa.

TATEM, J. Fithian:

Lawyer; born at Haddonfield, N. J., Aug. 20, 1869; was graduated from University of Pennsylvania (Wharton School of Finance and Economy), 1889; received degree of LL. B. from Harvard University, 1894. Admitted to the New Jersey bar as an attorney in 1893, and as a counsellor in 1897; admitted to Philadelphia bar in 1894. Served in United States Navy as Ensign during Spanish-American War. Married, Sept. 10, 1896, Minnie Antoinette Moore of Haddonfield, N. J. He practices law in Philadelphia County; also in New Jersey. Philadelphia office, Stephen Girard Building; Camden office, Security Trust Building; residence, Haddonfield, N. J.

TATNALL, Henry:

President of the Franklin National Bank of Philadelphia; born in Wilmington, Del., April 30, 1855; son of William Tatnall, who for many years held the position of President of the New Castle Mutual Insurance Company, and whose ancestors have been prominent in all business and financial matters of Wilmington, since 1734; the early Tatnalls came from Leicestershire, England, in 1725, and settled near Derby, Pa.; it is a matter of especial pride to Mr. Tatnall that his great grandfather was an intimate friend of George Washington and an ardent supporter and advocate of Lafayette. He was educated at the place of his birth, in which locality he also found his first occupation, that of a clerk; his business life has been confined to that of banking; he became connected, in a clerical position, with the Girard Trust Company of Philadelphia in 1879; he was made Treasurer of the Company in 1881, and Vice President in 1885; he necessarily acquired in this position an intimate acquaintance with the business men of Philadelphia; he continued with the Girard Trust Company until 1900, when he resigned to take the Presidency of and organize the Franklin National Bank, which position he now holds. Besides the Presidency of the bank referred to, he also holds the position of Director of the Girard Trust Company, the Diamond State Steel Company, the Mortgage Trust Company of Pennsylvania and the Guarantee Company of North America; he is also Trustee and Treasurer of Bryn Mawr College. Member of the Union League Club of Philadelphia, the Sons of Delaware and the Merion Cricket Club; he is also Treasurer of the Society for Organizing Charity, member of the Committee of Management of the West Philadelphia Branch of the Young Men's Christian Association, and Treasurer of the Philadelphia Fountain Society. He married Miss Lola DeH. Robinson, daughter of R. Emmett Robinson, a prominent banker of Wilmington, Del., Oct. 13, 1881, and they have three children. Residence, Bryn Mawr; office, Broad and Chestnut Sts., Philadelphia, Pa.

TAYLOR, Barnard Cook:

Educator, clergyman; Professor of Old Testament Interpretation, Crozer Theological Seminary, since 1883; born in Holmdel, N. J., 1850; son of James C. and Sarah Taylor; graduated from Brown University, 1874; Crozer Theological Seminary, 1877; D. D., Richmond College, 1889. Married, 1877, Miss M. R. Parmelee. Instructor of Hebrew, 1877-1880; Associate Professor of Biblical Interpretation, 1880-1883. Author of "Outline Analysis of the Books of the Bible," 1892; "Historical Books of Old Testament," 1895. Address, Chester, Pa.

TAYLOR, B. J.:

President of the Farmers' National Bank of Bucks County. Address, Bristol, Bucks County.

TAYLOR, Charles Fremont, M. D.:

Born in Attica, Ind., July 3, 1856; studied and taught in public schools; was

graduated from Central College of Physicians and Surgeons, Indianapolis, Ind., 1880; practiced in Indiana, 1880-1883; since 1883 editor and publisher of The Medical World, Philadelphia, Pa. He is also known as advanced thinker and writer upon sociologic and economic themes, and editor and publisher of the Equity Series, dealing with current economic questions. Address, 1520 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

TAYLOR, Charles Langhorne:

Lawyer; son of the late Charles W. Taylor and Sarah (Paxson) Taylor; born March 27, 1874, in Bensalem Township, Bucks County, Pa., at the historic Trevose homestead, the home of the Taylor family for several generations, and the residence in Colonial times of Lawrence Growden and Joseph Galloway, the ancestors of the Taylor family; prepared for college by private tutor and at Abington Friends' School, Jenkintown, Pa.; graduated B. S. from the College Department of the University of Pennsylvania in 1897; was graduated LL. B. from Harvard Law School, 1900; LL. B. from University of Pennsylvania Law School, 1901; was admitted to the Philadelphia bar, 1901; has practiced his profession in Philadelphia since that time. In 1901 he was one of the organizers of the Bucks County Country Club, near his summer home at Langhorne, Pa., and became one of its charter members, and a member of the Board of Governors; also member of the Harvard Club of Philadelphia and of the Bucks County Historical Society; Republican. Home adress, Oakford, Bucks County, Pa.; city address, 1001 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

TAYLOR, David M.:

President of the Farmers' National Bank of Oxford. Address, Oxford, Chester County, Pa.

TAYLOR, E. B.:

Civil engineer; born near Riverton, N. J., Feb. 6, 1850; received preparatory education at Westtown boarding school; received the degree of A. B. from Haverford College in 1869, B. C. from the Polytechnic College of Pennsylvania in 1890, and M. C. E. from the same institution in 1872. He entered the services of the Pennsylvania Railroad Company in 1870 as clerk and rodman, and has been successively Supervisor, Assistant Engineer, Superintendent, Line Superintendent, General Superintendent of Transportation, Vice President of the Pennsylvania Railroad Company and President of several subsidiary lines. Is President of the Board of Water Commissioners, Sewickley, Pa. Married, Oct. 24, 1872, Mary A. Satterthwaite. Republican in politics. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

TAYLOR, Emily Drayton:

Artist, miniature painter; born in Philadelphia, 1860; daughter of Henry E. Drayton; educated by private teacher and spent several years abroad in the study of painting, under Cécile Ferrièr, and afterward at the Academy of the Fine Arts, Philadelphia; member of the Fellowship Academy Fine Arts; received the gold medal, London, 1900, at Earl's Court. Some of her most important productions are miniatures of President and Mrs. McKinley, Dr. S. Weir Mitchell, Mrs. Eugene Hale, Emmons Blaine, Mrs. Cyrus McCormick, George Hamilton, son of John McLure Hamilton; Mr. John A. Morris, Mr. Henry Howard Houston, and Mr. Frank Thomson. In 1898 assisted Miss Anne Hollingsworth Wharton with "Heirlooms in Miniature" and wrote part of the work; married in 1879 Dr. J. Madison Taylor. Residence, 1504 Pine St.; studio, 1710 Chestnut St., Philadelphia.

TAYLOR, Frank:

President of the First National Bank of Stoystown, Somerset County, Pa.

TAYLOR, Frank H.:

Second Vice President of the Westinghouse Electric and Manufacturing Company; born in Cincinnati on Nov. 20, 1855; educated at Haverford College and Harvard University, graduating from the latter in 1876. He then learned the starch trade, and was for a time a professional starch maker; from 1880 to 1882 was Superintendent of the Fox Starch Manufacturing Company, and in 1882 assisted in the organization of the Manly-Cooper Manufacturing Company, now Belmont Iron Company, of Philadelphia; of this company till 1887, Treasurer, then President till 1888, when the works were burned; in 1890 was manager of the Philadelphia office of the Yale & Towne Manufacturing Company; in 1890 became sales manager of the Westinghouse Company; in 1900 became Fourth Vice President and in 1902 secured his present position. Address, Westinghouse Building, Pittsburg.

TAYLOR, Henry Genet:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; First Lieutenant and Assistant Surgeon Eighth New Jersey Infantry Sept. 14, 1861; resigned and honorably discharged March 15, 1864. Elected Feb. 1, 1888. Address, 3861 Poplar St., Philadelphia, Pa.

TAYLOR, James Franklin:

Jurist; born in Washington County, Pa., Jan. 15, 1854; was educated in the public schools and in Washington and Jefferson College to the end of the junior year, when he took up the study of law in the office of Boyd Crumrine, and in 1879 was admitted to the Washington County bar. After a period of successful private practice he was elected District Attorney of the county in 1884, and performed his duties so satisfactorily that he was re-elected in 1887. In 1895 he was appointed additional Law Judge in the county courts, and in November of that year was elected to the bench for the ten-year term. Address, Washington, Pa.

TAYLOR, John C.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Huntington County; born near Fostoria, Blair County, Pa., April 24, 1853; educated in the public schools and at Milnwood Academy, Shade Gap, Huntington County; for several years worked on farms and at saw mills during the summer and taught school in the winter; for the last fifteen years has been engaged in the mercantile business, farming and milling; was elected to the House of Representatives in 1900; re-elected in November, 1902. Address, Shade Gap, Pa.

TAYLOR, John Madison:

Physician; born in Lancaster County, Pa., July 4, 1855; eldest son of Major William Johnson and Mary (Bearden) Taylor, descendant of William Taylor, who emigrated from England to Virginia in 1634; educated at Rugby Academy, Philadelphia, and Princeton College, N. J.; in 1878 secured the degree of M. D. at the University of Pennsylvania; resident physician 1878-1879 and assistant physician 1880 of Children's Hospital; chief of the Children's Clinic in the University of Pennsylvania 1879-1883; assistant physician Orthopedic Hospital and Infirmary for Nervous Diseases 1882-1902; 1884-1901 neurologist to Howard Hospital; 1885-1901 Professor of Diseases of Children at the Philadelphia Polyclinic College for Medical Graduates; in 1900 appointed pediatric to the Philadelphia Hospital; 1882-1886 personal assistant to Dr. S. Weir Mitchell; in 1891, private physician to Joseph Pulitzer of New York and to James G. Blaine summers of 1891 and 1892. In his professional capacity he accompanied many prominent men on hunting expeditions, and is an ardent sportsman. Since 1879 he has practiced his profession in Philadelphia, the summer months at Bar Harbor, Me.; President of University of Pennsylvania Medical Alumni Association 1900-1901; member of the Council of Philadelphia College of Physicians 1894-1900. Member of Philadelphia Fencing and Sparring, University, Philadelphia Sketch, Philadelphia Country, and Princeton Clubs. He has illustrated fifteen or twenty medical books; author of many essays on medical topics; with Dr. William H. Wells, joint author of "Manual of Diseases of Children" (1898 and 1901), now translated into Italian; was married at Philadelphia, Oct. 15, 1879, to Emily Heyward, daughter of Henry E. and Mary (Brady) Drayton, of Philadelphia, and has three children. Address, 1504 Pine St., Philadelphia, Pa.

TAYLOR, J. P.:

President of the First National Bank. Address, Irwin, Westmoreland County, Pa.

TAYLOR, John T.:

Real estate dealer; born at Tarentum, Allegheny County, Pa., Aug. 15, 1858; son of Rev. W. G. Taylor and Charlotte T. Taylor; has resided at Monaca, Pa., since 1866; attended public schools, Elder's Ridge, and Jefferson Academy, Cannonsburg, Pa. Since 1886 has been engaged in the real estate business; in 1891, with others, organized the Citizens' National Bank of Monaca, and is now its President; is a Director of the First National Bank of Beaver, Pa.; was one of the incorporators of the Beaver Valley Water Company, and is now Treasurer and General Manager; was elected to the House of Representatives, session 1903, and served on many important committees in that body. Present address, Monaca, Pa.; 1213 Seventh Ave., Beaver Falls, Pa.

TAYLOR, John Yeatman:

Medical Director United States Navy and member of the Pennsylvania Com-

mandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Assistant Surgeon United States Navy, Sept. 26, 1853; Surgeon (Lieutenant Commander), Aug. 1, 1861; Medical Inspector (Commander) June 29, 1872; Medical Director (Captain) April 2, 1879; retired (Captain) Jan. 21, 1891. Elected Jan. 2, 1867. Address, 1727 Q St. N. W., Washington, D. C.

TAYLOR, Justus V.:
President of the First National Bank of Wyalusing. Address, Wyalusing, Bedford County, Pa.

TAYLOR, Mahlon G.:
President of the Neversink Bank of Reading. Address, Reading, Berks County, Pa.

TAYLOR, Samuel A.:
President of the Homewood People's Bank of Pittsburg. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

TAYLOR, William H.:
President of the Red Lion First National Bank. Address, Redlion, York County, Pa.

TAYLOR, Robert Darious:
Engineer United States Navy and member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Third Assistant Engineer (Midshipman) United States Navy April 21, 1863; Second Assistant Engineer (Master) July 25, 1866; First Assistant Engineer (Lieutenant) Jan. 31, 1873; Passed Assistant Engineer (Lieutenant) Feb. 24, 1874; retired (Lieutenant) April 23, 1892. Elected, Feb. 5, 1890. Address, 3116 Haverford Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

TAYMAN, Charles Edgar:
Captain United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Cadet Military Academy July 1, 1880, to Jan. 10, 1881; private, Corporal, and Sergeant Company K, First Infantry, Oct. 22, 1884, to March 22, 1888; Second Lieutenant Twenty-fourth Infantry, Feb. 6, 1888; First Lieutenant Tenth Infantry, April 30, 1895; transferred to Twenty-fourth Infantry May 16, 1895; Captain Assistant Quartermaster Volunteers Nov. 26, 1898; honorably discharged from Volunteers June 8, 1899; Captain First Infantry, March 2, 1899. Address, Fort Wayne, Mich.

TELLER, Benjamin Franklin:
Real estate dealer; born in Philadelphia, July 22, 1853; was graduated from the Central High School, and entered the conveyancing office of W. F. Snyder, with whom he remained for five years. Meanwhile he attended the lectures on real estate of E. Spencer Miller, at the University of Pennsylvania and lost no opportunity to gain a thorough acquaintance with the business. He engaged in business in 1876, and soon after associated himself with Mayor Salzberger, then a rising young lawyer, now Judge in the Common Pleas Court No. 2. Their business increased so rapidly that a law office was opened in 1884, Joseph R. Teller being taken into the firm, which assumed the title of Benjamin F. Teller & Brother. The business has since grown to be a very large one, representing in its transactions millions of dollars annually. Mr. Teller has been President of the Jewish Exponent Publishing Co. since 1877, Secretary of the Jewish Foster Home, Treasurer of the Mercantile Club and of the Jewish Maternity Association, etc. Address, 1727 Spring Garden St., Philadelphia, Pa.

TEMPLE, Henry Willson:
Clergyman, educator; born in Belle Centre, Ohio, March 31, 1864; son of John B. and Martha (Jameson) Temple; was graduated from Geneva College, 1883, and Allegheny Theological Seminary, 1887; pastoral charges, Baxter, Pa., 1887-1890; Leechburg, Pa., 1890-1891; First United Presbyterian Church, Washington, Pa., since 1891; married, 1892, Lucy Parr, of Leechburg, Pa.; adjunct Professor of Political Science in Washington and Jefferson College since 1898; editorial writer for the Presbyterian Banner, Pittsburg, 1898-1900; associate editor of the United Presbyterian, Pittsburg, since 1903; Chaplain of the Tenth Regiment, National Guard of Pennsylvania, since 1902. Address, Washington, Pa.

TENER, John K.:
President of the First National Bank of Charleroi. Address, Charleroi, Washington County, Pa.

TENNIS, Edgar A.:
Railroad constructor; born in Thompsontown, Juniata County, Pa., Oct. 23, 1856. He was educated in the public and normal schools, and was several years President of the Delaware Literary Society of his native locality. He engaged in railroad contracting at the age of eighteen, his first contract, with the

Pennsylvania Railroad Company, being successfully performed. Since then he has been very active in railroad construction work for the Pennsylvania, the Reading, the Lehigh Valley, the South Penn, and many other railroads and several passenger railways. He was also for ten years engaged in the grain, coal and lumber trade, as senior partner of E. A. Tennis & Brother. He has been President of the Tennis Construction Company, Vice President of the Philadelphia and Bristol Passenger Railway Company, and has held similar offices in several other companies. He has long been very prominent in the Masonic Order, being a member of the Grand Lodge of Pennsylvania. Address, Thompsontown, Pa.

TERRY, Henry C.:

Lawyer; born in Philadelphia, March 17, 1846, a lineal descendant of William Bradford, a Mayflower pilgrim, and for many years Governor of Plymouth Colony. He was educated in Woodbury, N. J., where his parents lived during his youth. He early showed much ability as a debater and elocutionist, and such marked dramatic powers that the noted tragedian, Edwin Forrest, advised him to adopt the stage as a profession. He chose the law instead, and in 1863 began his studies in the office of F. C. Brewster, afterward Judge and Attorney General of Pennsylvania. Admitted to the bar in 1867, he became an assistant to the late Judge Lynd, then City Solicitor, and in 1869, started in business for himself. Since then Mr. Terry has been very active and unusually successful in legal practice, especially in corporation law and the handling of damage cases against railroad companies. He is solicitor for many coal companies, corporations, and business houses. He is a member of the bar of Maryland, Virginia and West Virginia. He is Treasurer of the Lawyers' Club and one of its Governors since organization, a member of the Union League, the Law Association, the Grand Lodge of Masons, and various clubs and societies. Address, Hale Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

TEVIS, Alfred C.:

United States Consul; born in Philadelphia, Pa., Jan. 27, 1872, and was educated at the Penn Charter School of Philadelphia, and at Haverford College, Pennsylvania; appointed vice and Deputy Consul at Sheffield, England, May 18, 1901; resigned June, 1902; appointed Consular Agent at Carrara, Italy, Nov. 17, 1903. Address, Carrara, Italy.

THACKARA, A. Montgomery:

United States Consul; born in Philadelphia, 1848. After a common and High School education entered the United States Naval Academy at Annapolis, in 1865; was graduated in 1869. After seventeen and one-half years' service ashore and in the European, Asiatic, Pacific and home fleets, resigned in 1882 to engage in a manufacturing business in Philadelphia. Remained in civil life until 1897, when he was appointed by President McKinley as Consul of the United States at Havre. In 1899 received the thanks of the Navy and State Departments for special services rendered during the war between the United States and Spain. Address, Havre, France.

THAW, Mrs. Mary C.:

Philanthropist; born at Appleby Manor, Pa.; daughter of Josiah Copley, journalist; married William Thaw, prominently identified with railroad and steamship lines. Mr. Thaw was a liberal patron of art, science and education in general, and Mrs. Thaw has founded in his memory fellowships for scientific research in Harvard and Princeton Universities. Address, Lyndhurst, Pittsburg, Pa.

THAYER, H. S.:

President of the Elk County National Bank. Address, Ridgway, Elk County, Pa.

THAYER, John B., Jr.:

Fifth Vice President of Pennsylvania Railroad Company; born April 21, 1862, at Philadelphia, Pa.; educated at University of Pennsylvania; entered railway service 1881 as clerk in Auditor's office, Empire Fast Freight Line, since which he has been consecutively clerk of freight department, chief clerk, general freight department, division freight agent, Northern Central Railway and Baltimore & Potomac Railroad at Baltimore, Md.; Assistant and General Freight Agent in charge of through traffic, and General Freight Agent in charge of both through and local traffic, and since June, 1903, Fifth Vice President. Address, care of Pennsylvania Railroad Company, Philadelphia, Pa.

THAYER, Martin Russell:

Jurist born in Petersburg, Va., Jan. 27, 1819; he attended Mount Pleasant Classic-

al Institute and Amherst College, and was the valedictorian graduate of the University of Pennsylvania in 1840, receiving the degrees of A. M. and LL. D. He studied law and was admitted to Philadelphia bar in 1842; appointed by Governor to revise revenue laws of Pennsylvania, 1862; member of Congress, 1863-1867; (Chairman of Committee on Private Land Claims. Member of Bankrupt Law and other committees, Thirty-eighth and Thirty-ninth Congresses); Judge of District Court of Philadelphia, 1867; appointed Presiding Judge Court of Common Pleas, 1874; resigned, October, 1896, after about thirty years on the bench; for over thirty years Deputy to Episcopal Diocesan Convention of Pennsylvania. Author of "The Duties of Citizenship," "The Great Victory: Its Cost and Its Value," "The Battle of Germantown," "The Law Considered as a Progressive Science," "On Libraries," "The Life and Works of Francis Lieber," "The Philippines: What is Demanded of the United States by the Obligations of Duty and National Honor," also many essays, reviews, etc. Member of the Phi Beta Kappa Society. Address, 1824 Pine St., Philadelphia, Pa.

THAYER, Russell:

Brigadier General, National Guard of Pennsylvania; born Dec. 24, 1852, Philadelphia; Chief Engineer of Fairmount Park for twenty-three years; educated in the United States Military Academy at West Point, class of 1874, and University of Pennsylvania. Assistant Instructor of Artillery at West Point, after graduation. After resignation from United States Army, he was in employ of Pennsylvania Railroad Company as engineer; Brigadier General Commanding the Second Brigade National Guard of Pennsylvania for eight years. President of Kitson Lighting Co., Carbon Light Company; connected with the United Gas Improvement Company, Philadelphia. Married to Mary Homer Dixon, April 18, 1876. Address, United Gas Improvement Co., Broad and Arch Sts., Philadelphia, Pa.

THEIS, Fred:

President of the Wyoming Valley Trust Company. Address, Wilkesbarre, Luzerne County, Pa.

THEOBALD, Peter:

Refiner, of the Independent Refining Company, of Oil City, Pa.; was one of the leaders in the association of Oil City and Titusville refiners, formed as early as 1888, to take some action against the peculiar discriminations of the railroad. One of the most interesting cases which has come before the Interstate Commerce Commission was brought by these refiners. He has always been prominent in the councils of the independents, and is at present one of the four refiners on the Board of Directors of the Pure Oil Company. Address, Titusville, Pa.

THOMAS, Albert J.:

President of the First National Bank of Lansford. Address, Lansford, Carbon County, Pa.

THOMAS, Alfred Kirk:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest son of Companion Major Findlay I. Thomas. Elected, May 1, 1901. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

THOMAS, Allen Clapp:

Author, librarian, Professor of History; born in Baltimore, Md., Dec. 26, 1846; son of Dr. Richard H. and Phebe Clapp; A. B., Haverford College, 1865; A. M., 1882. Married Rebecca H. Marble, of Woonsocket, R. I., August, 1872. Engaged in shipping and commission business in Baltimore, 1869-1878; librarian, and Professor of History, Haverford College, 1878 to date. Author of "Edward L. Scull, a Memoir," 1891; "The Familists," 1893; "A History of the United States for Schools and Academies," 1894; revised editions, 1895, 1896, 1897; re-written, 1901; revised, 1902, 1903, 1904; "William Penn," a monograph, 1895; second edition, 1896; "History of the Society of Friends in America." Joint author 1891, 1895. Editor of "Matriculate Catalogue of Haverford College," 1833-1900; "Attitude of Society of Friends toward Slavery in Eighteenth Century," 1897. Member of the American Antiquarian Society, American Philosophical Society, American Historical Association (original member), Historical Society of Pennsylvania, American Library Association, and of Pennsylvania Library Club. Address, Haverford, Pa.

THOMAS, Charles Mitchell:

Captain United States Navy; born in Pennsylvania; entered Naval Academy, Nov. 28, 1861; was graduated Sept. 26, 1865; served in Shenandoah, on the Asiatic Station, from Oct. 17, 1865, to 1869. Pro-

moted to Ensign, Dec. 1, 1866. Promoted to Master, March 12, 1868. Commissioned as Lieutenant, March 26, 1869; League Island, June to September, 1869; Supply and Guerriere, European Station, 1869, to September, 1871; receiving ship Potomac, Philadelphia, March to Oct. 22, 1872; monitor Terror, Key West, Fla., Oct. 1872, to June, 1873; Torpedo Station, Newport, R. I., Sept. 1, 1873, to April 20, 1874; monitor Dictator, Key West, Fla., June 22, 1874, to April 22, 1875; Navy Yard, Philadelphia, June 17, 1875, to Nov. 15, 1875; Centennial Exposition, Nov. 17, 1875, to March 23, 1877; receiving ship St. Louis, March 24, 1877, to Jan. 9, 1878; Constitution, Paris Exposition, 1878, and training ship, 1879-1880. Promoted to Lieutenant Commander, April, 1880; Naval Academy, September, 1880, to June, 1884; Hartford, flagship, Pacific Station, June, 1884, to January, 1887; commanding C. S. S. Patterson, April, 1887, to April, 1889; Hydrographic Inspector, July 1, 1889, to March, 1891. Promoted to Commander, February, 1890; Bureau of Navigation, March, 1891, to July, 1893; commanding Bennington, July, 1893, to July, 1895; Naval Home, October, 1895, to May, 1897; War College, June to September, 1897; Naval Academy, September, 1897, to 1898; Lighthouse Inspector, Fifth District, Aug. 12, 1898, to May, 1899. Commissioned Captain, March 3, 1899; commanding Lancaster, Baltimore, Brooklyn, Oregon, May 8, 1899, to Feb. 15, 1902. Commanding United States R. S. Franklin since March 13, 1902. Address, Norfolk, Va.

THOMAS, Charles Monroe:

Physician; born at Watertown, N. Y., May 2, 1840. He was educated at the Philadelphia High School, receiving the degree of A. B. in 1868, and the degree of A. M. in 1874; took a course in medicine at Hahnemann Medical College, graduating in 1871; studied surgery in Europe, 1872-1874. Demonstrator of surgery, 1875-1878; Professor of Operative Surgery, Ophthalmology and Otology, 1878-1891; since 1891 has devoted himself exclusively to diseases of eye and ear; married, 1876, Marion Emslie Turnbull. Elected dean of Hahnemann College May, 1903. Residence, Devon, Chester County, Pa. Address, 1623 Arch St., Philadelphia, Pa.

THOMAS, Chauncey:

Commander United States Navy; born April 27, 1850, in New York; appointed to Naval Academy from Pennsylvania, Sept. 26, 1867; Naval Academy to June 6, 1871; frigate Wabash, European Station, October 5, 1871; store ship Supply, July 21, 1873; frigate Colorado, North Atlantic Station, Dec. 1, 1873; frigate Wabash, April 2, 1874; Commissioned Ensign, July 14, 1872; frigate Colorado, North Atlantic Station, July 13, 1874; sloop Canandaigua, Sept. 21, 1874; flagship Worcester and to staff of Rear Admiral Mullany, Sept. 27, 1874; flagship Colorado, March 31, 1875; flagship Worcester, May 10, 1875; sloop Plymouth, June 24, 1875; commissioned Master from April 14, 1875; the flagship Hartford and to staff of Rear Admiral LeRoy, Feb. 14, 1876; to staff of Rear Admiral Trenchard, Aug. 31, 1876; flagship Powhatan, July 4, 1877; Nautical Almanac Office, Navy Department, Washington, D. C., July 8, 1878; ordered to sloop Adams Pacific Station, Sept. 10, 1881. Commissioned Lieutenant from March 10, 1882; Nautical Almanac Office, Navy Department, Washington, D. C., Nov. 15, 1884; appointed Assistant Superintendent Nautical Almanac, Nov. 25, 1884; and ordered to special duty as Aide to Admiral Porter, March 10, 1886, to March 15, 1891; March 15, 1891, to training ship Monongahela; July, 1893, to Bennington as navigator, and to home and waiting orders, March, 1894. Ordered to Hydrographic Office April, 1894; detached and granted sick leave for three months Sept. 1, 1896; to Oregon as navigator Dec. 15, 1896; to Wheeling as executive officer Dec. 26, 1897; to Yorktown November, 1898; promoted to Lieutenant Commander March 4, 1899; to Oregon as executive officer June 1, 1899; to command Monadnock July 11, 1899; to Baltimore as Assistant Chief of Staff, Asiatic Station, staff of Rear Admiral Watson, Aug. 15, 1899; to home and waiting orders Dec. 14, 1899. Ordered to Navy Yard, Washington, for instruction in ordnance Feb. 15, 1900; detached and to Hydrographic Office, April 14, 1900; promoted to commander Oct. 26, 1901, and ordered to command United States Fish Commission steamer Albatross, Oct. 26, 1901; detached and to command Bennington Feb. 11, 1903; detached and home to wait orders Dec. 15, 1903. Ordered to court martial duty, Navy Yard, League Island, Feb. 11, 1904. At present Aide to Commandant Navy Yard, League Island. Address, Navy Yard, League Island, Pa.

THOMAS, C. Wesley:

Collector of Customs of Philadelphia; born in Philadelphia, 1860; educated in the

public schools; in 1890 was elected State Senator from the fourth district and was re-elected in 1894; member of the Union League, and Hamilton Republican Club. Address, Custom House, Philadelphia, Pa.

THOMAS, Daniel J.:

State Senator from Schuylkill County; born in Swansea, South Wales, in 1849; worked in the mines when twelve years old, and attended night school to procure his education; he came to this country when twenty-two years old, and was employed as a miner in Schuylkill and Luzerne Counties for fifteen years, after which he became mine foreman in Cumbola, and from there he was appointed general inside foreman of the Dodson Coal Company, at Beaver Brook; later he proved and developed the Morea colliery, and was Superintendent of Morea and Kaska William colleries until 1897; during this time he served two terms as school Director in Luzerne County, and was appointed twice to the same position in Mahanoy Township; for the past five years he has been engaged in the hotel business in Mahanoy City; was elected to the Senate in November, 1902. Address, Mahanoy City, Pa.

THOMAS, Findlay Isaac:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Corporal Eighty-seventh Pennsylvania Infantry Sept. 12, 1861; Sergeant March 1, 1863; honorably discharged Dec. 31, 1863; private Eighty-seventh Pennsylvania Infantry Jan. 1, 1864; Sergeant Major Sept. 16, 1864; discharged for promotion Jan. 2, 1865; Captain Eighty-seventh Pennsylvania Infantry Jan. 3, 1865; Major June 15, 1865; honorably mustered out June 29, 1865. Brevetted Major United States Volunteers April 2, 1865, "for gallant and meritorious services before Petersburg, Va." Elected, Feb. 5, 1890. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

THOMAS, Francis H.:

Superintendent of the Bellefonte Central Railroad; born in Pottsville, Pa., 1849. His parents came from Cornwall, England, and settled in Pottsville in 1838. Rodman Engineer Corps, Philadelphia & Reading Railroad, 1866; 1868-1872, Assistant Engineer of Construction and Maintenance of Way; 1872-1878, Assistant Engineer, Philadelphia Division; 1878-1879 Assistant Engineer of Construction, Harrisburg, Pa.; 1879-1880 Superintendent of Harrisburg Furnace; 1880-1886 Chief Engineer, Harrisburg & Potomac Railroad; 1887-1889 Contracting Engineer; 1889 Engineer Brookton Viaduct, E. C. & N. R. R.; 1889-1903 Assistant Engineer, Philadelphia & Reading Railroad, and Superintendent of Construction, Port Reading docks; since May, 1893, Superintendent of the Bellefonte Central Railroad. Address, Bellefonte, Pa.

THOMAS, Frank J.:

Jurist; born in Crawford County, Pa., Oct. 13, 1853. After attending the High School at Cambridge, he entered Allegheny College in 1881, graduating from that institution in 1885. Before entering upon his college term he had been a High School teacher for over three years. He began the study of law in 1885, and was admitted to the bar in 1889. He then resumed teaching, becoming principal of the classical school at Tuscola, Ind., but at the end of his first term he returned to Meadville, and entered upon the practice of law in partnership with his preceptor, Hon. H. J. Humes. In 1897 he received the nomination of the Democratic and Populist Parties for President Judge of the Crawford County District and was elected to this office, entering upon its duties in January, 1898. Address, Meadville, Pa.

THOMAS, George O.:

Banker and broker; born in Philadelphia, about 1840; educated in that city; engaged in the business of brokerage, and showed such activity and capacity in this vocation that he was offered a position in the house of Drexel & Company, at a very high salary. In this new line of duty his ability was so marked that he was eventually made a member of the firm, and is at present senior member of this great banking company. Mr. Thomas has been closely associated with other important business interests, especially the Philadelphia and Reading Railroad Company, in which he represented the interest of J. P. Morgan & Company and was elected a Director in 1896. He became a member of the Executive Committee and took a prominent part in the affairs of the road. Recently failing health has led to his resignation from the membership in the Reading Directorate. Edward T. Stotesbury, his business part-

ner in the Drexel firm, succeeding him. He resides at Twenty-first and Spruce streets, and has been active in the improvement of that section of the city. Address, 301 South Twenty-first St., Philadelphia, Pa.

THOMAS, Hampton Sidney:

Soldier; born in Quakertown, Bucks County, Pa., Nov. 3, 1837, being a son of Benjamin F., and grandson of Dr. David Thomas, of Chester County, Pa; his mother was a daughter of Jesse Baker, of Loudoun County, Va., and her mother was Gertrude Bullman, a daughter of Judge Bullman, of Phillipsburg, N. J., and of Revolutionary fame. When Gov. Curtin issued his call for volunteers, April 18, 1861, Col. Thomas joined a company of soldiers at Westchester, Pa. He was mustered in April 22, 1861, for three months, and his company was assigned to the Ninth Pennsylvania Infantry. His first promotion was that of Corporal. Two days before he was mustered out of the infantry he enrolled himself in a company of cavalry, and was made a Sergeant; this company was assigned to the First Pennsylvania Cavalry. He was then promoted Second Lieutenant, and a short time afterward First Lieutenant. He was detailed by Colonel Bayard as Acting Adjutant of the regiment, and in the spring of 1862 was appointed Acting Assistant Adjutant General of Bayard's brigade of cavalry, the first brigade of cavalry organized in the Army of the Pomotac or in the United States Army. When Col. Bayard was appointed Brigadier General, May 1, 1862, Thomas was appointed Captain. He commanded his squadron until April, 1863, when he was appointed one of the Assistant Inspectors of Cavalry, and assigned to the staff of Gen. D. McM. Gregg. He remained on staff duty until October, 1864, when he was ordered to command his regiment, which then numbered five hundred men, mostly veterans. Col. Thomas's first engagement was at Falling Waters, Va., July 1, 1861. He was subsequently engaged at Dranesville, Va., Nov. 27, and Dec. 20, 1861; at Falmouth, Harrisonburg, Cross-Keys, Cedar Mountain, Brandy Station (slightly wounded), Kelly's Ford, Waterloo Bridge, Thoroughfare Gap, Gainesville, Second Bull Run (severely wounded), Rappahannock Station and Fredericksburg, Dec. 11, 12, 13. In 1863 was engaged in Stoneman's Raid, Brandy Station, Rappahannock Station, Kelly's Ford, Aldie, Upperville, Gettysburg, Middleburg, Gettysburg, second and third days (slightly wounded), Fairfield, Shepherdstown, Culpeper, Raccoon Ford, Jeffersonton, Warrenton, Sulphur Springs, Auburn (was severely injured), Mine Run, and New Hope Church. In 1864 was engaged at Todd's Tavern, Wilderness, Spottsylvania, Sheridan's raid, Yellow Tavern, Richmond Heights, Meadow Bridge, Haw's Shops, Barker's Mills, Cold Harbor, Trevillian Station, White House, St. Mary's Church, Jones's Bridge, Lee's Mills, Deep Bottom, Malvern and Gravel Hills, Strawberry Plains, Six-Mile House, Weldon Railroad, Reams's Station, Arthur's Swamp, Hatcher's Run, Davis Farm, Stony Creek Station, Bellefield, and Dabney's Mills. In 1865 was engaged at Dinwiddie Court House, Five Forks, Chamberlain's Bed, and from Paine's Cross-Roads to Jetersville. This was a running engagement from sunrise to sunset, and he led six charges against the enemy during the day, losing a horse killed in each charge. His command captured the celebrated battery of Armstrong field guns and eleven rebel battleflags. Five of the flags were turned over to the government, but six were kept by individuals. In the last charge at Jetersville on that day, April 5, 1865, he had his right foot shot away. At that time his lineal rank was that of Major. He was brevetted Colonel "for great gallantry in action." Gen. Davies, in his final report of the operations of his cavalry from March 28, to the surrender of Gen. Lee, says, "Major Thomas, commanding the First Pennsylvania Cavalry, was severely wounded while leading his command in a charge at Jetersville, April 5, 1865, and has lost a leg from the injury he received. Of this officer I cannot speak too highly. Foremost in every fight, brave and daring, yet possessed of most excellent judgment, his loss to the service is irreparable. In every action he was distinguished. The success of the attack on the train at Painesville is greatly due to him, and with subsequent movements of that day his services were most valuable." He was mustered out of service in August, 1865. He was appointed a Lieutenant of Cavalry in the United States Army, and was assigned to the Seventh United States Cavalry, but resigned his appointment on account of his wounds not having thoroughly healed. He has been a member of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion since October, 1866. Address, Fairmount Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

THOMAS, James Belcombe:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private Twentieth Pennsylvania Infantry April 26, 1861; mustered out Aug. 6, 1861; private 107th Pennsylvania Infantry March 5, 1862; Sergeant Major March 26, 1862; discharged for promotion Oct. 30, 1862; First Lieutenant 107th Pennsylvania Infantry Oct. 27, 1862; First Lieutenant and Adjutant Nov. 22, 1862; honorably mustered out March 5, 1865; private 107th Pennsylvania Infantry March 27, 1865; discharged for promotion April 19, 1865; Captain 107th Pennsylvania Infantry April 20, 1865; honorably mustered out July 13, 1865; brevetted Major United States Volunteers "for gallant and distinguished services in the battle of Dabney's Mills, Va." Elected Oct. 4, 1893. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia.

THOMAS, John:

President of the Johnstown Trust Company. Address Johnstown, Cambria County, Pa.

THOMAS, Joseph:

President of the Quakertown National Bank. Address, Quakertown, Bucks County, Pa.

THOMAS, J. Preston:

President of the National Bank of Chester County. Address, Westchester, Chester County, Pa.

THOMAS, M. Carey:

Educator; born in Baltimore, Md., Jan. 2, 1857; daughter of James Carey and Mary (Whitall) Thomas. Her father was a prominent physician and philanthropist of Baltimore, and a descendant of Philip Thomas, who emigrated in 1631 from Swansea, Glamorganshire, Wales, to Maryland; her mother was descended from James Whitall, who emigrated from Litchfield, England, in 1688 and purchased Red Bank, N. J., which remained in the possession of the family for 160 years. Educated in private schools and Cornell University, graduating in 1877; Johns Hopkins University, 1877-1878, and the University of Leipzig, 1879-1882; the degree she had earned was refused on account of her sex, and also at the University of Göttingen; at the University of Zürich, after an exceedingly severe examination, she obtained the degree of Ph. D. summa cum laude, the highest degree ever awarded to a woman up to that time; 1882-1883 at the Sorbonne; 1883-1892 Dean and since 1884 Professor of English at Bryn Mawr College. In association with the first President, Dr. James E. Rhoads, she prepared the educational plans, organizing the college on the "group system," with an undergraduate and complete course leading to the degree of Ph. D.; in 1903 elected one of the thirteen life Trustees of the college. At the request of the United States Department of Education she prepared the monograph on the Education of Women which received a medal at the Paris Exposition of 1900; in the establishment of the Johns Hopkins Medical School in 1893 she was a powerful factor in obtaining its endowment of $500,000, upon the agreement that women should be admitted on equal terms with men. She was the first woman to be elected an Alumni Trustee of Cornell University, and served for four years. Membero of the Acorn, Contemporary, New Century and Civic Clubs and the Quaker Church; degree of LL. D. was conferred on her by the Western University of Pennsylvania in 1896. Address, Bryn Mawr College, Bryn Mawr, Pa.

THOMAS, Samuel:

Iron manufacturer; born in Wales, March 13, 1827; came to the United States June, 1839, and received his education at Nazareth Hall, Nazareth, Pa.; served an apprenticeship as a machinist, and made a specialty of furnaces. In 1854 he was made Superintendent and in 1864, President, of the Thomas Iron Company, Catasauqua, Pa.; President, 1865-1894, and since then Vice President of the Pioneer Mining & Manufacturing Company, Birmingham, Ala.; since 1871 President of the American Institution of Mining Engineers. Address, Catasauqua, Pa.

THOMAS, Rev. Welling Evan:

Born in Orwell, Bradford County, Pa.; son of Rev. Thomas Thomas and Mary Evans Thomas; his parents were natives of Wales; educated in the common schools, the Delaware Literary Institute, Franklin, N. Y., and Lafayette College; graduated from latter in 1875 as Latin Salutatorian; after one year of teaching in New Windsor College, Md., he attended Union Theological Seminary, New York, and Princeton Theological Seminary, N. J., and was graduated from the latter in 1879; ordained by the Presbytery of Marion Oct. 9, 1879, and after a pastorate

of five years at Ashley and Kilbourne, Ohio; he became pastor of the First Presbyterian Church of Marion, Ohio, where he remained nearly seventeen years; pastor of the First Presbyterian Church of Lewisburg, Pa., since September, 1901. Married Emma W. (daughter of Rev. S. Mattoon, D. D), Dec. 20, 1881. They have four sons and two daughters living and one daughter deceased; received the honorary degree, Doctor of Divinity, from the University of Worcester in 1901. Address, Lewisburg, Pa.

THOME, John M.:

Astronomer, Director of the National Argentine Observatory, United States Vice Consul; born at Palmyra, Pa., Aug. 22, 1843; was graduated from the Lehigh University in 1870; assistant astronomer on staff of Dr. Gould, who went to Carolina in that year to found the astronomical observatory. During the first fifteen years he took a prominent part in the elaboration of various astronomical publications: "A Uranometry of the Southern Heavens," "Fifteen Catalogues of Stellar Positions." Determinations of the geographical co-ordinates of the capitals of Provinces and the principal ports, and made a long series of comet and planet observations. Director of the observatory since 1885, and has produced, besides a number of volumes of stellar positions, three volumes of the Cordoba Durchmusterung, being an atlas and catalogue containing every star to the tenth magnitude situated in the region between twenty-two and sixty-two degrees of south declination. For this work he received the Lalande prize from the Institute of France, and his designation as Foreign Associate of the Royal Astronomical Society. Is at present actively engaged upon the photographic zone assigned to the observatory by the International Congress of Astronomers, which met in Paris, in 1900. United States Vice Consul in Cordoba since 1878. Address, Cordoba, Argentine Republic, South America.

THOMPSON, Andrew Anderson:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Fayette County; born in Uniontown, Fayette County, Pa., Oct. 25, 1880; attended Washington and Jefferson College and was graduated from that institution in 1902, since which time he has been employed in the First National Bank of Uniontown; elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, Uniontown, Pa.

THOMPSON, Heber S.:

Mining engineer, born at Pottsville, Pa., Aug. 14, 1840: was graduated at Yale University, 1861, Bachelor of Arts; Master of Arts, 1871. Member of the American Philosophical Society, Historical Society of Pennsylvania, American Institute of Mining Engineers, and Engineers' Club of Philadelphia. Enlisted as a private soldier April 18, 1861, Company H, Twenty-fifth Pennsylvania Volunteers and entered Washington April 18, 1861 (First Defenders). Subsequently First Lieutenant and Captain Seventh Pennsylvania Cavalry; served under Gen. Don Carlos Buel in Kentucky and Tennessee in 1861-1863, and participated in the battles of Stone River, Tenn., and Chaplain Hills, Ky. Under General W. S. Rosecranz in Tennessee, and in battles of Tullahoma and Shelbyville, Tennessee, and Chickamauga, Ga. Under Ulysses S. Grant in 1863, and under W. Tecumseh Sherman, in 1864, from Chattanooga to Atlanta, Ga. Taken a prisoner at Lovejoy Station, Ga., between Atlanta and Macon, Ga., during the siege of Atlanta in a raid by Gen. Kilpatrick upon the railroad communications of the enemy. Prisoner of war at Charleston, S. C., August to December, 1864. Paroled December, 1864. Member of the Grand Army of the Republic of the United States Post No. 25. Member of the Union Veteran Legion Encampment, Pottsville, and Military Order of the Loyal Legion of the United States. President of the Board of Trustees of the State Hospital for injured persons of the anthracite coal regions of Pennsylvania at Ashland, 1894 to 1904. Member of the County Visiting Committee of the State Board of Charities and State Committee on Lunacy. President of the Miners' National Bank of Pottsville. President Edison Electric Illuminating Company of Pottsville. Engineer of the Girard Estate, 1874-1904. General Manager Girard Water Company, 1883-1904. Elder, of First Presbyterian Church of Pottsville. Address, Pottsville, Pa.

THOMPSON, John S.:

Postmaster of Reading; born in Jonestown, Lebanon County, Pa., Feb. 15, 1857; attended the public schools until his fourteenth year, when he removed with his parents to Reading; attended the Reading Business College and Reading Classic-

al Academy; became a collector of the Union Canal Company, retaining this position until 1872; then became connected with the Bushong Paper Campany, remaining with this company four years. Subsequently he was in business with his father-in-law. On Oct. 1, 1886, was appointed a clerk in the Reading Postoffice, and later became Assistant Postmaster, retaining this office until March 21, 1891, when he retired, owing to a change of administration; was cashier of the Reading Fire Insurance Company for two years, when, on March 23, 1895, he became Postmaster of Reading, having been appointed as a Democrat by President Cleveland. Mr. Thompson has served in the School Board and in Common Council. Was the Democratic candidate for City Treasurer in 1893, but was defeated by Dr. John M. Bertolette by ninety-six votes. At present he is Trust Officer of the Colonial Trust Company of Reading. Married, March 9, 1878, Miss Sallie A. Rader. Address, Reading, Pa.

THOMPSON, J. V.:

President of the First National Bank of Uniontown. Address, Uniontown, Fayette County, Pa.

THOMPSON, John W.:

President of the National Bank of Chester Valley. Address, Coatesville, Chester County, Pa.

THOMPSON, Robert Ellis:

Author, educator, clergyman; born near Lurgan, Ireland, April 5, 1844; son of Samuel and Catherine Thompson; was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania, 1865, A. M., in course, 1868 (S. T. D., 1887; Ph. D., Hamilton College, 1870); married, 1874, Mary E. Neely. Licensed to preach by Reformed Presbytery of Philadelphia, 1867; Professor of Latin and Mathematics, 1868-1871, social science, 1871-1881, history and English literature, 1881-1892, University of Pennsylvania. Ordained to Presbyterian ministry, 1874. Lecturer on protective tariffs Harvard, 1885; Yale, 1886-1887; Stone lecturer Princeton Theological Seminary, 1891. Editor Penn Monthly, 1870-1881; The American (weekly), 1881-1892; on staff Sunday School Times since 1892. President of Central High School, Philadelphia, since 1894. Author of "Social Science and National Economy," 1875; "Elements of Political Economy," 1881; "The Encyclopædia Americana, supplement to Encyclopædia Britannica I. and II," 1884-1885; "Protection to Home Industry," 1885; "De Civitate Dei: The Divine Order of Human Society," 1891; "History of the Presbyterian Churches of America," 1895; "Political Economy for High Schools," 1895; "The National Hymn-Book of the American Churches," 1893; "The Hand of God in American History," 1902. Editor of "The Latin Hymn-Writers and Their Hymns," by Samuel W. Duffield, 1888; "The Life of George Hay Stuart," written by himself, 1890. Address, Stenton Ave. and Gorgas Lane, Germantown, Philadelphia, Pa.

THOMPSON, Samuel Gustave:

Ex-Justice of Supreme Court of Pennsylvania; born in Franklin, Pa., in 1837; son of James Thompson, who was Chief Justice of the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania from 1865 till his death in 1874. His mother was the daughter of Justine Snowden, who escaped with her father from the massacre of Wyoming when five years of age. He was educated at Erie Academy, and in 1858, on the removal of his father to Philadelphia, he entered the Law Department of the University of Pennsylvania. He was admitted to the Philadelphia bar in 1861, and rapidly rose to a position of prominence in his profession, continuing for more than thirty years in active practice. Though well equipped for all branches of the law, his practice has been largely in important corporation cases. Up to his appointment to the bench, the only public office held by him was that of one of the Commissioners of Fairmount Park, to which he was elected in 1887. On March 2, 1893, without solicitation or knowledge by himself or friends, he was appointed by Governor Pattison to the bench of the Supreme Court to fill a vacancy caused by the resignation of the Chief Justice. He filled this position with marked ability and public approbation, and in the ensuing election was unanimously nominated as the Democratic candidate for the position. He was defeated, however, by an adverse political majority. His term expired on Dec. 31, 1893, since which date he has been occupied in the practice of his profession. Address, 1630 Spruce St., Philadelphia, Pa.

THOMPSON, William Alexis:

Major United States Army and member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion;

private First Maryland Infantry, Aug. 18, 1862; Regimental Quartermaster Sergeant, Dec. 6, 1864; honorably discharged, June 3, 1865. Second Lieutenant Fourth United States Cavalry, June 18, 1867; First Lieutenant, July 31, 1869; Regimental Adjutant, Sept. 1, 1877, to March 1, 1878; Captain, July 23, 1879; Major Second Cavalry, June 19, 1897; retired Nov. 7, 1898. Address, St. John's College, Annapolis, Md.

THOMPSON, William R.:

Banker; born in Allegheny City March 30, 1845; son of Andrew P. Thompson. At the age of twelve years he entered the employ of the Presbyterian Board of Publication in Pittsburg, where he remained five years. In 1864 enlisted for the third time. When the war was over he returned to Pittsburg and entered a banking house. For fourteen years bookkeeper of the Mechanics' National Bank, and later was advanced from one position of responsibility to another until he became President of the institution. Address, 912 Lincoln Ave., Allegheny, Pa.

THOMSON, John L.:

Vice President of the Pennsylvania Fire Insurance Company of Philadelphia; born in that city Oct. 19, 1839. He was educated in the public schools and began his business life in 1855 in a wholesale grocery and sugar refinery establishment. In 1864 he entered the office of the Pennsylvania Fire as a clerk, was promoted to Assistant Secretary in 1877, to Secretary in 1881, and to Vice President Sept. 1, 1890. Mr. Thomson was Secretary of the National Board of Fire Underwriters from 1884 to 1888 inclusive. Address, 3432 Powelton Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

THOMSON, Nalbro' Frazier:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest son of Companion Chief Engineer James W. Thomson. Elected May 6, 1891. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

THOMSON, William:

Physician, surgeon, soldier, author; born at Chambersburg, Jan. 28, 1833; son of Hon. Alex. Thomson, Judge Sixteenth Judicial District, and Jane (Graham) Thomson. Classical and literary education at Chambersburg Academy. Graduated from Jefferson Medical College 1855. Married Rebecca, daughter of William E. George, of Merion, Pa., in 1857. Assistant Surgeon United States Army, 1861. On duty with Army of Potomac before Bull Run, with which command he served in the field or at its base in Washington until the war closed. General Hospitals Alexandria, Va., and in 1862, Portsmouth. He joined Gen. McClellan's headquarters at Harrison's Landing and became assistant to Medical Director, continued throughout Antietam campaign and down to Fredericksburg, when he was ordered to take charge of the Douglas General Hospital, Washington. Three days before Antietam was at battle of South Mountain and was left in charge of field with over 3,000 Union and Confederate dead and wounded to care for. Returned to headquarters and aided in care and transportation of the thousands of men disabled at Antietam. The experience gained led to two lasting reforms proposed to and adopted by the Medical Director: a change in Medical Supplies; and an order for Division Hospitals to prevent any confusion during and after an engagement. After these proved of value in the Army of the Potomac they were made general throughout all the armies by order of the Secretary of War, and remained with little or no change until the armies were disbanded. In 1863 he became Surgeon in Charge Douglas Hospital, Washington. In 1864 he was made Medical Inspector Department, Washington, which contained in its various hospitals over 23,610 beds, and in which in 1864, 113,351 men were received, treated and transported. In 1866 he organized a hospital for the treatment of Cholera, and had charge of the Post Hospital. In 1867 he passed his second examination and was promoted to Captain and received two brevets for distinguished services, was sent to Louisiana and resigned in 1868. In 1861 he introduced the local use of creosote in gunshot wounds. Later he demonstrated the value of bromine in hospital gangrene at Douglas Hospital. He was warmly interested in Army Medical Museum, and in its first published catalogue he was the largest single contributor especially in descriptions and specimens of Osteomyelitis and wounds of the knee joint. With Dr. W. F. Norris he studied and utilized photography in surgical injuries and led to the establishment by the Surgeon General of the Photographic Bureau. Thomson and Norris were the first to make negatives by the wet process of the field

of the microscope with high and low powers and led the way to the splendid successes obtained by the resources of the Surgeon General's office. These studies in optics dominated the futures of Thomson and Norris and lead to their pursuit, practice and teaching of Ophthalmic Surgery on their return to civil life. In March, 1868, he returned to Philadelphia and was warmly welcomed by election to its scientific societies, and to some of its hospitals. He has been a member of the American Medical Association, being delegated from the Medical Staff United States Army in 1863. He is a Fellow of College of Physicians of Philadelphia; a member of the Pathological Society, Academy of Natural Sciences, County Medical Society, Philosophical Society, and Ophthamological Society; Neurological Society (honorary), New York; International Ophthamological Congress; American Otological and Ophthamological Society; Vice President Ophthamological Section of International Medical Congress in 1876; physician to Church Home for Children; physician to the Hospital Protestant Episcopal Church; consulting surgeon to the Deaf and Dumb Institution. He decided to give his entire attention to the diseases of the eye, and in 1868 was elected assistant surgeon Wills Hospital; in 1872 surgeon; resigned 1877; re-elected surgeon 1896; resigned 1902 and was elected consulting surgeon. In 1868 he began to lecture on his chosen specialty at Wills, and continued in teaching there and at the Jefferson College until his resignation in 1897, a period of thirty years. In 1873 he established a daily clinic for eye and ear at Jefferson College and gave a clinical lecture every Friday. Elected ophthalmic surgeon of Jefferson College Hospital in 1877; soon after elected honorary Professor of Ophthalmology to the Jefferson College; in 1895 elected full Professor of Ophthalmology with seat in the Faculty; resigned in 1897 and was elected Emeritus Professor of Ophthalmology, which he now holds. Author of chapter on "Diseases of Eye" in fifth edition "System of Surgery" of Prof. S. D. Gross, 1872 (100 pages); "Test for Diagnosis of Ametropia with Instrument," 1872; "Ophthalmoscope in Diagnosis Intra Cranial Lesions," Mitchell and Thomson, 1873; "History of First Tumor of Brain Diagnosticated by its Aid in Philadelphia"; "Astigmatism as a Cause for Persistent Headaches Treated by Correction of Optical Defects," Mitchell and Thomson; "Connection Between Posterior Staphyloma and Astigmatism," 1875; "Correction of Conical Cornea by Convex Cylindrical Glasses"; "Rapid Diagnosis of Refraction with New Instrument," 1878; "System Adopted by Pennsylvania Railroad in 1880 for Examination of Employees for Color-Blindness, Vision and Hearing, with Instruments, Color Stick, Test Letters, etc." (still in use and adopted by other roads controlling over 100,000 miles of track); "Supplement to Nettleship on Diseases of Eye" (giving full description of above); edited ophthalmic part of "Annual of Medical Sciences" in its first year, 1889; "New Wool Test for Detecting Color-blindness," 1894; chapter on "Surgery of Eye" in American Test Book of Surgery, 1892; "Normal Color Sense and Detection of Color-blindness (two chapters in "Norris and Oliver's System, Diseases of the Eye," 1893-1897); "Relations of Ophthalmology to Practical Medicine"; "Detection of Color-blindness with Lantern," (to aid wool tests), 1901; "Use of Circle of Diffusion for Correcting Anetropia with an Instrument," W. T. and A. G. Thomson. This is a partial list of publications, a weekly public lecture before large clinics giving better opportunity of reporting each progressive step. There are eight new instruments which have been accepted as useful. Chairman Section of Ophthalmology, College of Physicians, 1901-1902; now Emeritus Professor Ophthalmology Jefferson; consulting surgeon Wills Hospital; ophthalmic surgeon Pennsylvania Railroad; Companion Loyal Legion. Late Captain and Brevet Major United States Army. Member of the Philadelphia, Art and Country Clubs. Address, 1426 Walnut St., Philadelphia.

THORN, Jacob S.:

Iron dealer; born in Philadelphia Aug. 1, 1836; educated in the public schools; was placed in the hardware and iron house of Martin & Smith in 1855; in 1857 entered that of Moore, Henzey & Co., and soon after became engaged with the architectural iron firm of J. P. Stidham & Co., and their successors, the Philadelphia Architectural Iron Company. While with this firm he made many large building contracts and was concerned in the erection of numbers of prominent buildings. In 1878 he succeeded this company, which had retired from business, establishing himself at Twelfth and Callowhill Streets, where he has built up a very large business, employing several hun-

dred hands. The concern is now known as the J. S. Thorn Company, he being its President. He is also President of the Thorn Shingle and Ornament Company and the Vulcan Company. Mr. Thorn is a member of the Manufacturers' Club, the Trades League, the Board of Trade, and many other organizations, business and social. Address, 710 N. 16th St., Philadelphia, Pa.

THORINGTON, James:

Physician (oculist); born in Davenport, Iowa, June 6, 1858; son of James and Mary Thorington; attended the public schools of Davenport until 1874, and for two succeeding years attended Princeton College, but owing to an injury received in the gymnasium was not graduated. Upon his recovery took a course at the Jefferson Medical College, and was graduated; received the honorary degree of A. M. from Ursinus College. Married, in Harrisburg, Pa., 1885, Florence May Jennings. Surgeon of the Panama Railroad Company, Colon (Aspinwall), Isthmus of Panama, 1882-1889; member of American Ophthalmological Society, American Medical Association; Fellow of College of Physicians, Philadelphia; Professor of Diseases of the Eye, Philadelphia Polyclinic and Graduates in Medicine. Author of "Retinoscopy," 1897; "Refraction and How to Refract," 1899-1900. Has written much in medical journals. Address, 120 S. 18th St., Philadelphia, Pa.

THORNTON, William:

President of the Citizens' National Bank of Albion. Address, Albion, Erie County, Pa.

THURSTON, Alice M.:

Principal of the Thurston Preparatory School; born in Pittsburg, Pa.; daughter of Mary C. Thurston and George H. Thurston; educated in Pittsburg, and taught in private schools there; formed the first successful private preparatory school for girls in Pittsburg. Address, Shady Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

TIBBALS, Halsey J.:

Manufacturing chemist; born near Austin, Tex., Dec., 1813. His parents dying in his infancy he was taken successively to Brooklyn, N. Y.; to his grandfather's estate in Prince William County, Va., and to the house of a guardian in Connecticut, in which State he was educated at the Mineral Springs Military Institute at Cromwell. His military training was of service to him in the war, in which he entered at nineteen, being made Color Bearer of the Twentieth Connecticut Volunteers. During his exciting career he had the experience of seeing the mansion in which he had lived in his early years burned by the Federal troops. Serving till after the end of the war, he held positions in the drug business for a time in Newark and New York, and in 1870 went to Philadelphia, where he was several years in the employment of the Keystone Chemical Company. In 1880 he became chemist for the Guarantee Chemical Company, and in 1891 purchased a chemical business at 2130 Race Street, and developed there the extensive chemical manufactory of H. J. Tibbals, Son & Co. Mr. Tibbals is past officer of the Meade Post, No. 1, Grand Army of the Republic, belongs to various societies, and is actively interested in municipal affairs, and in the charitable and philanthropic work of the city. Address, 612 N. 23d St., Philadelphia, Pa.

TIDBALL, Thomas Allen:

Clergyman of the Protestant Episcopal Church; born in Winchester, Va.; son of Alexander Scott and Catherine Tidball; was graduated from the Theological Seminary, Va. (D. D., William and Mary, 1878); ordained priest, 1872, and was rector of Trinity Church, Portsmouth, Va., 1872-1878; Christ Church, Lexington, Ky., 1878-1885; St. Paul's Church, Camden, N. J., 1885-1892; Church of St. Luke and the Epiphany, Philadelphia, since 1892. Author of "Christ in the New Testament," 1891, etc. Address, 2206 De Lancey St., Philadelphia, Pa.

TIEMANN, Louis Stuart:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest son of Companion Capt. William F. Tiemann. Elected Feb. 5, 1890. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

TODD, Henry Davis, Jr.:

Captain United States Army; born in New York; appointed from Pennsylvania; graduate University of Pennsylvania, 1886; Cadet Military Academy, Sept. 1, 1886; Additional Second Lieutenant Third Artillery, June 12, 1890; Second Lieutenant Fifth Artillery, Jan. 8, 1891; transferred to Third Artillery, May 23, 1891; First Lieutenant First Artillery, Feb. 10, 1898;

transferred to Seventh Artillery, March 8, 1898; Artillery Corps, Feb. 2, 1901; was graduate of Artillery School, 1901; School of Submarine Defence, 1903; Captain, Feb. 28, 1901. Address, Fort Adams, R. I.

TODD, Wm. C.:

Late Surgeon, with rank of Major, United States Army; born in 1824 in County Antrim, Ireland; came to America in boyhood; educated at private schools and Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, where he was graduated in 1855; practiced his profession in Philadelphia until the breaking out of the Civil War; entered the service June 20, 1861, as Surgeon of the Sixty-sixth Infantry Regiment; transferred to the Fifth Regiment Pennsylvania Cavalry, March 7, 1862, and served until honorably mustered out at the end of the term of service. A member of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion since May 7, 1879. Late Surgeon to St. Timothy's Hospital, Surgeon in Thirteenth Police District of Philadelphia, and Post 12, G. A. R. Has written many articles for medical journals in Philadelphia. Address, 421 Lyceum Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

TOMPKINS, John Almy:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; First Lieutenant Battery A, First Rhode Island Light Artillery, June 6, 1861; Captain, Sept. 13, 1861; Major First Rhode Island Light Artillery, Dec. 11, 1862; Lieutenant Colonel, Nov. 1, 1864; honorably discharged, March 30, 1865; brevetted Lieutenant Colonel United States Volunteers, Aug. 1, 1864, "for gallant and meritorious services during the present campaign before Richmond, Va." Elected Nov. 1, 1882. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

TOMPKINS, John Almy, Jr.:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest son of Companion Lieut. Col. John A. Tompkins. Elected May 3, 1893. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia.

TORRANCE, Francis J.:

Treasurer of Standard Manufacturing Company; born in Allegheny City June 27, 1859; educated in the public schools and in the Western University of Pennsylvania. He then connected himself with the Standard Manufacturing Company, of which he is now the Treasurer; is also President of the Western Pennsylvania Exposition Society and of the Washington Traction Company of Washington, Pa. He was one of the incorporators of the Mercantile Trust Company, and is a Director in the Mechanics' National Bank; was a delegate-at-large for Pennsylvania to the National Republican Convention at St. Louis in 1896; was unanimously chosen Chairman of the Republican City Committee of Allegheny in 1896, and still retains that position. Mr. Torrance is also President of the Select Council of Allegheny, and is much interested in the public schools, and for eighteen years was a Director; is part owner of the excursion steamer Francis J. Torrance. Married Mary R. Debert in 1884. Address, Farmers' Bank Building, Pittsburg, Pa.

TORRENCE, Thomas Rogers:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; First Lieutenant Fourteenth Pennsylvania Cavalry, Dec. 6, 1862; honorably discharged, Jan. 25, 1865. Elected Feb. 10, 1897. Address, 202 E. Market St., York, Pa.

TOTTEN, Robt. J.:

Real estate dealer; born Jan. 4, 1868, in Lawrence County, Pa.; educated at Grove City and Westminster Colleges, Pennsylvania, graduating at the latter in 1888; studied law with Hon. J. Norman Martin, of New Castle; in newspaper work prior to entering real estate and mortgage business in 1890. Is at present Justice of the Peace in New Wilmington, Pa. Address, New Wilmington, Pa.

TOWER, Charlemagne:

Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary to Germany; born in Philadelphia, April 17, 1848; educated at Military Academy, New Haven, Conn., and at Philips Academy, Exeter, N. H. Graduated from Harvard University and received degree of LL. D. from Lafayette College. Studied law in Philadelphia and was admitted to the bar in 1878; appointed Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to Austria-Hungary, April 1, 1897, Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary to Russia Jan. 12, 1899; Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary to Germany, Sept. 26, 1902. Author of "The Marquis de La Fayette in the American Revolution." Member of Academy of Natural Sciences, Institute of Mining Engineers, etc. Address, American Embassy, Berlin, Germany.

TOWERS, Michael:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private Sixth Pennsylvania Cavalry, Sept. 26, 1861; Corporal, Oct. 14, 1861; Sergeant, Feb. 27, 1862; First Sergeant, May 1, 1862; discharged to accept promotion, April 11, 1864; First Lieutenant Sixth Pennsylvania Cavalry, April 11, 1864; honorably discharged, Sept. 17, 1864. Elected May 7, 1902. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

TOWN, Francis Laban:

Colonel United States Army; born in New Hampshire; appointed from Pennsylvania; Assistant Surgeon, May 28, 1861; Major Surgeon, Oct. 20, 1866; Lieutenant Colonel Surgeon, July 10, 1889; Colonel, June 28, 1894; brevetted Captain and Major, March 13, 1865, for faithful and meritorious services, and Lieutenant Colonel, March 13, 1865, for faithful and meritorious services during the war; retired Oct. 10, 1896. Member of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion. Address, 825 Grayson St., San Antonio, Tex.

TOWNSEND, Charles Champlin:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private Thirty-eighth Pennsylvania Infantry (Ninth Reserve), Aug. 28, 1861; transferred to First Pennsylvania Cavalry, Jan. 28, 1862; discharged for promotion, Nov. 1, 1862; First Lieutenant and Adjutant First Pennsylvania Cavalry, Nov. 1, 1862; resigned and honorably discharged, June 16, 1863, for disability. Elected Oct. 16, 1889. Address, Overbrook, Pa.

TOWNSEND, Geo. W., LL. D.:

Born at West Chester, Pa., Feb. 1, 1839; son of Solomon and Hester A. Huston Townsend; descended on maternal side from Colonel Obedience Robins and Nathaniel Littleton, who came to this country and settled in Virginia about 1610. On his paternal side his ancestors came into England in the time of the Norman Conquest and into this country about 1682. He has held prominent official positions in Masonic circles, is a member of the Union League, and of the Society of American Authors; educated in the schools of Philadelphia, finishing at Gregory's Classical School. He began the study of law and was admitted to the Philadelphia bar in 1871. Author of several books, secular and religious, and a system of education, entitled "The Wherewithal; or, New Discoveries in Cause and Effect." Address, 1711 Spruce St., Philadelphia, Pa.

TOWNSEND, John W.:

Vice President of Cambria Steel Company and Cambria Iron Company; born May 29, 1855, at Philadelphia; descended from Joseph Townsend, an English Quaker, who emigrated to Pennsylvania in 1712; was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania in Arts, class of 1875. Member of Rittenhouse, University, Penn, Houston, Engineers', Church, Philobiblon, Contemporary and Merion Cricket Clubs; Historical Society of Pennsylvania, Numismatic and Antiquarian Society, Pennsylvania Horticultural Society, Board of the College Alumni Society of University of Pennsylvania, Board of the Young Men's Christian Association, member of the Franklin Institute, Archæological Institute of America and Genealogical Society. Residence, 2103 Walnut St., Philadelphia, and Bryn Mawr, Pa.

TOWNSEND, Lawrence:

United States Minister to Belgium; born in Philadelphia Aug. 13, 1860; educated at Mantua Academy in that city from 1872 to 1877, and University of Pennsylvania, class of 1881. Spent five years ranching in Western Colorado. Married, March 8, 1886, Natalie Hannau, of Philadelphia. Traveled extensively and spent five years in Europe studying modern languages, international law and diplomatic history. Made several translations from the French and German on these subjects. First Secretary of United States Legation at Vienna, 1892-1897. Promoted to United States Envoy and Minister Plenipotentiary to Portugal, 1897; transferred to same position at Brussels, Belgium, April 15, 1899. Home address, 4100 Locust St., Philadelphia, Pa. Official address, United States Legation, Brussels, Belgium.

TRACY, Charles Wurtz:

Lieutenant Commander United States Navy; born in Pennsylvania; appointed from the same State Oct. 27, 1859; Naval Academy, 1859-1861; attached to frigate St. Lawrence, Atlantic coast, 1861; destruction of privateer Petrel; steam gunboat Octorara, Mississippi Squadron, 1862-1863; Vicksburg, July, 1863; promoted to Ensign, Dec. 10, 1862; South Atlantic Blockading Squadron, 1863-1865; at city

of Charleston, April, 1863, and other actions during the siege; commissioned as Lieutenant, Feb. 22, 1864; Pacific Squadron, 1866-1868; commissioned as Lieutenant Commander, July, 25, 1866; steam sloop Plymouth, European Squadron, 1869; Naval Academy, 1870-1872; Alaska, European Station, 1873-1875; Juniata, European Station, 1875. retired Oct. 22, 1878. Is curator of Naval Library and Institute, Navy Yard, Boston, Mass. Address, 38 Englewood Ave., Boston, Mass.

TRAUBEL, Horace:

Editor; born in Camden, N. J., Dec. 19, 1858; son of Maurice and Katharine Traubel. His education was obtained in the public schools of Camden. Jointly, with Richard Mauriel Burke and Thomas B. Harned, he was the literary executor of Walt Whitman; he is a special writer for daily newspapers and magazines. Editor of the Conservator, Philadelphia, and The Automan, Philadelphia; "The Dollar or the Man Cartoons of Homer Davenport," 1900, and other books. Contributor to magazines, prose and verse. Founder of the Contemporary Club of Philadelphia, 1886; Secretary of Walt Whitman Fellowship. Address, 1624 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

TRAUTWINE, John C., Jr.:

Consulting civil engineer; author; born in Philadelphia March 17, 1850; educated at private schools; 1866-1883 in employ of Morris, Wheeler & Co.; studied civil engineering under the direction of his father, Mr. John C. Trautwine, Sr., whom he assisted in the revision of his "Civil Engineer's Pocket Book," and other engineering works, of which he has had entire charge since 1883, also carrying on a consulting practice as civil engineer. In 1884 served as volunteer in the then Water Department of Philadelphia, in both field and office, chiefly in connection with plans for the proposed Cambria and Mt. Airy reservoirs. In connection with Mr. Rudolph Hering translated the German work of Ganguillet and Kutter; and also translated, with Mr. Arthur Marichal, for the Engineers' Club of Philadelphia, a portion of M. Bazin's account, in French, of experiments on the flow of water over weirs, and has since translated M. Bazin's account of his experiments upon the flow of water through orifices. Member of the Engineers' Club of Philadelphia; member of Franklin Institute. Has served on its Board of Managers, Committees on Science and the Arts, Library, Publications and Meetings, and delivered lectures before the institute; associate of the American Society of Civil Engineers, and of Institution of Civil Engineers of London. Secretary of the Association of Engineering Societies ten years, and in that capacity editor and business manager of its monthly journal. 1892-1895, member and Chairman of Civil Service Board of Philadelphia for examination of candidates for engineering positions; in 1894 member of Board of Examiners for Building Inspectors, and Chairman of the Board for Sewer Inspectors; 1895-1899 Chief of the Bureau of Water of Philadelphia. On May 23, 1872, he married Lucy Lane, daughter of Enoch and Mary (MacCormack) Smith, of Cincinnati. They have one son. Address, 257 S. Fourth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

TREXLER, Frank M.:

Jurist; born in Allentown, Pa., in 1861; was graduated from Muhlenburg College in 1879. Adopting the law as his profession, he read under the preceptorship of Thomas B. Metzgar, of Allentown, and was admitted to the Lehigh County bar in 1882. A Republican in political faith, he was elected by his party City Solicitor for Allentown, and served in this position for ten years. On the death of Judge Albright in December, 1902, Mr. Trexler was appointed to fill the vacancy by Governor Stone, and was elected to the office in November, 1903, for the full ten years' term. Address, Allentown, Pa.

TRICKETT, William:

Lawyer, author; born in England in 1840; son of John and Mary Trickett; was graduated from Dickinson College in 1868; received degrees of LL. D., De Pauw University; A. M. Central High School, Philadelphia, and Dickinson College; studied law and admitted to bar in 1876. Elected delegate to Constitutional Convention; Democratic candidate for Superior Court of Pennsylvania, 1898. Member of American Bar Association, Pennsylvania Bar Association, American Academy of Political and Social Science; has been dean of Dickinson School Law for several years. Author of "Law of Liens in Pennsylvania," 1882 and 1891; "Law of Limitations in Pennsylvania," 1884; "Law of Assignments in Pennsylvania," 1884; "Law of Boroughs in Pennsylvania," 1893

and 1898; "Law of Streets and Roads in Pennsylvania," 1894; "Law of Guardians in Pennsylvania," 1900; "Law of Partition in Pennsylvania," 1900; "Law of Witnesses in Pennsylvania," 1901; "Law of Landlord and Tenant," 1904. Address, Carlisle, Pa.

TRIMBLE, John G.:

President of Trimble & Miller, engineers, of Pittsburg, Pa.; born in Bridgeville, near Pittsburg; was first engaged in teaching school, then studied engineering and was employed by the Pennsylvania Railroad. From there he went to the Pittsburg & Lake Erie, and had charge of the construction of the great shops at McKee's Rocks; was also engineer in charge of the erection of the Grand River bridge at Fairport for the Pittsburg & Western. Later went into partnership with Mr. Miller, and the present firm was formed. It has since been in charge of much important engineering work, notably the completion of the Highland reservoir No. 2 at Pittsburg. Address, 435 Fourth Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

TRIMBLE, Robert:

Civil engineer; born in Butler, Pa., Dec. 22, 1856, and in the latter part of 1860 his parents moved to Manchester, now a part of Allegheny City. He was educated in the public schools of Allegheny, and took a civil engineering course in the Western University of Pensylvania. In 1875 he entered the employ of the Pennsylvania Company, and has been associated with that company ever since in engineering capacities. He started as chainman and was gradually advanced through the various subordinate positions of rodman, transit man, assistant engineer and principal assistant engineer, and now occupies the position of Chief Engineer of Maintenance of Way for the Pennsylvania Company. From Jan. 1, 1901, to Jan. 1, 1903, Mr. Trimble was principal assistant engineer of the lines west of Pittsburg, and on Jan. 1, 1903, he was appointed Chief Engineer for the Maintenance of Way for the Northwest system. Mr. Trimble is a member of the Engineers' Society of Western Pennsylvania, of the New York Railroad Club, and of the American Railway Engineers and Maintenance of Way Association. Business address, Union Station, Pittsburg, Pa.; home address, Glenosborne, Pa.

TROLLINGER, R. M.:

President of the Rural Valley National Bank. Address, Rural Valley, Armstrong County, Pa.

TROXELL, Henry G.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Lycoming County; born in Williamsport, Lycoming County, Pa.; educated in the public schools; learned the trade of brick mason; was admitted to the bar in 1878, and has since practiced his profession; was a member of the Common Council of Williamsport from 1889 to 1901, with the exception of one term, and served one year as President of same; is a member of the Young Men's Democratic Club; has served on the Democratic State and County Committees; was elected to the House of Representatives in 1900; re-elected in November, 1902. Address, Williamsport, Pa.

TROXEL, Thomas Graham:

Major United States Army; born in Pennsylvania; appointed from Iowa; private and First Sergeant Company E, Iowa Infantry, Aug. 21, 1862, to June 6, 1865; Second Lieutenant Seventeenth Infantry, Feb. 23, 1866; First Lieutenant, July 6, 1867; Regimental Quartermaster, Oct. 20, 1872, to June 28, 1878; Captain, June 28, 1878; retired June 22, 1889. Address, Highland Park, Ill.

TRUMAN, James:

Professor of Dentistry; born in Philadelphia Nov. 22, 1826; descendant of a family resident in that city since the time of William Penn. He was graduated D. D. S. in 1854 from the Philadelphia College Dental Surgery. He entered successfully into practice, but in 1864 returned to the college as demonstrator, and in 1866 became Professor of Operative Dentistry and Dental Histology. He was editor of the Dental Times, 1865-1869, and in 1882 was appointed Professor of Dental Pathology, Therapeutics and Materia Medica in the University of Pennsylvania, which chair he still holds. He was Secretary of the Dental Department—a title subsequently changed to dean—from 1883 to 1896, and since 1890 has been editor of the International Dental Journal. Received the LL. D. degree from University of Pennsylvania, Feb. 22, 1904. He has written largely on subjects connected with his profession, is a member of many dental societies, and was President of the

American Dental Association in 1897. Address, 4505 Chester Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

TRUMBULL, Charles Gallaudet:

Editor of the Sunday School Times, Philadelphia; Vice President and Secretary of the Sunday School Times Company; born in Hartford, Conn., Feb. 20, 1872; son of H. Clay and Alice Cogswell Gallaudet Trumbull; was graduated from Yale University in 1893 with the degree of A. B., entering the same year upon the editorial work of the Sunday School Times. Married, Nov. 18, 1897, Aline van Orden, daughter of Edward van Orden, of New York City. Republican in politics. Companion of the First Class, by succession, of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion of the United States; associate member of the Victoria Institute, England; Advisory Manager of the Archæological Department of the University of Pennsylvania. Business address, 1031 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

TRUMBULL, Henry Clay:

Clergyman, author and editor; born in Stonington, Conn., June 8, 1830; son of Gurdon and Sarah Ann Trumbull; he was educated at Stonington Academy and Williston Seminary, receiving the degrees of A. M. from Yale and D. D. from Lafayette and University of New York. Married, 1854, Alice Cogswell Gallaudet, who died in 1891. Moved to Hartford in 1851, and was engaged in the railroad business until 1858; missionary Connecticut State Sunday School Association, 1858-1862, and shortly afterward ordained Congressional minister; he was chaplain of the Tenth Connecticut Regiment, 1862-1865; was in several Confederate prisons. New England Secretary of American Sunday School Union, 1865-1875. Author of "The Knightly Soldier," 1865; "A Model Superintendent," 1880; "Kadish-Barnea," 1883; "Teaching and Teachers," 1884; "The Blood Covenant," 1885; "The Threshold Covenant," 1888; "Principles and Practice," 1889; "Hints on Child Training," 1890; "Friendship the Master of Passion," 1891; "A Lie Never Justifiable," 1893; "Studies in Oriental Social Life," 1894; "Prayer: Its Nature and Scope," 1896; "In Tribulation," 1896; "Teachers' Meetings," 1896; "War Memories of An Army Chaplain," 1898; "The Covenant of Salt," 1899; "Illustrative Answers to Prayer," 1900; "Individual Work for Individuals," 1901; "Old Time Student Volunteers," 1902. Editor of the Sunday School Times since 1875. Residence, 4103 Walnut St. Address, 1031 Walnut St., Philadelphia.

TRUXAL, C. W.:

President of the Second National Bank of Meyersdale. Address, Meyersdale, Somerset County, Pa.

TRUXTUN, William:

Lieutenant Commander United States Navy; born in Pennsylvania. Appointed at large; Naval Academy, June 24, 1876; Midshipman, June 22, 1882; Ensign (junior grade), March 3, 1883; Ensign, June 26, 1884; Lieutenant (junior grade), Nov. 18, 1892; Coast Survey steamer Blake, 1883-1885; Quinnebaug, European Station, 1886-1889; Officer Naval Intelligence, July, 1889, to December, 1890; Bureau of Equipment for Compass Instruction, 1891; Lancaster, Asiatic Station, March, 1891, to June, 1894; Assistant to Inspector Fifth Lighthouse District, Oct. 13, 1894. Promoted to Lieutenant, Sept. 5, 1896; Bancroft, July 15, 1896, to 1898; recruiting rendezvous, Detroit, Nov. 23, 1899; Manila, April 15, 1901; hospital, Mare Island, December, 1901, to 1903; Independence, January, 1903, to 1904. Address, Navy Yard, Mare Island, Cal.

TRYON, James Rufus:

Rear Admiral United States Navy, and member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Acting Assistant Surgeon (Ensign) United States Navy, March 19, 1863; Assistant Surgeon (Master), Sept. 22, 1863; Passed Assistant Surgeon (Lieutenant), Dec. 21, 1866; Surgeon (Lieutenant Commander), June 30, 1873; Medical Inspector (Commander), Sept. 22, 1891; Medical Director (Captain), Jan. 21, 1897; retired (Rear Admiral), Sept. 24, 1899; Surgeon General United States Navy (Commodore), May 11, 1903. Elected Aug. 29, 1866. Address, 1 West Fifty-fourth St., New York, N. Y.

TRYON, John S.:

Physician; born in Rehrersburg, Pa., May 12, 1835; second son of Dr. Jacob Tryon and grandson of Dr. Michael Tryon, one of the pioneer physicians of Berks County; educated in the common schools and at Pennsylvania College, Gettysburg; studied medicine with his father, and was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania in the class of 1857. He commenced the practice of medicine in his native town, where he still resides and is in active practice. Like his father and

grandfather, Dr. Tryon has excelled in surgery and has had a number of students. Address, Rehrersburg, Pa.

TUCKER, E. M.:

President of the Knoxville Banking Company. Address, Knoxville, Tioga County, Pa.

TULLY, William Kelly:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest son of Companion Chaplain David Tully; Chaplain United States Army, April 23, 1887; resigned, Nov. 17, 1893. Elected May 4, 1892; transferred to Commandery of Kansas, Aug. 1, 1892; transferred to Commandery of Pennsylvania, Jan. 5, 1895. Address, Media, Pa.

TUPPER, Kerr Boyce:

Baptist clergyman, author and lecturer; was born in Washington, Ga., Feb. 2, 1854; his "family-tree" traces his ancestry directly to 1522; Thomas Tupper, from whom he descended, came to this country in 1628; his ancestors were generally literary men, lawyers and teachers; son of Rev. H. A. Tupper, D. D., the distinguished Professor of Bible History in Richmond College, Virginia; his mother was the sister of Rev. James P. Boyce, D. D., LL. D., the founder and President of the Southern Baptist Theological Seminary; graduated from Mercer University, Georgia, when seventeen, and from Southern Baptist Theological Seminary when twenty-one. In 1875 he was pastor of the First Baptist Church at Charlottesville, Va.; was next pastor in Paducah, Ky; in 1885-1889 he filled the pastorate of Fountain Street Church, Grand Rapids, Mich., when he was called to the first Baptist Church, Denver, Col.; in 1895 he became pastor of the historic First Baptist Church of Philadelphia. During his pastorate here his church, with a membership of 1,000, has erected a $385,000 house of worship and laid aside an endowment of $150,000; this is added to a former endowment of $110,000. His congregation is one of the largest in Philadelphia. Married, Nov. 15, 1875, Miss Lucille H. Sloan of South Carolina. He has become widely known as a lecturer, showing appreciative study of literature and history, as well as the social and ethical questions of the time. He received the degree of D. D. from Central University, Iowa, in 1886, and that of LL. D. from Mercer University in 1897. Author of "Robertson's Living Thoughts," "Seven Great Lights," "Life of Diaz," "Popular Treatise on Baptism," and "Gladstone and Other Addresses"; he is also one of the editors of "Baptist Achievements in the Nineteenth Century." President of Evangelical Alliance of Pennsylvania; Vice President Universal Peace Society; member of Boards of Pennsylvania Bible Society, Philadelphia Tract Society, University of Pennsylvania Preachers, Philadelphia Sabbath Association, American Baptist Publishing Society, and ex-President of Baptist Ministers' Conference of Philadelphia. Address, First Baptist Church, Philadelphia, Pa.

TURNBULL, Charles Smith:

Physician; born in Philadelphia, Nov. 10, 1847; son of Dr. Laurence Turnbull. He obtained his education in the public schools and in the Philadelphia Central High School, of which he was a graduate in 1868 (A. M.); he was also a graduate of the auxiliary department of the University of Pennsylvania with the degree of Ph. D. in 1869, and of the medical department of the same in 1871. He married, in 1877, Elizabeth Claxton. He was surgeon of the United States Geological Survey in Wyoming and Montana, 1872, and of the Yellowstone Park, 1873; resident surgeon New York Ophthalmic and Aural Institute, 1873-1874; studied in Vienna, 1874-1875; since then has been practicing as specialist in eye and ear diseases. He was chief of aural department, Jefferson Medical College, for many years; has been ophthalmic and aural surgeon to leading Philadelphia hospitals; now oculist to German Hospital; has translated and written much on his specialties. Fellow American Academy of Medicine; member American Medical and State Medical Associations. Served in the Civil War as a member of the 119th Pennsylvania Volunteers, and has been for fourteen years a member of the National Guard of Pennsylvania; now Surgeon Major Veteran Corps, First Regiment, National Guard of Pennsylvania; member Associated Military Surgeons of United States. He received special mention from regimental and division headquarters for services as Brigade Surgeon at time of Pittsburg riots, 1877. Member of Union League and Colonial Society of Pennsylvania and Pennsylvania Chapter, Sons of the American Revolution. Address, 1935 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

TURNER, Archelaus Ewing:

President Waynesburg College; lecturer; born near Greenville, Bond County, Ill., April 27, 1861; was graduated from Lincoln College in 1881, receiving degree of A. B.; principal of Ashmore, Ill., Seminary until 1884; that year he received from his Alma Mater the degree of M. A. In 1884 he was Superintendent of the Oakland, Ill., schools, and soon after was appointed tutor in Lincoln College, and in 1885 Professor of Natural Science. Member of the corporation and Professor of Geology and Mineralogy in Martha's Vineyard Summer Institute at Cottage City, Mass., 1886-1888; 1888-1900, President of Lincoln College; since 1900, President of Waynesburg College. Identified with National Educational Association, the Middle States Association of Colleges and Preparatory Schools, Pennsylvania Educational Association and the American Association for the Advancement of Science. Member of the Committee on Federation and Union, appointed by the Cumberland Presbyterian Assembly to confer with a similar committee of the Presbyterian Church in the United States. Grove City College conferred upon him the degree of Sc. D. in June 1903, and Ph. D. was given him by his Alma Mater. Address, Owensboro, Ky.

TURNER, William:

President of the First National Bank of Penn Argyl. Address, Penn Argyl, Northampton County, Pa.

TURNER, William W.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Philadelphia; born in that city, July 10, 1858; educated in the public schools; in 1873 was apprenticed to the firm of Wilson, Childs & Co., Philadelphia Wagon Works, where he learned the trade of wheelwright, leaving there in August, 1889, to accept the appointment of gauger's clerk in the Custom House under Hon. Thomas V. Cooper, Collector of the Port; resigned April 7, 1899, and accepted a position as Delinquent Tax Collector under the late Captain John Taylor, Receiver of Taxes, and was reappointed, January, 1895, by Receiver William J. Roney; resigned, December 31, 1900. He has been an active member of the Nineteenth Ward Republican Executive Committee for the past seventeen years, and is now President of the committee; was a delegate from the Eighteenth District to the convention that nominated Hon. Samuel W. Pennypacker for Governor; was elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1900, and re-elected in November, 1902. Address, 212 Cumberland St., Philadelphia, Pa.

TUSTIN, Ernest Leigh:

Lawyer; born in Lewisburg, Pa., Dec. 20, 1862; he is a descendant from a Dutch family which settled in New Amsterdam about 1630, and which afterward acquired grants of land from William Penn on the Raritan River, N. J.; his great grandfather served as Captain through the Revolutionary War, and had two brothers Lieutenants in that service; his father, Francis Wayland Tustin, was one of the founders of Bucknell University, where he became Professor of Greek Language, and was Vice President and for a time Acting President of that institution; the Tustin Gymnasium there was erected and equipped in his honor. He was educated in private schools, Bucknell Academy and Bucknell University, graduating in 1884. He studied law with S. P. Wolverton of Sunbury, Pa., and was admitted in 1886 to the Northumberland County bar. After taking a post-graduate law course in the University of Pennsylvania, he was admitted to practice in the Philadelphia courts, and opened an office in that city. He has been associated in business with Hon. Charles F. Warwick and Alfred S. Miller and has a large practice which extends to the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania and the United States courts. Politically he is an active and outspoken advocate of municipal reform. Member of the Union League, the University and Colonial Clubs, etc.; Trustee of Bucknell University and Director of several Baptist institutions. Address, The Bartram, Philadelphia, Pa.

TUTTLE, David Kitchell:

Chemist; born at Whippany, N. J., Sept. 19, 1835; son of Silas and Lorania Tuttle. He obtained his education in the New York University, Lawrence Scientific School, and at Harvard University, receiving the degree of B. S. from the latter institution in 1855; he also received the degree of Ph. D. from Georgia Augusta University, and Göttingen, Germany, 1857. Married Eilen White Humes of Abingdon, Va. He was Assistant Professor of Chemistry, University of Virginia, 1857-1861; in private business as technical chemist, 1861-1886; melter and refiner,

Carson City Mint, 1886-1888; Philadelphia Mint, since 1888. Member American Philosophical Society, Franklin Institute, American Chemical Society, American Academy Political and Social Science. Author of "Qualitative Analysis"; contributor to technical journals and reports. Address, 403 South Fortieth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

TWEEDALE, John:

Lieutenant Colonel United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; private Company B and Company I, Fifteenth Pennsylvania Cavalry, Aug. 22, 1862, to Feb. 28, 1865; Major Assistant Chief Record and Pension Office, March 2, 1899; awarded medal of honor, Nov. 16, 1887, for gallantry in action at Stone River, Tenn., Dec. 31, 1862, and Jan. 1, 1863; Lieutenant Colonel, 1904. Address, Military Secretary's Department, Washington, D. C.

TWELLS, John S.:

United States Commercial Agent. Native of Philadelphia; descended from a family identified with the history of that city from the time of its founder, William Penn; of pure British ancestry and American patriotism; was graduated from Princeton College in the class of 1855. Read law in the office of Hon. John M. Read, late Chief Justice of the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania. Married Julia Helen, second daughter of Hon. Henry W. Watts, for some time United States Minister at the Court of Austria-Hungary. Appointed by President Harrison United States Consul at Naples, Italy, and is still in the consular service. Address, Carlsbad, Austria.

TYLER, Charles Witcombe:

Clergyman of Presbyterian Church; born in England, Sept. 2, 1863; received common school education in Ohio; took degree of B. S. at Nashotah Seminary and Ph. D. at Northern Illinois College. He was made a deacon by Bishop Knickerbacker of Indiana and advanced to the priesthood by Bishop Pierce of Arkansas; missionery in Oklahoma Territory, 1890-1894; rector Grace Church, Clinton, Iowa, 1894-1900; rector Trinity Church, New Castle, Pa., since 1900. Address, New Castle, Pa.

TYSON, Canby S.:

President of the National Bank of Germantown. Address, 5500 Germantown Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

TYSON, James:

Physician; born in Philadelphia, Oct. 26, 1841. He obtained his education in private schools and in Haverford College, from which institution he was graduated in 1860, receiving the degree of A. M. in 1864; he was also graduated from the Medical Department of the University of Pennsylvania, 1863. Married, Dec. 5, 1865, Frances Bosdevex. He was formerly Professor of Pathology and Morbid Anatomy and dean of medical faculty; more recently has been Professor Practice of Medicine, University of Pennsylvania. Author of "The Cell Doctrine, Its Present State"; "Introduction to Normal Histology"; "Practical Examination of Urine"; "Physical Diagnosis, Text Book of Practice of Medicine"; also numerous papers on medical subjects. Edited Medical Times, 1871-1872. Address, 1506 Spruce St., Philadelphia, Pa.

U

ULKE, Titus:

Mining engineer and metallurgist; born in Washington, D. C., Oct. 17, 1866; son of Professor Henry and Veronica Ulke; he attended the public schools and the High School of Washington from 1873 to 1884, the Columbian University, 1884-1885, and the Royal Academy of Mines, Freiburg, Saxony, 1885-1889, graduating as a metallurgical engineer in 1889. He visited many mines and works in Europe, 1889-1890; assayer of United States Smelting Company and chief chemist electrolytic copper-refining works of Anaconda Mining Company, 1891-1893; metallurgist Department of Mines and Mining, World's Columbian Exposition, 1893; later with Guggenheim Refining Works at Perth Amboy, N. J.; triangulator for United States Geological Survey, 1897; Assistant Inspector of Ordnance, United States Army, 1898-1900; later metallurgical engineer of Lake Superior Power Company, Sault Ste. Marie, Ontario. Member of American Institute of Mining Engineers, American Electro-Chemical Society, corresponding member Anglo-American Club, Freiberg. Author of "Modern Electrolytic Copper Refining," 1903; also a German edition of the same, Halle. Contributor to technical journals. Address, Johnsonburg, Elk County, Pa.

ULMER, Albert Franklin, Jr.:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal

Legion; eldest son of Companion Acting Ensign Albert F. Ulmer. Elected Oct. 20, 1897. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

ULRICH, A. Stanley:

Lawyer; born at Annville, Pa., March 31, 1836; son of Adam and Rebecca Ulrich; educated in his native place; Pennsylvania College, 1857-1859, and Yale College, graduating on June 26, 1861; studied law under Hon. N. A. Starkey, Deep River, Conn.; admitted to the bar at Middletown, Conn., February, 1862, and at Lebanon, Pa., April, 1862. He was for some time a member of the Board of Directors of the Philadelphia (now Mt. Airy) and frequently a delegate to the General Council. He served for many years as School Director of Lebanon, and is Chairman of the Finance and Examining Committees of the High School. Author of "The War and Its Immediate Results," "College Reminiscences," "An Incidental Narrative," "Afloat and Ashore, or Two Hours in the Waters of Long Island Sound," "A Romance of the Eleventh Pennsylvania Militia after Antietam," "Vain Aspirations for Genius," "The Spectre of Hanging Rock, or a Union Spy," "The Causes of National Tribulations," "The Wandering Johnny, or the Twenty-sixth Pennsylvania (Emergency) Militia on Their Muscle," etc. Poems: "A Vision," "Lives There a Man," "Just Before the Battle," "The Battle Slain," "The Union Freeman's Song," "American National Song," "Sunrise of the Waves," "Homeside Pleasures," etc. In the Civil War was a private in Company A, Eleventh Regiment Pennsylvania Militia, in 1862, and Company E, Twenty-sixth Regiment Pennsylvania, in 1863, having been disabled in the battle of Gettysburg; discharged July 30, 1863. Address, Lebanon, Pa.

ULRICH, William Baggs:

Physician; born in Philadelphia May 4, 1829; educated in the public schools of Chester, Pa., and at Gause's Academy, Unionville, Chester County, Pa. While a junior clerk in a drug store in Philadelphia he attended lectures at Philadelphia College of Pharmacy, and matriculated at Philadelphia College of Medicine, graduating therefrom in 1850. That year he accepted charge of a large drug store at Natchez, Miss., but in 1851 began the practice of his profession in Concordia Parish, Louisiana, with distinguished success. In 1865 took a special post-graduate course at the New Orléans School of Medicine, graduating in 1866. In 1872 he was appointed surgeon of the Pennsylvania Military College, official surgeon of the Philadelphia, Wilmington and Baltimore Railroad Company, and is now one of the staff of the Chester Hospital. He was one of the earliest advocates of the admission of women to the ranks of the learned professions, and after forty years' struggle he was present when Dr. Jenkins, a woman delegate from Illinois, was admitted to the American Medical Society. For twenty years he was a School Director in Louisiana, and for more than ten years served on the Board of Education of the city of Chester. Member of the Delaware County Medical Society, the American Medical Society, the Pennsylvania State Medical Society, of which he is the President, and is a Trustee of the Third Presbyterian Church. In 1902 he delivered an address on "Dr. Elwood Harvey" before the Delaware County Historical Society; has made many addresses before medical societies, and has contributed numerous articles to medical journals. On May 4, 1854, he married Eliza L., daughter of David F. Miller, of Louisiana. Address, Chester, Pa.

ULRICH, William H.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Dauphin County; born in Lower Swatara Township, Dauphin County, Pa., Jun 7, 1844, educated in the common schools and at Middletown Academy; taught school for nine years; followed civil engineering for nearly twenty years; served as County Surveyor for six years, and as Prothonotary for six years; is now cashier of the Farmers' Bank of Hummelstown, one of the Prison Inspectors of Dauphin County, and President of the Board of Trustees of Lebanon Valley College at Annville; was elected to the House of Representatives in 1900; re-elected in November, 1902. Address, Hummelstown, Pa.

UMBEL, Robert Emeroy:

Jurist; born in Henry Clay Township over thirty-six years ago. The Umbels came originally from Wales and settled in New Jersey in 1770, and later in Pennsylvania; educated at the public schools, George's Creek Academy, Smithfield, Pa.; Western Pennsylvania Institute, Mount Pleasant, Pa., graduating 1885. In 1885

law student in the office of Boyle & Mestrezat; 1887 admitted to the bar; in 1889 the Borough Council of Connellsville elected him Solicitor, and in August of the same year he formed the firm of Boyd & Umbel; is a member of the bar of United States Circuit and District Courts, and in 1894 admitted to practice in the Supreme Court of the United States. Judge of the Fourteenth Judicial District since 1900. Democrat. Married Frances Greir White, daughter of Dr. T. H. White, of Connellsville, Pa., Nov. 29, 1899. They have one daughter. Past Master of Fayette Lodge No. 228, F. and A. M.; Past High Priest of Union Chapter No. 165, R. A. M.; Eminent Commander of Uniontown Commandery No. 49, K. T.; thrice Potent Grand Master of Uniontown Lodge of Perfection, A. A. S. R.; member Pennsylvania Council P. of J., sixteenth degree; Pgh. Chapter Rose Croix eighteenth degree and of Pennsylvania Consistory, thirty-second degree, and of Syria Temple, A. A. O. N. M. S. Address, Uniontown, Pa.

UNGER, Frederic William:

Journalist, author; born in Philadelphia Jan. 25, 1875; son of John Frederick and Lydia Louise Unger; educated at Eastburn Academy, Philadelphia, 1884-1892; studied for the minstry, but later entered the Law Department of the University of Pennsylvania, but before finishing his course decided to enter journalism. He was active in political life in Philadelphia as a Republican for several years. He visited the Klondike in 1898, traveling extensively through the interior of Alaska; went to South Africa in 1899. Attached to Lord Roberts's headquarters' staff as correspondent for London Times, and afterward to President Kruger's staff representing London Express. Present at many sieges and battles, and was complimented on field of action by British authorities for services rendered wounded under fire; carried field marshal's official dispatch announcing capture of Bloemfontein through enemy's lines to Kimberly. Lectured and wrote on Anglo-Boer War, 1901. Republican nominee for Legislature from Berks County, Pa., 1902. Member of Philadelphia Browning Society, and of the Franklin Inn Club. Author of "With 'Babs' and Kruger," 1901; also stories, character sketches and articles in magazines and newspapers. Address, 1006 Mt. Vernon St., Philadelphia, Pa.

V

VAIL, Lewis D.:

Lawyer; born in Stroudsburg, Pa., March 17, 1832; he is of English Quaker ancestry, one of his ancestors having come to Philadelphia in the year before Willam Penn, and lived for a time in a cave dug in the river bank; his father, Dr. Charles Vail, practiced medicine for many years at Stroudsburg; his mother was of a Huguenot family, which settled in Pennsylvania above the Water Gap before William Penn's arrival; his ancestor, Colonel Jacob Stroud, fought in the Colonial and Revolutionary wars, and was the founder of Stroudsburg. Mr. Vail was educated at Lafayette and Princeton Colleges, graduating from the latter in 1851; he taught school for several years, being principal of the Stroudsburg Academy, 1852-1856. He went to Philadelphia in 1856, became a law student in the office of R. C. McMurtrie, and was admitted to the bar in 1858. Since then he has steadily and successfully practiced in that city. He was a member of the Democratic Party till 1884, since which date he has adhered to the Prohibition Party. He is regarded as an authority on the interpretation of the liquor laws, and has been the attorney of the Law and Order Society since its formation. He married a daughter of the Hon. George M. Stroud, and has a family of seven sons and two daughters. Address, The Gladstone, Philadelphia, Pa.

VALENTINE, Milton:

Clergyman, teacher, author; born at Uniontown, Md., Jan. 1, 1825; son of Jacob and Rebecca Valentine; was graduated from Pennsylvania College, Gettysburg, 1850; D. D., 1866; LL. D., Wittenberg College, Ohio, 1886. Married, December 18, 1855, Margaret G. Galt. Ordained Lutheran minister, October, 1852; preached at Winchester, Va., 1852-1853; Greensburg, Pa., 1853-1854; principal of Emaus Institute, Middletown, Pa., 1854-1859; pastor St. Matthew's Church, Reading, Pa., 1859-1866; Professor Ecclesiastical History, Lutheran Theological Seminary, 1866-1868; President Pennsylvania College, 1868-1884. Joint editor Lutheran Quarterly, 1871-1876, 1880-1885, and since 1898. From 1884 to 1903 Professor of Systematic Theology and Chairman of the Faculty of the Theological Seminary at Gettysburg; since 1902 Emeritus Professor. Author of "Natural Theology, or

Rational Theism," 1885; "Theoretical Ethics," 1897; "Christian Truth and Life," 1898; also numerous pamphlets and contributions to reviews and other journals. Address, Gettysburg, Pa.

VAUGHN, Frank M.:

President of the First National Bank of Meshoppen. Address, Meshoppen, Wyoming County, Pa.

VAN CLEEF, Augustus:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Acting Assistant Surgeon United States Army, July 15, 1862; resigned, April 18, 1864; First Lieutenant and Assistant Surgeon United States Volunteers, April 18, 1864; resigned and honorably discharged, April 6, 1865. Elected Feb. 8, 1893. Address, 1529 Sanderson Ave., Scranton, Pa.

VANDERGRIFT, Jacob Jay:

Oil trade operator; born in Pittsburg in 1827; his business career began at the age of fifteen in the steamboat service, and he was a Captain before the age of twenty-five. The method of towing barges which has since been used in the western river traffic was introduced by him. When the war broke out Captain Vandergrift was steamboating on the Ohio River, and was the owner of the famous Red Fox, which the Government chartered and which was sunk near Cairo. In 1863 he removed to Oil City to oversee his oil-shipping business, and here became a partner of Daniel Bushnell in oil production. He subsequently had other partners, and was the leading promoter of the Anchor Oil Company and President of the Forest and Washington Oil Company. As the senior member of the firm of Vandergrift & Forman. The marvelous advance in the modes of transporting oil was mainly due to him. During the existence of the United Pipe Lines he was their President, and also of the United Division of the National Transit after the consolidation in 1884. The Oil City Trust Company, one of the largest banking institutions in Pennsylvania, was founded by him. On his removal to Pittsburg in 1881 he founded the Keystone Bank and the Pittsburg Trust Company, and was elected President of both; he also took an active part in organizing the Seaboard Bank of New York, the Argyle Savings Bank of Petrolia, and the Oil Exchange of Pittsburg, which he has provided with spacious quarters in the massive Vandergrift Building. The town of Vandergrift is a monument to his enterprise. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

VANDERGRIFT, Samuel H.:

Real estate dealer; born in Oil City, June 30, 1868; son of the late Captain J. J. Vandergrift; was early employed in the office of the Pennsylvania Tube Works, of which his father was one of the founders; later he entered the office of his father and assisted in the management of their large real estate and oil properties, becoming Superintendent of the Vandergrift and Conestoga buildings. He is executor and trustee of his father's estate and is prominently identified with many of Pittsburg's large financial institutions. In 1888 he married Alice B. Mercer of Newark, N. J. Member of the Duquesne, Union, Pittsburg and Edgewood Clubs of Pittsburg, and the New York Yacht Club, the Thousand Island Yacht Club, the Nittany Rod and Gun Club, and the Revels Island Club of Virginia. Address, 512 Shady Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

VANDERSAAL, S. W.:

President of the Fourth National Bank of Pittsburg; born in Lancaster County, Pa., sixty years ago. Besides the common schools, he attended the State Normal School at Millersville, Pa., an academy at Parkersburg, Pa., and Crittenden's Business College, Philadelphia, Pa. He enlisted during the Civil War, but for some reason never got out on active duty. He went to Oil Creek in 1868, and in 1883 moved to Pittsburg. He took charge of the Graffton Blast Furnaces for the late firm of Graff, Bennett & Co. until 1888, when they retired from business; then became associated with the late Judge Bailey in the settlement of their affairs. After this he again became interested in the oil and gas business, acting as Secretary and Treasurer and General Manager of the West Penn Gas Company; Vice President and General Manager of the Fayette Gas Fuel Company of Uniontown, Pa., and Treasurer and General Manager of the Apollo Oil and Gas Company. In June, 1903, he was elected President of the Fourth National Bank of Pittsburg; is interested in a number of banks and trust companies. Married in 1872 to Louisa McCloskey of Clarion, Pa.; they have one child, a daughter. Member of

the Union Club. Republican in politics. Address, Farmers' Bank Building, Pittsburg, Pa.

VAN DEUSEN, Edwin Hicks, M. D.:

Born March 12, 1860, at Troy, N. Y.; descendant of the van Deusens and Burghardts in the Great Barrington country and the van Ordens of Dutchess County, N. Y., and Dr. Robert Hicks, an English physician. At the age of nine years he went with his parents to the Philadelphia suburb of Tioga; he was graduated from the Philadelphia Central High School, June, 1877, and from the University of Pennsylvania (Medical Department), 1880, with post-graduate courses in the Hahnemann Medical College of Philadelphia and the University of Vienna, Austria. He served for four years in the Throat, Nose and Ear Department of Hahnemann Hospital; attending physician to the Rosine Home, Philadelphia, for ten years; he is now consulting obstetrician for that institution as well as for St. Luke's Homeopathic Hospital, Philadelphia. In 1882 he married Adelaide P., daughter of John J. Smith of Memphis, Tenn., and Adelaide Parmalee of Philadelphia; their children, Edwin P., Robert H., and Frederick, are all living with their parents in Tioga, Philadelphia. Address, 2032 Tioga St., Philadelphia, Pa.

VAN ETTEN, J. Hixson:

Attorney at law; born Oct. 13, 1843, in Delaware Township, Pike County, Pa., on lands owned by ancestors since prior to War of the Revolution. He was prepared for college under William Rankin at Mendham, N. J.; was graduated from Williams College, Mass., in 1866. He read law with Hon. William Davis at Stroudsburg, Pa., and admitted to the bar in May, 1869; removed to Pike for practice of the profession in 1870. Member of Republican County Committee for several years; also Chairman; several times delegate to Republican State conventions; was School Director in Milford for seven years. He established Pike County Press, Nov. 1, 1895, and has since been its editor and publisher. Married, Oct. 7, 1874, to Adelaide J. Kanouse, daughter of Rev. Peter Kanouse of Sussex, N. J. Address, Milford, Pike County, N. J.

VAN HORN, A. H.:

President of the Wilkesbarre Deposit and Savings Bank. Address, Wilkesbarre, Luzerne County, Pa.

VAN HORN, W. B.:

President of the First National Bank of Wellsborough. Address, Wellsborough, Tioga County, Pa.

VAN NESS, John:

Presbyterian clergyman; born in Johnsonburg, Warren County, N. J., Nov. 9, 1866, of Dutch ancestry; was graduated from Blair Presbyterian Academy, 1888, Princeton College, 1892, and Princeton Theological Seminary, 1895. Taught public school two years, and was for one year under-master in the Lawrenceville School for Boys. Ordained to the ministry by Presbytery of Washington City, July 3, 1895, and installed as pastor of the Takoma Park Presbyterian Church, Washington, D. C., serving seven years, until he accepted the call as pastor of the Holmesburg Presbyterian Church in the city of Philadelphia in September, 1902, where he is still located. Married, Feb. 1, 1899, to Claudia M. Dorland of Washington, D. C. Received degree of M. A. from Princeton College in 1895. Address, Philadelphia, Pa.

VAN REED, Wellington:

Merchant; born in Spring Township, Berks County, Pa., near the village of Sinking Spring; educated in the public schools, and graduated from the Reading Scientific Academy; entered the Reading Adler newspaper office, where he was bookkeeper and clerk for seven years; he then went into the merchant tailoring business, in which he is still engaged. He was one of the organizers of the Reading and Southwestern Street Railway Company in 1890, and a Director for a number of years; one of the incorporators of the Schuylkill Valley Bank, in which he is a Director; Secretary of the Mutual Fire Insurance Company of Sinking Spring for many years; Director of the Berks County Agricultural and Horticultural Society and Chairman of the Committee on Grounds; has represented the society at the Pennsylvania State College annual meeting and commencement exercises for the past fifteen years; Director and Vice President of the Auburn Shale Brick Company; Director in a number of building associations; member of the Reading School Board nearly thirty years and Chairman for twenty-five years of the Committee on Building and Repairs, which will have in charge in 1901 the erection of the new Boys' High School, to cost $350,000. Married

Catharine Kessler, daughter of Charles Kessler, who was one of the proprietors of the Reading Adler when Mr. Van Reed was connected with the newspaper as clerk. Democrat in politics and Ward Chairman for a long period. Address, Reading, Pa.

VAN TASSEL, A. R.:
President of the Union Banking and Trust Company. Address, Dubois, Clearfield County, Pa.

VAN VALZAH, David Dougall:
Colonel United States Army; born in Illinois; appointed from Pennsylvania; First Lieutenant Twelfth Infantry, May 14, 1861; Captain, Aug. 10, 1864; transferred to Thirtieth Infantry, Sept. 21, 1866; assigned to Twenty-fifth Infantry, Dec. 31, 1870; Major Twentieth Infantry, Oct. 19, 1886; Lieutenant Colonel Twenty-fourth Infantry, Oct. 14, 1891; Colonel Eighteenth Infantry, May 23, 1896; brevetted Captain, Aug. 1, 1864, for gallant services in the battle of the Wilderness and during the campaign before Richmond, Va.; retired, June 20, 1899. Address, Lewistown Pa.

VARE, George A.:
State Senator from Philadelphia; born in the District of Southwark, Philadelphia, Feb. 7, 1859; was educated in the public schools of that city; is a contractor on public and private work. He was a delegate to the State conventions of 1889, 1891, 1893, 1895, 1897 and 1899. Member from First Legislative District in the House of Representatives, 1891, 1893 and 1895; was elected to the Senate in November, 1896, and re-elected November, 1900. Address, 2133 South Fourth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

VASBINDER, Curtis R.:
Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Jefferson County; born in Rose Township, Jefferson County, Pa., Dec. 3 1856; educated in the common schools of the township and attended Corsica Academy two terms; assisted his mother on the farm while securing his education. In 1880 he engaged in farming and the lumbering business, and is now extensively engaged in the manufacture of lumber in Pennsylvania and West Virginia. He has always been a Republican, but never before held any office; elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, Brookville, Pa.

VASTINE, J. H.:
President of the First National Bank of Catawissa. Address, Catawissa, Columbia County, Pa.

VAUX, George, Jr.:
Lawyer, philanthropist; born in Philadelphia, Dec. 18, 1863; son of George and Sarah Vaux; he was graduated from Haverford College, with the degree of S. B., 1884, LL. D., University of Pennsylvania, 1888; admitted to bar. He has devoted much of his time to reformatory work in penal institutions, mainly in the Philadelphia House of Refuge, and in 1898 he was appointed Inspector of the State Penitentiary for the Eastern District of Pennsylvania. Member of the Phi Beta Kappa, American Philosophical Society, American Association for the Advancement of Science, Academy of Natural Sciences of Philadelphia, etc. Contributor to Proceedings Academy Natural Sciences of Philadelphia, 1899, including original researches on glaciers of British Columbia. Address, 404 Girard Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

VEDDER, Henry Clay:
Educator, editor, author; born at De Ruyter, N. Y., Feb. 26, 1853; was graduated from the University of Rochester, 1873 (A. M., 1876; D. D., 1897); Rochester Theological Seminary, 1876; married, Sept. 11, 1877, Minnie M. Lingham. He was on the editorial staff of the Examiner, a Baptist newspaper, published in New York, from 1876 to 1892, and its editor in chief, 1892-1894; he was also the editor of the Baptist Quarterly Review from 1885 to 1892. Has been for some time Professor of Church History at the Crozer Theological Seminary. Author of "Baptists and Liberty of Conscience," 1885; "The Decline of Infant Baptism," 1890; "A Short History of the Baptists," 1891; "The Higher Criticism," 1892; "The Dawn of Christianity," 1894; "Talks with Baptist Young People," 1895; "American Writers of To-day," 1894; "The Decline of the Apostolic Succession in the Church of England," 1894; "A History of the Baptists of the Middle States," 1898; "The Baptists" (vol. in The Story of the Churches Series), 1903; also many articles in magazines, newspapers, encyclopaedias, etc. Address, Chester, Pa.

VERBEEK, Gustave:
Painter, illustrator; born at Nagasaki, Japan, Aug. 29, 1867; son of Gundo Verbeek; educated at Tokio, Japan, 1875-1882;

studied art under Benjamin Constant, Laurens, Blanc, Girardot, Paris. Address, 1717 Chestnut St., Bryn Mawr, Pa.

VERLENDEN, W. L.:
President of the First National Bank. Address, Darby, Delaware County, Pa.

VERNER, James:
Railroad official; born Aug. 30, 1818, at a place which is now called Monongahela City, Pa.; son of James and Elizabeth (Doyle) Verner. In 1820 his parents moved to Pittsburg, and it was here that he was reared, educated and spent almost his entire life. In 1831 he married Miss Anna Montgomery, daughter of Gen. James Murray of Murraysville, Pa., where he purchased a farm of 400 acres, on which is now situated Verona (formerly Verner's Station, Allegheny Valley Railroad). Upon the completion of the Allegheny Valley Railroad, he, with others, began the work of laying out a village, which now constitutes the First Ward of Verona Borough, and, by his efforts, secured for the place the shops of the railroad. He later returned to Pittsburg, where he engaged in the brewing business, and afterward, in connection with Thomas A. Scott and Nathaniel Holmes, operated an omnibus line, transferring passengers and baggage to and from the different railroad stations. In 1859 he secured the charter for the Citizens' Passenger Street Railway, which was the first street railway in actual operation west of the Allegheny Mountains. He organized the Pittsburg Forge and Iron Company with Messrs. J. H. McCullough, George W. Cass, Springer Harbaugh and William P. Porter, who were the first Directors of the Company. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

VERNER, Murray A.:
Railroad official; born in Pittsburg, Pa., in 1852; was first employed as clerk in the receiver's office of the Citizen's Passenger Railway. In 1876 he became Superintendent, and in 1890 General Manager of the Pittsburg and Birmingham Traction Company; also General Manager of the Rochester, N. Y., street railway syndicate, and Manager and Vice President of the Buffalo street railway system. On the completion of the Pittsburg and Birmingham Traction Line he was elected President. He is identified with big financiers in Cleveland and railway interests along the Ohio Valley. Address, Farmers' Bank Building, Pittsburg, Pa.

VERNOU, Charles Alexander:
Major United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Second Lieutenant Third Pennsylvania Cavalry, April 18, 1862; honorably mustered out, July 8, 1862; Second Lieutenant Third Pennsylvania Cavalry, May 9, 1863; honorably mustered out, Aug. 24, 1864; First Lieutenant Sixth Pennsylvania Cavalry, Feb. 19, 1865; Captain, March 22, 1865; honorably mustered out, Aug. 7, 1865; Second Lieutenant Fourth Cavalry, March 7, 1867; First Lieutenant, Jan. 13, 1868; transferred to Nineteenth Infantry, July 10, 1873; Captain, Dec. 18, 1886; Major Chief Quartermaster Volunteers, June 7, 1898; honorably discharged from Volunteers, Sept. 17, 1898; Major Seventeenth Infantry, March 2, 1899; retired, June 8, 1899. On duty with the organized Militia of Michigan since Feb. 6, 1904. Address, care Adjutant General, Lansing, Mich.

VICKERS, George M.:
Soldier, author and editor; born in Philadelphia, Jan. 8, 1841; son of David and Jane Emeline Vickers; educated by private tutors; served as private Company K, Second Regiment, Pennsylvania Reserves; Sergeant, Company I, Fortieth Pennsylvania Regiment (emergency, to repel Lee's invasion of State), private Company D, First Regiment United States Veteran Reserves, and honorably discharged Nov. 14, 1865. President Pennsylvania Reserve Association, Philadelphia. Independent in politics. Author of "Guard the Flag," "Columbia, My Country," and over 500 songs, many of which are published in foreign countries; also collection of poems entitled "Ballads of the Occident." Address, 712 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

VILSACK, L.:
President of the Valley Trust Company of Pittsburg. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

VINCENT, John P.:
Jurist; born in Waterford, Erie County, Pa., Dec. 2, 1817; educated in the Waterford Academy, and for some time was engaged in teaching and farming; then taking up law as a profession, he studied in the office of Hon. Elijah Babbitt, Erie, Pa., was admitted to the Erie County bar in 1841, and soon became actively engaged in practice. In 1862 he was elected to the House of Representatives, where he received the support of the Republican members for Speaker in 1863. In 1866 he

was elected Additional Law Judge of the Sixth District of Pennsylvania, and after the adoption of the new Pennsylvania Constitution in 1874 was commissioned President Judge of this district, serving till January, 1877. Since that date he has practiced law in Erie. Address, Erie, Pa.

VIRDIN, John:

Ex-Recorder of Deeds; born in the District of Kensington, Philadelphia, July 14, 1852; attended the public schools until nine years of age, when the death of his father compelled him to seek employment. After working on a farm and at other duties, he became a laborer in the Cramp shipyard at fifteen, and soon after an apprentice to the trade of spar making. At twenty-one he was given a position in the United States Navy Yard, through the favor of Congressman Harmer, in requital for which he organized the Harmer Republican Club in the Eighteenth Ward, of which he was President from 1874 to 1885. His first political position was as Inspector of Highways under Gen. Louis Wagner. In 1898 he was elected Recorder of Deeds of Philadelphia, a position which he filled ably and efficiently for three years. Address, 3139 Allen St., Philadelphia, Pa.

VON MOSCHZISKER, Robert:

Judge of Court of Common Pleas, Philadelphia; born in Philadelphia, March 4, 1870; son of the late Dr. F. A. von Moschzisker, a native of Poland, who came to America and married Miss Harrison of Philadelphia; educated in the public schools of Philadelphia and by private tutors. Entered the office of Edward Shippen in 1883, with whom he subsequently studied law, and was admitted to the bar. In 1902 he was appointed Third Assistant District Attorney of the County of Philadelphia; was advanced to Second Assistant District Attorney, and subsequently First Assistant. In 1903 he was appointed by the Governor to fill out the unexpired term of Judge Henry J. McCarthy in the Court of Common Pleas No. 3 of the County of Philadelphia, and on Jan. 4, 1904 was elected Judge for the full term of ten years. He was previously a member of the Board of Censors of the Philadelphia bar. Member Young Republicans of Philadelphia, Penrose, Lincoln, Art, Philadelphia Yacht, and Clover Clubs; American Bar Association; Pennsylvania State Bar Association; Philadelphia Law Association; Law Academy; Pennsylvania Historical Society; Veteran Corps of the First Regiment, National Guard of Pennsylvania; Harmony Lodge No. 52, F. and A. M.; Fidelity Assembly No. 21, A. O. M. P.; Washington Camp No. 277, P. O. S. A.; Artillery Corps of Washington Grays and Blaine Council, J. O. U. A. M. Address, City Hall, Philadelphia, Pa.

VON WEDEKIND, Luther Lochman:

Surgeon United States Navy; born in Pennsylvania; appointed from New York; Assistant Surgeon, Nov. 3, 1888; Passed Assistant Surgeon, Nov. 3, 1892; Pensacola, 1889; Naval Hospital, Chelsea, 1892; Newark, 1893; Naval Academy, 1896; Minneapolis, 1898; Oregon, 1899; Puget Sound, Naval Station, 1900; Surgeon, Nov. 19, 1900; Cincinnati, since 1901. Address, care Navy Department, Washington, D. C.

VOORHEES, Theodore:

Civil engineer and railway manager; born in New York, June 4, 1847; son of B. F. and Margaret E. Voorhees; he received his education in private schools and at Columbia College; he also took a full course at the Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute, from which he was graduated in 1869 with the degree of C. E. Married, at Syracuse, N. Y., Feb. 4, 1894, Mary E. Chittenden. In railway service since July 15, 1869; four years engineering department, two years Superintendent Syracuse, Binghamton & New York Railroad and Lackawanna & Western Railroad; December, 1874, to March, 1875, transportation department Delaware & Hudson Canal Company, Albany; March, 1875, to Oct. 20, 1885, Superintendent Saratoga & Champlain Division, Northern Railroad; department, Delaware & Hudson Canal Company's Railroad; October, 1885, to March, ruary 1, 1893, General Superintendeant of March, 1890, to February, 1893, General Superintendent New Central & Hudson River Railroad; also March, 1890, to February 1, 1893, General Superintendent Rome, Watertown & Ogdensburg Railroad. Since Feb. 1, 1893, First Vice President Philadelphia & Reading Railroad. Member American Society Civil Engineers; also Century, University and Philadelphia Clubs. Address, Reading Terminal, Philadelphia, Pa.

W

WADE, Charles Eugene:
Dental surgeon; born in Pittsburg, July 30, 1871; educated in the public schools of Pittsburg and graduated with honors from the High School. He then pursued a course of study in the Curry Institute and the Pennsylvania Dental College at Philadelphia; was graduated from the latter institution in 1892, and later opened an office in Pittsburg. Member of the Odontographic Society and of the Independent Order of Odd Fellows. Republican in politics. Address, 3600 Fifth Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

WADSWORTH, Marshman Edward:
Geologist, educator; born at Livermore Falls, Me., May 6, 1847; was graduated from Bowdoin, 1869; Ph. D., Harvard. Instructor, Harvard, 1874-1885; Professor Mineralogy and Geology, Colby University, 1885-1887; President Michigan College of Mines, 1887-1899; State Geologist of Michigan, 1888-1893; geologist and mining expert, Keweenawan Association, 1898-1903; Professor Mining and Geology, Pennsylvania State College, since 1901; Geologist, Pennsylvania State Board of Agriculture, since 1902. Fellow American Association for the Advancement of Science, Gelogical Society of London, American Geological Society; member American Institute of Mining Engineering. Author of "Geology of the Iron and Copper Districts of Lake Superior," "Lithological Studies," "Report of the Michigan Geological Sur-Survey," "The Azoic System" (with the late Josiah Dwight Whitney), and numerous other books and papers. Address, State College, Pa.

WAGNER, E. C.:
President of the First National Bank. Address, Girardville, Schuylkill County, Pa.

WAGNER, George E.:
Fire underwriter; born in Giessen, Germany, May 18, 1842; went to Philadelphia with his parents in August, 1849; educated in the public schools; went into business in 1857 as errand boy; in 1860 he started business on his own account as coal salesman, collector of debts, etc. In April, 1861, he served as a private in Company D, Twentieth Regiment, Pennsylvania Infantry, and Company D, Eighty-eighth Pennsylvania Infantry, as private, First Sergeant, Second Lieutenant, being promoted to First Lieutenant, December, 1862. In September, 1863, he joined the Eighth Regiment, United States Colored Troops, as Captain of Company A, and was made Major September, 1864; Lieutenant Colonel Ninth Regiment U. S. Colored Troops November, 1864. Served in Patterson's army in the Shenandoah Vallay, in Alexandria, Va., and the defences of Washington; was with Pope's army in Virginia at the second battle of Bull Run, when it became a part of the Army of the Potomac; was wounded at battle of Olnstee, Fla.; accompanied his regiment in Earley's raid across the Potomac; took part in the attacks before Petersburg, and Richmond Va.; resigned and retired from the service in December, 1864; was brevetted Colonel United States Volunteers. After leaving the service he was commissioned as Colonel of and for several years commanded the Eleventh Regiment, National Guard of Pennsylvania. He resumed business as a stock broker, becoming a member of the Philadelphia Stock Exchange; since 1866 in the insurance business. President of the Philadelphia Fire Underwriters and of the Philadelphia Fire Insurance Patrol; President and Director of several business organizations, including directorship in two national banks. Member of Union League of Philadelphia, Germantown Club, Post No. 2, G. A. R., Department of Pennsylvania, and Military Order of the Loyal Legion, Pennsylvania Commandery; since 1864 a member of the Masonic fraternity; in the Grand Lodge and Grand Chapter has filled the offices up to and including those of Grand High Priest and Grand Master. Address, 401 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

WAGNER, J. S.:
President of the Tri-County Banking Company of Pottstown. Address, Pottstown, Montgomery County, Pa.

WAGNER, Louis:
President of Board of City Trusts; born in Giessen, Hesse-Darmstadt, Germany, on Aug. 4, 1838; his father and family came to America in 1849, settling in Philadelphia, Pa., when Louis was eleven years old; educated partly in the school at Giessen, Germany, and in grammar school, Philadelphia. He was in lithograph business until the breaking out of the Civil War, when he was mustered in the Eighty-eighth Pennsylvania Volunteers, and was commissioned as First

Lieutenant of Company D; he took part in several engagements, and was promoted to the captaincy of Company D; placed in charge of Camp William Penn in Philadelphia as a Lieutenant Colonel, brevet, United States Army, where he organized the first regiment of colored troops; was assigned to the command of a brigade in the Fifth Army Corps. He was subsequently made a Brigadier General by brevet, and was honorably discharged from the service, having served almost continuously from the beginning to the end of the war. Married Miss Hattie Slocum, Aug. 4, 1859. Republican in politics. He is a thirty-second degree Mason, member of the Grand Lodge and one of the organizers of and President from its organization of the Masonic Home of Pennsylvania. In civil business and political life he was the first Director of Public Works of Philadelphia; served as City Councilman and President of Common Council; Recorder of Deeds of Philadelphia, a Guardian of the Poor, Board of Public Education, one of the Park Commissioners, member from 1875 to 1892 and since 1892 President of the Board of City Trusts, whose chief trust is Girard College; also Wills Hospital, etc. He was general insurance manager, manager of Glenville Coal Company, and is President of the Third National Bank of Philadelphia and Chairman of Sinking Fund Commission. He was one of the organizers of the Grand Army of the Republic and a Past Commander-in-Chief; he was President of the German Society of Philadelphia; held highest offices in the Good Templars of Pennsylvania; is the head of the Sons of Temperance in the United States and British Provinces. Address, Third National Bank, Philadelphia, Pa.

WAGNER, Samuel:

Lawyer; born in Philadelphia, Dec. 28, 1842; son of Samuel and Emille Obrié (Duval) Wagner; received his preliminary education in the Episcopal Academy of Philadelphia; he was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania in 1861; degree of A. M. in 1864; he also took a course of law at the same institution. Married, at Philadelphia in 1893, Anne Leonard, daughter of Edward Seymour Harlan. He was instructor in mathematics, Episcopal Academy, 1861-1863; served in First Regiment, Pennsylvania Militia, 1862-1863; admitted to Philadelphia bar, 1866; to the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania, 1869; to Supreme Court of the United States, 1881. Chief of editorial staff Penn Monthly, 1881-1883; Trustee Free Library of Philadelphia; one of the founders of the Pennsylvania Museum and School of Industrial Art; President of Wagner Free Institute of Science since 1884; contributor to reviews. Member American Philosophical Society since 1885; one of the founders of the Penn, Rittenhouse, University, Philobiblion Clubs. Address, Greenbank Farm, West Chester, Pa.; Franklin Building, 133 South Twelfth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

WAHL, William Henry:

Scientific journalist, metallurgist and electro-chemist; born in Philadelphia, Dec. 14, 1848; son of John H. and Caroline R. Wahl; educated in the public schools of Philadelphia and Dickinson College, receiving the degree of A. B. from the latter in 1867, and the degree of Ph. D. from the University of Heidelberg, Germany, in 1869; took special courses in chemistry, geology, mineralogy. Married, 1874, Julia Lowther, Seafield, County Mayo, Ireland. Resident Secretary of Franklin Institute, 1870-1874, and since 1882; instructor in science, Episcopal Academy, Philadelphia, 1871-1873; Professor of Physics and Physical Geography, Central High School, 1873-1874. Editor Polytechnic Review, Philadelphia, 1876-1878; associate editor Engineering and Mining Journal, New York, 1878-1880; editor Manufacturer and Builder, New York, 1880-1895; editor Journal Franklin Institute, 1870-1874, and since 1882. Author of "Galvanoplastic Manipulations," 1883; "Techno-chemical Receipt Book" (in collaboration), 1885; "Handbook of Assaying," translated, with additions, from German; "Iconographic Encyclopædia, Vol. V., Constructive Arts," 1893; "Historical Sketch of the Franklin Institute," 1894; "Report on Petroleums, as to Their Safety and Danger, National Board of Fire Underwriters," New York; "Wasted Forces," Popular Science Monthly, 1875; "A New Method for the Preparation of Metallic Manganese," Journal Franklin Institute, 1893; "Preparation of Metallic Alloys," same, 1893. Address, 15 South Seventh St., Philadelphia, Pa.

WAINWRIGHT, E. Z.:

President of the Arsenal Bank of Pittsburg. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

WALBORN, Geo. W.:

Superintendent Public Schools; born in Snyder County, Pa., Jan. 3, 1863; son of

George Walborn; educated in the public schools, Freeburg Academy, and Bloomsburg State Normal School. Taught seven terms in the ungraded schools of Snyder County and one term in the East Sunbury High School. In 1890 was elected principal of the Freeburg Academy and for twelve years supervisory principal of the public schools in the town of Freeburg. Since 1902 Superintendent of the Public Schools of Snyder County. Address, Freeburg, Pa.

WALES, Philip Gray:

Major United States Army; born in Pennsylvania; appointed from District of Columbia; Assistant Surgeon, Feb. 7, 1884; resigned, Nov. 5, 1886; Assistant Surgeon, June 7, 1889; Major Brigadier Surgeon Volunteers, June 4, 1898; honorably discharged from Volunteers, April 26, 1899; Major Surgeon Thirty-ninth United States Volunteer Infantry, Aug. 17, 1899; honorably discharged from Volunteers, Oct. 30, 1900; Major and Surgeon United States Army, Oct. 27, 1902. Address, Manila, P. I.

WALK, James Wilson:

Physician, sociologist; was born March 14, 1853; son of Rev. Frederick and Mary Harris Walk; was graduated from Lafayette College, 1875; University of Pennsylvania, M. D., 1878. He has given much attention to charities and published a monthly journal in the interest of organized charity; General Secretary Philadelphia Society for Organizing Charity, 1882-1899. Member of Pennsylvania Legislature, 1887,1891; Director Philadelphia City Charities and Correction, 1892-1897; Bureau of Health, 1897-1899. Address, 737 Corinthian Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

WALKER, Clarence:

Lawyer; became interested at the beginning of his professional career in the important legal questions of the contest between the Standard Oil Company and the oil producer; his sympathy was with the latter, and in 1887 he became a member of the Butler Assembly of the Producers' Protective Association. In June, 1891, he helped organize the Producers' Oil Company, Limited, at Bradford, representing there the Butler Assembly as Trustee and subscribing for them $60,000 of the capital stock of the new company. He was elected a member of the first Board of Managers of this company, a position he has held ever since. He succeeded Mr. Wood in 1895 in the Board of Managers of the Producers and Refiners' Company, and was elected a Trustee of the trust stock of the Pure Oil Company at its organization, a position he now holds. Address, Butler, Pa.

WALKER, George A.:

President of the First National Bank. Address, Emporium, Cameron County, Pa.

WALKER, James Baynes:

Physician; born Dec. 16, 1846; son of Thomas Robinson and Mary Baynes Walker; he was educated at the Friends' Central School, Philadelphia, and was graduated from the Medical Department, University of Pennsylvania, 1872; Ph. D., University of Pennsylvania, 1874; taught school five years; lecturer on physiology and hygiene at the Friends' Central School eighteen years; he was interne physician at the Philadelphia Hospital, 1872-1873; visiting physician, same, 1876-1893; visiting physician, Woman's Hospital, 1879-1890; Professor Practice of Medicine, Woman's Medical College of Pennsylvania, 1879-1890; ex-President Northern Medical Association of Philadelphia; Secretary, 1883-1895 (1) and President, 1896 (2) of American Climatological Association. Member College of Physicians, Philadelphia; American Medical Association, Philadelphia County Medical Society, Pennsylvania Association, Pediatric Society, Medical and Union League Clubs, Philadelphia, and American Academy of Medicine. Consulting physician, Woman's Hospital, West Philadelphia. Address, 1617 Green St., Philadelphia, Pa.

WALKER, James J.:

President of the First National Bank. Address, Forest City, Susquehanna County, Pa.

WALKER, Joseph C.:

President of the Gap National Bank; born at Gap, April 4, 1832; was graduated at Unionville Academy, Chester County, Pa.; direct descendant of Lewis Walker, who emigrated from England in 1684 and located at or near Valley Forge; entered mercantile life in 1853 under Baker & Hopkins at Gap, Pa; entered into the transportation business in 1855, and succeeded the firm of Baker & Hopkins in 1857; at that period grain and coal dealers had their own railroad cars. Republican in politics. Was Postmaster and Justice of the Peace many years, also Interna-

tional Revenue Collector during the War of the Rebellion. Was one of the Pennsylvania Commissioners to the Columbian Exposition at Chicago in 1892; Chairman of Horticulture and Floriculture; also one of the Commissioners appointed by Governor Hastings in 1897 to examine the Atlantic coast defence during the Spanish-American War. In 1856 he married Lucy Hiester Ellmaker, daughter of Esaias E. Ellmaker of New Holland, Pa. Address, Gap, Lancaster County, Pa.

WALKER, Thomas McCormick:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Major 111th Pennsylvania Infantry, Dec. 15, 1861; Lieutenant Colonel, Nov. 7, 1862; Colonel, April 23, 1865; honorably discharged, July 19, 1865; brevetted Brigadier General United States Volunteers, July 5, 1865, for meritorious services. Elected May 5, 1897. Address, Erie, Pa.

WALKER, William H.:

President of the First National Bank of Newtown. Address, Newtown, Bucks County, Pa.

WALL, A. Bryan:

Artist; born in Allegheny, Pa; studied under the direction of A. Wall. Is a member of the Carnegie Institute, Pittsburg, and Philadelphia Art Club. Exhibited at Paris Exposition, 1900. Address, 814 Arch St., Allegheny, Pa.

WALLACE, Alexander Gilfillan:

Clergyman United Presbyterian Church; born at Bridgeville, Allegheny County, Pa., March 2, 1829; son of William and Elizabeth Wallace; graduated from Jefferson College, 1847, and Allegheny Theological Seminary; D. D., Erskine College, S. C.; LL. D., Westminster College, Pa., 1901. Married, Nov. 2, 1854, Isabella S. West. Ordained to United Presbyterian ministry, 1854; pastor, Bethel, Pa., 1854-1868; New Brighton, Pa., 1868-1884; Sewickley, Pa., 1886-1888; second clerk United Presbyterian Church General Assembly since 1868; corresponding secretary Board Church Extension of United Presbyterian Church since 1870. Editor Evangelical Repository, 1886-1890; professor pro tem. Allegheny Theological Seminary, 1885-1887; Director of same since 1868; editorial writer and associate editor The United Presbyterian since 1868; member Presbyterian Alliance Commission since 1892. Contributor to church magazines, etc. Address, Sewickley, Allegheny County, Pa.

WALLACE, Edwin Sherman:

Presbyterian minister; born Oct. 3, 1864, in Forward Township, Butler County, Pa.; son of Dr. T. C. and Elizabeth Hamilton Wallace; was graduated from Washington and Jefferson College in 1885, and Princeton Theological Seminary in 1888. Ordained and installed pastor of Presbyterian Church, Aberdeen, S. D., 1888. Appointed United States Consul for Palestine in 1893, remaining in Jerusalem in that capacity until 1898. Called to First Presbyterian Church, Greensburg, Pa., 1899. Author of "Jerusalem the Holy," regarded as an authority on history and topography of that city. Princeton Seminary lecturer on Palestine subjects for 1904. Address, First Presbyterian Church, Greensburg, Pa.

WALLACE, F. M.:

President of the Second National Bank. Address, Erie, Pa.

WALLACE, John Alva:

Editor; born Feb. 11, 1842, at Hyde Park, Dutchess County, N. Y.; educated in the public schools of New York City, Stratford Academy, Connecticut, and Williams College, Massachusetts. During the war he served in the Twenty-first New York Militia, the 150th New York Infantry, and Sixtieth Regiment, New York Veteran Volunteers; he taught school for two years in Dutchess County, New York, was a clerk in the Chief Engineer's office at Brooklyn Navy Yard for six years, and was for eight years in the office of Roach's ship yard at Chester, Pa. In 1881 he was appointed Postmaster at Chester and was reappointed to the same position in 1902; in 1881 he organized the Chester Times Publishing Company, subsequently acquired ownership of the entire plant, during which he acted as editor and manager until 1892, when he sold a half interest in the newspaper to Hon. William C. Sproul. Mr. Wallace has served in City Council, was its President, and held a like office in the Chester Water Board; he is President of the Board of Trade, Vice President of the Young Men's Christian Association, Vice President Chester Heights Camp Meeting Association, President Board of Trustees Trinity Methodist Episcopal Church, and Superintendent of its Sunday school. He is the

lay delegate to the General Conference of the Methodist Episcopal Church, a trustee of the Methodist Episcopal Hospital, Philadelphia, and a Director of the Cambridge Trust Company, Chester. He has been repeatedly Chairman of Republican county conventions, and has twice served as Congressional conferee for his party in Delaware County. He married, May 20, 1864, Miss Emmeline Coyle of Poughkeepsie, N. Y. Address, Chester, Pa.

WALLACE, William D.:

Jurist; born in Newcastle, Pa., May 15, 1857; descendant of a pioneer family of Lawrence County; his great grandfather, a trapper, was the first settler of that county. Much of Mr. Wallace's early life was spent at farm work, in the nail mills, and as a clerk in a country store, his education being gained in the common schools, and completed at Westminster College, from which he was graduated in 1881. Choosing the law for his profession, he studied at Newcastle under Dana & Lang, and was admitted to practice in 1882; his business grew rapidly, and he became one of the most successful of the Lawrence County lawyers. He took an active part in Republican politics, and served in both branches of the city councils, being for one term President of the Select Council. For three terms he was Vice President of the Republican League Club of Pennsylvania, was a delegate to the National Convention at St. Louis which nominated McKinley, and was one of the State Committee appointed to attend President McKinley's funeral. In 1892 he received the nomination for President Judge of Lawrence County, but withdrew in favor of Judge Greer of Butler; nominated again in 1894, he was elected for the ten years' term ending in January, 1905. He is a Mason of high degree, a member of the Mystic Shrine, of the Order of Elks, and of the Morganson Board of the State of Pennsylvania. Address, Newcastle, Pa.

WALLACH, Jacob:

President of the National Bank of Boyerstown. Address, Boyerstown, Berks County, Pa.

WALLACH, Richard:

Major United States Marine Corps; born in the District of Columbia; appointed from Pennsylvania. Commissioned as Second Lieutenant, April 24, 1869; Marine Barracks, Norfolk, 1869-1870; Narragansett, Pacific Fleet, 1870-1871; Saranac, Pacific Fleet, 1871-1873; Marine Barracks, Brooklyn, 1874-1878. Commissioned as First Lieutenant, 1876; training-ship Constitution, 1878; steamer Trenton, 1879-1881; Marine Barracks, Norfolk, Va., 1882-1884; training-ship Portsmouth, 1884-1886; Panama Expedition, April and May, 1885; Marine Barracks, Brooklyn, 1887-1890; Lancaster, Asiatic Station, November, 1890-1892. Commissioned Captain, January 30, 1891; Marine Barracks, New York, 1893-1894; Naval War College, May, 1894; Indiana, November, 1895; New York, 1895-1898; Naval Hospital, New York, February, 1898, to 1899; retired as Major, Sept. 10, 1899. Address, 275 Clinton Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.

WALLER, David Jewett, Jr.:

Educator, clergyman; born in Bloomsburg, Pa., June 17, 1846; son of Rev. David Jewett and Julia Waller. He entered Lafayette College, and was graduated in 1870; tutor in Lafayette College, 1870-1871. He then took a year at the Princeton Theological Seminary. In 1872 entering the Theological Seminary of New York, he was graduated in 1874. Married, at Bloomsburg, Pa., May 14, 1874, Anna, daughter of M. S. Appelman. Ordained to the Presbyterian ministry, 1874; pastor Logan Square Presbyterian Church, Philadelphia, 1874-1876; Orangeville, Pa., 1876-1877; principal State Normal School of Bloomsburg, Pa., 1877 to 1890; Superintendent of Public Instruction for State of Pennsylvania, 1890-1893. Principal of State Normal School, Indiana, Pa., 1893. Address, Indiana, Pa.

WALLING, Emory A.:

Jurist; born in Erie County, Pa.; made the law his profession and attained a lucrative practice in the Erie courts; in 1881 he was elected to the office of District Attorney, but resigned Dec. 1, 1884, having been elected a member of the Pennsylvania State Senate. An able lawyer, Mr. Walling was nominated in 1896 for the bench, as President Judge of Erie County, and was elected for the ten years' term ending in January, 1907; in this latter position he has given very general satisfaction and very few of his decisions have been reversed. Address, Erie, Pa.

WALTER, L. S.:

President of the Guarantee Trust Safe Deposit Bank; born in Chillisquaque, Pa., July 1, 1863; was graduated (classical course) from Bucknell University in 1886.

He was appointed a Judge in 1901 by Governor Stone; served seven months, until his successor, Judge Auten, was elected. Married Carrie R. McNinch on June 26, 1890. He has been several times a delegate to State and County Republican Conventions. Address, Mt. Carmel, Pa.

WALTER, Robert, M. D.:

Born in Halton County, Ontario, Feb. 14, 1841; son of George Walter, who emigrated from England in 1837; educated in Canadian schools until twenty years old, when, owing to ill health, he entered a hygienic institution at Danville, N. Y.; his improvement under the treatment received caused him to study hygeo-therapeutics, and he was graduated from an institution giving that mode of treatment in 1873. After practicing a season in Franklin County, Pennsylvania, he leased a sanitarium near Wernersville, Berks County, which he conducted three years; then in 1876 he purchased ground, and commenced erecting buildings and established the present sanitarium known as the Walter Sanitarium, Walter's Park, Pa. Dr. Walter has written many papers on health topics, is the author of "The Exact Science of Health." He has greatly enlarged his establishment since it was founded. On July 4, 1872, he married Eunice C. Lippincott, daughter of John Lippincott of South China, Maine. Address, Walter's Park, Pa.

WALTON, B. S.:

President of the Pennsylvania Mortgage Investment Company. Address, Westchester, Chester County, Pa.

WALTON, Frederick M.:

Scarf manufacturer; born in Fairview, Burlington County, N. J., Aug. 28, 1849. His mother, of English birth and a member of the Protestant Episcopal Church, founded in 1845 the Holy Trinity Church of Fairview. He was educated in the schools of Burlington and Beverly, N. J., and began his business life in the Philadelphia house of DeCoursey, Lafourcade & Co., dealers in men's furnishing goods; after remaining there for five years and gaining a thorough knowledge of the business, he engaged in the manufacture of scarfs, as an article of men's wear that promised a profitable business; his trade in this specialty rapidly increased, growing from fifty dozens of scarfs a week at the time of starting to the large aggregate of five thousand dozens a week by May 1, 1894. The firm, F. M. Walton & Co., occupies a large establishment and employs many hands, chiefly young ladies selected for their character and deportment, regarding which he is very particular. No cheap goods are made and the Walton scarf has a well deserved reputation. Mr. Walton is a member of the Union League, the Manufacturers' Club, and of the Old Guard of the First Pennsylvania Regiment. He takes much of his recreation in the driving of thoroughbred horses. His mother died in 1892, and in honor of her memory he replaced the church she had founded at Fairview with a handsome stone edifice of English Gothic style of architecture. Address, The St. James, Philadelphia, Pa.

WALTON, Henry F.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Philadelphia, for the second time Speaker of the House of Representatives; born in Stroudsburg, Monroe County, Pa., Oct. 2, 1858, and represents the Twenty-third District of Philadelphia. When but a year old his parents removed to that city, in the public schools of which and under private tutors he received his early education, followed by his entrance into the law office of Hon. Wayne MacVeagh and George Tucker Bispham. Shortly afterward he was appointed Assistant Librarbrarian of the law library by Mr. Bispham. In 1876 he was registered as a law student in the latter's office and in the meantime was a member and officer of the Law Academy. He was admitted to practice at the bar of Philadelphia County, Oct. 4, 1879, two days after he had attained his majority, and immediately entered the law office of Francis Rawle. Charles F. Warwick, City Solicitor of Philadelphia, appointed Mr. Walton as one of his assistants in April, 1884, and retained his services until he was elected to the House of Representatives in 1890, in recognition of the work he did in the ranks of the Republican Party, to which he has always been ardently attached. In 1892 his constituents in the Twenty-third District, which Mr. Walton had represented, re-elected him and in 1894 again honored him with re-election. The Philadelphia delegation in 1893 pressed him for the Speakership of the House, but on the day of the Republican caucus he withdrew as a candidate for the office and in the caucus placed in nomination Mr. Caleb C. Thompson, of

Warren, who was elected. In 1893 he was appointed Chairman of the Committee on Judiciary General and served on other committees which had important work to perform. Mr. Walton was one of the prominent members of the House and in 1895 was elected Speaker of that body without Republican opposition. In 1898 he was appointed Solicitor to the Sheriff of Philadelphia County, which position he resigned because of his election for the fourth time to the Legislature. The ability with which he presided over the House in 1895 suggested him as a candidate for his old place in 1903, and when the Republican caucus met all the candidates for the office had withdrawn, and Mr. Walton was the second time complimented with a unanimous nomination by his party. At this session he made a great record for physical endurance, the dispatch of business and the maintenance of order. He was punctual in his attendance and never left the chair when legislation of importance was under consideration. It is no flattery to him to declare that no presiding officer of the House ever displayed more signal ability in the responsible position. Mr. Walton is a member of the Union League of Philadelphia, and a member and ex-President of the Five o'Clock Club. He is a member of the Historical Society of Pennsylvania, the Penn Club and a score of other prominent societies and organizations. As a campaigner he has shown great effectiveness. He was married in 1882 to Miss Ella G. Norman and is the head of a family of four daughters and three sons. Residence, Torresdale, Pa; office address, Real Estate Trust Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

WALTON, John M.:

City Controller; born in Stroudsburg, Pa., in 1842; educated at the Moravian School, Lititz, Pa.; went to Philadelphia with his father, who became Treasurer in the United States Mint; became an officer in the Fourth United States Cavalry, at first as Second Lieutenant; in 1871, First Lieutenant; in 1878 retired as Captain in consequence of disability received in the service. Making Philadelphia his place of residence, he was elected to the City Council in 1882, and served in that body till 1895, being a member of the Highway, Survey and Finance Committees. While a Republican, he was not a partisan, and was endorsed by the Committee of One Hundred and the Committee of Fifty. He withdrew from the Council to accept the office of City Controller, to which he was elected in 1895, and to which he has been successively re-elected, performing the duties of the office with high financial ability and unquestioned integrity. Captain Walton is a number of the Union League, the Grand Army, the Society of Veterans of Indian Wars, the Masonic Order and several political clubs. He has been President of the Hamilton Whist Club. Address, 4205 Chester Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

WALTZ, William L.:

Lawyer; born in 1880; admitted to the bar of Lycoming County, Pa., 1902. Member of Select Council, Williamsport, Pa. Address, Williamsport, Pa.

WANAMAKER, John:

Merchant; born in Philadelphia, July 11, 1838. He was descended on his father's side from the Palatines who left Germany during the religious persecution of 1730-1740, and on his mother's side from the Huguenots who left France for the same reason. His father was a brickmaker, and the boy during his school life had his share of work to do in the brick yard; he left school at fourteen years of age and became an errand boy in a book store at $1.50 per week; then his ability as a salesman soon augmented his salary to $4.00 per week, and he took advantage of the opportunities of improving his education offered by the Young Men's Christian Association; his activity in this association brought him the position of paid secretary in 1857, but he resigned in 1861 to found a clothing business with his brother-in-law, Nathan Brown, at Sixth and Market Streets, which is still the clothing firm of Wanamaker & Brown; they began in a very modest way, but the business prospered, the ill health of Mr. Brown throwing the burden of the labor on Mr. Wanamaker. In 1868, when Mr. Brown died, the business was firmly established, and the house widely known from its liberal method of advertising; in 1869 a new establishment was opened in Chestnut street, under the title of John Wanamaker & Co., his brother Samuel being in charge; by 1871, Oak Hall as the Market street store was called, had spread over a space formerly occupied by forty-five tenants, and in 1875 Mr.

Wanamaker purchased the old Pennsylvania Railroad freight depot at Thirteenth and Market streets, where he opened a clothing, hat and shoe store in 1876, and in 1877 extended it into a general dry goods store, embracing almost all classes of retail goods; the great success of the new establishment was due to the "new kind of a store" upon a system never known before which its proprietor began, which brought him fortune in the end. His powers as a business organizer were extraordinary, and the Grand Depot in time grew to be a vast and stirring mart of trade, all under his close supervision. In the conduct of his business he introduced the profit-sharing system, and is said in the years 1888-1889 to have distributed more than $100,000 among his employees. The Philadelphia store was followed, some years after its establishment, by a similar one in the A. T. Stewart building in New York, which has become equally prosperous. In 1904 he began to rebuild his Philadelphia store on a large scale, replacing the old building with one twelve stories high and covering a city square. He has shown himself very active in other directions; he lent important aid to the war-time Sanitary Fair in Logan square, was one of the organizers of the Christian Commission, and took part in various charitable movements; he served efficiently on the Finance Committee of the Centennial Exposition of 1876, lent his aid to the William Penn anniversary celebration of 1882, and was prominent in the movement for a pure water supply in 1886-1887. A member of the Presbyterian Church, his talent for organization showed itself strikingly in the Bethany Sunday School, of which he took charge in 1858 with, twenty-seven scholars, but which rapidly outgrew its accommodations, and in time became one of the largest in the country, with over 2,600 students; he aided the Young Men's Christian Association in erecting its new building and became its President, and is connected with the Williamson Trade School and other associations. He declined to become a candidate for Mayor and representative on the Republican ticket when offered him, but he took an active part in the 1888 Presidential campaign, and accepted the position of Postmaster General in President Harrison's Cabinet; this he filled very efficiently during the four years of the Administration; 1889-1893, handling its affairs with his great business acumen, and introducing important improvements and economies in the service. At a later date he became very active in independent Republican politics, vigorously combating M. S. Quay in the contest for the United States Senatorship and making many trenchant and effective speeches. On the whole, he has made himself a power in the business world and has played an important part in administrative and political affairs.

WANGER, Irving P.:

Congressman (Republican), of Norristown; born on a farm in North Coventry, Chester County, Pa., March 5, 1852; his ancestors (Mennonites and Brethren) came from the Rhine country of Switzerland and Germany, and about 1717 settled in Eastern Pennsylvania; son of George and Rebecca P. Wanger; attended the schools of North Coventry and Pottstown. In 1870 he was a clerk in the Prothonotary's office at West Chester; studied law at Norristown, Pa., in the office of Franklin March; in 1872 he was appointed Deputy Prothonotary of Montgomery County; in 1875 admitted to the bar, and soon afterward entered upon the practice of his profession; since 1889 associated with Irvin P. Knipe in the law firm of Wanger & Knipe; admitted to practice in the United States Supreme Court. In 1877 elected Burgess of Norristown; in 1880 and again in 1886, elected District Attorney; since 1892, Congressman for Eighth District and has been a member of the Committee on Interstate and Foreign Commerce and Chairman of the Committee on Expenditures in the Post Office Department. He is prominent in Masonic circles, having been Grand Commander of Knights Templar of Pennsylvania, 1894-1895. Member of the societies of Odd Fellows and Red Men, and of the Ersine Tennis and of country clubs, and of the Union League, Philadelphia. In 1884 he married Miss Emma C. Titlow. Address, Main and Stanbridge Sts., Norristown, Pa.

WANNER, Atreus:

City Superintendent of York Public Schools; born Sept. 26, 1852, in Washingtonville, Ohio; was graduated at Franklin and Marshall College, Lancaster, Pa., 1873. Married, June 21, 1882, to Miss Clara J. Eckert of Gordonville, Lancaster

County, Pa. Fellow of the American Association for the Advancement of Science. Contributor on local geology and archæology to government and other publications. Address, York, Pa.

WANNER, Peter A.:

Attorney-at-law; born near Kutztown, Berks County, Pa., Dec. 1, 1840; in boyhood he worked on his father's farm, and had scanty school opportunities, yet made such use of them that he was able to serve as teacher in 1856, 1857 and 1858. In 1859 he entered Union Seminary, New Berlin, Pa. In 1860 he became a student and teacher in Fairview Seminary at Kutztown, entered Franklin and Marshall College at Lancaster in 1862, graduating in 1865. He was admitted to the bar at Lancaster two months after graduating; in other words, he crowded a college and legal course into three years, and began to practice law at Reading, Pa., during the latter part of 1865, and soon acquired a lucrative business. He became prominent in the Democratic Party, by whom he was elected District Attorney for Berks County in 1871; he became County Solicitor after his term had expired; was a candidate for Congress in 1878 against Hon. Hiester Clymer and came within a few hundred votes of defeating him at the primaries. In 1879 he became interested in the Mellert Foundry and Machine Company, also in the Reading Foundry Company in 1885, and made a great deal of money in connection with these concerns. In 1893 the concerns became heavy losers, involving Mr. Wanner to a very large extent financially, so that he was compelled to go back again to the bar in 1902, in which he has since made the best possible efforts to obtain again a portion of his former practice. He has also been largely interested in the construction and maintenance of waterworks of late years, having been the President off and on of quite a number of them. He was also a candidate again for District Attorney during the spring of this year (1904), but was defeated after a vigorous and interesting campaign. Address, Reading, Pa.

WARBURTON, Barclay H.:

Publisher; born at Philadelphia, April 1, 1866; son of Charles E. Warburton, founder of Philadelphia Evening Telegraph; he was educated at the Beck School, Lititz, Pa., and was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania, 1883; Christ Church College, Oxford, England, 1885-1886. Married, 1895, Mary Brown Wanamaker, daughter of Hon. John Wanamaker of Philadelphia. Publisher Philadelphia Evening Telegraph since January, 1894, and President Evening Telegraph Company since October, 1899. Captain Light Battery A, National Guard of Pennsylvania, since Jan. 17, 1898; Captain United States Volunteers, May 5, to Nov. 12, 1898, serving in Porto Rico campaign in command of battalion of Pennsylvania Artillery. Address, Chelton Hills, Montgomery County, Pa.

WARD, Aaron:

Commander United States Navy; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania. Naval Academy, September, 1867; Midshipman, June, 1871; Ensign, July, 1873; Master, February, 1875; Lieutenant, November, 1881; Lieutenant Commander, March, 1899; California, Pacific Station, 1871-1873; Brooklyn, West Indies, 1874-1875; Franklin, Europe, 1875-1876; Naval Academy, 1876-1879; training-ship Constitution, 1879-1881; training-ship New Hampshire, 1881-1883; Navy Yard, New York, 1883-1885; Hartford, Pacific Station, 1885-1886; Monongahela, Pacific Station, 1886-1888; Naval Attache, Paris, Berlin, St. Petersburg, 1888, to November, 1892; New York, North and South Atlantic, 1893-1894; San Francisco, 1894-1896; Navy Yard, New York, November, 1896, to April, 1898; commanding Wasp during Spanish-American War; commanding the Panther, 1899; chief of staff Asiatic Station, 1900; promoted commander Sept. 28, 1901; commanding Yorktown, 1902, and Don Juan de Austria, 1903, Asiatic Station. Member General Court Martial, New York since December, 1903. Address, Navy Yard, New York.

WARD, George S.:

President of the Franklin Savings and Trust Company of Pittsburg. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

WARDEN, George W.:

General Manager of the lumber firm of Wheeler & Dusenbury, Endeavor, Pa.; is of Scotch descent, his parents having come from Scotland to America in 1840; born in Portville, N. Y., Dec. 27, 1856. In 1877 moved to Hickory, now Endeavor, and has since been General Manager of the lumber firm of Wheeler & Dusenbury; he is also General Superintendent of the Hickory Valley Railroad. Mar-

ried, in 1882, to Miss Sue Evans of Tidioute. He is an elder in the Endeavor Presbyterian Church and has been Superintendent of the Sabbath school since its organization. Address, Endeavor, Pa.

WARDEN, Mrs. Sue Evans:

Corresponding Secretary of the Forest County Woman's Christian Temperance Union; daughter of the late Henry H. Evans, one of the most prominent citizens in the early settlement of Tidioute. Was educated in Tidioute High School, graduating at the age of fifteen; she was a successful teacher. In 1882 became the wife of George W. Warden of Forest County. Member of the Daughters of the American Revolution; Corresponding Secretary of the Forest County Woman's Christian Temperance Union and County Secretary of the Young Woman's Christian Temperance Union; has been President of the local Woman's Christian Temperance Union for ten years. Address, Tidioute, Pa.

WARDEN, William:

President of the National Bank of Union City. Address, Union City, Erie County, Pa.

WARDROP, Robert:

President of the People's National Bank and Vice President of the Pittsburg Clearing House Association; born in Allegheny in 1850; educated at the Northside public schools and studied for some time at the Western University. When nineteen years old he became messenger in the firm of Ira B. McVay & Co., Pittsburg; in 1874 he became teller of the Tradesmen's National Bank and in 1877 Treasurer of the Pennsylvania Lead Company. In 1891 he returned to the Tradesmen's Bank as cashier, and later was made Vice President; in 1899 he accepted the position of Vice President and cashier of the People's National Bank, and in July, 1903, was chosen President of this institution. Address, 409 Wood St., Pittsburg, Pa.

WARDSWORTH, F. L. O.:

Scientist and engineer; born at Wellington, Ohio, Oct. 24, 1867; son of Francis Sage and Sarah A. (Leonard) Wadsworth, and a descendant of Christopher Wadsworth, who came from England in 1632 and settled at Duxbury, Mass; educated at Wellington High School and Ohio State University, graduating in 1888 with the degree of mining engineer, and mechanical engineer and B. S. in 1889. Having won a fellowship in Clark University, he continued his studies until 1892, when he was appointed special travelling Fellow of the university, to report upon the laboratories and observatories of England and Europe, though the execution of this commission was deferred by his appointment as special assistant and foreign delegate from the Smithsonian Institution to Paris, to determine the absolute length of the meter in terms of wave lengths of light. He was assistant in the astrophysical observatory of the Smithsonian Institution, 1892-1894; Assistant Professor of Physics in the University of Chicago, 1894-1896, and astrophysicist at the Yerkes Observatory, then nearing completion, 1896-1898. In 1898 he invented a method for making prism glass in large sheets, and after two years as chief engineer to Fisher & Bond, Chicago, he removed to Pittsburg, Pa., where he has been consulting engineer to the John A. Brashear Company since 1901, and to the Pressed Prism Plate Glass Company of New York and Chicago since 1902; in 1899 he was appointed Director of the Allegheny Observatory, Western University of Pennsylvania. He has invented several forms of astronomical instruments, among them the new curved-plate cameras, which give a field twenty-five times larger than formerly secured. In 1900 he had charge of the solar eclipse expedition sent by the Western University of Pennsylvania to Union Springs, Ala. He has written nearly one hundred important papers upon scientific and engineering subjects, but is best known among scientific men by his work in spectroscopy, which was begun in 1893 and translated and published in many foreign journals. He is assistant editor of the Astrophysical Journal and associate editor of the "Harper Scientific Memoirs." Member of Philosophical Society, American Physical Society, Astronomical and Astrophysical Society of America, Washington Academy of Sciences, the Engineers' Society of Western Pennsylvania, the American Electro-chemical Society, and American Society of Mechanical Engineers; member and Fellow of the American Association for the Advancement of Science; honorary Fellow of the Sociedad Astronomico de Mexico, and foreign member of the Societa degli Spettroscopisti Italiani. Married, Sept. 6, 1893, to Laura Agnes, daughter of Nathan Algernon Poole, of Washington, D. C.,

and has three daughters. Among his important patents should be included those on reversing mechanism, on telemeters, on tile structures, on manufacture of prism glass, and on various forms of prism and illuminating structures, etc. Address, Allegheny Observatory, Allegheny, Pa.

WARE, Lewis S.:

Engineer, editor; born in Philadelphia, June 18, 1851; son of Lewis S. and Elizabeth W. Ware; he was educated at the Pottstown Hill School; was graduated from Ecole Centrale, Paris, 1875. Early became interested in the production of beet sugar, and contributed largely to the introduction of that industry in the United States; imported several tons of beet seed in 1874, which was gratuitously distributed among farmers East and West; he investigated the world's sugar production, visiting all sugar producing countries; he wrote articles against expensive and futile sorghum experiments of United States Department of Agriculture and in favor of the sugar beet. He was sent to Paris Exposition, 1889; appointed by United States Government, 1900, member International jury, Paris Exposition, to represent cane and beet sugar industries of United States, Cuba and Hawaii. Decorated Chevalier Mérite Agricole, 1893, Chevalier de la Légion d'Honneur, 1900, by French Government. Member of American Philosophical Society, Franklin Institute, Association des Chemistes, Paris; Association des Anciens Elèves de l'Ecole Centrale, Ingénieurs Coloniaux. Editor-The Sugar Beet, a monthly journal; contributor to numerous journals on sugar question; presented paper on "The Sugar Beet Industry" at National Tariff Convention, New York, 1881. Author of "The Sugar Beet," 1880; "Study of the Various Sources of Sugar," 1881; "Production, Requirements and Selection of Sugar Beet Seed," 1896; "Sugar Beet Seed," 1898; "Cattle Feeding with Sugar Beets, Sugar, Molasses, etc.," 1902. Address, 15 South Ninth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

WARE, Seymour D.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Erie County; born in Springfield Township, Erie County, Pa., Oct. 16, 1840; educated in the public schools and West Springfield Academy. In July, 1862, he enlisted as a private in the 145th Regiment, Pennsylvania Volunteers; served until the close of the war in the Second Army Corps, and was discharged as a hospital steward; after the war he returned to the farm and engaged in farming and stock raising. Elected as delegate to the State Convention in 1899; served as Secretary of the Board of Education thirteen years. Elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, West Springfield, Pa.

WARFIELD, Ethelbert Dudley:

Educator, minister; born at Lexington, Ky., March 16, 1861; son of William and Mary Cabell Warfield; was graduated from Princeton, 1882; LL. D., Princeton and Miami, 1891; D. D. Washington and Jefferson, 1902; studied at Oxford, England, 1882-1883; was graduated from Columbia College Law School, 1885. Married, first, 1886, Sarah Lacy Brookes; second, 1890, Eleanor F. Tilton. Practiced law in Lexington, Ky., 1886-1888; President and Professor of History, Miami University, 1888-1891, and has held the same position in Lafayette College since the last date. Ordained to ministry in Presbyterian Church, October, 1899; Chaplain General Sons American Revolution. Member American Historical Society, American Philosophical Society, President Board of Directors Princeton Theological Seminary, etc. Author of "The Kentucky Resolutions of 1798; An Historical Study," 1887; "At the Evening Hour," 1898; "Memoir of Joseph Cabell Breckinridge, U. S. N.," 1898. Address, Easton, Pa.

WARING, Frank M.:

Banker; born in Tyrone, Pa., June 12, 1874; attended public schools, and at age of seventeen was employed by the Blair County Banking Company, and later became its cashier; in November, 1902, he resigned his position and organized the Farmers and Merchants' National Bank of Tyrone. In 1895 he married Jessie, daughter of the late Monroe Calderwood. Address, Tyrone, Pa.

WARNER, Elmer:

President of the First National Bank of Weatherly. Address, Weatherly, Carbon County, Pa.

WARNER, Edward Raynsford:

Major United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Cadet Military Academy, Sept. 1, 1853; brevetted Second Lieutenant First Artillery July 1, 1857; Second Lieutenant Third Artillery, Dec. 3, 1858; First Lieutenant, May 14,

1861; Regimental Quartermaster, Sept. 27, 1861, to Oct. 27, 1862; Lieutenant Colonel First New York Artillery, Nov. 1, 1862; honorably mustered out of Volunteer service, June 21, 1865; Captain Third Artillery, July 28, 1866; Major First Artillery, May 7, 1887; retired, Aug. 11, 1887; brevetted Captain, July 3, 1863, for meritorious services in the battle of Gettysburg, Pa.; Major, March 13, 1865, for gallant and meritorious services during the siege of Petersburg, Va.; Lieutenant Colonel, March 13, 1865, for good conduct and gallant services during the war; Colonel Volunteers, Aug. 1, 1864, for gallant and distinguished services in the battle of Gettysburg, Pa., and in operations in front of Petersburg, Va., and Brigadier General Volunteers, April 9, 1865, for faithful and meritorious services during the operations resulting in the fall of Richmond, Va., and the surrender of the insurgent army under General R. E. Lee. Address, 446 South Franklin Ave., Wilkesbarre, Pa.

WARNER, Wallace Bird:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private Erie Regiment Infantry, April 21, 1861; discharged, August, 1861; Second Lieutenant 111th Pennsylvania Infantry, Nov. 2, 1861; First Lieutenant, Nov. 24, 1862; Captain, Feb. 24, 1863; resigned and honorably discharged, Nov. 15, 1864. Elected, Feb. 3, 1892. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

WARNER, Elisha Willard:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private Third Pennsylvania Cavalry, Aug. 1, 1861; First Sergeant, Aug. 1, 1861; Regimental Quartermaster Sergeant, Feb. 2, 1862; discharged for promotion, Sept. 12, 1862; Second Lieutenant Third Pennsylvania Cavalry, Sept. 13, 1862; First Lieutenant, May 21, 1863; honorably mustered out, Aug. 24, 1864. Address, 508 South Forty-first St., Philadelphia, Pa.

WARREN, Everett:

Lawyer; born in Scranton, Pa., Aug. 27, 1859; educated in the public schools; then studied to prepare for college, and entered Yale in 1877, studying for the law and graduating in 1881. He was admitted to the bar in 1882 and formed with E. N. Willard the firm of Willard & Warren, to which Judge H. A. Knapp was admitted in 1892. Mr. Warren enlisted in 1881 in the Thirteenth Regiment, Pennsylvania National Guard, in which he became Sergeant Major and finally Judge Advocate of the Third Brigade, ranking as Major. He resigned in 1891. In 1887 he was delegate from Scranton to the National League of Republican Clubs, in New York, and in 1888 was made a Vice President of the State League; in 1894 he was elected to the presidency. He is the trial lawyer for his firm and has a very large practice. He was married in 1883 to Ellen H. Willard. Address, Scranton, Pa.

WARREN, Lucius Henry:

Soldier, lawyer; born in Charlestown, Mass., Oct. 6, 1838. Married Jane Maria, daughter of Amor Hollingsworth, of Milton, Mass., Oct. 1, 1868; son of Judge George Washington Warren, of Boston; traces his descent in the sixth generation from John Warren, a descendant of the Earl of Warren, who came over with Sir Richard Saltonstall in Winthrop's fleet and settled in Watertown, Mass. His mother, Lucy Rogers, was a daughter of Jonathan Newell, M. D., of Stowe, a descendant of the martyr, John Rogers. Graduated from Princeton College 1860, received degree of A. M., 1865, Harvard University, LL. B., 1862. Admitted to the Massachusetts bar, July 28, 1862; Philadelphia bar, May 17, 1879. Enlisted in the Thirty-second Regiment Massachusetts Volunteers July 30th, 1862; following August was commissioned Second Lieutenant, and in December First Lieutenant, "for bravery at Fredericksburg." Major United States Colored Troops, 1864; Lieutenant Colonel of same 1865; honorably mustered out Jan. 25, 1867. Commissioned First Lieutenant Thirty-ninth United States Infantry July 28, 1866; Captain July 31, 1867. Resigned Oct. 15, 1871. Brevetted Lieutenant Colonel, Colonel and Brigadier General United States Volunteers "for gallantry in front of Petersburg," and Major and Lieutenant Colonel United States Army "for gallant and meritorious services during the war." Joined Second (Griffin's) Brigade, First Division Fifth Army Corps; present with Porter's Corps at Second Bull Run; engaged at Antietam and Fredericksburg; commanded company at Chancellorsville; as company commander participated in the various skirmishes and battles of the army of the Potomac (ex-

cept Gettysburg, when in hospital); on duty as Judge Advocate, winter 1863-1864; took part in the sieges of Petersburg and Richmond, being twice wounded; was in command of regiment most of the time, and often of the brigade, and upon the evacuation of Richmond, April 1, 1865, commanded the first colored troops that entered. In May, 1865, was with troops sent to Texas, under Gen. Sheridan, to look after Maximillian, the Emperor of Mexico; in command at Brazos, Santiago, 1865, and the District of Indianola, Texas, 1866. In July, 1867, being in command of company and Post at New Iberia, La., while suppressing a mutiny, received seven bayonet wounds in left arm; in January, 1868, appointed Aide de Camp to Brevet Major Gen. Robert C. Buchanan, United States Army, commanding Department of Louisiana and Texas, and became Acting Assistant Adjutant General on his staff during the reconstruction period. Resigned Oct. 15, 1879. Practiced law at Philadelphia bar from 1879 to October, 1886; since then has been living in Europe. Address, 419 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

WARRINER, Edward Augustus:

Protestant Episcopal clergyman, author; born in Agawam, Mass., Feb. 19, 1829; son of Ruel and Anna C. Warriner; reared on a farm; was graduated from Union College, N. Y., 1855, with the degree of A. M. After graduation was engaged in teaching and began the study of law. Upon his admission to the bar he began practice at Springfield, Mass., remaining there for three years. He then began the study of theology; made deacon, 1867, priest 1868; pastor St. Paul's Church, Montrose, Pa., since 1867. Author of "Victor La Tourette," a theological novel, 1875; "Kear," a poem, 1882; "I Am That I Am," "The Idea of God," 1887; "The Gate Called Beautiful—An Institute of Christian Sociology," 1898. Address, St. Paul's Church Rectory, Montrose, Pa.

WARWICK, Charles F.:

Ex-Mayor of Philadelphia; was born in Philadelphia; educated in the public schools, graduated from the Law Department of the University of Pennsylvania, studied in the office of the late E. Spencer Miller, and was admitted to the bar in 1873. In 1878 he became an Assistant City Solicitor, then Assistant District Attorney under George S. Graham, and in 1884 was elected City Solicitor, the youngest man who ever attained that position in that city. He was repeatedly re-elected until 1895, when he was chosen Mayor of Philadelphia by a plurality of over 60,000 votes. During his administration as Mayor he received Li Hung Chang; he dedicated the magnificent Washington Monument in Fairmount Park, and under his administration Philadelphia made wonderful progress in every direction. Mr. Warwick is one of the most celebrated after-dinner speakers in the country, and is a member of many of the most exclusive clubs and social organizations in this and other cities. Address, 1925 Spring Garden St., Philadelphia, Pa.

WATERS, G. Jason:

Proprietor Hotel Flanders, Hotel Windsor; born Aug. 15, 1870, in Sutton, Mass.; entered University of Pennsylvania, 1885. Went into the hotel business in Atlantic City, N. J., in 1888; bought and controlled the Hotel Windsor in 1898; he built the first apartment hotel in Philadelphia, the Hotel Flanders. Organized the Atlantic City Horse Show Association and was elected President. Director in the Union National Bank. Republican in politics. Address, Hotel Flanders, 150 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

WATERS, John H.:

President of the United States National Bank. Address, Johnstown, Cambria County, Pa.

WATERS, Starling W.:

Postmaster; born at Warren, Pa., May 4, 1848; at the age of twenty-two years was elected to the office of Prothonotary and Clerk of the Courts of Warren County, serving three terms in nine years. He is at present Postmaster at Warren, Pa. (second appointment), and is a member and Secretary of the Board of Trustees of the State Hospital for the Insane at Warren, Pa. Address, Warren, Pa.

WATERHOUSE, Eben Webster:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private First Rhode Island Infantry, May 2, 1861; mustered out, Aug. 2, 1861; Sergeant Third Rhode Island Infantry, Aug. 19, 1861 (changed to Third Heavy Artillery, Aug. 20, 1861); discharged for promotion, Feb. 11, 1862; Second Lieutenant Third Rhode Island Heavy Artillery, Feb. 11, 1862; First Lieutenant, July 1, 1863; honorably mustered out,

Aug. 4, 1865. Elected May 5, 1886. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

WATKINS, Thomas A.:

President of the Prudential Trust Company of Pittsburg. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

WATMOUGH, James H.:

Pay Director United States Navy; born in Pennsylvania. Entered service as Acting Midshipman, November, 1843; appointed from Pennsylvania, Dec. 12, 1844; Purser, Dec. 12, 1844; attached to sloop Portsmouth, Pacific Squadron, 1844-1848; during the Mexican War was in most of the operations in California, including the bombardment of Guaymas; brig Perry, coast of Africa, 1849-1851; frigate Constitution, coast of Africa, 1852-1855; steamer Michigan, on the Lakes, 1857-1858; sloop Saratoga, Gulf of Mexico, 1859-1860; in action with two Spanish steamers, which were captured; Navy Yard, Philadelphia, 1861-1863; steam frigate Niagara, special service, 1863-1864; Fleet Paymaster, South Atlantic Blockading Squadron, 1864-1865; was in most of the operations of the squadron, including seven or eight days' operations on Stone River, and the subsequent operations on James' and Johnson's Islands, previous to the evacuation of Charleston, S. C.; Navy Yard, New York, 1866-1868; Inspector, etc., Navy Yard, New York, 1868-1870; Pay Director, March 3, 1871; Acting Paymaster General, March 1, 1873, to Feb. 23, 1877; Paymaster General, February to November, 1877; Acting Chief of Bureau Provisions and Clothing, 1873-1874; Chief of Bureau Provisions and Clothing, 1874-1877. Retired, July 30, 1884. Address, 1711 I st., N. W., Washington, D. C.

WATRES, Louis Arthur:

Lawyer, banker; born Mt. Vernon, Pa., April 21, 1851; son of Lewis S. and Harriet G. Watres; he received his education in the public schools, and in early life entered the banking business, being at one time teller of the Merchants' and Mechanics' Bank of Scranton, and afterward cashier of the County Savings Bank and Trust Company of Scranton. He studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1878; County Solicitor of Lackawanna County 1881-1890; State Senate, 1883-1891; Lieutenant Governor of Pennsylvania, 1891-1895; President Board of Pardons; Vice President Pennsylvania World's Fair Commission for World's Columbian Exposition. Republican in politics, Chairman of Pennsylvania Republican State Committee during the year 1891. Served in National Guard of Pennsylvania, 1877-1881, and from August, 1898 to August, 1904, he was Inspector of Rifle Practice with rank of Colonel on Staff of Governor Beaver, 1887-1891; Colonel Eleventh Regiment, Provisional Guard, National Guard of Pennsylvania; since muster out of Eleventh Regiment on return from field, Colonel Thirteenth Regiment, National Guard of Pennsylvania. President County Savings and Trust Company, Title Guaranty and Trust Company, Brookside Coal Company, Spring Brook Water Supply Company, Mansfield Water Company, Scranton and Pittston Traction Company, etc. Economy Light, Heat & Power Company; Pittston Slate Company; Boulevard Company. Address, Board of Trade Building, Scranton, Pa.

WATSON, David Thompson:

Lawyer; born January 2, 1844, at Washington, Pa.; son of James and Maria M. (Morgan) Watson; was graduated from Washington College, Pa., 1864; Law Department of the University of Harvard, 1866. Admitted to the bar in Boston, Mass., on examination before graduation; admitted to the Washington County bar, July, 1866; Allegheny County bar, Pennsylvania, Jan. 7, 1867; has since practiced in Pittsburg. He served in the War of the Rebellion in Company B, Fifty-eighth Pennsylvania Emergency Regiment, and in Battery D of Knapp's Battalion of Independent Artillery Companies. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

WATSON, Edmund R.:

President of the Northern National Bank of Philadelphia. Address, 2300 Germantown Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

WATSON, Edward Willard:

Physician, author; born Newport, R. I., Jan. 2, 1843; son of Rev. Benjamin and Lucy Watson; attended the University of Pennsylvania, from which he was graduated in 1865. Married, first, Georgiana Lester French of Hartford, Conn; second, 1900, Delia Arthur Knipe, daughter of T. S. Arthur of Philadelphia. Practicing physician (U. of Pa. '65); also employed in medical journalistic work. Author of poems "To-day, and Yesterday," 1898; "Songs of Flying Hours," 1900. Address, 131 North Twentieth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

WATSON, E. R.:

President Northern National Bank; born Oct. 21, 1861, at Sheffield, England; educated at Canterbury Cathedral Academy. School Director; President or Treasurer of a number of building associations. Married in 1883 to Henrietta Linton Griffith. In 1873, stenographer with Pennsylvania Railroad Company; 1881, head bookkeeper Kensington National Bank, Philadelphia, Pa.; 1890, cashier, and since 1900 President Northern National Bank. Republican in politics. Address, 1224 Allegheny Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

WATSON, Eugene Winslow:

Rear Admiral United States Navy; born in Massachusetts; appointed from Pennsylvania; Master's Mate on board the Lancaster, May 2, 1859; served in that vessel until October, 1861; Rhode Island, 1862-1863; promoted to Acting Ensign, Sept. 18, 1863; Circassian and Flag, 1863-1865; Frolic, European Station, 1865-1867; storeship Guard, 1867-1868. Commissioned as Ensign in regular service, March 12, 1868; League Island, October, 1868, to April, 1869; promoted to Master, Dec. 18, 1868; Seminole, 1869; Lieutenant, March 21, 1870; Frolic, special service, 1870; ordinance duty, Norfolk, 1871; Canonicus and Saugus (ironclads), North Atlantic Fleet, 1872; Norfolk Navy Yard, 1873-1875; Ossipee, North Atlantic Fleet, 1875; Navy Yard, Norfolk, 1877-1880; Franklin, 1880-1882; Brooklyn, South Atlantic Station, 1882-1884. Promoted to Lieutenant Commander, November, 1883; Navy Yard, Norfolk, 1884-1886; Torpedo Station, ordinance instruction, 1887; Swatara, Asiatic Station, 1888, to November, 1891; training-ship Richmond, November, 1891, to April, 1893. Promoted Commander, April 27, 1893; Inspector of Ordnance, Navy Yard, Portsmouth, 1893 to 1894; commanding Ranger, Pacific Station, 1895; commanding Adams, Pacific Station, 1896; Commandant Naval Station, New London, Conn., from March, 1897, to April 29, 1898; commanding Scindia, May, 1898, to Feb. 28, 1899; Washington Navy Yard, April, 1899, to November, 1899. Promoted to Captain, Nov. 22, 1899; Captain of the Yard, Navy Yard, Norfolk Va., November, 1899, to 1902. Retired as Rear Admiral, June 2, 1902. Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion. Address, care Navy Department, Washington, D. C.

WATSON, George:

Builder; born in Buckingham, Bucks County, Pa., Oct. 21, 1826; educated in the Friends' School, Philadelphia; learned the carpenter's trade under his brother, and in 1847 became associated with him in the firm of James V. Watson & Brother. In 1857 the senior brother withdrew, and Mr. Watson continued the business alone till 1886, when his son was taken into the concern, the firm name becoming George Watson & Son. Mr. Watson has long been prominent as a builder, and many of the best built dwellings of Philadelphia were constructed by him. His position among builders was widened by his being elected the President of the Master Builders' Exchange. In the financial world he became known as Director and Vice President of the Consolidated National Bank; he is also Director of the Lumbermen's Insurance Company. He has taken an earnest and intelligent interest in education, and had much to do with founding the Mechanical Trade School of Philadelphia, of which he is President. He is one of the oldest members of the Union League. Address, 723 North Eighth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

WATSON, George F.:

Lumberman; son of Francis and Cordelia Johnson Watson; born in Kingsley Township, Forest County, Pa., Oct. 20, 1848; educated in the public schools of his native county and at Neillstown Academy. He began life as a lumberman with A. B. Root; later with Aaron Root, and since 1887 with T. D. Collins, which firm turns out many million feet of lumber per annum. In September, 1868, he married Miss Anna Root, daughter of Aaron B. Root and Elizabeth Zuendel Root. Mrs. Watson has for many years been a prominent worker in the local and county Woman's Christian Temperance Unions; they have five children, Harry B., Superintendent of the Golenza lumber tract; Mrs. Minnie Slocum, Mrs. Verna Sheuman, Mrs. Cora Feitt, and Georgianna. Address, Tionesta, Pa.

WATSON, Henry Winfield:

Lawyer; President of Washington, Potomac & Chesapeake Railroad Company; born June 24, 1856, in Bucks County, Pa.; descendant of an old English family; educated in private schools of Philadelphia. He read law with F. Carroll Brewster and was admitted to the bar in 1881. In 1897 he married Annie Masden, daugh-

ter of the late Dr. J. Franklin Vaughan. Republican in politics. He served several times as State and Congressional delegate; President of the Newtown, Langhorne & Bristol Street Railway Company, 1895-1898, and of the Langhorne Library Association for a number of years. In 1900 he was appointed receiver of the Washington & Potomac Railroad Company. He is President of the Washinton, Potomac & Chesapeake Railroad Company; Director of the Bucks County Trust Company and the People's National Bank of Langhorne. Address, 905 Girard Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

WATSON, James V.:

President of the Philadelphia Clearing House Association. Address, 427 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

WATSON, Mark W.:

President of the Exchange National Bank. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

WATSON, R. M.:

President of the Brookville Title and Trust Company. Address, Brookville, Jefferson County, Pa.

WATSON, Robert:

Pastor Oxford Presbyterian Church, Oxford, Pa.; born in Aberdeen, Scotland. He was prepared for college in private schools in Scotland and in the Collegiate High School in Fredericton, New Brunswick, Canada, and was graduated from the University of New Brunswick, Canada, in 1893, with the Governor General's medal in political economy. He did postgraduate work in Princeton University and received M. A. in 1895. He was graduated from Princeton Theological Seminary in 1896, and accepted the call to his present charge, being ordained by the Presbytery of Chester, June 4, 1896. He has been twice elected Commissioner to the General Assembly and has contributed several articles to current magazines. He received the degree of Ph. D. from Gale College, Wisconsin, in 1901. Married, in 1896, Miss Georgia Maud Belyea, a native of Canada, doing work among the Freedmen of the South. He became a citizen of the United States in 1899. Address, Oxford, Pa.

WATSON, Willoughby W.:

Lawyer; born in New Milford, Pa., Oct. 6, 1842; educated in the public schools, the Susquehanna Seminary and in Millersville State Normal School; then studied law in the office of Bently & Fitch, Montrose, Pa., and was admitted to the bar in 1868. After a number of years of successful practice he was elected County Superintendent of Schools of Susquehanna County, and afterward was elected a member of the State Senate, in which he became quite prominent. When Lackawanna County was formed he opened an office in Scranton, where he built up a flourishing practice, and in time became connected with several corporations. At present he is senior member of the firm of Watson, Diehl & Kimmerer. He is closely identified with the Traders' National Bank, one of the best known financial institutions in Scranton. Address, Scranton, Pa.

WATT, Louis H.:

President of the Wayne Title and Trust Company. Address, Wayne, Delaware County, Pa.

WATTERSON, A. V. D.:

Lawyer; born in Blairsville, Pa., of Revolutionary ancestry. In 1875 he was graduated from Mt. St. Mary's College, Emmittsburg, Md. Three years later he was admitted to the practice of law. In 1892 he formed a partnership with Ambrose B. Reid, now the firm of Watterson & Reid. He is President of the Alumni Association of his Alma Mater from which he received the degree of LL. D., 1890. Address, 341 Fourth Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

WATTLES, Washington Warren:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Second Lieutenant Twenty-eighth Pennsylvania Infantry, July 11, 1861; First Lieutenant, Aug. 1, 1862; Captain, Aug. 1, 1862; resigned and honorably discharged, Feb. 1, 1863, for disability in line of duty. Elected, Oct. 16, 1889. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

WATTS, Edward Biddle:

Lawyer; born in Carlisle, Pa., Sept. 13, 1851; son of Hon. Frederick Watts; was graduated from Trinity College, Hartford, Conn., in 1873; studied law and admitted to the bar in 1875, and has practiced his profession at Carlisle ever since. He has been Chief Burgess of his native town, Secretary of Cumberland County Agricultural Society, Director Cumberland Valley Railroad Company and J. Herman

Bosler Memorial Library. Entered the National Guard of Pennsylvania as Captain and aide on staff of General Frank Reeder in 1881; became Captain Company G, Eighth Regiment, National Guard of Pennsylvania, in 1885, Major in 1893, and served as Lieutenant Colonel, Eighth Regiment Pennsylvania Volunteer Infantry, during Spanish-American War. Address, Carlisle, Pa.

WATTS, Ethelbert:

United States Consul General; born Feb. 25, 1845, at Philadelphia, Pa.; son of Hon. Henry M. Watts, United States Minister to Austria more than thirty years ago; entered the University of Pennsylvania in 1861, but left at the end of his third year, and, after serving as a private in the Union Army, studied at the School of Mines, Freiburg, in Saxony. He acted as the cashier of the Centennial Board of Finance at the Exhibition Grounds in 1876, and subsequently became Secretary and afterward Treasurer of the Investment Company of Philadelphia. In 1896 he entered the Consular Service, and, after a year spent in Switzerland, became Vice Consul General at Cairo, Egypt, where he remained two years and a half; he was acting as Consul General in the absence of his superior at the time Admiral Camara attempted to obtain coal and other supplies for the Spanish fleet, with the view of proceeding to the Philippines, but was prevented by Mr. Watts' energetic action. In November, 1899, he was transferred to Kingston, Jamaica, as Consul, and then to the position of Consul at Prague; since Sept. 8, 1903, Consul General at St. Petersburg, Russia. He has had conferred upon him the Imperial Order of the Osmanich of the third class in recognition of services while on the staff of the United States Consul General in Egypt. His present wife is the daughter of the late William H. Gregg of Philadelphia. Address, American Consulate, St. Petersburg, Russia.

WATTS, George Henry:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private Fourth Rhode Island Infantry, Sept. 7, 1861; Sergeant, Oct. 30, 1861; discharged for promotion, Aug. 10, 1862; Second Lieutenant Fourth Rhode Island Infantry, Aug. 11, 1862; First Lieutenant, Nov. 1, 1862; resigned and honorably discharged, Aug. 13, 1863. Elected Feb. 4, 1891. Address, 116 East Huntington St., Philadelphia, Pa.

WATTS, Harvey Maitland:

Journalist; musical critic; born Philadelphia, 1864; son of John and Christianna Watts; was graduated from Lafayette College, 1886; A. M., 1889. Actively engaged in journalism since 1887; for several years editorial writer and music critic, Philadelphia Press, and now its managing editor. Writer and lecturer on scientific subjects with a specialty in meteorology; his article on "The Gulf Stream Myth," Scribner's, June, 1902, attracted wide attention. Address, 1346 Spruce St., Philadelphia, Pa.

WATTS, Samuel:

President of the Citizens' National Bank of Lewistown. Address, Lewistown, Mifflin County, Pa.

WAUGH, Ida:

Artist; born in Philadelphia; daughter of Samuel Bell Waugh, artist; studied art at the Academy of Fine Arts, Philadelphia, and in Paris at l'Académie Julién and l'Académie Délécluse, 1888 and 1891-1892. Principal painting, "Hagar and Ishmael (Pennsylvania Academy of Fine Arts), 1888. She received the Norman W. Dodge prize, New York Academy of Design, for portrait of Dr. Paul J. Sartain, 1896; has exhibited in Paris Salon, World's Columbian Exposition, 1893; New York, Philadelphia, California, Cincinnati and other places. Member Historical Society of Pennsylvania and Pennsylvania Academy of Fine Arts. Address, 4002 Pine St., Philadelphia, Pa.

WAYNE, William:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Chester County; born at Waynesborough, the birthplace of General Anthony Wayne, Chester County, Pa., Aug. 27, 1855; educated at the Protestant Episcopal Academy, Philadelphia, and the University of Pennsylvania. He is a farmer by occupation; has never held any political office before outside of his township. Elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, Paoli, Pa.

WEAND, Henry K.:

Jurist; born in Montgomery County, Pa., in 1837; educated in the schools of his native county, adopted the law for a profession, and after the due period of study, was admitted to the Montgomery

County bar in 1860. He gained a good practice in the Norristown courts, and in 1898 was elected Judge of the Common Pleas Court of the county for the term ending January, 1909. Address, Norristown, Pa.

WEAVER, Benjamin:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Allegheny County; born in Pittsburg, Pa., Oct. 19, 1845, and has always resided in Allegheny County; received a common school education; was employed by the Pittsburg Iron and Forge Company for twenty years, most of the time as a roller; in 1891 he resigned his position with the iron company and engaged in business. Since then he has been identified with various business enterprises in Pittsburg; is now interested in real estate and insurance; has always taken an active interest in politics, but never held any office except that of School Director. He was elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, 4 Western St., Pittsburg, Pa.

WEAVER, Francis Heyer:

Chaplain United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; private Company C, Fifty-third Pennsylvania Infantry, Oct. 10, 1861; transferred to Veteran Reserve Corps, Jan 20, 1864; honorably discharged, Oct. 17, 1864; private Company K, Forty-fourth Infantry, Aug. 1 to Nov. 30, 1868; Chaplain Tenth Cavalry, June 16, 1886; retired, Aug. 16, 1897. Address, Newry, Blair County, Pa.

WEAVER, John:

Mayor of Philadelphia; born in England in 1862; educated partly in that country and partly in Philadelphia, whither his parents moved when he was eight years old. His school life ended at thirteen years of age, when he became an errand boy in an office, but while working as a clerk in various stores he studied shorthand writing, and learned it sufficiently to take a position as a law stenographer; while thus engaged he read law diligently, and also took a night course of study at Temple College. During this period he became stenographer and recorder to the Law Academy, of which, later on, he was successively Treasurer, Vice President, and President. His admission to the bar, thirteen years ago, was followed by an active practice, his knowledge of business aiding to bring many commercial and corporation cases and the reputation of one of the brightest and most successful men at the Philadelphia bar. His oratorical prowess helped him not only in the courts, but won him a standing as a ready and efficient political speaker. In 1901 he was given the nomination of the Republican Party for District Attorney on the double basis of honesty and ability, and he was duly elected. His active and unpartisan service in this office made him very popular, and in 1903, when there was a vigorous public demand for an honest and independent city executive, he was selected by the Republican leaders in response to the public demand, and was elected Mayor by a large majority. Entering office unpledged to party control, he has done his utmost to give the city an honest and progressive administration and to check the long prevailing reign of political venality. Mayor Weaver is a member of the Bar Association of Pennsylvania, of the American Bar Association, of the Board of Censors, of the Lawyers' Club, and Secretary of the Governing Committee of the Law Association; he is a Commodore of the Yacht Club of Seaside Park, N. J. Address, City Hall, Philadelphia, Pa.

WEAVER, Peter Lyle:

Editor; born in Philadelphia, Aug. 31, 1857; youngest son of Major David P. and Ann Weaver; educated in private and public schools in Philadelphia. He began his newspaper career as a boy in editorial rooms of the Chronicle; then was twelve years in the export grain trade, but returned to newspaper work as a special writer upon military matters on staff of the Item. In 1887 on local staff of Public Ledger. In 1892 he became associated with The Inquirer. He is a specialist upon Army, Navy and National Guard affairs. During the Spanish-American War he was one of the war correspondents for the New York Herald, and saw considerable active service in the field. Has been connected with the National Guard of Pennsylvania since 1868; in 1887 he retired with the rank of Captain, which he now holds on the retired list. He served during the great labor disturbances of 1877, and was one of the small band of Philadelphia soldiers who were beleagured in the round-house at Pittsburg. Was married in 1883 to Alice Fredricka Leverich of Camden, N. J. Address, The Inquirer, Philadelphia, Pa.

WEAVER, Rufus B.:

Physician; born in Gettysburg, Pa., Jan. 10, 1841; he entered Pennsylvania College, and was graduated in 1862; A. M., 1865; was graduated from Pennsylvaaia Medical University, 1865; Hahnemann Medical College, 1891. Married. 1869, Madeline Louise Bender. Demonstrator of Anatomy, 1869; lecturer on surgical anatomy, 1878; Professor Applied Anatomy, 1897, Hahnemann Medical College. Address, 1855 Willington St., Philadelphia, Pa.

WEBB, T. A. W.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Mifflin County; born in Juniata County, Pa., Oct. 20, 1831; was educated in the public schools; has been engaged in the manufacture of woolens at Allensville, Pa., since 1855; has served as a School Director and has been a Justice of the Peace for nearly twenty-five years; elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, Allensville, Pa.

WEBB, Walter Loring:

Consulting engineer; born at Rye, N. Y., June 25, 1863; was graduated from Cornell University in 1884; soon after was employed by the Engineer Corps, United States Army, at Oswego, N. Y., and later at Philadelphia and on the harbor work in the vicinity of New York. From 1888 to 1892 was Instructor in Civil Engineering, Cornell; his summer vacations were invariably spent in professional practice; in 1892 he was called to the University of Pennsylvania; 1893-1902, member of the faculty, being in immediate charge of the work in railroad engineering and geodesy. In 1895 he published "Problems in the Use and Adjustments of Engineering Instruments" (now in fourth edition); in 1900, "Railroad Construction." Member of the Engineers' Club of Philadelphia, member of the American Society of Civil Engineers. Address, 810 Girard Trust Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

WEBER, Adam M.:

Clergyman; born in Bernville, Berks County, Pa., March 30, 1863; educated in the public schools and Muhlenberg College. Member of Board of Trustees of the Topton Lutheran Orphans' Home since 1896. Married Alma M. Rentshler, April 21, 1883. Ordained to the ministry in the Evangelical Lutheran Church, May 29, 1888; English missionary in Newark, N. J., 1889; pastor in Mount Joy, Pa., 1890-1893; pastor in Boyerstown, Pa., 1893. Address, Boyerstown, Berks County, Pa.

WEBSTER, Edmund Kirby:

Major United States Army; born in Louisiana; appointed from Pennsylvania; Cadet Military Academy, Sept. 1, 1870; Second Lieutenant Second Infantry, June 17, 1874; First Lieutenant, Sept. 26, 1881; Captain, July 26, 1893; Major, Twenty-seventh Infantry, Feb. 2, 1901; retired, July 16, 1902. Address, The Mendota, Washington, D. C.

WEBSTER, George Smedley:

Chief Engineer of Philadelphia; born in Philadelphia, Oct. 19, 1855; studied in the Friends' School and the Scientific Department of the University of Pennsylvania, where he was graduated in 1875. He immediately became engaged as a civil engineer in the grounds of the Centennial Exposition, then under process of survey; he subsequently served in the United States Coast and Geodetic Survey, and was engaged from 1877 to 1880 in surveying engineering work in Philadelphia. In 1880 he was appointed an assistant in the Engineering Department of Philadelphia, being in charge of the work of engineering and surveying in the Tenth District till 1892, when he was made principal assistant and acting Chief Engineer; he was appointed Chief Engineer and Surveyor in 1893, a post which he still holds; the large operations conducted by his department and under his supervision since that time include over five hundred miles of sewers, the completion of the Walnut Street bridge, and the building of two other bridges over the Schuylkill, the widening of Delaware Avenue river front from fifty to one hundred and fifty feet, the deepening of the channels of the Delaware and Schuylkill Rivers, and especially the construction of the Pennsylvania Avenue subway and tunnel, in which the tracks of the Philadelphia & Reading Railroad were depressed for a distance of two miles through the heart of the city. For this work, of which he was chief engineer, he has received warm commendation from the city and the people. He is President of the Board of Surveyors and a member of various societies and clubs; he was President of the Engineers' Club in 1895. Address, 4900 Penn St., Frankford; office, City Hall, Philadelphia, Pa.

WEBSTER, Helen Livermore:

Author, editor and teacher; born at Boston, 1853; attended the Salem, Mass., public schools, and was graduated from the High and Normal Schools; graduated from Zürich University, Switzerland, 1889 (Ph. D.). Taught in Stetson High School; also in High Schools of Concord, N. H., and Lynn, Mass.; studied at the University of Zürich, 1886-1889, and visited many parts of Europe. She returned to the United States in November, 1889, and taught at Vassar College, at same time giving a course of lectures on "Comparative Philology" at Barnard College, and since 1890 Professor of Comparative Philology at Wellesley College; since 1899 she has been principal of the Wilkesbarre Institute. Author of "A Treatise on the Guttural Question in Gothic"; editor of "The Legends of the Micmacs," 1893; lecturer and contributor to educational periodicals. Address, Wilkesbarre, Pa.

WEED, George Ludington:

Educator, author; born at Union Mission, Ark. Ty., April 9, 1828; son of George Ludington Weed; preparatory education was received at the Woodwward School, Cincinnati; was graduated from Marietta College, 1849, with the degree of A. M.; studied divinity at Andover Theological Seminary, 1849-1852. Married, in 1855, Sarah Russell. Author of "Great Truths Simply Told," 1891; "A Life of Christ for the Young," 1898; "A Life of St. Paul for the Young," 1899; "A Life of St. John for the Young," 1900; "A Life of St. Peter for the Young," 1901. Wrote letters from Europe and the Orient for the Central Christian Herald, 1852-1854; "Mother Strickland's Silver," "The Independent," also 1895; "Marcus Whitman, M. D.," Ladies' Home Journal, 1897. Address, 7151 Boyer St., Mt. Airy, Philadelphia, Pa.

WEGER, Charles Theis:

Brewer; born in Philadelphia, March 5, 1865; son of Frank Weger, a prominent brewer in that city, partner of his father-in-law, Charles Theis, who founded in 1846 the plant which is now conducted by his grandsons, Charles Theis and Frank L. Weger. Mr. Weger was educated in the public schools, entered the brewing establishment, and gained a thorough knowledge of the business. The father died in 1880, and since then the business has been conducted by the two sons under the firm title of the Weger Brothers. It has grown into an extensive establishment and does a very large business. Mr. Weger is a member of a number of industrial and financial companies, of several German societies, the Turf Club and the Belmont Driving Club. He and his brother Frank L. (born Dec. 19, 1869) are the joint owners of the famous yacht Karl, one of the finest and fastest boats of its kind on the Delaware River. Address, 2001 North Broad St., Philadelphia, Pa.

WEIDA, George A.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Montgomery County; born in Longswamp Township, Berks County, Pa., April 12, 1866; educated in the public and private schools of that county; taught public school three terms; studied medicine at the University of Vermont, also at the University of New York City, and was graduated from the latter institution in the spring of 1888. Immediately thereafter he removed to Frederick, Montgomery County, where he has since been engaged in the practice of his profession. He was elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, Frederick, Pa.

WEIDMAN, Grant, Jr.:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest son of deceased Companion Major Grant Weidman; elected Nov. 12, 1890. First Class in Succession Nov. 11, 1895. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

WEIDMAN, M. L.:

President of the Ephrata National Bank. Address, Ephrata, Lancaster County, Pa.

WEIMER, Albert B.:

Lawyer; born in Philadelphia, Feb. 5, 1857; was graduated from Harvard College in the class of 1880, with a summa cum laude in his degree. He studied law in the office of Hon. George M. Dallas, Circuit Judge of the United States for the Eastern District of Pennsylvania, and George L. Crawford, Esq.; was admitted to the bar in Philadelphia in 1882. In 1893 he published a treatise on the "Railroad Law of Pennsylvania," and in 1898, a similar work on the "Corporation Law of Pennsylvania." In 1901 he was appointed reporter of the Superior Court

of Pennsylvania. Address, Rittenhouse Club, Philadelphia, Pa.

WEIR, Dr. Samuel:

Principal of Clarion State Normal School; born April 15, 1860, at London, Ont.; prepared for college in the Provincial Normal School, Toronto, Ont., and Northwestern University Academy; degree of A. B., Northwestern University, 1889; B. D., Garrett Biblical Institute; A. M., Illinois Wesleyan University, 1891; graduate student in Boston and in Universities of Jena and Leipzig, Germany, 1893; degree of Ph. D. from University of Jena, 1895; Professor of Latin and Greek, Southwest Kansas College, 1889-1890; Instructor in Mathematics, Northwestern University, 1892-1893; Professor of History of Education and of Ethics, New York University School of Padagogy and Graduate School, 1895-1901; Lecturer on Pedagogy, University of Cincinnati, 1901; principal of Clarion State Normal School, Clarion, Pa., 1902. Member National Educational Association, Pennsylvania State Educational Association and National Society for the Scientific Study of Education. Author of "Christianity in Civilization" (Cincinnati, 1893); "Der Monismus," a philosophical treatise (Jena, 1895); contributor to Methodist Review, Educational Foundations, Teachers' Quarterly, Educational Review, The Journal of Pedagogy, etc.; editor of the Normal Enterprise, a monthly magazine devoted to the teaching profession. Married, first, Carrie Voss, Dec. 25, 1889, who died Feb. 9, 1894; second, Sarah Richards, June 2, 1897. Address, State Normal School, Clarion, Pa.

WEISS, Geo. W.:

County Superintendent; born in Milford Township, Bucks County, Pa. His father died when he was but sixteen years old; he commenced to teach school when he was seventeen years old; he attended Freeland Seminary; afterward attended the Millersville State Normal School, from which institution he was graduated with honors in 1870. He was offered the principalship of the Port Carbon schools immediately after his graduation, which he accepted and filled very satisfactorily for seven years; in 1877 he resigned at Port Carbon and accepted a similar position in Schuylkill Haven, which position he acceptably filled for four years. He was then a candidate for the County Superintendency of Schuylkill County for the first time, and was elected, which position he has held since. In 1876 he was married to Harriet Henderson of Port Carbon. Before his election as County Superintendent he gave instruction at six local Normal Schools, which were well attended by teachers of Schuylkill County. He had twenty years' experience in teaching before his election as County Superintendent. He was a member of the Committee of Permanent Certificates for eight years. The public schools of Schuylkill County under his supervision are unexcelled by any county in the State. During his administration the Directors' Association of Schuylkill County, the first organization of its kind in the State, was organized. He instituted Arbor Day two years before Arbor Day was instituted by the State Superintendent. He is well thought of by all with whom he comes in contact. Address, Schuylkill Haven, Pa.

WEISS, John H.:

Jurist; born near Shaefferstown, Lebanon County, Pa., Feb. 23, 1840; his period of attendance in the county schools was followed by two years in the Millersville State Normal School, and a term in Jefferson College, where he graduated in 1863; he then began the study of law at Harrisburg, was admitted to the bar of Dauphin County in 1865, and to that of Lebanon County in 1867; then practiced alone until 1882, when he became a partner of Hon. L. D. Gilbert, the firm being known as Weiss & Gilbert; this firm enjoyed a large and profitable practice till 1899, when Governor Stone appointed Mr. Weiss additional Judge of Dauphin County, this being followed by his election to this position in November of that year. On the death of Judge Simonton, Feb. 12, 1903, Judge Weiss became President Judge of the court; an earnest Republican for nearly a quarter of a century, he was chairman of the Dauphin County Republican Committee. Address, Harrisburg, Pa.

WEISS, Samuel:

State Senator from Lebanon County; was born in South Lebanon Township, that county, Aug. 20, 1845; was raised on his father's farm and educated in the public schools, Lebanon Academy and Millersville Normal School; studied medicine, graduated from Bellevue Medical College, New York, and began the practice of his profession in Lebanon in 1872, where he has since continued in it; has

been county physician for sixteen years, Director of the People's National Bank and of the Valley National Bank, and also on the surgical and gynealogical staff of the Good Samaritan Hospital of Lebanon, since its establishment, about eight years ago; was elected to the Senate Feb. 21, 1899, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of General J. P. S. Gobin upon his assumption of the office of Lieutenant Governor; re-elected in November, 1900. Address, Lebanon, Pa.

WELDIN, Lewis C.:

Civil Engineer; born in Delaware and received his early education at the private schools of Wilmington, Del., later taking a course of civil engineering in the polytechnic college of the State of Pennsylvania, graduating in 1875; in the fall of the same year he entered the employ of the Pennsylvania Railroad as draughtsman; in 1900 opened in Pittsburg a construction and engineer's office and is making a specialty of coal and coke operations and railroad work. Address, Frick Building, Pittsburg, Pa.

WELLER, John C.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Somerset County; was born in Somerset, that county, Pa., Aug. 31, 1852, in the old stone jail, his father being Sheriff of Somerset County at that time; educated in the public schools and the Millersville State Normal School, graduating from the latter institution in 1875; taught in the public schools ten years, and was Superintendent of the schools of Somerset County six years; served as Justice of the Peace five terms; is at present engaged in farming; was nominated for Associate Judge in 1901, but before the general election the judicial district was divided, Somerset County becoming a separate district and the office of Associate Judge was discontinued; was a member of the House of Representatives, sessions of 1891 and 1893; re-elected in November, 1902. Address, Gebhart, Pa.

WELLS, Calvin:

Manufacturer and newspaper proprietor; born in Genessee County, N. Y., Dec. 26, 1827; was educated in the public schools and the Western University of Pennsylvania, and subsequently became bookkeeper for Dr. C. G. Hussey, whose partner he became in 1852, under the firm title of Hussey & Wells. In 1859 the firm title became Hussey, Wells & Co., steel manufacturers, Mr. Wells filling the post of General Manager of the company till 1876, when he sold his interest to Dr. Hussey; while thus engaged he had, in 1865, become interested in the car spring industry, as a member of the firm of A. French & Co.; continued in this till 1884, when he sold his interest to Mr. French; other manufacturing interests in which he has been, and still is, concerned are the Illinois Zinc Company, of Peru, Ill., manufacturers of sheet zinc, spelter and sulphuric acid, of which he has been President and Treasurer since 1870; and the Pittsburg Forge & Iron Company, of which he has been President since 1878. In 1878 he became a newspaper proprietor, purchasing the Philadelphia Press, an influential Republican journal established by John W. Forney in 1857; of this paper is still the proprietor, it being since 1880 under the editorship of Hon. Charles Emory Smith, late Postmaster General. Office address, Press, Philadelphia, Pa.

WELLS, Chester:

Lieutenant United States Navy; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Naval Cadet, Nov. 15, 1889, honorably discharged June 30, 1895; Assistant Engineer, April 17, 1896; rank changed to Ensign March 3, 1899; Lieutenant (junior grade), April 17, 1899; Lieutenant, July 12, 1901; Concord, 1893-1896; Texas, 1896; Solace, December 1896-1901; torpedo station, 1901-1903. Since May 6, 1903, on United States Steamship Baltimore, in charge of Engineering Department. Address, care Navy Department, Washington, D. C.

WELLS, Howard:

Medical Inspector United States Navy; born in Pennsylvania; appointed Assistant Surgeon Dec. 12, 1873; Colorado, North Atlantic Station, 1874; Worcester, North Atlantic Fleet, 1875; Hartford, North Atlantic Fleet, 1875-1877. Promoted to Passed Assistant Surgeon, 1876; Naval Hospital, Brooklyn, 1877-1878; training ship Constitution, 1879-1881; Naval Hospital, Philadelphia, 1882-1884; Monongahela, store ship, 1884-1885; Hartford, Pacific Station, 1885-1886; January to May, 1887, United States Steamship Independence; training ship Jamestown, 1887-1888. Promoted to Surgeon, June, 1888; Naval Hospital, Chelsea, 1888, to September, 1891; special duty, Navy Yard,

Portsmouth, N. H., 1891 to 1892; training ship Portsmouth, 1892 to 1894; Montgomery, September, 1894; United States receiving ship Vermont, August, 1895; member Medical Examining Board, New York, January, 1897, to 1898; Chicago, Dec. 1, 1898-1901; Medical Inspector, Jan. 15, 1900; Navy Yard, Boston, September, 1901, to 1903; Naval Hospital, Newport, R. I., since Oct. 2, 1903. Address, Naval Hospital, Narragansett Bay, R. I.

WELLS, Lewis S.:

Born in Norristown, Pa., March 27, 1830; was graduated at Union College, Schenectady, N. Y., in the class of 1850; studied law under G. Rodman Fox, Esq., of Norristown; entered the United States War Department at Washington, D. C., in 1861 and was for four years thereafter chief of the accounting division of the Quartermaster General's office. Admitted to practice in the Superior Court of the United States; 1873-1903 agent of the State of Pennsylvania to settle the war claims of the State against the United States, arising during the rebellion of 1861, settling among other claims the Direct Tax Refund and the Interest Refund claims; married Anna Virginia, daughter of Isaiah Thropp, of Valley Forge, Pa. Address, 1311 N St., N. W., Washington, D. C.

WELLS, Samuel Calvin:

Journalist; born in Pittsburg, Nov. 20, 1849; son of Rev. Samuel Taggart and Catherine Wells; educated in the public schools and Princeton University, 1869-1873; spent his early life in Pennsylvania, Iowa and California; married in 1887, to Virginia C. Haines. Studied law and was admitted to bar at Pittsburg in 1876; on editorial staff of the Philadelphia Press since 1879; editor-in-chief, 1890-1892 and 1898-1901, during absence of Charles Emory Smith. Address, 3212 Wallace St.

WELLS, William Hughes:

Physician; born in West Philadelphia, Sept. 25, 1859; son of Hughes and Letitia S. Wells; he was educated in the public schools of Philadelphia, and by private tutors; he was graduated from Jefferson Medical College in 1881; married, 1898, to Mary Anderson. Demonstrator of clinical obstetrics, Jefferson Medical College; chief of the gynaecological staff, Mt. Sinai Hospital, Philadelphia; member of the Philadelphia County Medical Society; Fellow College Physicians, Philadelphia, and of gynaecological section of the same; member of the Pediatric Society. Editor: Landis' "Compend of Obstetrics," 1894; author of "Compend of Gynecology," 1896; "Taylor and Wells' Manual Diseases of Children" (with Dr. J. Madison Taylor), 1898; contributor to medical press. Address, 333 Pine St., Philadelphia, Pa.

WELSH, Thomas W:

Cashier of the Second National Bank, Pittsburg, Pa., since 1876. After working his way through the various grades of promotion he was made cashier in 1888. Address, Liberty Ave. and Ninth St., Pittsburg, Pa.

WELSH, William Ernest:

Captain United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Cadet Military Academy, June 17, 1890; Second Lieutenant Eighth Infantry, June 12, 1894; First Lieutenant Tenth Infantry, April 26, 1898; Captain Thirtieth Infantry, Feb. 2, 1901. Address, World's Fair Station, St. Louis, Mo.

WENK, J. E.:

Editor of the Forest Republican; son of Jacob and Dorothea Mathe Wenk, natives of Germany; was born in Tionesta, Dec. 13, 1853; reared in his native borough and educated in the public schools. Learned the printer's trade in the office of the Forest County Bee (now Forest Republican); after ten years' faithful service, he purchased the Forest Republican, in 1879, and has since successfully conducted it as editor and proprietor; was twice a representative of his county in the State Legislature, being first elected in 1894, and re-elected in 1896; among the committees on which he served were the Judiciary Local, Congressional Apportionment, Pensions and Gratuities; was instrumental in getting the new method of distribution of common school appropriation which gave to Forest County double the amount it formerly received. On April 20, 1882, was married to Lois Florence, daughter of Daniel Stowe and Elizabeth Spence Knox, who died in August, 1898; was again married in September, 1900, to Mrs. Ella Leech Kerr, of Marienville, Pa. Address, Tionesta, Pa.

WENRICH, Reuben D.:

Sanitarium proprietor; born in Lower Heidelburg Township, Berks County, Pa., May 15, 1842 on an estate which had been in the family since 1739; attended

the common schools of the vicinity, several academies, Millersville Normal School and the Duff Mercantile College, Philadelphia, where he graduated in 1861; had previously taught school for four winters, and after graduating entered the Medical School of the University of Pennsylvania, graduating as M. D. in 1864. Mr. Wenrich practiced medicine at Wernersville, Pa., till 1873, after which he engaged with Dr. J. W. Deppin in coal, lumber, limestone and other lines of business, and in 1879 purchased, in association with Dr. Deppen, the tract of land since known as Grand View Sanitarium, of which he has been superintendent for twenty-five years; it is situated on the slope of the South Mountains, in Lower Heidelberg Township, and is notable for the healthfulness of its air and climatic conditions. For several years Dr. Wenrich has been sole proprietor of the sanitarium, which has greatly prospered under his care; his son, George C., is associated with him in its management. Address, Grand View Sanitarium, Berks County, Pa.

WENTLING, John F.:

Lawyer; born near Irwin, Pa.; educated in the Sewickley and Saltsburg Academies, and became a public school teacher; began the study of law in 1866, under James A. Logan, of Greensburg, and was admitted to the Westmoreland County bar in 1868. Mr. Wentling soon gained a prominent standing at the bar, alike in the civil and criminal courts; for many years he has been engaged in nearly all the important homicide cases in his county; has tried many cases for the Pennsylvania Railroad, the Carnegie Steel Company and other corporations, but the bulk of his practice has been against, instead of for, these corporations; in addition to his legal duties he has been to some extent engaged in land and coal industries. Address, Greensburg, Pa.

WERDER, Xavier Oswald, M. D.:

Was born in Cham, Switzerland, Dec. 4, 1857; educated partly in his native country and partly in the United States, having reached this country, in 1873, at the age of sixteen; prepared for the medical profession in the University of New York and graduated in 1879. Soon after engaged in general practice in Pittsburg; in 1889 he again took up his residence in Pittsburg; member of the Allegheny County Medical Society, the South Side Medical Society, the American Medical Association, and the American Association of Obstetricians and Gynaecologists; is also one of the founders of the Pittsburg Medical Review; married Oct. 20, 1885, to Tillie C., daughter of Joseph Vogel, of Pittsburg. Democrat in politics. Address, 524 Penn Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

WERTHEIMER, E.:

President of the Freeport Bank. Address, Freeport, Armstrong County, Pa.

WERTZ, Peter:

President of the Farmers' Trust Company. Address, Carlisle, Cumberland County, Pa.

WEST, Harry F.:

President of the Penn Mutual Life Insurance Company; born in Philadelphia, May 14, 1834. His ancestors for several generations were natives of Pennsylvania and Delaware; some were connected with the merchant marine of the country, and others actively participated in the War of Independence and that of 1812; entered the Philadelphia High School with the graduating class of July, 1852; entered the office of Samuel and William Welsh, shipping and importing merchants, of Philadelphia. Entered into partnership with John W. Powell, under the firm name of Powell & West, continuing for seven years in the mercantile business; was then elected Secretary and Treasurer of the Philadelphia Warehouse Company, and during 1881-1895 was President; was a Director of the Girard National Bank; Land Title and Trust Company; Norfolk and Western Railroad; Pennsylvania Fire Insurance Company; Western Savings Fund Society, and other organizations with which he has been closely identified for many years; was also one of the Trustees for the reorganization of the of the Philadelphia and Reading Railroad Company, 1886-1888, and President of the Schuylkill Navigation Company. During the War of the Rebellion served in 1862 as First Sergeant of Company D, Seventh Pennsylvania Volunteers, and in 1863, during the Gettysburg campaign, as Second Lieutenant of Company D, Thirty-second Regiment, Pennsylvania Volunteers; he is a member of the Grand Army of the Republic; was Vice President and Treasurer of the Union League of Philadelphia, and is connected as Director and otherwise with many social organizations. Elected

a Trustee of the Penn Mutual Life Insurance Company in 1884; he became Vice President in 1895, and has been President since July, 1897. Address, care of Penn Mutual Life Insurance Company, Philadelphia, Pa.

WEST, James A.:

President of the South Sharon Trust Company. Address, Sharon, Mercer County, Pa.

WESTCOTT, Thompson Seiser:

Physician; born in Philadelphia, June 11, 1862; son of Thompson and Mary Westcott; educated in the Friends' School of Philadelphia, 1869-1877; graduated from the University of Pennsylvania in 1882, and from the Medical Department same, 1886; married, 1893, to Marie Louise Repplier. Instructor of diseases of children, University of Pennsylvania, 1896; visiting physician of the Methodist Episcopal Hospital, Philadelphia, since 1893; member Phi Kappa Psi, Phi Beta Kappa Fraternity; Fellow College Physicians of Philadelphia, American Pediatric Society, Pathological Society of Philadelphia, Pediatric Society of Philadelphia, County Medical Society; Assistant Editor American Textbook of Diseases of Children, 1894, 1898; contributor to medical journals. Address, 1833 Spruce St., Philadelphia, Pa.

WESTINGHOUSE, George:

Inventor of the celebrated Westinghouse air brake; was born at Central Bridge, Schoharie County, N. Y., on the 6th of October, 1846; his parents were George and Emeline Vedder Westinghouse. The father's ancestors came from Germany and settled in Massachusetts and Vermont before the Revolution; the mother's were Dutch-English. Mr. Westinghouse's father was an inventor, who, in 1856, removed with his family to Schenectady, New York, where he established the Schenectady Agricultural Works. The boy attended the public and high schools of the town, spending much of his leisure time, after studies, in his father's machine shop, and the experience derived therefrom enabled him, before he was fifteen, to invent and make a rotary engine, and also to pass, at an early age, the examination for the position of Assistant Engineer in the United States Navy. From June, 1863, to June, 1865, he served, first in the army, and afterward in the navy. At the close of the war he tendered his resignation, and was honorably discharged August 1, 1865. On his return he entered Union College, where he remained till the close of his sophomore year, when he abadoned his classical studies and entered upon active life, to find a wider scope for his inventive genius. In 1865, he invented a device for replacing railroad cars upon the track. Going to Troy one day, a delay, caused by a collision between two freight trains, suggested to Mr. Westinghouse the idea that a brake under the control of the engineer might have prevented the accident, and in that moment one of the most useful and beneficent devices known to mankind was born. Among the devices which his mind suggested, was a brake actuated by the cars closing upon each other. His first plan proving impracticable, the use of compressed air suggested itself, being free from many of the objections found in using steam. Drawings of the air-pump, brake cylinders and valves were made, but considerable time elapsed before a practical trial of the brake was obtained. The first patent was issued April 13, 1869, and The Westinghouse Air-Brake Company was formed on the 20th of July following. The first orders received for the apparatus were from the Michigan Central Railway and the Chicago & Northwestern Railway. Many changes and improvements were being made in the brake all the while, the business flourished, and the manufacturing works, begun in 1869, were completed in 1870. In 1871 Mr. Westinghouse went abroad to introduce the air-brake in England—a difficult problem, as the trains in Europe had hand-brakes upon only what were known as "brake-vans," there being no brakes upon the other vehicles. Not only did this require the spending of seven years in Europe, between 1871 and 1882, but it taxed his inventive ability considerably to meet the new conditions of railroad practice. In the meantime, Mr. Westinghouse invented the "automatic" feature of the brake which overcame the imperfections in the first form, and removed the danger from the parting of trains on steep grades. In 1886, he invented the "quick-action" brake, the improvement being made in what is known as the "triple-valve." By this improved valve it became practicable to apply all the brakes on a train of fifty freight cars in two seconds. The automatic and quick-action brakes are regarded by experts as far surpassing the original brake in ingenuity and inventive genius, being not mere improvements, but distinct in-

ventions of the highest class, unique and remarkable. In 1883, Mr. Westinghouse became interested in the operation of railway signals and switches by compressed air, and developed and patented the system now manufactured by the Union Switch and Signal Company. The "Pneumatic Interlocking Switch and Signal Apparatus," whereby all the signals and switches are operated from a given point, using compressed air as the motive power, and electricity to bring that power into operation, has been successfully introduced in Boston, Jersey City, Philadelphia, Chicago, St. Louis and many other places. Mr. Westinghouse was among the first to foresee the advantages of alternating current as a means of transmitting electricity over long distances, and the fight to introduce this system was carried on by him single-handed against incredible opposition. The induction motor, the invention of which was the outcome of the genius of Nikola Teska, was put on a commercial footing by Mr. Westinghouse. Among his accomplishments in the electrical field may be mentioned the unit switch system of multiple control for the simultaneous operation and control from one common point of all the motors in a train; and the new single phase motor for street railway service, this use of electricity being heretofore confined to direct current. The Westinghouse Electric & Manufacturing Company was organized in 1886 for the manufacture of electrical apparatus, and the business of this company has developed so rapidly as to now necessitate the employment at its East Pittsburg plant of about ten thousand hands. The electrical business developed by Mr. Westinghouse has found its way to foreign territory, and extensive works have been established at Trafford Park, Manchester, England, and at Le Havre, France. Besides the work already described Mr. Westinghouse has taken a foremost part in the development of the gas engine and the steam turbine, both of which are built by The Westinghouse Machine Company, at East Pittsburg, Pa. The Sawyer-Man incandescent lamp, the Nernst lamp and the Cooper-Hewitt mercury vapor lamp were all put on a commercial basis by Mr. Westinghouse. He was also the moving spirit in the exploitation of natural gas in the Pittsburg district, his special merit coming from working out its piping over long distances, which was at first thought impossible. He is President of almost all of about thirty companies, with which he is connected, the most of which bear his name. Prominent among these companies are The Westinghouse Air Brake Company, Wilmerding, Pa.; The Westinghouse Brake Company, Limited, London, England; Westinghouse Electric & Manufacturing Company, East Pittsburg, Pa.; The British Westinghouse Electric & Manufacturing Company, Limited, London, England; The Westinghouse Machine Company, East Pittsburg, Pa., The Union Switch & Signal Company, Swissvale, Pa.; Pittsburg Meter Company, East Pittsburg, Pa.; Canadian Westinghouse Company, Limited, Hamilton, Canada; Nernst Lamp Company, Pittsburg, Pa. The combined capital of these companies is about $100,000,000. Was married Aug. 8, 1867, at Brooklyn, N. Y., to Marguerite Erskine Walker. They have one son, George Westinghouse, Jr., who is a student at Yale University. Mr. Westinghouse has residences at Pittsburg, Pa., Washington, D. C., and Lenox, Mass.

WETHERILL, John Price:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest son of deceased Companion Brevet Lieutenant Colonel Samuel Wetherill; private Forty-third Pennsylvania (Militia) Infantry July 6, 1863; mustered out Aug. 10, 1863. Elected May 4, 1887. Address, 2014 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

WETHERILL, Richard:

Engine builder and capitalist; born in Lower Merion, Montgomery County, Pa., Sept. 28, 1850; was educated in public schools of Philadelphia, Pa., and Chester Academy, Chester, Pa. Entered a drug store as junior clerk, and later appointed to a clerkship in the Philadelphia, Wilmington & Baltimore Railway, stationed at Wilmington, Del. Soon after attaining his majority, on Jan. 1, 1872, he entered into partnership with his brother, the firm being Robert Wetherill & Co. Mr. Wetherill was from 1886 to 1892 Vice President of the Standard Steel Casting Co., was president of the Delaware County Gas Co., until the sale of the plant to the Suburban Gas Company; a director of the Chester National Bank from its initiation; President of the Chester & Media Electric Railway Company; one of the Trustees of the Pennsylvania Military College; member of the Union League of Philadelphia, the Penn Club, Chester, and Spring Haven Country Club

of Wallingford. He, with his brother Robert, has by purchase acquired much real estate in the city of Chester, which, in 1644, was granted to his immediate ancestor Joran Keen, by the Swedish Government. Married, Dec. 3, 1879, Ella, daughter of the late Hon. John Larkin, Jr., distinguished as the first Mayor of the city of Chester, Pa. Address, Chester, Pa.

WETHERILL, Robert:

Engine builder and capitalist; born in Lower Merion, Montgomery County, Pa., Sept. 4, 1847; was educated in the public schools of Philadelphia and Upland Normal School; served an apprenticeship of four years with Miller & Allen, machinists and foundrymen, at Chester, Pa., acquiring practical knowledge of the business in all its details, and in charge of draughting department; in 1871 he erected a small foundry and engine building plant in Chester, Pa., and the following year formed a partnership with his brother, Richard Wetherill, in the business, the firm name being Robert Wetherill & Co., which firm has exclusive control of the noted Berry safety boilers. In 1886 was elected President and Manager of the Standard Steel Casting Company, at Thurlow, Pa., and continued in that capacity until 1892, when the plant was purchased by the American Steel Casting Co.; is a Director of the Cambridge Trust Co., and member of the Union League of Philadelphia. Mr. Wetherill is a direct descendant of Joran Keen, to whom in 1644 the Swedish Crown patented the territory upon which is located part of the present city of Chester; Feb. 27, 1879, he married Mary Bullock, daughter of William C. Gray, Colonel of the 119th Pennsylvania Infantry Regiment during the Civil War. Address, Chester, Pa.

WETZEL, John H.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Centre County; was born in Cedarville, Stephenson County, Ill., May 14, 1856; removed with his parents to Bellefonte, Pa., in 1859; was educated in the public schools, Bellefonte Academy, Penn Hall Academy, Franklin and Marshall College, College of Northern Illinois and the Law Department of the University of Iowa; located in Nelson, Neb., in 1886, and remained there until 1893, when he returned to Bellefonte, Pa., where he has since been engaged in surveying and engineering; is at present City Engineer of Bellefonte and Engineer for Centre County; was a member of the House of Representatives session of 1899; re-elected in November, 1902. Address, Bellefonte, Pa.

WETZEL, John W.:

President of the Merchants' National Bank. Address, Carlisle, Cumberland County, Pa.

WEYGANDT, Cornelius:

Teacher and writer; born in Germantown, Phila., Dec. 13, 1871; his father, Cornelius N., is President of the Western National Bank, and on the side of his mother, Lucy Elmaker (Thomas) Weygandt, he is descended from Isaac Thomas, one of the first iron masters of the Schuylkill Valley; was educated in the Germantown Academy and the University of Pennsylvania, graduating in 1891, and taking his Ph. D. ten years later in 1901. In 1892 he became a member of the city staff of the Philadelphia Record, and in 1893 was made associate editor of the Evening Telegraph, being engaged in dramatic and literary criticism, etc., until 1897, when he was appointed Instructor of English in the University of Pennsylvania; this position he still occupies. He is a frequent contributor to the magazines. Address, Wissahickon, near Westview Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

WEYL, Walter Edward:

Economist, author; born in Philadelphia March 11, 1873; son of Nathan and Emilie Weyl; graduated from the Central High School, 1890, University of Pennsylvania, Ph. B., 1892, Ph. D., 1897; post-graduate work in political economy, Universities of Pennsylvania, Halle, Berlin and Paris; conducted investigations for the United States Department of Labor in Europe, 1898, and in Mexico in 1901; statistical expert on Internal Commerce for United States Treasury Bureau of Statistics; held senior fellowship, University of Pennsylvania, 1897-1899; is a member of the American Economists' Association, American Academy of Political and Social Science, also member of the Cosmos Club, of Washington, the Faculty Club of Philadelphia, and the American Club of the City of Mexico. Author of "The Passenger Traffic of Railways," 1901, also bulletins of the United States Department of Labor on Railway Labor in Europe, 1899; Labor Conditions in Mexico, 1902. Address, 1611 North Fifteenth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

WHALLON, Walter L.:

Presbyterian minister; born Sept. 23, 1878, at Vincennes, Ind.; son of Rev. E. P. Whallon, Ph. D., D. D., of Cincinnati, Ohio, editor of Herald and Presbyter; prepared for college in Cincinnati High Schools; was graduated from Hanover College in 1899; was Commandant and Instructor in Bunker Hill Military Academy, Illinois, 1899-1900; studied theology in McCormick Seminary, Chicago, and Princeton, N. J., graduating from latter institution May, 1903. At Present is pastor of the Broad Avenue Presbyterian Church, of Altoona, Pa. Address, Altoona, Pa.

WHARTON, Anne Hollingsworth:

Author; born in Southampton Furnace, Cumberland County, Pa., Dec. 15, 1845; daughter of Charles and Mary McLanahan Wharton; was educated in the private school of Mrs. Gertrude C. Cary, Philadelphia. Has been writing since an early period in her life, principally on Colonial and Revolutionary subjects; she has also written many children's stories and articles for leading magazines and newspapers. She was Historian of the National Society of Colonial Dames of America; was a judge at the American Colonial exhibit, World's Columbian Exposition; honorary member of the Historical Society of Pennsylvania since 1878; member of the New Century Club of Philadelphia; Vice President of the Browning Society of Philadelphia and of the Pennsylvania Audubon Society. Author of "St. Bartholomew's Eve," 1866; "Virgilia," 1869; "The Wharton Family," 1880; "Through Colonial Doorways," 1893; "Colonial Days and Dames," 1894; "A Last Century Maid," 1895; "Life of Martha Washington," 1897; "Heirlooms in Miniature," 1897; "Salons, Colonial and Republican," 1900; "Social Life in the Early Republic," 1902. Address, 711 Pine St., Philadelphia.

WHARTON, Henry Redwood:

Physician; born in Philadelphia, Pa., May 23, 1853; son of Charles Wharton; educated in the public and High Schools of Philadelphia, and graduated from the Medical Department of the University of Pennsylvania in 1876; was Professor of Clinical Surgery of the Women's Medical College of Pennsylvania; surgeon of the Presbyterian and Children's Hospitals; Fellow of the American Surgical Association. Author of "Textbook on Minor Surgery and Bandaging"; joint author, "The Practice of Surgery." Address, 1725 Spruce St., Philadelphia.

WHEATON, Frank W.:

Lawyer; born in Binghamton, N. Y., Aug. 27, 1855; educated in the public schools of Binghamton; graduated at Yale University in 1877; studied law with E. P. & J. V. Darling; admitted to the bar in 1879; in 1884 was elected to City Council; in 1892 became head of the firm of Wheaton, Darling & Woodward; in 1901 was appointed additional Law Judge of Luzerne County. Member of Westmoreland Club. Address, Wilkesbarre, Pa.

WHEELAN, James Nicholas:

Brigadier General U. S. Army; born in Pennsylvania; appointed from New York; First Sergeant First Artillery New York mustered rifles, July 18, 1861; Second Lieutenant, Dec. 7, 1861; Captain, Feb. 7, 1862; Major, Aug. 13, 1862; Lieutenant Colonel, Aug. 17, 1865; brevetted Colonel Volunteers, March 13, 1865, for gallant and meritorious service during the war; honorably mustered out Nov. 29, 1865; Second Lieutenant Second Cavalry Feb. 23, 1866; First Lieutenant, July 28, 1866; Captain, Dec. 15, 1873; Major, Eighth Cavalry, March 7, 1893; Lieutenant Colonel Seventh Cavalry, June 9, 1899; Colonel Twelfth Cavalry, Feb. 2, 1901; brevetted Major Feb. 27, 1890, for gallant and meritorious service in action against Indians on the Rosebud Mountains May 7, 1877; retired, Dec. 6, 1901. Address, Union League Club, New York City.

WHEELER, Nelson P.:

Lumber merchant; was born Nov. 4, 1841, in Portville, Cattaraugus County, N. Y.; educated in public schools and the Academies of Olean and Deposit, N. Y.; came to Pennsylvania in 1865, where he became the active partner in the firm of Wheeler & Dusenbury, carrying on extensive lumbering operations. Is President of the Hickory Valley Railroad; Republican and a member of the State Legislature 1878-1879. In 1877 married Rachael A. Smith, of Cincinnati, Ohio. Permanent address, Endeavor, Forest County, Pa.

WHEELER, Rachel A. S., (Mrs. N. P.):

President of the Woman's Foreign Missionary Society of Clarion Presbytery; daughter of Capt. Alexander and Rachael McClain Smith; born at Smith's Landing,

Ohio, Jan. 4, 1852; educated at the Ohio Female College, Cincinnati, graduating with first honors. After leaving college, contributed poems, articles of travel and fiction to various magazines and daily and weekly papers; for a time was a correspondent on the Cincinnati Times; in company with her sister, Isabel, who has a national reputation as one of the best miniature artists in America, spent a few seasons in Washington, D. C. On June 12, 1877, she became the wife of Hon. N. P. Wheeler, of Forest County; is a member of the National Kindergarten Association and connected with the County work of the Women's Christian Temperance Union. Address, Endeavor, Pa.

WHEELOCK, Capt. D. F. A.:

Civil engineer; member of the American Society of Civil Engineers; born July 23, 1855; graduate of Cumberland Institute; Republican; thirty-second degree Mason, Odd Fellow and Elk. Served twenty-one years as county surveyor of Warren County, nine years as city engineer of Warren; practices general and railroad engineering. Served as Captain of I Company, Sixteenth Regiment, Pennsylvania Volunteers, during the Spanish-American War; member of the National Guard of Pennsylvania since 1882 and is the ranking line officer of the Sixteenth Regiment and ten in order of lineal rank in the National Guard of Pennsylvania. Address, Warren, Pa.

WHELEN, Henry:

Banker; Midshipman, Sept. 23, 1862; graduated from the United States Naval Academy June, 1866; Ensign, March 12, 1868; Master, March 26, 1869; Lieutenant, March 21, 1870; resigned June 2, 1873. Married Miss Laura Baker; member of Rittenhouse, Radnor Hunt, and Country Clubs, and Sons of the Revolution. Address, 1709 Locust St., Philadelphia, Pa.

WHIPPLE, Herbert Sidney:

Captain United States Army; born in Pennsylvania; appointed from Wisconsin; Cadet Military Academy, July 1, 1881; Second Lieutenant Tenth Cavalry, June 14, 1885; First Lieutenant Ninth Cavalry, March 27, 1892; transferred to Seventh Cavalry April 12, 1892; Lieutenant Colonel Second Kentucky Infantry, May 17, 1898; honorably mustered out of Volunteers, Oct. 31, 1898; Captain Third Cavalry, July 10, 1900; assigned to Pay Department April 23, 1901. Address, Manila, P. I.

WHITAKER, Herbert C.:

Professor of Mathematics Central Manual Training School, Philadelphia; born at Cape May, N. J., Oct. 31, 1862; his ancestors were among the first English settlers in New Jersey; studied law, 1875, and graduated at the University of Pennsylvania in 1886 with degrees of B. S. and M. E.; also received, in 1896, the degree of Ph. D.; worked at mechanical engineering with the Pennsylvania Railroad, 1886-1887; since 1888 has taught mathemathics. Member of Camden Astronomical Society; Secretary of Pennsylvania Whist Club; inventor of a new form of number by means of which the otherwise impossible roots of irrational algebraic equations may be found; has written many magazine articles on whist, economics, astronomy and pure mathematics; author of a textbook on trigonometry. Address, 776 North Twenty-sixth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

WHITAKER, Ozi William:

Bishop in the Protestant Episcopal Church; born in New Salem, Mass., in 1830. He began his active life as a school teacher at the age of sixteen, and continued this every winter for ten years, at the end of which time he graduated from Middlebury College, Vt. He then became principal of North Brookfield High School, in Massachusetts, and in 1860 entered the General Theological Seminary, in New York city. He was admitted to deacons' orders at Boston in 1863, by Bishop Eastburn, and to priests' orders soon after by the same Bishop. His first position as a rector was in St. John's parish, Gold Hill, Nevada. In 1865 he returned east to St. Paul's Church, Englewood, N. J., but in the year 1867 he returned to Nevada. In 1868 he was elected Missionary Bishop of Nevada and Arizona, remaining there until 1886, when he was called to Pennsylvania to assist Bishop Stevens. He began his Episcopal work on Oct. 29, 1886, at St. Barnabas's Church, Kensington. In 1887, on the death of Bishop Stevens, he succeeded him as Bishop of Pennsylvania, a post of ecclesiastical labor which he has since very efficiently filled. Address, the Church House, 12th and Walnut Sts., Philadelphia, Pa.

WHITE, Alexander C.:

Lawyer and ex-Congressman; born in Armstrong County, Pa., about 1840, removed in 1860 to Punxsutawney, Jefferson County, and in 1861 enlisted in the Eighth Pennsylvania three months' regi-

ment. After completing his service, he engaged in the study of the law, and was admitted to the Jefferson County bar in December, 1862. His ability as a lawyer rapidly won him practice, and in 1867 he was elected District Attorney for the county. In 1868 he removed to Brookville, and in 1870 was elected for a second term. His prominence in the political field brought him in 1884 the nomination for Congress, and he was elected to the House as representative of the Twenty-fifth District, comprised of Armstrong, Indiana, Jefferson, Clarion, and Forest Counties. On the completion of his term he resumed his law practice, and is now associated with his son, John M. White, as White & Son. Address, Brookville, Pa.

WHITE, G. F.:

President of the Lansdowne and Darby Savings Fund and Trust Company. Address, Lansdowne, Delaware County, Pa.

WHITE, Harry:

Jurist; born in Indiana, Pa., in 1832, the son of Judge Thomas White, under whom he read law on the completion of his preliminary education. He was admitted to the bar of Indiana County in 1853. After a period of profitable practice he entered the army in 1861, as Major of the Sixty-seventh Pennsylvania Regiment, with which he went through the war, being a prisoner from June 15, 1863, to Sept. 29, 1864. He rose to the rank of Colonel, and on March 2, 1865, was brevetted Brigadier General. After the war he was elected to the State Senate, of which he continued a member till 1874, and in 1872 served in the Pennsylvania Constitutional Convention; subsequently he represented his district for two terms in Congress. In 1884 he was elected President Judge of Indiana County, and was re-elected in 1894, his second term to expire in 1905. Address, Indiana, Pa.

WHITE, J. Brinton:

Agent of Coxe Bros. & Co. coal operators. Address, the Marlton, 3 West Eighth St., New York, N. Y.

WHITE, James William:

Physician, surgeon; born in Philadelphia, Nov. 2, 1850; son of Dr. James William White; early education obtained in Philadelphia public schools and Quaker schools; was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania, M. D., 1871, also Ph. D.; married, Milford, Conn., on June 22, 1898, Letitia Brown. On staff of Professor Louis Agassiz, during Hassler Expedition to West Indies, Straits of Magellan, both coasts of South America, Galapagos Islands, etc., 1871-1872; resident physician Philadelphia Hospital, 1872; surgeon to Eastern State Penitentiary, 1874-1876; surgeon to First Troop of Philadelphia City Cavalry, 1878-1888; has been teacher and writer in surgery during whole professional life; was first Professor of Genito-Urinary Surgery, then Professor of Clinical Surgery; now John Rhea Barton Professor of Surgery, all in University of Pennsylvania; surgeon to University Hospital; Consulting Surgeon Philadelphia Hospital. Member of the American Surgical Association, American Genito-Urinary Association, College of Physicians of Philadelphia, joint translator and editor Cornil on Syphilis (Simes and White), 1875. Joint author of "American Text-Book of Surgery" (Keen and White), 1896; "Genito-Urinary Surgery" (White and Martin), 1897. Has written numerous articles on medical and surgical subjects in medical journals. Address, 1810 South Rittenhouse Square, Philadelphia, Pa.

WHITE, J. Harvey:

Lawyer; born March 8, 1839, in Adams County, Pa.; son of Andrew and Joanna (Ross) White; was graduated from Yale with the class of 1861. He read law at Gettysburg, Pa., with R. G. McCreary, and was admitted to the bar in Adams County, Feb. 20, 1864; removed to Pittsburg, Pa., in 1867. He was admitted to practice in the several courts of Allegheny County, April 27, 1867. Address, Bakewell Building, Pittsburg, Pa.

WHITE, Patrick J.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Lackawanna County; born in Ireland, March, 1834; was educated in the classical and scientific schools of his native land; emigrated to this country when seventeen years of age; has devoted most of his time to teaching, having taught in Carbondale, Hazleton, Minooka, Dunmore, Olyphant, Pickson City and Archbald; was Justice of the Peace and Supervising Principal of the public schools of Archbald for fifteen years; served as clerk for the Bloomsburg Railroad Company, also clerk and paymaster for a contracting firm; was em-

ployed as a traveling salesman when he was elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, Archbald, Pa.

WHITE, Samuel P.:

State Senator from Beaver County; born in New Brighton, Beaver County, Pa., September, 1847; educated in the common schools and is a graduate of Eastman's Business College, Poughkeepsie, N. Y.; occupation, contractor and manufacturer; served in the three months' emergency State troops in 1863, when fifteen years of age; was member of the Republican County Committee in 1884, and Chairman of same in 1885. Member of State Committee in 1888; treasurer of County Committee in 1889; delegate to State Convention in 1900; nominee of Beaver County for State Senator in 1886, 1890, 1894 and 1902, the county making no nomination in 1898, the nomination by agreement going to the other county in the district; was elected to the Senate in 1894, serving for four years; re-elected in November, 1902. Address, New Brighton, Pa.

WHITE, William Prescott:

Minister, journalist; was born in Honey Brook, Pa., March 22, 1840. Educated at Pennsylvania State Normal School, Millersville, Pa.; Amherst College (1867); Amherst, Mass.; Princeton Theological Seminary (1870), Princeton, N. J.; D. D. Washington College (1892). Married, first, at Philadelphia, March, 1871, to Mary Reed; second, at Washington, Pa., August, 1884, to Annie McKean. Licensed to preach by the Presbytery of Donegal at Strasburg, Pa., April, 1869; ordained to the Ministry by the Presbytery of Lackawanna at Plymouth, Pa., Nov., 1870. Pastor of the Presbyterian Church at Plymouth, 1870-1883; of Mount Airy Presbyterian Church of Philadelphia, 1883-1892. Financial Secretary of Lincoln University since February, 1892; joint proprietor and editor of the Presbyterian Journal, Philadelphia, 1894-1903. Associate editor since that time; Vice President of the Synodical Home Mission and Sustentation Committee of the Synod of Pennsylvania since 1870; Commissioner to General Assembly of the Presbyterian Church at St. Louis in 1874, at Buffalo in 1881, and at Portland, Oregon, in 1892; Moderator of the Presbytery of Lackawanna and of the Presbytery of Philadelphia North; Stated Clerk of the Presbytery of Lackawanna; correspondent of the Presbyterian, 1870-1894. Author of "Presbyterian Year Book" 1887-1888-1889; and (Allen, Lane & Scott, Philadelphia) "The Presbyterian Churches of Philadelphia." Address, Oak Lane, Philadelphia; office, 1328 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

WHITE, William Wilmot:

Lieutenant Commander United States Navy; born in Canada; appointed from Pennsylvania. Cadet Engineer, Sept. 13, 1877; Assistant Engineer, July 1, 1883; Passed Assistant Engineer, Nov. 10, 1893; rank changed to Lieutenant, March 3, 1899; Bureau Steam Engineering, Oct. 28, 1899; Mayflower, June 15, 1900; Cincinnati, Dec. 1, 1901, to January, 1904. Promoted Lieutenant Commander, March 21, 1903. Assistant to head of Department of Steam Engineering, Navy Yard, Norfolk, Va., since April, 1904. Address, Navy Yard, Norfolk, Va.

WHITESIDES, John Garrett:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Second Lieutenant in Troop A, National Guard of Pennsylvania; eldest son of Companion Brevet Major Edward G. Whitesides. Elected Feb. 6, 1895. Address, 921 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

WHITFIELD, J. Edward:

Analytical chemist; born in Albany, N. Y., Sept. 27, 1859; son of Robert P. Whitfield; he received his education in the schools of Albany, N. Y. Received the degree of Ph. D.; he then took a four years' course at the Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute, but did not graduate. Held chair of chemistry and physics in National College of Pharmacy. Married, in 1885, Florence P. Morton. With United States Geological Survey, 1880-1888; since then of firm of Booth, Garrett & Blair, analytical chemists and engineers, Philadelphia. Has published many articles on topics of his profession. Address, 406 Locust St., Philadelphia, Pa.

WHITHAM, Jay Manuel:

Mechanical engineer; born in Warren, Ill., Aug. 24, 1858; son of John and Caroline A. Whitham; was graduated in marine engineering and naval architecture, 1881, and also in 1883 from the United States Naval Academy (A. M., St. John's College, Annapolis, Md.; C. E., and M. E., Arkansas Industrial University); married, 1883, Rebekah Emmet Dashiell; remained in the Engineer Corps of the Navy till

1886; has been consulting engineer in steam and hydraulics in Philadelphia since 1891. Member American Society of Mechanical Engineers, American Society of Naval Architects and Marine Engineers, American Society of Naval Engineers, New England Water Works Association. Author of "Steam Engine Design," 1889; "Constructive Steam Engineering," 1891. Contributor of engineering papers to technical journals and proceedings. Address, 607 Bullitt Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

WHITMAN, Benaiah Longley:

Pastor Baptist Church; born at Torbrook, Nova Scotia, Nov. 21, 1862. Attended the public schools of Nova Scotia till age of sixteen; graduated from Worcester Academy, Massachusetts, in 1883; Brown University, 1887; Newton Theological Institution, 1890. Pastor of the Free Street Baptist Church, Portland, Me., 1890-1902; President Colby University, 1892-1905; President Columbian University, 1895-1900. Pastor Fifth Baptist Church Philadelphia, 1900. Literary output consists of sermons, addresses, chiefly educational, and various handbooks for teaching purposes: "Elements of Sociology," "Elements of Ethics," "Elements of Political Science," "Outlines of Political History." Address, 800 Corinthian Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

WHITMER, Robert F.:

Railroad and lumber company president; born at Hartleton, Union County, Pa., Jan. 25, 1864; educated in the Pennsylvania State College and Lafayette College, from which institution he graduated in 1885. His father, William Whitmer, had long been distinguished for business energy and ability, and the son, under his care, soon became familiar with the details of the lumber trade, and gained prominence in the business interests of western Pennsylvania. The death of his father in 1896 left open to him a number of important positions, and he succeeded to the Presidency of the Dry Fork Railroad, a road built by him through a wild mountain region of West Virginia, the Condon Lane Lumber Company, the William Whitmer & Sons Lumber Company, and the William Whitmer & Sons Company, of Sunbury. He is also Vice President of the Buffalo Lumber Company, of West Virginia. He is a member of the Union League of Philadelphia. Address, Sunbury, Pa.

WHITNEY, George I.:

Broker; of the brokerage firm of Whitney & Stephenson of Pittsburg; born in that city Nov. 24, 1847; attended the public schools, and completed his education at the Western Pennsylvania University, graduating in 1868. In 1871 opened a brokerage office. In 1884 Mr. Whitney became a member of the New York Stock Exchange and has been a member of the Pittsburg Stock Exchange since its organization. In 1886 he organized the Hostetter-Connellsville Coke Company; one of the organizers of the St. Clair Banking Company, now the Fifth National Bank, and is at present a Director of the Central District & Printing Telegraph Co. Since 1882 has been prominently identified with the street railway interests. Address, 45 Breckenridge Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

WHITNEY, JAMES B.:

President of the Miners' Deposit Bank of Lykens; born Aug. 22, 1842, at Framingham, Mass.; educated in Framingham schools. Married M. A. Leffler, at Millersburg, Pa., Nov. 8, 1877. Address, Lykens, Pa.

WHITNEY, John Randall:

Manufacturer; son of Asa and Clarinda Williams Whitney; born in Brownsville, N. Y., Oct. 21, 1828; removed to Albany, N. Y., when his father became Superintendent of the Mohawk and Hudson Valley R. R. and subsequently Canal Commissioner for the State of New York. Removed to Philadelphia when his father became partner with Mathew Baldwin in the Baldwin Locomotive Works, of which firm he remained a partner until he founded the A. Whitney & Sons Car Wheel Works on Callowhill Street, Philadelphia; was educated at the Philadelphia High School, graduating in 1848; went into the office of A. Whitney & Sons, with his father and brother, eventually becoming a partner and head of the firm. He patented the well known Whitney Contracting Chill, for making chilled cast iron car wheels. Also took out several other patents. Retired from business in 1893. Has been a manager of the Sunday School Union since 1872 and for thirteen years conducted a class for Sunday School teachers at 1122 Chestnut St. He has been a Trustee of the Young Men's Christian Association and was a Director of the Philadelphia National Bank. Also a member of the Union League. Began

to write expositions of International Sunday School Lessons for religious and secular papers in 1894. He has lived in Bryn Mawr, Pa., since 1864. Address, Bryn Mawr, Pa.

WHITTEN, Charles E.

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Westmoreland County; born in Burrell Township, Westmoreland County, Pa., Jan. 17, 1869; was graduated from the Indiana Normal School; taught school and afterward read law; was admitted to the Westmoreland County bar in 1893; served as Chairman of the Republican County Committee in 1899; elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, Greensburg, Pa.

WHITTIKEN, F. F.:

Civil Engineer; son of Franklin Whittiken and Martha Koch Whittiken; born Aug. 7, 1857, at Pine Grove, Venango County. His father was a native of Severe-hauser, Hanover, Germany, and his mother, who was a relative of Dr. Robert Koch, the noted discoverer of the bacilli of tuberculosis, was born at Erfort, Saxegothe, Germany. Attended the country schools and at the age of twenty-one, mastered the science of civil engineering. For several years he taught in the schools of Forest County and later was appointed to the head of an engineering corps engaged in making grades and building bridges for the Denver and Rio Grande Railroad in the Rocky Mountains. For five years he had charge of the Government railroads, as Director General, in South America. Last October returned to South America, where he is engaged in supervisory work throughout the entire country. Married, Dec. 2, 1885, to Miss Ada C. Chadman, of Pine Grove Mills, Centre County. Address, Tionesta, Pa.

WICKERSHAM, George Woodward:

Lawyer; born in Pittsburg, Pa., Sept. 19, 1858. His father, Samuel Morris Wickersham, was a son of Thomas Wickersham, one of the founders and the first President of the Philadelphia Board of Trade. Mr. Wickersham was educated in the Western University of Pennsylvania and in Lehigh University, continuing his education under private tutors and engaging in business until 1878, when he entered the Law Department of the University of Pennsylvania, graduating in 1880. Shortly before graduating he passed his examinations and was admitted to the Philadelphia bar. He practiced until 1882 in connection with Hon. Charles B. McMichael, and then removed to the city of New York. While in Philadelphia he was a reporter to the publication known as The Weekly Notes of Cases, from the number four Common Pleas Court and the Supreme Court. In New York he became managing clerk for the law firm of Strong & Cadwalader, and four years later was admitted to partnership in this firm, with which he is still connected. In this he has devoted himself especially to corporation cases, and also has been counsel in much important litigation in the State and Federal Courts. He has taken an active part in the formation of a society of the Alumni of the University of Pennsylvania in the city of New York. Address, 40 Wall St.; residence, 42 West Forty-seventh St., New York.

WICKERSHAM, William Frederick:

Principal Westtown Boarding School; born in Avondale, Chester County, Pa., Oct. 31, 1864; graduated at Westtown Boarding School, 1882; received degree of A. B. at Haverford College, 1885, and of A. M. in 1891; principal of Westtown Boarding School since 1896. Address, Westtown, Pa.

WICKERSHAM, Samuel:

President of the National Bank of Avondale. Address, Avondale, Chester County, Pa.

WIDENER, Peter A. B.:

Street railway promoter; born in Philadelphia, Pa., Nov. 13, 1834; educated in the public schools, graduating from the Central High School; learned the meat business and carried on a butchering establishment; he married, in 1858, H. Josephine Dunton (now deceased), his son, George D. Widener, being now President of the Union Passenger Railway Company, and Vice President of the Philadelphia Traction Company. Mr. Widener became actively interested in municipal politics and grew prominent in Republican party movements. He was appointed in 1873 to complete the term of Joseph F. Mercer in the office of City Treasurer. He was elected to this profitable office in 1874 and served one term; in 1875 he became associated with William L. Elkins and other capitalists in street railway interests in Philadelphia, they obtaining control of the most important railways, and eventually combining them with the

Philadelphia Traction Company. The process of organization went on in their hands till all the railways were consolidated and the Union Traction Company and its successor, the Rapid Transit Company; also acquiring large interests in the street railways of New York, Chicago, Baltimore and Pittsburg, and were looked upon as the railway magnates of the country. Mr. Widener became concerned in the United Gas Improvement Company and other profitable business associations and has acquired large wealth. Having built a palatial mansion in the northern environs of Philadelphia, he presented his large city residence at Broad Street and Girard Avenue to the city as a branch of the free library of Philadelphia, making it a memorial of his deceased wife. Address, Land Title Building, Philadelphia; residence, Ashbourne, Pa.

WIEDERSHEIM, William Caner:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest son of Companion Brevet Major William A. Wiedersheim. Elected May 6, 1891. Address, Thirteenth and Chestnut Sts., Philadelphia, Pa.

WIEST, Allen C.:

Lawyer; born at Jackson Township, York County, Pa., Nov. 5, 1867; educated at public schools and York County Academy; in 1889 engaged in flour milling in Carroll County, Md., with P. M. Wiest, and began the study of law at York, Pa., with N. M. Wagner, in 1892; was admitted to the bar of York County, in 1894, and has since been in continuous practice. Elected District Attorney of York County in 1901. Democrat in politics. Address, York County, Pa.

WIGLEY, Arthur Benjamin:

Pittsburg Manager of the Mercantile Agency of R. G. Dun & Co.; born in England in 1818, and came to Canada in 1856. Ten years later entered the Toronto office of the Mercantile Agency. In 1869 he was appointed Manager of the office at Toledo, Ohio, and two years later was promoted to the Louisville office. In October, 1876, appointed Manager of the Pittsburg office. Address, Westinghouse Building, Pittsburg, Pa.

WILBUR, Elisha Packer:

Banker; born at Mystic, Conn., Jan. 31, 1838; moved to Mauch Chunk, Pa., 1838; received his education in the public schools; became clerk in a store owned by Judge Asa Packer, at Neshquehoning, Pa., 1847-1852; entered service Lehigh Valley Railroad, 1852, as rodman, and later in other capacities; confidential clerk and private secretary of Judge Packer from 1856 until his death, 1879; one of Trustees of Judge Packer's estate; long Director and about ten years President of the Lehigh Valley Railroad. In 1870 he founded the banking house of E. P. Wilbur & Co., and since 1887 has been President of its successor, the E. P. Wilbur Trust Company; has large private interests. Address, South Bethlehem, Pa.

WILCOX, William Alonzo:

Lawyer; trust officer Title Guaranty & Trust Co. of Scranton. Ninth generation from Edward Wilcox, of Rhode Island, 1638; also from Governors Haynes and Wyllis, of Connecticut; and Dudley, of Massachusetts; and from Richard Warren and John Alden. Born at Olean, N. Y., July 25, 1857; son of Nathan Pendleton and Celestine (Birge) Wilcox. Admitted to bar January, 1880, and in practice at Scranton since that date. National Guard of Pennsylvania, 1880-1889. Director of Lackawanna Law and Library Association from organization, 1891, to date. Charter member Pennsylvania Bar Association; Executive Committee four years. Member American Bar Association. Director of Farmers' National Bank, Montrose. Member of Scranton Club, Democratic Club of Pennsylvania, Wyoming Commemorative Association, New England Society of Northeastern Pennsylvania, Corresponding member of Wyoming Historical and Geological Society. Past Master of Nicholson Lodge No. 438, F. and A. M.; Past High Priest, Factoryville Chapter No. 205, R. A. M. Editor of a volume of Pennsylvania law reports and a Wilcox-Brown-Medbery genealogy. Presbyterian. Democratic in politics. Married, 1885, to Katherine, daughter of Hon. Steuben Jenkins of Wyoming. Address, Scranton, Pa.

WILEY, Franklin Baldwin:

Editor; born in New York, Sept. 28, 1861; received his education in private schools and at the Charlier Institute, New York; Plainfield, N. J., High School, 1876-1879; special student Harvard, 1884-1888; married, June 1, 1896, Jessie L. Glen; literary assistant to Rev. John H. Vincent, D. D., in preparing the Chautauqua text-book on Roman History, 1879; New York correspondent for several papers, 1880-1881; assistant foreign corres-

pondence Drexel, Morgan & Co., bankers, New York, 1881-1883; made speeches in New York Presidential campaign of 1888 in support of Republican candidates; assistant in English Harvard summer school, 1892; on staff Boston Evening Transcript, 1891-1899. Member of Harvard Club of New York, Franklin Inn Club (Phila.). Literary editor The Ladies' Home Journal since 1899. Author of "Roadside Rhymes," 1885; "The Harvard Guide Book," 1895; "Flowers that Never Fade," 1897, "Voices and Visions," 1903, and general articles, sketches, stories, and verses. Address, 207 Walnut Ave., Wayne, Pa.

WILEY, John Alexander:

Brigadier General United States Volunteers; born in Allegheny County, Pa., Sept. 3, 1843; received a common school education; private Eighth Pennsylvania Reserves, volunteer corps of infantry, in Army of the Potomac, 1861-1864; chief clerk Quartermaster's Department, 1864-1865; Mayor of Franklin, Pa.; was Colonel of the Sixteenth Regiment Pennsylvania National Guard; Brigadier General same, 1887-1898; appointed, May 27, 1898, Brigadier General, United States Volunteers, served in war with Spain in command of First Brigade, Second Division, First Army Corps; Third Division, First Army Corps; Second Division, First Army Corps. Was selected by Governor of Pennsylvania to locate the lines of battle of the Pennsylvania troops at Antietam battlefield. Address, Franklin, Pa.

WILHELM, Thomas:

Major United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania. Captain Sixth Pennsylvania rifles April 22, 1861; honorably mustered out July 26, 1861; Captain Second Pennsylvania Artillery, Dec. 19, 1861; Major Nov. 25, 1862; Colonel Second Pennsylvania Provisional Artillery, April 20, 1864; Major Second Pennsylvania Artillery Aug. 26, 1864; honorably mustered out July 11, 1865; Captain Seventh United States Veteran Volunteer Infantry July 19, 1865; honorably mustered out April 24, 1866; Second Lieutenant Eighth Infantry, May 11, 1866; First Lieutenant Aug. 14, 1866; Regimental Adjutant March 1, 1868 to June 7, 1879; Captain June 7, 1879; Major Twenty-first Infantry, April 26, 1898; brevetted Captain March 2, 1867, for gallant and meritorious services in the battle of the Wilderness, Va., and Major March 2, 1867, for gallant and meritorious service in the battle of Cold Harbor, Va.; retired March 16, 1899. Address, Occidental Hotel, San Francisco, Cal.

WILKINS., Wm. Glyde:

Civil engineer, architect; born in Pittsburg, Pa., April 16, 1854; was graduated at the Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute, Troy, N. Y., with degree of Civil Engineer. From 1874 to 1876 in the Engineering Department of Pittsburg, Fort Wayne & Chicago Railway; 1879-1880 on government surveys of the Mississippi River under the Mississippi River Commission; 1880 to 1887, Assistant Engineer of Construction, Pennsylvania Railroad; 1887 to 1890 Civil Engineer in Pittsburg, and 1890 to 1900 member of firm of Wilkins & Davison, and to date member of the W. G. Wilkins Company. He has made a specialty of engineering work connected with bituminous colleries and coke works; also as designing and constructing engineer for some twenty coal mining plants. Member of the American Society of Civil Engineers, American Institute of Mining Engineers, Ohio Institute of Mining Engineers, Central Mining Institute of Western Pennsylvania, North of England Institute of Mining Engineers, Engineers' Society of Western Pennsylvania (Past President), and Duquesne Club of Pittsburg, Pa. Married, Dec. 29, 1880, to Sarah R. Simmons, of Troy, N. Y. Address, Westinghouse Building, Pittsburg, Pa.

WILKINSON, John W. F.:

Superintendent of Schools; born June 25, 1865, in Camden County, N. J. When he was five years of age his parents moved to Gloucester County; educated in the public schools of his native State and at the Friends' School, Woodstown, N. J., where he was prepared for teaching and for college; taught in the public schools of New Jersey five years; was graduated from Princeton College in 1893, receiving degree of A. B. and in 1896 the degree of A. M. Taught in Adelphi College, Brooklyn, and the State Normal Schools at Westchester and Clarion, Pa. Since 1902 City Superintendent of Public Schools, New Brighton, Pa. Address, New Brighton, Pa.

WILLARD, De Forest, M. D.:

Surgeon; born March 23, 1846, at Newington, Hartford County, Conn; educated in Hartford and at the University of Pennsylvania. Ancestor was Major Simon

Willard, founder of Concord, Mass., 1632; also descended from Gov. Thomas Welles. Served during the war in front of Petersburg, under United States Sanitary Commission and was attending physician to United States Centennial Exhibition, 1876. Has devoted himself to General and Orthopædic surgical work for many years. Has taught in the University of Pennsylvania thirty-seven years. M. D. University of Pennsylvania, 1867; Ph. D. University of Pennsylvania, 1871; A. M. (honorary) Lafayette, 1883; Professor Orthopædic Surgery, University of Pennsylvania; Surgeon Presbyterian Hospital; ex-President of American Surgical Association, American Orthopædic Association, Philadelphia Academy of Surgery, Philadelphia County Medical Society; Chairman Surgical Section, American Medical Association; Consulting Surgeon to Germantown, Jewish, Phœnixville and Atlantic City Hospitals. Fellow of Philadelphia College of Physicians, American Surgical Association, American Medical Association, American Orthopædic Association, and of various local medical societies. Has written numerous articles upon medical subjects. Married, Sept. 13, 1881, Elizabeth, daughter of William A. Porter; has one son. Address, 1818 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

WILLARD, Edward N.:

Ex-Judge of Superior Court; born in Madison, Conn., April 2, 1835. He was educated in the public schools and at Lee's Academy, Madison; then took up the study of law under R. D. Smith, Guilford, Conn., completing his studies in the New Haven Law School. He was admitted to the New Haven bar in 1857, but immediately afterward removed to Scranton, Pa., where he was admitted to practice in November of the same year. He soon established a reputation and secured a good business, and for four years was Secretary and Attorney for the borough of Scranton. After its incorporation as a city he served it in the same capacity for a similar term. In September, 1861, he became Captain of a company in the 127th Pennsylvania Regiment, serving till December, 1865. After the war ended, he was made Judge Advocate in the Second Division, Twenty-fifth Army Corps. Mr. Willard was appointed in 1867 Register in Bankruptcy for the Scranton Congressional District, a position which he creditably filled. His business as a lawyer also grew extensive and many large corporations engaged his services as counsel. In 1895 he was appointed by the Governor to the bench of the Superior Court of Pennsylvania, and was chosen for a full term at the November election. The duties of this office were ably performed, but the separation from his home and family which it demanded, induced him to resign in September, 1897, and he returned to the practice of the law. Mr. Willard was one of the most active of those concerned in the formation of Lackawanna County, and he has been interested at various times in large business enterprises in that county. Address, Scranton, Pa.

WILLARD, Walter:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Philadelphia; born in that city, Nov. 13, 1867; was graduated from the public schools of Philadelphia; entered the law office of ex-Supreme Court Justice Samuel G. Thompson as a law student, and was admitted to the bar in July, 1891, since which time he has been engaged in the practice of law; is a Director of the Young Republicans' Club of Philadelphia, and a member of other political organizations; is also a Director of the Hamilton Trust Company; was elected to the House of Representatives in 1900; re-elected in November, 1902. Residence, 2313 North Twenty-first St.; office address, 505 Betz Building, Philadelphia.

WILLCOX, Charles:

Major United States Army; born in Philadelphia, Pa., July 21, 1865; entered University of Pennsylvania, 1882; was graduated from Yale, 1886; from University of Virginia, 1889; commissioned as First Lieutenant and Assistant Surgeon United States Army, Oct. 29, 1889; promoted to Captain, Oct. 29, 1894, and to Major April 7, 1902. Served during the Spanish-American War in camps at Mobile and Tampa, and as surgeon of Fifth United States Cavalry in Porto Rico. Served in the Philippines from Aug. 15, 1900, to Nov. 1, 1902. Address Fort Totten, New York.

WILLETT, Wilbert U.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Allegheny County; born in Baldwin Township, Allegheny County, Pa., June 15, 1853; received a common school education; was employed by the Lewis, Olive & Phillips Bolt Works, Pittsburg, for thirteen years; in 1877, en-

gaged in the grocery business at Pittsburg, in which he is still engaged; was President of the Merchants' Protective Association for three years, and an active member of same for eighteen years; elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, 60 South Eighteenth St., Pittsburg, Pa.

WILLIAMS, Andrew Gomer:

State Senator from Butler County; born in Richmond, Va., Sept. 8, 1840. In his infancy his parents removed to Allegheny County, Pa.; was educated in the common schools; learned the trade of a nailer in the mill of Spang, Chalfont & Company, Etna, Pa. At the breaking out of the rebellion assisted in recruiting Company E, Sixty-third Regiment, Pennsylvania Volunteers, and served three years as private and commissioned officer, participating in all engagements with his company from September, 1861, until the battle of the Wilderness, May, 1864, where in command of his company he received a severe wound in his left temple; was also wounded in the battles of Charles City Cross Roads, and Fredericksburg. After the war removed to Butler; read law with McCandless & Greer, and was admitted to practice November, 1875; since 1879 has been practicing his profession in partnership with Alexander Mitchell, under the firm name of Williams & Mitchell; was a member of the House of Representatives, session of 1891; elected to the Senate in November, 1900. Address, Butler, Pa.

WILLIAMS, Arthur:

Major United States Army; born in Philadelphia, April 29, 1849; grandson of Lieut. George Michael Sanns (Henkel's Pennsylvania Riflemen) War of 1812; was graduated from Central High School, 1868; Paymaster's Clerk in Army, 1868-1874, serving in Division of the South, during which time he studied law. Second Lieutenant Third United States Infantry, 1874; First Lieutenant, 1885; Regimental Quartermaster, 1890-1892; Captain, 1892; Major Twenty-sixth Infantry, 1901. Transferred to Third Infantry, December, 1902. Served in Louisiana and Alabama, 1874-1877; in northwest Montana, 1877-1881; at Fort Leavenworth, Kan., as student and instructor, 1881-1883. Graduated at Infantry and Cavalry School, 1883. Instructor at Infantry and Cavalry School, 1883-1887. At Fort Custer, Montana, 1887-1888; at Fort Meade, S. D., 1888-1890; at Fort Snelling, Minn., June, 1890, till outbreak of war with Spain; in camp at Mobile, Ala., and with the regiment in entire Santiago campaign; in Philippine Islands, 1899-1902, serving in Northern and Southern Luzon and in Samar. At Fort Thomas, Ky., and Columbus Barracks, Ohio, December, 1902. Participated in action at El Caney, Cuba, and subsequent operations before Santiago; in Malolas campaign and in Hood's expedition to the Biac-na-Bato in Northern Luzon; commanded Malabon, P. I., organizing civil government of that place April 5, 1899. Subsequently served in command of Quingua, Malabon, and as Provost Marshal of District of San Fernando in Northern Luzon; commanded post and sub-district of Nueva Caceres, Southern Luzon, July to October, 1901; superintended operations ending with surrender of insurgent Elias Angeles; commanded sub-district of Laguan, Samar, and later of Erenas on east fork of Gandara River, October, 1901, to June, 1902. Inspected Ohio National Guard, 1903, and commanded Third Infantry at maneuvers of that year at West Point, Ky. Address Fort Gibbon, Alaska.

WILLIAMS, D. H.:

President of the First National Bank of Smithton. Address, Smithton, Westmoreland County, Pa.

WILLIAMS, Francis Churchill:

Author; son of Francis Howard Williams, the poet and playwright, and of Mary B. Houston, both of Philadelphia; born in Philadelphia, April 23, 1869; after a preparatory education in the Germantown Academy entered the University of Pennsylvania in 1887, and on graduating from the Department of Arts began work as a newspaper writer in 1891; 1892 on editorial staff of Philadelphia Evening Bulletin, for ten years associate editor. On May 5, 1897, he married Grace Young, of San Francisco. Since 1900 a frequent contributor of historical, biographical, and critical articles to the magazines. Author of "J. Devlin-Boss," (1901, Lothrop Publishing Company); "Stories of the Colleges" (1902, Lippincott); "The Captain" (1903, Lothrop Publishing Company). Member of the Pennsylvania Historical Society, Sons of the Revolution, Delta Phi, Franklin Inn, and Germantown Cricket Clubs. Literary adviser to J. B. Lippincott Company, publishers. Residence, 158 West Coulter St., Germantown, Philadelphia, Pa.

WILLIAMS, Francis Howard:

Journalist and writer in prose and verse; born and educated in Philadelphia, treasurer of the Historical Society of Pennsylvania, Vice President of the Franklin Inn Club. Member of the University, Germantown Cricket, Contemporary, and Pegasus Clubs, and Browning Society of Philadelphia, and of the Authors' Club of New York. Member of the Walt Whitman Fellowship International, and of the Dickens Fellowship of London. Married Mary B., daughter of William C. Houston, of Philadelphia. Author of "The Princess Elizabeth: a Lyric Drama" (1880); "The Higher Education: a Comedy in Two Acts" (1881); "A Reformer in Ruffles: a Comedy in Three Acts" (1881); "Theodora: a Christmas Pastoral" (1882); "Master and Man: a Play in Five Acts" (1884); "Bescosel: a Story, in The Septameron" (1888); "Atman: the Documents in a Strange Case" (1891); "Pennsylvania Poets of the Provincial Period, an essay" (1893); "The Flute Player, and Other Poems" (1894); "At the Rise of the Curtain; Dramatic Preludes" (1904). Residence, Germantown, Philadelphia, Pa.

WILLIAMS, Henry S.:

Born Jan. 28, 1853, Philadelphia; educated at Friends' School, Westtown, Pa., and Philadelphia. Married Mary R. Garrett. Member of firm of Williams Brown & Earle, of Philadelphia, Historical Society of Pennsylvania, Franklin Institute, Union League, etc. Republican in politics. Address, Rosemont, Pa.

WILLIAMS, Irving C.:

Attorney at law, and Deputy Commissioner of Forestry for Pennsylvania; was born at Audubon, Montgomery County, Pa., Dec. 2, 1866; lineal descendant of the old family of Welsh Friends which settled in the southeastern corner of the State in the latter part of the seventeenth century; educated in the public schools of his native county, Collegiate Institute at the Trappe and the High School at Phœnixville; taught a school two years in Montgomery County; was graduated from Ursinus College in 1891, and then entered War Department at Washington. Was graduated with degree of LL. B. from the Columbian University in 1893, and with same degree in 1894 from the University of Pennsylvania; admitted to practice at the Philadelphia bar and the bar of Montgomery County and before the Appellate Courts of the State; and has since actively practiced his profession in both counties. Was united in marriage in 1895 to Miss. Elizabeth Harley. Member of the Pennsylvania Department of Forestry since 1902, in charge of the general legal affairs of that department. He is also in charge of the special tree experiments and of the lecture field of the Forestry Department, and lectures regularly on forest law before the students of the State Forest Academy. Republican in politics. Address, Roversford, Montgomery County, Pa.

WILLIAMS, James J.:

President of the Merchants' and Mechanics' Bank of Scranton. Address, Scranton, Lackawanna County, Pa.

WILLIAMS, Nathan Stone:

Lawyer; born July 13, 1854, at Pittsburg, Pa., son of Hon. Henry Warren and Lucy J. (Stone) Williams. Received his preliminary education at Ayres Latin School, Pittsburg. Was graduated from Amherst College with the class of 1877, and the Law Department of the University of Michigan in 1880. Admitted to the Allegheny County bar Feb. 14, 1880. Was First Assistant United States Attorney for Western Pennsylvania, 1890 to 1893; Solicitor of Allegheny County 1895 to 1900. Republican in politics. Address, 426 Diamond St., Pittsburg, Pa.

WILLIAMS, Oliver:

President of the Cement National Bank. Address, Siegfried, Northampton County, Pa.

WILLIAMS, Talcott:

Journalist; born in Abeih, Asiatic Turkey, July 20, 1849; the son of Rev. W. F. Williams, then engaged in missionary work in that region. He was educated in Phillips Academy, Andover, Mass., and Amherst College, spending seven years in those institutions, and graduating from the latter in 1873. His later attainments brought him from Amherst the honorary degree of L. H. D. in 1896, and from the Western Reserve University in 1897, and of LL. D. from the University of Pennsylvania in 1895. He married, in 1879, Sophia W. Royce, daughter of Julius H. Royce, of Albion, N. Y. Mr. Williams engaged immediately after his graduation in journalistic work, holding a position on the staff of the New York World from 1873 to 1877, and in 1877 becoming Washington correspondent of the New York

Sun. In 1879 he accepted an editorial position on the Republican, of Springfield, Mass., remaining on this until 1879, when he accepted a similar position on the Philadelphia Press, which he still retains. Aside from his active editorial work he is widely known as a lecturer and has contributed to literary and phillogical journals. He has conducted a department in the Wanamaker Book News since its first publication. Address, 916 Pine St., Philadelphia, Pa.

WILLIAMS, Vincent E.:

Lawyer; born in Latrobe, Pa,. July 4, 1853. He was educated in the public schools, Georgetown College, and St. Mary's College, Montreal, Canada. He went to Greensburg, Westmoreland County, in 1875; served for a year as Deputy Register and Recorder, and for another year as Deputy Prothonotary; he then studied law under Senator Edward Cowen and was admitted to the bar in 1878. He became a member of the firm of Hazlett & Williams' in 1886 the senior member of Williams & Griffith, and in 1893, of Williams, Sloan & Griffith. The firm has a large business, employing several other attorneys to assist it in its work. Mr. Williams has been engaged in many important cases and has been especially active and useful in formulating and simplifying the forms, rules, and methods of procedure in the several county offices. Address, Greensburg, Pa.

WILLIAMSON, George McKnight:

Captain United States Army; born at Shade Gap, Huntingdon County, Pa., July 5, 1863; son of the late Hon. William McKnight Williamson, Huntingdon, Pa.; entered the Military Academy at West Point, 1883, graduated 1887, and appointed Second Lieutenant in the Sixth United States Cavalry; promoted First Lieutenant Eighth United States Cavalry, 1895; Captain and Assistant Quartermaster of United States Volunteers, 1898, and Captain and Assistant Quartermaster Regular Army, 1899; served in the West and Southwest, in New Mexico, Arizona, Colorado, Dakota, Nebraska and Wyoming until September, 1893; Professor of Military Science and Tactics at Pennsylvania Military College, Chester, Pa., 1893-1897; was in Porto Rico, August, 1898 to 1900 with the First Army Corps under Gen. Brooke; in command of Schuylkill Arsenal, Philadelphia, February, 1900, to September, 1901; Depot Quartermaster and Commissary Honolulu, Hawaiian Islands, since November, 1901. Address, Military Secretary's office, Washington, D. C.

WILLIAMSON, John Dunlap, Jr.:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest son of Companion First Assistant Engineer William C. Williamson. Elected May 6, 1891. Address, Oak Lane, Philadelphia, Pa.

WILLIS, Henry:

Educator; head Department of History, Central High School, Philadelphia; born at Philadelphia, Jan. 21, 1852; son of Joel and Eliza L. Willis; was graduated from Central High School, A. B. and A. M., 1870. Married, at Philadelphia, 1876, to Florine J. Rudrow. Consecutively teacher at West Penn Square Academy, head of English Department and later teacher of classics and mathematics at Classical Academy, Philadelphia, and Professor of History, Central High School. Address, 4036 Baring St., Philadelphia, Pa.

WILLITS, Albert B.:

Commander United States Navy; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Cadet Engineer, Oct. 1, 1872; was graduated from Naval Academy, May 30, 1874; Assistant Engineer, Feb. 26, 1875; Passed Assistant Engineer, Oct. 12, 1881; Chief Engineer, March 6, 1896; Brooklyn, Brazil, 1875; monitors Montauk and Wyandotte, 1876-1877; Adams, Pacific Station, 1878-1879; Powhatan, special duty, 1880-1883; Norfolk Navy Yard, 1883-1885; Hartford, Pacific Station, 1885-1887; receiving-ship Franklin, 1887-1888; Pensacola, North Atlantic Station, 1888; Yorktown, Europe, with White Squadron, 1889-1890; Boston, Brazil, 1890-1891; Cramps' ship-yard, Assistant Inspector Columbia and Minneapolis, 1891-1895; Minneapolis, North Atlantic Squadron and Europe, special duty, 1895-1896; Marblehead, North Atlantic Station, 1897; Inspector of Steel, Thurlow, Pa., October, 1897; Bureau of Steam Engineering, May 6, 1898, to 1901. Promoted to Lieutenant Commander, March 3, 1899; Iowa, March 8, 1901, to 1903. Promoted Commander, Oct. 11, 1903; Navy Yard Norfolk, Va., December, 1903, to April, 1904; Inspector of Machinery at Neafie & Levy Ship & Engine Building Company, Philadelphia, Pa. Address, care Neafie & Levy Ship-building Company, Philadelphia, Pa.

WILLITS, George S.:

Lieutenant Commander United States Navy; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Cadet Engineer, Oct. 1, 1872, Assistant, July 1, 1877; Passed Assistant, July 1, 1885; Enterprise, special service, 1877-1880; special duty, Franklin Institute, Philadelphia, 1882-1884; Marion, Asiatic Station, 1884-1887; Boston, special service, 1887-1889; special duty, Pratt Institute, Brooklyn, 1889-1890; Naval Academy, September, 1890-1891; Boston, Pacific Station, 1891-1893; Monterey, Pacific Station, 1893-1894; Cramps' ship-yard, January, 1894; Minneapolis, December, 1894-1896; Inspector of Steel, July, 1896; Marblehead, October, 1897, to 1900. Promoted to Lieutenant Commander, March 3, 1899; inspection duty, Bureau Steam Engineering, October 10, 1900, to 1903; Baltimore, 1903; Kearsarge, also Fleet Engineer, North Atlantic Fleet, since April, 1903. Address, care Navy Department, Washington, D. C.

WILLOCK, Curtis Moore:

Lawyer; born Dec. 17, 1875, at Allegheny City, Pa.; son of Samuel Moore and Linda (Haines) Willock; preliminary education was received at the public schools, Allegheny City, and East Liberty Academy; was graduated from Princeton with the class of 1896 and from the Harvard Law School with class of 1899; was admitted to the Allegheny County bar, March 24, 1900. Address, 431 Fifth Av., Pittsburg, Pa.

WILLOCK, James H.:

President of the Second National Bank of Pittsburg; born in Allegheny in 1853; was graduated from the Chester Military Academy in 1870. In 1871 he began his banking career as clerk in the Second National Bank of Pittsburg, and has since been connected with that institution, being elected President in 1888. Member of American Bankers' Association, and now serving his third term of six years as a member of the Executive Council of the National Association. He framed the resolution on currency reform adopted in 1896 by the Pennsylvania Bankers' Association; is recognized as the author of the famous declaration of the Chamber of Commerce at New York in 1895 in favor of the gold standard. Address, Sewickley, Pa.

WILLSON, David Burt:

Professor of Biblical Literature, Reformed Presbyterian Theological Seminary, Allegheny, Pa., since 1875; born in Philadelphia, Sept. 27, 1842; son of Rev. Professor James McLeod and Rebecca (Burt) Willson; was graduated from Faires Classical Institute, 1856; University of Pennsylvania, 1860 (A. M., 1863; D. D., 1890); Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, 1863. Married, first, 1873, Martha J. Grier of Allegheny, Pa.; second, 1883, Mary R. Galbraith of Valencia, Pa. Acting Medical Cadet, hospital ship St. Mark, Hampton Roads, Va., August-September, 1862; passed United States Medical Examination Board, Cincinnati, July, 1863; Acting Assistant Surgeon United States Army, hospital boat R. C. Wood, on Western rivers, 1863-1864, and United States General Hospital No. 6, New Albany, Ind.; re-entered service as Acting Assistant Surgeon, April 7, 1865; on duty at the Military Prison, Newport News, Va., until the prisoners were released in July. Studied law in the Law Department, University of Pennsylvania, 1869-1870; student at Reformed Presbyterian Theological Seminary, Allegheny, 1865-1869; teacher at Newell Institute, Pittsburg, 1866-1868; pastor, Allegheny, 1870-1875; edited an edition of Lyman's Historical Chart, Philadelphia, 1869; edited Reformed Presbyterian and Covenanter (monthly), 1874-1895, Pittsburg; moderator Reformed Presbyterian Synod 1887; delegate to Pan-Presbyterian Council, Glasgow, 1896; associate editor Christian Nation, New York. Address, Allegheny, Pa.

WILLSON, Robert N., M. D.:

Born January 3, 1873, in Philadelphia; educated at Rugby Academy, and was graduated in arts from the University of Pennsylvania in 1893, and in medicine in 1897. He served as resident physician in the Pennsylvania Hospital for two years; studied in the hospitals of Vienna, 1899-1900. In April, 1900, he was appointed by Secretary of State Hay to represent the United States at the International Conference on Tuberculosis at Naples. Appointed Instructor in Physical Diagnosis in the University of Pennsylvania in 1900, and University Physician in 1901; assistant physician to the Philadelphia and Methodist Hospitals. He is a frequent contributor to medical literature. Member of the Pathological, Paediatric, County Medical Societies of Philadelphia, the American Association of Pathologists, the American Medical Association, and Fellow of the College of Physicians of Philadelphia. Address, 350 South Fifteenth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

WILSON, Alan Dickson:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest son of deceased Companion Brevet Lieutenant Colonel William P. Wilson. Elected May 6, 1891. Address, 2211 James St., Philadelphia, Pa.

WILSON, C. F.:

President of the Jenkintown National Bank. Address, Jenkintown, Montgomery County, Pa.

WILSON, David Boal:

Colonel United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; First Lieutenant 131st Pennsylvania Infantry, Aug. 18, 1862; honorably mustered out, May 23, 1863; First Lieutenant United States Veteran Volunteer Infantry, Aug. 4, 1864; honorably mustered out, Sept. 29, 1865; Second Lieutenant Fortieth Infantry, July 28, 1866; Regimental Adjutant, July 13 to Sept. 15, 1868; transferred to Twenty-fifth Infantry, April 20, 1869; First Lieutenant, Dec. 20, 1871; Regimental Adjutant, Jan. 1, 1876, to July 16, 1886; Captain, July 16, 1886; Major Volunteers, May 20, 1898; honorably discharged from Volurteers, May 12, 1899; Major Twenty-fifth Infantry, March 2, 1899; Lieutenant Colonel, March 1, 1901; retired, March 12, 1902. Address, 1721 Rebecca St., Sioux City, Iowa.

WILSON, Eugene Benjamin:

Civil and mining engineer; born at New Haven, Conn., Nov. 27, 1857; son of Elisha and Julia (Benjamin) Wilson; he was educated at the Sheffield Scientific School, Yale, 1879. Married, at Milford, Conn., Aug. 31, 1885, Corrinne Muson. Engaged in anthracie mining, 1880-1885; iron mining and smelting, 1885-1890; bitumious coal mining, 1890-1894; gold and silver mining, metallurgist and consulting engineer, 1894-1900; principal School of Ore Mining and Metallurgy, International Correspondence Schools. Member American Institute Mining Engineers, Scranton Engineers' Club and Chi Phi (Omicron chapter). Author of "Practical and Theoretical Mine Ventilation," 1884; "Cyanide Processes," 1895; "Chlorination Process," 1896; "Hydraulic and Placer Mining," 1897. Editor International Textbook Company's "Metallurgy Course," 1901; writer and reviser "Ore Mining Course," 1902-1903; contributor to engineering and mining journals. Address, Scranton, Pa.

WILSON, E. Waring:

Lawyer; born near Louisville, Ky., Oct. 12, 1873; attended Washington and Lee University in Virginia, and afterward studied law and obtained his degree there in 1898. He then located in Philadelphia, where he has since been engaged in general practice in State and Federal courts and in the preparation of a number of treatises on Pennsylvania law. Address, Land Title Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

WILSON, George C.:

Lawyer; born in Mifflintown, Juniata County, Pa., Sept. 30, 1851; he is of Scotch-Irish descent; attended the public schools of Tuscarora, Pa., and was graduated from the High School at Lawrenceville, N. J., in 1868; the same year he entered Princeton College, from which institution he graduated with the class of 1872. He then began the study of law with Ezra D. Parker at Tuscarora, later going to Pittsburg, and was under the instruction of H. B. Swope, United States District Attorney. In 1875 he was admitted to the Allegheny County bar, and later was appointed Assistant United States District Attorney, which office he filled several years, when he resigned to take up the active study and practice of his profession. Republican in politics. Address, 336 Fourth Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

WILSON, H. Augustus, A. M., M. D.:

Born in Philadelphia, Sept. 4, 1853; studied in the public and private schools of Philadelphia; was graduated from Jefferson Medical College in 1879; same year was appointed ophthalmic surgeon to St. Mary's Hospital; 1880, pathologist to the Presbyterian Hospital; 1879-1882, lecturer in the Philadelphia School of Anatomy; 1882, Assistant Surgeon in the First Regiment, National Guard of Pennsylvania; 1885, Professor of Mechanical Surgery in the Philadelphia Polyclinic (1888, title changed to Professor of General and Orthopedic Surgery); 1897, Emeritus Professor of Orthopedic Surgery. In 1889 as Clinical Professor of Orthopedic Surgery he delivered the first course of lectures on orthopedic surgery ever given in the Woman's Medical College; 1890, consulting orthopedic surgeon to the Kensington Hospital for Women and also to the Philadelphia Lying-in Charity; 1891, Clinical Lecturer and, 1892, Clinical Professor and 1904 Professor of Orthopedic Surgery in Jefferson Medical College; 1900, orthopedic surgeon to Philadelphia Hos-

pital (position not having previously existed); 1901, President of American Orthopedic Association. In 1894 Ursinus College conferred honorary degree of A. M. for distinguished services in the cause of education. Married in 1882 to Judith Stoutenburg Davids; they have two children. Address, 1611 Spruce St., Philadelphia, Pa.

WILSON, Harry R.:

President Judge of the Eighteenth Judicial District; born at Clarion, Pa., Sept. 2, 1864, near the home of his Scotch-Irish ancestors, who had lived there for more than one hundred years; was graduated from Lafayette College in 1884; admitted to the bar on November 8, 1886, and practiced his profession at Clarion for fifteen years. Delegate to the Republican National Convention at St. Louis in 1896, and Presidential Elector in 1900; President Judge since 1901. Has traveled extensively in America and foreign lands. On Oct. 25, 1894, he married Hattie Davie. Address, Clarion, Pa.

WILSON, J. B.:

President of the First National Bank of Mifflintown. Address, Mifflintown, Juniata County, Pa.

WILSON, J. Sharpe:

Jurist; born in Franklin Township, Beaver County, Pa., Nov. 19, 1862; he received his higher education in Geneva College, Beaver Falls, Pa., graduating in 1885. He then entered the law office of Hon. Henry Hice, and was admitted to the bar of Beaver County in 1888. He had taught district school while only fifteen years of age, and, while reading law he taught for a time in Harmony Academy. His period of practice lasted only seven years, when the Republican Party selected him as the most worthy candidate for the county bench, and he was elected to the office of President Judge of the Thirty-sixth Judicial District of the State in November, 1895; his term will expire in 1906. Address, Beaver, Pa.

WILSON, Lucy Langdon Williams,

Educator; born at St. Alban's, Vt., Aug. 18, 1865; was graduated from Normal Schools of Philadelphia and Vermont; student at University of Pennsylvania (Ph. D.) Married, in 1893, to W. P. Wilson at Philadelphia. Since 1892 has been Professor of Biology at the Philadelphia Normal School; has charge of nature work in School of Practice, Philadelphia Normal School. Author of "A Too Short Vacation," 1891; "Nature Study," 1897; "A History Reader," 1898; "History in Elementary Schools," 1899; "Nature Study" (first reader), 1899; "Domestic Economy and Household Arts," 1900; "Domestic Economy in Grammar Grades," 1900; "Picture Study," 1900. Address, 640 North Thirty-second St., Philadelphia, Pa.

WILSON, S. W.:

President of the First National Bank of Clarion. Address, Clarion, Clarion County, Pa.

WILSON, Col. William Bender:

Telegrapher; born April 5, 1839, at Harrisburg, Pa., where he attended the public schools; he studied telegraphy in 1852; entered service of the Pennsylvania Railroad Company, Oct. 8, 1855; served as telegraph operator, superintendent of telegraph, Baltimore and Canandaigua; chief clerk freight department, Harrisburg; freight agent at Lancaster, Pa.; freight agent, Kensington District, Philadelphia, and since 1892 Superintendent Mantur Transfer. Member of Harrisburg City Councils, 1868-1871; School Director, Thirty-fifth Section, Philadelphia, 1894-1897; member State Central Committee Jeffersonian Democrats, 1896; Deputy to Diocesan Convention since 1894 and member and Secretary of Committee on Parochial History since 1898; First Vice Chairman of Pennsylvania Railroad Department, Young Men's Christian Association, 1893-1904; member of Executive Committee, Philadelphia Car Service Association, since 1890; President Society of United States Military Telegraph Corps since 1898; 1861-1862, served as manager of the United States Military Telegraph, War Department, Washington; 1862-1864, military telegrapher and scout during raids and invasions into Pennsylvania. Commissioned, April 1, 1903, Colonel in the forces of Pennsylvania, and decorated July 21, 1903, with gold medal by Governor Pennypacker in accordance with Act of Assembly, March 31, 1903, in recognition of services to the State during Civil War. Author of the "History of the Pennsylvania Railroad Company," 1899; and of "Acts and Actors in the Civil War," 1892. Address, Holmesburg, Philadelphia, Pa.

WILSON, W. Henry:

President of the First National Bank

of Slippery Rock. Address, Slippery Rock, Butler County, Pa.

WILSON, William P., M. D.:

Director of the Philadelphia Commercial Museum; born in Oxford, Mich., in 1844; educated at the Agricultural College of Michigan and at the Harvard University, where he was afterward instructor in botany for several years. Address, Philadelphia Commercial Museum, Philadelphia, Pa.

WILT, J. Andrew:

Prothonotary and Clerk of Criminal Courts of Bradford County; born Sept. 28, 1848, in Overton, Pa.; was a soldier in the War of the Rebellion from June 30, 1863, to Aug. 7, 1863, Company A, Thirty-fifth Regiment of Pennsylvania Militia, and from March 24, 1864, to October 31, 1865, Company L, Eighteenth Regiment, Pennsylvania Cavalry Volunteers; also Third Regiment, Provisional Cavalry. He was educated in the public schools, and a short time at Oberlin College; teacher in the public schools from 1867 to 1873; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1875, and has practiced since. He was Superintendent of Schools of Bradford County in 1878. Married, April 2, 1879. Served in the National Guard of Pennsylvania as Lieutenant and Captain, 1876-1886; served on Board of Education, Justice of the Peace, and Burgess of Towanda Borough, and District Attorney of Bradford County, 1887-1889; Prothonotary and Clerk of Criminal Courts since 1900. Republican in politics. He was Chairman of Republican County Committee, President of Bradford County Teachers' Association, Secretary of Bradford County Agricultural Society, Commander of Bradford County Soldiers and Sailors' Encampment, Inspector of Rifle Practice, and went with the Pennsylvania National Guard Team to Creedmore in 1881 to compete in the military matches; has been on staff of Commander of Department of Pennsylvania, and is now on staff of Commander-in-Chief of the Grand Army of the Republic. Member of patriotic, fraternal and Masonic organizations. Address, Towanda, Pa.

WILTBANK, William White:

Jurist; born in Philadelphia, the descendant of an old and distinguished American family. His great grandfather was Bishop White, the first Protestant Episcopal Bishop of Philadelphia, and his maternal grandfather was General McPherson, a Revolutionary soldier who served on General Washington's staff. Judge Wiltbank made the law his profession and practiced successfully in the courts of Philadelphia until January, 1898, when he took his seat on the bench of the Court of Common Pleas No. 2, to which he had been elected in the previous November. He is a member of the American Academy of Social and Political Science, the Archæological Society of the University of Pennsylvania, the Historical Society of Pennsylvania, the University, Penn, and Rittenhouse Clubs, etc. He was President of the Contemporary Club 1897-1899. He married the daughter of Mr. Samuel Welsh, his wife being a niece of the late John Welsh, formerly United States Minister to England. Address, 1923 Spruce St., Philadelphia, Pa.

WINDLE, Charles Thomas:

Principal of schools and teacher; born April 4, 1870, in East Marlborough Township, Chester County, Pa., on the old Windle homestead; ancestors on both father's and mother's side moved to Pennsylvania shortly after its founding by William Penn; educated at Friends' School and Normal School, West Chester, Pa., and College of Commerce, Philadelphia, June 26, 1893. Married Anna Bailey Carver of Fallsington, Pa. Republican in politics. Deputy Prothonotary of Chester County, Pa., 1892-1893. Address, Southampton, Pa.

WINDRIM, James Hamilton:

Architect; born in Philadelphia, July 4, 1840; after his graduation from Girard College he began the study of architecture, and followed this course and worked for a time as carpenter and draughtsman, which eminently fitted him for the success which followed his later efforts. He superintended the construction of the Episcopal Hospital, 1860; planned and superintended many buildings of Philadelphia, the Fleming office building, Washington Masonic Temple, Altoona, Pa., etc.; supervising architect of Treasury of United States, 1889-1891; Director of Public Works of Philadelphia, 1891. Married Mary B. McCutcheon of Philadelphia. Address, 1107 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

WINDSOR, Frederic Ernest:

Soldier; born in Panama, Chautauqua County, N. Y., May 8, 1860; educated at

Riverview Military Academy, Poughkeepsie, N. Y., class of 1877; special course at Flushing Institute, Flushing, L. I., 1878. He entered the oil business in McKean County field as rig builder, tool dresser, driller, contractor, oil scout, and producer in Pennsylvania, Ohio, West Virginia and Indiana. He located in Warren in 1881; Chief of Fire Department, 1886-1889; joined Sixteenth Regiment, National Guard of Pennsylvania, October, 1885, as private, and rose to Major; served in his regiment at Homestead, Walston, Mt. Carmel and Shenandoah coal strikes; volunteered in Spanish-American War in 1898 and served with his regiment in Porto Rico; was recommended by General Miles for a brevet for gallantry in action at the battle of Coamo, Aug. 9, 1898; personally received the Spanish surrender; promoted to Lieutenant Colonel of his regiment. He is a Director in several mining enterprises; Colonel and Aide-de-Camp on the staff of the Commander-in-Chief of the Spanish-American War Veterans; Thirty-second degree Mason. Member of Pennsylvania Society Sons of Revolution, Naval and Military Order Spanish-American War, Society of Foreign Wars; Elk, Royal Arcanum, Macabee and various other fraternal societies. Republican in politics. Address, Warren, Pa.

WING, Asa S.:

Vice President of the Provident Life & Trust Company of Philadelphia. He has been connected with this company since 1867 and is one of the best known bank officials in Philadelphia. Address, Fourth and Chestnut Sts., Philadelphia, Pa.

WINGER, Benjamin Franklin:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; First Lieutenant Second Pennsylvania Heavy Artillery, Aug. 23, 1862; discharged for promotion, Jan. 24, 1865; Captain Second Pennsylvania Provisional Heavy Artillery, April 30, 1864; Major Second Pennsylvania Heavy Artillery, Jan. 24, 1865; Lieutenant Colonel, March 8, 1865; honorably mustered out, Jan. 29, 1866. Elected March 7, 1866. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

WINSLOW, Reuben C.:

President of the First National Bank of Punxsutawney. Address, Punxsutawney, Jefferson County, Pa.

WINSLOW, William W.:

Lawyer; born May 7, 1862, at Punxsutawney, Pa.; son of ex-Senator R. C. Winslow; ancestors came to America in the Mayflower. He fitted for college at Shortlidge's Academy, Media, Pa.; was graduated at Harvard College in 1885; he subsequently studied in Harvard Law School; admitted to the bar in 1888, and has since practiced in his home town. He has been for twelve years a Director in the First National Bank, and in 1901 was made first President of the Punxsutawney National Bank, from which position he has since retired. He is a Knight Templar and Thirty-second Degree Mason. Address, Punxsutawney, Pa.

WINTER, D. G.:

President of the First National Bank. Address, Gettysburg, Adams County, Pa.

WINTER, Emil:

President of the Workingman's Savings Bank and Trust Company. Address, Allegheny, Pa.

WINTERS, Rev. Peter C.:

Roman Catholic clergyman; born of Irish parents in Friendsville, Susquehanna County, Pa., March 31, 1863; he attended the common schools, clerked in his father's country store, taught school, and afterward completed his education at the Binghamton High School, Niagara University and St. Mary's Seminary, Baltimore. Ordained to the priesthood by Rt. Rev. William O'Hara, D. D., July 25, 1889; appointed assistant at St. Peter's Cathedral, Scranton, serving two years; transferred to St. Vincent's Church, Plymouth, Pa., where he remained eight years with Rev. T. J. Donohue, Rector of St. Philomena's Church, Hawley, Wayne County, Pa., since January, 1899. Address, Hawley, Pa.

WIRT, R. M.:

President of the Hanover Saving Fund Society. Address, Hanover, York County, Pa.

WISEHAUPT, George B. M.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Juniata County; born in Spruce Hill Township, Juniata County, Pa., Jan. 22, 1865; educated in the public schools of that township, also at Airy View Academy, Port Royal. He removed to Port Royal in 1889 and was en-

gaged in the butchering business for two years; elected Tax Collector in 1890; in 1891 he built the Port Royal grain elevator, and since that time has been engaged in the grain, coal and lumber business. He was elected Chairman of the Democratic County Committee in 1895, and re-elected in 1899; elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, Port Royal, Pa.

WISHART, William Wilson:

Lawyer; son of John Wilson and Annie (Green) Wishart; born July 29, 1855, at Washington, Pa.; received preparatory education in the public schools of Pittsburg, Pa., Rittenhouse Academy, Washington, D. C.; was graduated from the Columbian University Law School, Washington, D. C.; admitted to the bar at Washington, D. C., 1881; admitted to the Allegheny County bar, December, 1889. He practiced at Devil's Lake, Ramsey County, N. D., from 1883 to 1889, and was City Attorney and District Attorney of same for two years; he practiced in Washington, D. C., from December, 1881, to June, 1883; was admitted to the Allegheny County bar Dec. 9, 1889. Member of the Union and University Clubs, Pittsburg. Address, 434 Diamond St., Pittsburg, Pa.

WISTAR, Isaac Jones:

Penologist, etc.; born in Philadelphia, Nov. 14, 1827; educated at Westtown and Haverford; Sc. D., University of Pennsylvania. He entered the military service during the Civil War and was Brigadier General of Volunteers, United States Army, 1862-1865; President Academy of Natural Sciences of Philadelphia, 1892-1896; Inspector of Eastern Penitentiary of Pennsylvania; President State Board of Charities of Pennsylvania; a writer and speaker on penology. President American Philosophical Society, 1901-1903; a manager Philadelphia Library Company; founder and Secretary Wistar Institute of Anatomy and Biology. Address, 269 Broad Street Station, Philadelphia, Pa.

WISTAR, Joseph Wain:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; First Lieutenant Eighth Pennsylvania Cavalry, Aug. 19, 1861; Captain, Jan. 1, 1862; Major, Dec. 23, 1863; honorably mustered out, Nov. 4, 1864; elected April 20, 1865; Council of the Commandery, 1865-1866. Address, 517 North Allison St., Philadelphia, Pa.

WISTER, Annis Lee:

Author, translator; born in Philadelphia, Oct. 9, 1830; daughter of Rev. William H. Furness. Married, in 1854, Dr. Casper Wister. Translator of the works of many of the leading German novelists with Dr. Frederick H. Hedge of "Metrical Translations and Poems." Address, care J. B. Lippincott Company, Philadelphia, Pa.

WISTER, Charles J., Jr.:

Secretary of the Reliance Insurance Company of Philadelphia; born at Germantown, Pa., May 26, 1868. He entered the service of the Reliance Insurance Company when eighteen years old as a clerk; in 1889 he became a special agent for the company, and in 1892 was elected Secretary, being then twenty-fours old. Address, 429 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

WISTER, Francis:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Captain Twelfth U. S. Infantry, Aug. 5, 1861; resigned and honorably discharged, April 5, 1866; Colonel 215th Pennsylvania Infantry, April 21, 1865; honorably mustered out of Volunteer service, July 31, 1865; brevetted Major United States Army, May 3, 1863, for gallant and meritorious service at the battle of Chancellorsville, Va.; Lieutenant Colonel, July 2, 1863, for gallant and meritorious services at the battle of Gettysburg, Pa. Address, 1437 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

WISTER, Owen:

Author; born in Philadelphia, July 14, 1860; son of Owen Jones Wister and a descendant of Thomas Wynne, who emigrated to Pennsylvania as one of the companions of William Penn; educated at St. Paul's School, Concord, N. H., 1873-1878, and subsequently at Harvard University, where he was graduated in 1882 as A. B., receiving the degrees of A. M. and LL. D. in 1888. Having made the law his study, he was admitted to practice at the Philadelphia bar in 1889; his practice continued only until 1891, when he left the law to engage in the pursuit of literature, which he has since followed. In 1898 he married Mary, the daughter of William Wistar. Author of "The Dragon of Wantley: His Tail," 1892; "Red Men and White," 1896; "Lin McLean," 1898; "The Jimmy John Boss," 1900; "U. S. Grant, a Biography," 1900; "The Virgin-

ian," 1902; "Philosophy Four," 1903; also many magazine contributions in prose and verse. Of his published works "The Virginian" was phenomenally successful. Address, 913 Pine St., Philadelphia, Pa.

WITHEROW, William:

Proprietor of the Duquesne Hotel; born Nov. 7, 1843, in the City of Londonderry, Ireland; son of James and Esther P. Witherow, who were highly respected members of their community; educated at the common schools of Allegheny, and at the age of fourteen he began to earn his living. In early life he was employed in the Pennsylvania Railroad Company's office, from which he went to the United States Depositary as bookkeeper, and from that place he was appointed to a clerkship in the Sheriff's office of Allegheny County. His natural aptitude for the management of important affairs led him early to take an active interest in the affairs of his section of the State. In 1881 he became a candidate for the office of Treasurer of Allegheny County, and was nominated by the Republican Party against great political odds; in spite of the factional opposition, he was elected by an overwhelming majority, and filled the office with credit during the three successive years; he has held many public offices of honor and trust since that time, giving them the careful and conscientious supervision that has always characterized his work. In 1892 he was unanimously chosen as a representative to the Republican National Convention, and in 1896 he was chosen Elector-at-Large on the Republican ticket. He is a member of the Board of Managers of the Allegheny General Hospital, a Director in the Keystone Bank of Pittsburg, and the Second National Bank of Allegheny; his leading interests at present are in his proprietorship of the The Duquesne, and in the control of his various investments. On March 22, 1882, he married Alice M. Douglass; they have three children, David M., Helen D. and William P. Witherow. Address, Duquesne Hotel, Philadelphia, Pa.

WITHERSTINE, Christopher S., M. D.:

Physician and surgeon; born in New York City, Feb. 15, 1854; son of Gaylord Hilts and Clarinda Adelia (Seybolt) Witherstine; descendant of John Witherstine, who was born July 12, 1762, and entered in his fifteenth year Captain Thomas De Witt's Company, Third Mohawk Battalion, under Colonel Peter Gansevoort, serving at Fort Stanwix, Valley Forge and Yorktown, and died June 19, 1835. On the maternal side he is a descendant in the tenth generation of Captain Edmund Greenleaf, a French Huguenot who fled from France to Ipswich, England, and emigrated to America, settling as a founder and public official upon a grant of 122 acres of land in Newbury, Mass., about the year 1635. Dr. Witherstine attended the old Fifth Ward Grammar School No. 44, at North Moore and Varick Streets, New York, from which he entered the College of the City of New York, taking the degree of B. S. in 1875, and receiving that of M. S. three years later; he also received the Ward medal in 1872 for proficiency in hygiene. His professional studies were pursued at the College of Physicians and Surgeons (Columbia), from which he was graduated in 1878. He was house surgeon in 1878-1879 at the Charity (now City) Hospital, Blackwell's Island, was for some time office assistant to the late Professor Alonzo Clark, M. D., LL. D., of New York, and completed his preparation with a four months' course of practice at the Maternity Hospital, receiving his diploma from Charity (now City) Hospital in 1879. In October of that year he went to Germantown, Pa., and was associated with William Darrach, M. D., until the latter's death in 1881, since which time he has continued the general practice of medicine and surgery in that section of Philadelphia. He was visiting physician to the Germantown Almshouse, 1880-1881; at the Germantown Hospital, 1881-1883, and surgeon to the Philadelphia & Reading Railroad, 1882-1886; was clinical assistant at the Jefferson College Hospital (Laryngological Department), 1884-1886, and was visiting physician to the Home for the Aged, Little Sisters of the Poor, from 1880 to 1899. He is medical examiner for the New England Mutual and the John Hancock Mutual, Boston; the Mutual Benefit, Newark, N. J., and the Michigan Mutual (Detroit) Life Insurance Companies. His contributions to medical literature include the editorship of the "International Pocket Medical Formulary" (1888), and the associate editorship of the "Annual of the Universal Medical Sciences" (1888-1896), and of "Sajou's Annual and Analytical Cyclopedia of Practical Medicine" (1898), etc. He is a member of the American Medical Editors' Association; a foreign associate member of La Société Française d'Hygiène, Paris,

France, and a member of the Historical Society of Pennsylvania. Republican in politics. Member of the Municipal League of Philadelphia. On April 12, 1883, he married Mary Grace Jones, daughter of Thomas Jones, who served in the Civil War as Sergeant of Company G, 109th Regiment, Pennsylvania Volunteers; they have two daughters, Emma Grace and Clarinda Greenleaf Witherstine. Address, 5450 Germantown Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

WITMER, Lightner:

Physiologist; born at Philadelphia, June 28, 1867; entered the University of Pennsylvania, and was graduated from that institution in 1888, from the Law Department in 1889, and from the Department of Philosophy in 1891; Department of Philosophy, Leipzig, 1891-1892; A. M., Ph. D., 1892; Instructor of English and History, Rugby Academy, Philadelphia, 1888-1891; Director Laboratory of Psychology, University of Pennsylvania, since 1892. Member American Association for the Advancement of Science, American Philosophical Society, American Psychological Association, Academy Natural Sciences, Philadelphia National Educational Association, National Council of Education, 1899, 1900; National Society for Scientific Study of Education, Nerological Society of Philadelphia; member First Troop, Philadelphia City Cavalry; served with troop in Porto Rico, 1898. Member of University and Contemporary Clubs. Author of "Anylytical Psychology," 1902; editor of "Experimental Studies in Psychology." Contributor to technical and educational reviews on topics in experimental psychology. Address, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, Pa.

WITTIG, Harry:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Philadelphia; born in Philadelphia, Sept. 19, 1858; educated in the public schools; engaged in the saloon and hotel business; for a number of years he was manager for Donalson's, Broad and Filbert Streets, Philadelphia. He entered business for himself and after a few years retired from same; for seven years past has been in the employ of the Republican Campaign Committee. Elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, 79 East Seymour St., Germantown, Pa.

WOHLSEN, William:

President of the Union Trust Company of Lancaster. Address, Lancaster, Pa.

WOLF, Daniel Mosser, D. D.:

Educator; born near Hublersburg, Centre County, Pa., June 15, 1837; he began teaching at the age of fourteen and a half years; prepared for college while teaching, and was graduated from Franklin and Marshall in 1863; he entered the Reformed Theological Seminary, Mercersburg. After serving as principal of several academies he was elected in 1868 Adjunct Professor of Mathematics and Languages in his Alma Mater, which position he resigned in 1870 to accept the pastorate of the Bellefonte and several adjacent Reformed churches. He was recalled in 1872 to his college as Professor of Ancient Languages; in 1875, took charge of the Penn Hall-Spring Mills Academy; 1881, County Superintendent of Schools of Centre County, serving three terms. He again took up his favorite work, teaching, September, 1890; Aug. 7, 1902, several thousand of his pupils and friends celebrated the Golden Jubilee of his educational work. Address, Spring Mills, Pa.

WOLF, Edmund Jacob:

Clergyman, author, educator; Professor of Church History and New Testament Exegesis, Theological Seminary, Gettysburg Pa., since 1874; born in Rebersburg, Pa., Dec. 8, 1840; son of Jacob and Mary Wolf; his early life was spent on a farm; he attended the public schools and afterward taught in them; was principal of Bellefonte Academy; entered Pennsylvania College, and was graduated with first honor in 1863. He served in army during the Civil War; studied theology at Gettysburg and at Tübingen and Erlangen, Germany; D. D., Franklin and Marshall College, 1876; LL.D., Wittenberg College, 1901; admitted to Lutheran ministry in 1865. Married Ella Kemp, Edgehill, Md. He served churches in Northumberland County, Pa., and in Baltimore, Md. Ex-member of Board of Managers Evangelical Alliance of United States; member American Historical Society; member Executive Committee of the Inter-Church Conference on Divorce and Remarriage; member of Education Committee of the American Bible League; Chairman of Joint Commission to Prepare a Common Book of Worship for all Lutherans; elected President Lutheran General Synod, 1903. Has been editorially connected with Lutheran Quarterly and Lutheran World; a liberal contributor to religious periodicals and encyclopedias. Author of "Lutherans

in America," 1889; "Vol. X. of Lutheran Commentary," 1897; "Lectures on the Gospels of the Church Year," 1900. Address, Gettysburg, Pa.

WOLF, George Johnson:

Lawyer; born Oct. 15, 1852, at Rochester, Beaver County, Pa.; son of John and Mary Ann (Nowling) Wolf; was educated at the public schools of Allegheny City, the Western University of Pennsylvania and Professor Bogle's private schools, Allegheny, and was graduated from Allegheny College, Meadville, Pa., with the class of 1873. He read law with E. S. Golden, Kittanning, Pa., and was admitted and practiced law in Armstrong, Butler, and McKean Counties before moving to Pittsburg. Admitted to the Allegheny County bar, Dec. 11, 1876. Address, 307 Fourth Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

WOLF, Penrose:

President of the First National Bank of Rockwood. Address Rockwood, Somerset County, Pa.

WOLFE, Charles P.:

Banker; born at Apollo, Pa., March 14, 1873; educated in the public schools of his native town and commercial college in Pittsburg. In 1893 he married Ida K., daughter of J. F. Whitlinger, of Apollo. At the age of seventeen entered the employ of the Apollo Savings Bank, remaining six years; in the employ of the Apollo Iron & Steel Company for two years; teller of the First National Bank of Vandergrift, afterward assistant cashier. Since 1901 cashier of First National Bank of Apollo. Republican in politics. Address, Apollo, Pa.

WOLFE, Jacob Oscar:

Superintendent of Schools; born March 20, 1855, in Allegheny Township (now Bethel), Armstrong County, Pa.; educated in the public schools of his township and academies of Armstrong County. Began teaching in 1876 and continued to teach for twenty-three consecutive terms; he served eight years on the Examining Committee for Permanent Certificates; since 1899 County Superintendent of Schools. Republican in politics. Home address, Kelly Station, Armstrong County, Pa.

WOLFE, James H.:

Lawyer; born on Dec. 2, 1848, at Mount Pleasant, Hilltown Township, Bucks County, Pa. His parents were Samuel and Margaret Wolfe, both of whom were of German descent, the German strain emanating from a number of generations back. He attended the public schools of Hilltown Township and the select schools of Leidytown and Sellersville and Oley, Berks County, Pa., and at Franklin and Marshall College, Lancaster, Pa., from which he was graduated in 1870 with the degree of A. B., and degree of A. M. in 1873; read law in the office of General B. Franklin Fisher and took a partial course in the Law Department of the University of Pennsylvania; admitted to the Philadelphia bar October, 1872, and shortly thereafter admitted as a member of the bar of the County of Bucks, and has ever since continuously practiced law individually. Independent Democrat. Is now a member and was for many years President of the Board of Trustees of St. John's Evangelical Lutheran Church on Race Street, Philadelphia. For more than twenty-five years Mr. Wolfe has been Solicitor of and Director in the Fidelity Building Association, which he organized. Since November, 1895, member of the School Board of the Thirteenth section. On Aug. 31, 1876, Mr. Wolfe was married to Annie E. Wambold, of Sellersville, Bucks County, Pa. Address, Drexel Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

WOLFEL, Paul Ludwig:

Chief Engineer of the American Bridge Company; coming to America from Germany in June, 1888, Mr. Wolfel has demonstrated his ability to occupy and satisfactorily fill one of the most responsible positions in the largest bridge-building concerns in the world. To-day he is admittedly at the top of his profession. He was born at Dresden, Germany, April 19, 1862. It was in a private school and the Realschule at Dresden that Mr. Wolfel secured his early tuition. He was then a student at the Polytecknikum at Dresden from 1880 to 1885, giving special attention to bridge work under Professors Fraenkel and Mohr. From 1885 to 1887 he was Assistant to Professor F. Steiner at the Polytecknikum in Prague, and also a Privatdocent at the same college. He served in the German army for a year and then came to America. He secured employment almost immediately under C. C. Schneider, the then Chief Engineer of the Penco yd Iron Works. In 1892, he was appointed Assistant Chief Engineer of the bridge and construction department of the

Pencoyd Iron Works. In 1900 he was made engineer of the railway department of the American Bridge Company, and at the same time Chief Engineer of the bridge and construction department of the Pencoyd Iron Works and of the A. & P. Roberts Company. In January of 1903, Mr. Wolfel was further advanced and made Chief Engineer of the Eastern district of the American Bridge Company. He is at present connected with the Bridge Company, the Pencoyd Iron Works and the A. & P. Roberts Company. He is a member of the American Society of Civil Engineers, the New York Engineers' Club, the Philadelphia Engineers' Club, and the Pencoyd Club, of Philadelphia. He was married, in 1893, to Miss Emma Brecht, of Philadelphia, Pa., and they have one child, a daughter, Miss Emma Wolfel. Address, American Bridge Company, Ambridge, Pa.

WOLFRED, Brother, F. S. C.:

Teacher; born in London, England, Nov. 11, 1858; son of Archibald and Honora Mulvena; educated at St. Mary's School, Halifax, N. S., and entered the order of Christian Brothers, June, 1872; entered on profession of teacher in Bishop's Academy, Montreal, Nov., 1873; Commercial Academy, Ottawa, Canada, September, 1874; Lessons in English, 1876; Commercial Academy, Quebec, September, 1877; Attached to La Salle College, Philadelphia, Jan. 1, 1887, and has been President of the institution since September, 1900. Address, 1240 North Broad St., Philadelphia.

WOLVERTON, S. P.:

Lawyer; born in Rushtownship, Northumberland County, Pa., Jan. 28, 1837. He worked on his father's farm until the age of seventeen, he then became a teacher in the common schools and attended Danville Academy during the summer ad fall, and taught during the winter months. In this way he prepared for college. He entered Bucknell University in 1857; at the end of the sophomore year he left college, during the junior year he taught school to raise money to complete his course. He returned at the commencement of the senior year in the fall of 1859 and rejoined his class, and with the consent of the faculty he did the work of the junior and senior years in one year, and was graduated in 1860, taking the second honors of his class. He then went to Sunbury and taught an academy, and read law with Hon. Alexander Jordan. He was Captain of a company of emergency men raised at the time of the battle of Antietam. In June, 1863, he became Captain of Company F, Thirty-sixth Pennsylvania Volunteers. He was admitted to the bar in 1862, and has practiced his profession actively up to the present time. He served ten years in the State Senate of Pennsylvania, having been elected in 1878 as a Democrat in a district with a Republican majority of from twelve to fifteen hundred. He was re-elected from the same district in 1880 and in 1884, the last two elections taking place during the Presidential canvass. He refused to accept a fourth nomination. In 1890 he was elected to Congress from the Seventeenth District of Pennsylvania, and re-elected in 1892, and declined a further nomination in 1894. He has been counsel for the Philadelphia and Reading Railway Company and Philadelphia and Reading Coal and Iron Company since 1868, and passed upon all the coal land titles required by the latter company in the County of Northumberland. He has also been attorney for the Lehigh Valley Railroad Company and Lehigh Valley Coal Company for many years, and for Coxe Brothers & Co. and their allied interests. He was largely instrumental in building the Danville, Hazleton and Wilkesbarre Railroad and the Shamokin, Sunbury and Lewisburg Railroad, and other public enterprises. Address, Sunbury, Pa.

WOOD, Alan:

Iron manufacturer; born in Philadelphia, July 6, 1834, the son of Alan Wood, Sr., one of the pioneers in the iron business in the United States; builder of the Conshohocken Rolling Mills and afterward proprietor of the Delaware Iron works, near Wilmington, Del. The son was the originator of the Schuylkill Iron Works at Conshohocken, Pa. The first mill of these works was erected in 1857 and proved a decided success. The father retired from business in 1870, leaving his son in full charge of all his interests. Mr. Wood had received his education in the Philadelphia Central Institute, entered the Delaware Iron Works at the age of seventeen, and took charge of the Schuylkill Iron Works before he was twenty-one. He remained in control of these works till 1876, and invented several processes of importance in the business. In 1873 he established the First National Bank of Conshohocken and was for a time its President. In 1872 he took

a prominent part in having the Conshohocken water-works erected. After this period Mr. Wood spent a number of years in travel and observation, and on his return home built himself a handsome residence on a large estate in Montgomery County. In 1888 he retired from the active management of the iron works to this rural retreat, designing to spend his remaining years in leisure. He is one of the Board of Directors of the Union League of Philadelphia, Mortgage and Trust Company and the Haverford Cricket Club. He was elected to the Centennial Congress in 1875, but declined a second term. He married, in 1861, Mary H. Yerkes, of Montgomery County. Address, Conshohocken, Pa.; office, 519 Arch St., Philadelphia, Pa.

WOOD, Alfred C.:

Surgeon and physician; born at Hatboro, Montgomery County, Pa., June 17, 1863. Attended schools in Hatboro and Friends' Central School, Philadelphia. Entered retail drug business in 1881; was graduated from Philadelphia College of Pharmacy with degree of Ph. G., in 1885; was graduated from Medical Department, University of Pennsylvania, in 1888, and appointed resident physician to the Hospital of the University of Pennsylvania. Appointed successively physician to the out-patient department; Surgeon to the out-patient department of the University Hospital; Assistant Surgeon to the Gynecean Hospital; Assistant Instructor in Surgery, Instructor in Surgery, Demonstrator in Surgery in the University of Pennsylvania; Visiting Surgeon to the Philadelphia, St. Agnes' and St. Timothy's Hospitals; Surgeon with the rank of Major in Medical Department of the National Guard of Pennsylvania, and assigned to duty with the Third Regiment Infantry, First Brigade. Numerous contributions to medical text-books and current medical periodicals. Republican in politics. Married Bessie Saville, daughter of Dr. and Mrs. John S. Lees, Bridgeport, Montgomery County, Pa. Address, 128 South Seventeenth St., Philadelphia.

WOOD, Andrew George:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion: private Sixteenth Ohio Infantry April 20, 1861; mustered out Aug. 18, 1861. Private Fifty-first Ohio Infantry Sept. 9, 1861; First Sergeant Sept. 17, 1861; discharged for promotion June 15, 1863; Second Lieutenant Fifty-first Ohio Infantry June 16, 1863; honorably mustered out Dec. 10, 1864. Elected Feb. 6, 1895. Address, 1425 Poplar St., Philadelphia, Pa.

WOOD, Cassius M.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Erie County; born in Harbor Creek Township, Erie County, Pa., Jan. 26, 1845; reared on a farm; educated in the common schools; learned the trade of machinist, and in 1880 accepted a position with the United States Indian Department on the frontier, and remained there for three years; then accepted a position as general traveling agent for the Westinghouse Company, of Schenectady, N. Y., which position he held for sixteen years; in 1900 was a delegate to the Republican State Convention, and was made a member of the Republican State Committee; is now serving his seventh year as School Director; elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, Harbourcreek, Pa.

WOOD, Charles:

Presbyterian clergyman; born in Brooklyn, N. Y., June 3, 1851; son of John J. and Mary Wood; he was graduated from Haverford College in 1870, and from Princeton Theological Seminary, 1873 (D. D., Princeton, 1885); married, 1883, Mary H. Morris, who died June 24, 1891. Pastor of the Second Presbyterian Church, Walnut and Twenty-first Streets, Philadelphia. Author of "Saunterings in Europe," 1882; "Beginning Life," 1887; "Friends and Foes of Youth," 1898. Address, Overbrook, Pa.

WOOD, David Dutile:

Organist, composer; born in Pittsburg, Pa., March 2, 1838; son of Jonathan and Whilhelmina Wood; entered Pennsylvania Institute for Blind, Oct. 20, 1843; was graduated June, 1856; was twice married, Oct. 1, 1856, Rachael Laird, and, secondly, July 14, 1898, Alice Burdette. Studied higher mathematics under the late James G. Blaine, 1852-1854; studied pipe organ under Wilhelm Schnabel, 1851-1852, and other musical instruments under Ernst Pfeiffer, 1852-1856. (Musical Doc., Temple College, Philadelphia). Musical compositions are chiefly church anthems and songs. Address, 1713 Park Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

WOOD, Edward E.:

Colonel United States Army; born in Lancaster County, Pa., Sept. 17, 1846; private Company C, Seventeenth Pennsylvania Cavalry, Sept. 8, 1862; Sergeant, 1862; Acting First Sergeant, 1863; First Sergeant, 1864; First Lieutenant, 1864; Acting Regimental Adjutant, 1864-1865; Acting Commissary of Musters on the staff of the First Division, Cavalry Corps, Army of the Potomac, 1865; honorably mustered out, Aug. 7, 1865. Served in and with the Army of the Potomac and Army of the Shenandoah. Captured at Occoquan, Va., December, 1862; confined in Castle Thunder, Richmond, Va.; exchanged, May, 1863. After exchange was present in all the several campaigns, battles, and engagements of the Second Brigade, First Division, Cavalry Corps, Army of the Potomac and Army of the Shenandoah to the surrender at Appomattox, including Gettysburg, Wilderness, Winchester, Five Forks. Nominated Cadet to the United States Military Academy, 1866, and was graduated June, 1870. Second Lieutenant Eighth United States Cavalry, 1870; First Lieutenant, 1873; Captain, 1886; Lieutenant Colonel and Professor of Modern Languages, United States Military Academy, 1892; Colonel United States Army, Oct. 1, 1902. Served since graduation on the frontier, and as Assistant Professor of French and Spanish at the United States Military Academy, and as Aide-de-Camp to Major General Schofield, United States Army. Member of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion, Grand Army of the Republic, Society of the Army of the Potomac, Society of the Cavalry Corps, Army of the Potomac, Military Service Institution of the United States, Cavalry Association, and Association of Graduates United States Military Academy. Address, Military Academy, West Point, New York.

WOOD, Horatio C.:

Professor of therapeutics, materia medica and pharmacy, at the University of Pennsylvania, and is the only member of the teaching force at the university who was connected with it prior to its removal to West Philadelphia; born Jan. 13, 1841; was graduated from the Medical Department in 1862; Professor of Botany, 1866-1876; Professor of Materia Medica, Pharmacy and Therapeutics since 1876; Clinical Professor of Nervous Diseases, 1875-1891; visiting physician to Philadelphia Hospital, 1872-1887, and at the University Hospital since 1870; elected member of National Academy of Science, 1879; LL. D., Yale, 1889; President pharmacopial convention of the United States; President of College of Physicians of Philadelphia; editor of "New Remedies," 1870-1873; "Philadelphia Medical Times," 1873-1880, and of "Therapeutics Gazette," since 1884; also edited "U. S. Dispensary." He is a distinguished author upon medical subjects. Among his publications are 'Experimental Researches in the Physiological Action of Nitrite of Hmyl," which won the Warren prize at the Massachusetts General Hospital in 1871; "Researches Upon American Hemp," for which he received a special prize from the American Philosophical Society, and "Thermic Fever, or Sunstroke," for which he was awarded the Doyleston prize of Havard University in 1872. Other published writings are "Treatise on Materia Medica and Therapeutics," 1875, and eleven later editions; "United States Dispensary," chief editor since January, 1883, five editions; "Brain Work and Overwork," 1879; "Nervous Diseases and their Diagnosis," 1886; "Practice of Medicine in Conjunction with Professor Fitz," 1896, and monographs on the following topics: "The Myriapoda of North America," "The Phalangidae of North America," "The Fresh Water Algae of North America," and "Fever, a Study in Morbid and Normal Physiology," the last two names being issued by the Smithsonian Institution in 1872 and 1880 respectively. Address, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, Pa.

WOOD, James R.:

General Passenger Agent Pennsylvania Railroad; born in Auburn, N. Y., 1843; Superintendent's Secretary, Creston, Ia., 1869-1871; General Western Passenger Agent, Chicago, 1871-1872, Burlington & Missouri River Railroad; also General Ticket Agent in Nebraska for same, at Plattsmouth, Neb., 1873-1874; Western Land and Passenger Agent, Chicago, 1874-1875; General Agent Grand Rapids, Mich., 1875-1876; Assistant Superintendent, Jackson, Mich., 1876-1878; Assistant General Passenger Agent, May to September, 1878, Michigan Central Railroad; General Passenger Agent, Chicago, Burlington & Quincy Railroad, 1878-1881; General Passenger Agent of the Pennsylvania Railroad since April, 1881. Address, care Pennsylvania Railroad, Philadelphia, Pa.

WOOD, Richard:

Iron manufacturer; born in Philadelphi, 1833; educated at Haverford College,

Pennsylvania; treasurer of Philadelphia Board of Trade. Director of Provident Life and Trust Company, Philadelphia; Manager of Haverford College, Trustee of University of Pennsylvania, etc. Is a manufacturer of iron materials. Address, 1620 Locust St., Philadelphia, Pa.

WOOD, Stuart:

Iron manufacturer; born in Philadelphia, May 30, 1853; was graduated at Haverford College in 1870; studied at Heidelberg and at Harvard, receiving from the latter University the degree of Ph. D. in 1875 in Political Science; engaged in the manufacture of iron castings and machinery and of glass and cotton in connection with the firms of R. D. Wood & Company, R. D. Wood & Sons, Camden Iron Works and allied firms and corporations. Has written on subjects connected with the theory of political economy, and has served as Vice President of the American Economic Association, and as treasurer of the American Academy of Political and Social Science since its organization. Address, Philadelphia, Pa.

WOOD, Wm. H. Furness:

Journalist; born in Montreal, Canada, Dec. 10, 1868, while his parents were sojourning there; son of John Wood, of England and Mary Morgan, of Glamorganshire, Wales; educated at private and public schools of Philadelphia, where he entered the newspaper and magazine field as a writer. In the Common Pleas Court of that city in 1890 he took naturalization papers forswearing his allegiance to the British crown. He was correspondent in the fifty-sixth and fifty-seventh sessions of Congress and field correspondent in the Spanish-Cuban and Spanish-American Wars. Member of the Society of the Caribbean (Spanish-American War); British Red Cross for services South Africa, 1900, and Fellowship Pennsylvania Academy of the Fine Arts. Address, Lebanon, Pa.

WOODBURN, B. F., D. D.:

Clergyman; born in Shousetown, Pa., March 23, 1832; educated at the public schools and later entered Jefferson College, Cannonsburg, Pa., and after receiving his degrees entered the Western Theological Seminary to prepare for the ministry. Upon graduation accepted a call to Mt. Pleasant, Westmoreland County, Pa., and remained there several years. In 1870 he moved to Allegheny and became pastor of the Sandusky Street Baptist Church; of this church he is still pastor. For many years he was active in educational affairs in Allegheny, being a School Director of the Second Ward, member of the Board of Controllers, member of the High School Committee and Chairman of the committee in charge of the public library. At one time he was editor and publisher of The Witness, a Baptist publication. For seventeen years he was President of the Allegheny General Hospital. In 1854 he married Margaret Shouse, of Shousetown. Address, 2534 Perrysville Ave., Allegheny, Pa.

WOODBURN, James B.:

President of the First National Bank. Address, Claysville, Washington County, Pa.

WOODBURY, Frank Thomas:

Lieutenant and Assistant Surgeon United States Army; born June 10, 1875, in Philadelphia; prepared for college at Eastburn Academy, Philadelphia; was graduated from College Department, University of Pennsylvania, 1897, and from Medico-Chirurgical College in medicine in 1899. Was resident physician in Philadelphia Hospital (Blockley), 1899-1900. Received contract as Acting Assistant Surgeon United States Army, July 10, 1900. Accompanied Second Battalion Third Artillery to China and served there from September to October. Arrived in Manila, Nov. 20, 1900. Received commission dated March 6, 1901, as First Lieutenant and Assistant Surgeon, United States Army. Returned to United States and assigned to duty at Plattsburg Barracks, N. Y., Nov. 5, 1902. Address, Plattsburg Barracks, New York.

WOODFORD, Walter R.:

Vice President of the Pittsburg Coal Company; born at Dunkirk, N. Y., in 1857. In 1882 he became purchasing agent of the Wheeling & Lake Erie and the Cleveland & Marietta Railroad; three years later Assistant General Manager; later became General Superintendent of the former road. In 1893 General Manager of the Cleveland, Lorain & Wheeling and its allied coal interests. In 1899 he became President and General Manager of this road. Address, Hussey Building, Pittsburg, Pa.

WOODMAN, Andrew Jackson:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; First Lieutenant Second Maine

Cavalry Dec. 24, 1863; honorably mustered out Dec. 20, 1865. Elected May 4, 1887. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

WOODMANSEE, J. E.:

Born in Buckingham Township, Wayne County, May 4, 1836; was educated in the public schools; has always been a close reader and is well informed. He is well versed in agriculture, dairying, and lumbering, having extensive tracts of timber land, and owning the finest herd of Guernsey cows in the county. During his younger days was engaged in lumbering on the Delaware; was one of the organizers of the Wayne Chemical Co.; has held many local offices; is President of the School Board, was member of Pennsylva-House of Representatives, 1889 and 1891, and County Treasurer, 1870-1873. Enlisted in Company F, Forty-fifth Pennsylvania Volunteers in September, 1861, and was present at the surrender of Gen. Lee to Gen. Grant at Appomattox, April 9, 1865, and of Gen. Johnson to Gen. Sherman, April 26, 1865. Is fraternally affiliated with Grand Army of the Republic Post, Odd Fellows, and Binghamton Chapter, Council and Commandery of Masons. Address, Lake Como, Pa.

WOODRING, James D.:

President Albright College; born in Lehigh County, Pa., 1854; educated in the public schools, Keystone State Normal School, and was graduated from the Muhlenberg College in 1878; entered the ministry and served as pastor to congregations in Bethlehem, Allentown, Reading and Philadelphia. A member of the United Evangelical Church; served two years as Field Secretary of Albright College; since April, 1902, President of Albright College. Address, Myerstown, Pa.

WOODRUFF, Clinton Rogers:

Lawyer; was graduated A. B. from Central High School, 1886; Ph. B. from University of Pennsylvania, 1889; LL. B. from University of Pennsylvania, 1892; admitted to the bar in 1892 and formed partnership with William D. Neilson in September, 1900. Associated as Counsel in leading election and constitutional cases, including the "List of Voters" case, the "Party Square" case and the right of a Governor to veto a proposed amendment to the constitution. Honorary member of Educational Club of Philadelphia; corresponding member of Twentieth Century Club of Boston; member Law Academy, Law Association, Pennsylvania Bar Association. President, American Park and Outdoor Art Association, 1902-1904; Secretary of American League of Civic Improvement; Secretary, 1903-1904. Associate of the American Institute for Social Service; Secretary and Treasurer of the Municipal League of Philadelphia, 1892-1897, Counsel, 1897-1903; Secretary of the Union Committee for a Better Water Supply and Sanitation, 1893. Member of the Executive Committee of the Citizens' Union, 1898-1899; Secretary of the Public Education Association of Philadelphia, 1897-1900; member Executive Committee, 1900; Secretary of Pennsylvania Ballot Reform Association, 1893; of National Municipal League, 1894; member of the Executive Committee of the National Primary Elections Reform Association, 1898; Chairman of Joint Committee for the Promotion of Electoral Reforms; member of the Committee of National League to draft a Municipal Charter, 1897-1899; Committee on Uniform Municipal Accounting, 1900; Executive Committee Civil Service Reform Association of Pennsylvania since 1894; Executive Committee National Civil Service Reform League since 1900; one of the Secretaries of the American Academy of Political and Social Science from 1889 to 1897; Director and counsel since 1897; Secretary of the National Conference for Good City Government held in Philadelphia January, 1894; Vice President Young Men's American Humane Union, 1894-1897; President of the Intercollegiate Young Men's Christian Association, 1891-1893; first President University of Pennsylvania Young Men's Christian Association, 1892; member of the Executive Committee of the Fourth, Fifth, Sixth, Seventh, Eighth, Ninth and Tenth Lake Mohonk International Arbitration Conferences, 1898-1901; Secretary since 1900; member Philadelphia Branch American Friends of Russian Freedom, 1893; Italian Political Prisoners' Aid Committee; Philadelphia Committee on the International Peace Conference at the Hague, 1899; First General Committee of the International Association for the Advancement of Science, Arts and Education; Vice President Christian Temperance Alliance for Philadelphia, 1893; one of the Secretaries of the Conference held in Washington, Jan. 12, 1904, to secure a new treaty of arbitration between Great Britain and the United States; signer of the American Response to England's Greeting, 1899; correspondent of the International Association for Labor Legislation; member of the Pennsylvania Legislature two

terms, 1897-1900; special inspector of the Interior Department, with Charles J. Bonaparte, to investigate affairs in the Indian Territory. Address, 121 South Broad St., Philadelphia, Pa.; Summer address, Arbor Vitæ, Cumberland Head, Plattsburg, Pa.

WOODS, E. Cyrus:

State Senator from Westmoreland County; born in Clearfield, Pa., Sept. 3, 1861; educated at Lafayette College, and has been actively engaged in the practice of law since his admission to the bar in 1890. He was elected to the Senate in November, 1900. Address, Greensburg, Pa.

WOODS, D. W.:

President of the Mifflin County National Bank. Address, Lewistown, Mifflin County, Pa.

WOODS, Matthew:

Physician; born in Ireland, May 20, 1848, of English, Scotch and French Huguenot ancestry. His maternal grandfather, Captain deWauchop, served in the Crimean and other wars, and the Scotch General Wauchop, the original "Fighting Bob," an important figure in the history of British India and killed in the Boer War, was a member of the same family; his father, Samuel Woods, was a farmer, manufacturer, at one time extensively engaged in the making of ploughs. The son obtained his early education in Ireland, and in 1865 emigrated to this country and offered his services at once to the country, and four weeks after landing in Philadelphia he was on board a monitor within sight of Fort Sumter. At the end of the war, he resumed his studies and was graduated from the Medical Department of the University of Pennsylvania in 1874. Since then he has been actively engaged in medical practice in Philadelphia, giving special attention to the treatment of Epilepsy. He is President of the American Anti-Vivisection Society, of the Philadelphia Medical Mission, and of the Philadelphia Browning Society, a member of various medical societies and of the Pennsylvania State Editorial Association. He was the originator and for some years the editor of the Journal of Zöophily. He has traveled widely and observantly in Europe, his observations being recorded in his interesting "Rambles of a Physician, or a Midsummer Dream"; he has also written various pamphlets on epilepsy, hydrophobia and kindred subjects. Address, 1307 South Broad St., Philadelphia, Pa.

WOODS, N. Milton:

President of the First National Bank of Lancaster. Address, Lancaster, Lancaster County, Pa.

WOODS, William Speer:

Attorney-at-law; born in Allegheny City, Pa., March 3, 1861; educated in the public schools of Pittsburg, Pa.; read law and was admitted to the bar of Allegheny County, Pa., September, 1888; at present engaged in the practice of the law. He was a member of Common Council of the City of Pittsburg from April to December, 1902, and elected to the Senate of Pennsylvania from the Fourty-fourth Senatorial District in November, 1902, for a term of four years. Address, 422 Diamond St., Pittsburg, Pa.

WOODSIDE, John W.:

Manufacturer; born at Kelton, Chester County, Pa., Nov. 21, 1838; son of William Stuart Woodside; educated in the public schools and New London Academy, Chester County, Pa. He taught school for three years, and was engaged in mercantile business until 1865, when he became a member of the firm of A. Ralph & Co., afterward Stewart, Ralph & Co.; he was very successful in his business enterprises, and in 1898 he was largely interested in the Atlantic Snuff Company, and in 1900 in the American Snuff Company; subsequently he became President of the Oxford Manufacturing Company, the American Nickel Steel Company, and Higbee Coupling Company; was Secretary of the National Tobacco Association of the United States for many years. He has represented Philadelphia and Pennsylvania on all leading centennial celebrations; Commissioner from Pennsylvania to centennial celebration of Washington's inauguration, 1889; Pennsylvania member World's Columbian Commission, Chicago, 1890-1896; President of Pennsylvania Commission to the Omaha Exhibition; President Valley Forge Commission of Pennsylvania. Member of Union League and Historical Society of Pennsylvania. Twice married; first, in 1863, to Annie M. Dare, and, second, in 1872, to Josephine Jeffries. Address, Bullitt Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

WOODWARD, George Abisha:

Brigadier General United States Army (retired); born in aand appointed from Pennsylvania; Captain Second Pennsylvania Reserves, May 27, 1861; Major, April 2, 1862; Lieutenant Colonel, Feb. 20,

1863; honorably mustered out, Aug. 29, 1863; Major, Veteran Reserve Corps Aug. 24, 1863; Lieutenant Colonel, Sept. 25, 1863; Colonel, Dec. 4, 1863; honorably mustered out, July 20, 1866; Lieutenant Colonel Forty-fifth Infantry, July 28, 1866; transferred to Fourteenth Infantry, March 15, 1869; Colonel Fifteenth Infantry, Jan. 10, 1876; retired, March 20, 1879; brevetted Colonel, March 2, 1867, for gallant and meritorious services in the battle of Gettysburg, Pa.; Brigadier General, retired, April 23, 1904. Address, 2110 Massachusetts Ave., N. W., Washington, D. C.

WOODWARD, Stanley:

Lawyer; born in Wilkesbarre, Pa., Aug. 29, 1833; son of George W. Woodward; prepared for college at Wyoming Seminary; was graduated from Yale in 1855; studied law in the office of Warren J. Woodward; admitted to the bar in 1856. In 1862 he was Captain of Company H, Third Regiment, Pennsylvania Militia, in service about two months (Antietam campaign); in 1863 he was Captain of Company A, Forty-first Regiment, Pennsylvania Militia, at the front about three months (Gettysburg campaign); appointed Aid on Governor Hartranft's staff in 1876, with rank of Colonel. In 1878 he was a member of Executive Committee of Wyoming Centennial Celebration, and Chief Marshal of the grand parade on July 4. Appointed Additional Law Judge of Luzerne County, 1879; elected for full term in 1880; re-elected, 1890; President Judge, 1895-1901. After retiring from the bench he became a member of the firm of Woodward, Darling & Woodward. Member of Westmoreland Club. Address, Wilkesbarre, Pa.

WORDEN, James Avery:

Clergyman, author; born at Oxford, Ohio, Dec. 10, 1841; was graduated from Miami University, Ohio, 1861. He served in the Civil War as Second Lieutenant Company G, Sventy-fourth Volunteers, 1861-1863. He was graduated from Princeton Theological Seminary, 1866; A. M., D. D., Lafayette College; LL. D., Miami University. Pastor, Oswego, N. Y., 1866-1872; Steubenville, Ohio, 1872-1878; has been at the head of the Presbyterian Sunday School Organization since 1878. Married, 1867, Mary R. Hendrickson, Princeton, N. J. Author of "Westminster Normal Outlines," (2 vols.); "Bible Teachers' Guide" (2 vols.); "Bible Correspondence School" (8 vols.); Westminster Normal Quarterly. Address, 4268 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

WORTH, William P.:

President of the National Bank of Coatesville. Address, Coatesville, Chester County, Pa.

WRIGHT, Charles Fred:

Congressman (Republican) of Susquehanna, Susquehanna County; born in Forest Lake Township, Susquehanna County, Pa. Cashier of first National Bank of Susquehanna Depot, Pa.; was delegate to St. Louis Republican Convention in 1896. He was elected to the Fifty-sixth and Fifty-seventh Congresses, and re-elected to the Fifty-eighth Congress. Address, Susquehanna, Pa.

WRIGHT, Robert Erskine:

Priest of the Episcopal Church; born in Philadelphia, Feb. 8, 1859; was graduated B. A. from the University of Pennsylvania in 1880, and B. D. from the General Theological Seminary in 1885. He was ordained priest by Right Rev. H. C. Potter, Bishop of New York, in 1886; has been curate or rector of parishes in New York, North Carolina and Pennsylvania. Married in 1903 to Emma L. H. Kilbourne of Keokuk, Iowa. Address, Fallsington, Pa.

WRIGHT, Robert J.:

Solicitor of the Hamilton Trust Company, and one of the best known members of the Philadelphia bar. His practice as an attorney has covered a great deal in corporation affairs, in large real estate transactions, and in estates, and he is known as a lawyer who has an unusual knowledge of everything relating to financial affairs; he is one of the most popular men at the bar in his city, and whenever he appears in a case in the County, Federal or State Courts there is public interest in what he does and says. He has had charge of the settlement of some very large estates, and among those which he has recently settled are several amounting in value to hundreds of thousands of dollars. His practice is almost entirely civil. Address, Broad and Chestnut Sts., Philadelphia, Pa.

WRIGHT, Marie Robinson:

Author; born at Newman, Ga., 1868; daughter of Hon. John E. and S. A. Robinson; she received her education at College Temple, Newman. Married, March 31, 1882, Hinton P. Wright, who died in 1884. She was for five years on the staff of the New York World; has traveled extensively in America and Europe. Com-

missioner from Georgia to Paris Exposition, 1889, being the first woman to receive such an appointment; decorated by the Mexican Government for her history of that country. Member of prominent clubs and interested in philanthropy. Author of "Picturesque Mexico," 1897; "The New Brazil," 1901 (latter was written after a journey of over 25,000 miles in South America, 1900, going from the top of the Andes Mountains in the Republic of Argentina to 1,000 miles up the Amazon River), and "Turpi Legends," 1903. Address, care of Barrie & Son, 1313 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

WRIGLEY, Byran E.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Philadelphia; born in the Twenty-second Ward of that city, March 19, 1863; educated in the Philadelphia public schools. After leaving school he was employed by his father, who was a manufacturer of soap, and later on the business was incorporated and he was made a Director, then Secretary and is now President of the company. In 1899 he was appointed a member of the Board of Health by the Mayor of Philadelphia; he has been a member of the Thirty-third Ward Executive Committee for twelve years, and was Vice President of same ten years. Elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, 1527 Cayuga St.; office, 4478, Greene St., Germantown, Pa.

WURTS, Alexander Jay:

Electrical engineer; born at Carbondale, Pa., March 3, 1862; son of Charles P. and Laura Wurts; he was educated in the New Haven, Conn., public schools, and was graduated from the Sheffield Scientific School, Yale, 1883, and from the Stevens Institute of Technology, 1884. He studied electricity under Professor Kohlrausch, Polytecknikum, Hanover, Germany, 1884-1886. Married, June 30, 1890, Jeanie Lowrie Childs, Pittsburg. Discoverer of the five non-arcing metals. Member American Institute Electrical Engineers, American Philosophical Society, American Association for the Advancement of Science and the Pittsburg Academy of Science and Arts. Awarded John Scott medal by City of Philadelphia through Franklin Institute for inventions in lightning arresters; he was formerly with the Westinghouse Electric and Manufacturing Company, but is now manager of the Nernst Company. Address, 1164 Shady Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

WURTS, Edward Vanuxem:

Mechanical engineer and steam expert; son of Theodore F. Wurts, C. E.; born at Tariffville, Conn., Aug. 24, 1870; received degree of Ph. B. from Sheffield Scientific School, Yale University, 1892. Elected associate member American Society Mechanical Engineers in 1897. Address, Germantown, Pa.

WURTS, John Sparhawk:

Commissioner in Pennsylvania for each of the States and Territories; Commissioner for Porto Rico; born at Carbondale, Pa., June 18, 1876; educated at the West Jersey Academy and Law Department of the University of Pennsylvania. Member of the Sons of the Revolution and Site and Relic Society of Germantown; Secretary of the Henry Wynkoop Memorial Association and President of the Pennsylvania Legal Historical Society. Address, 5219 Morris St., Germantown, Pa.

WURTS, Theodore Frelinghuysen:

Civil Engineer; born at Wilkesbarre, Pa., 1844; his family removed to Carbondale, Pa., in 1848, where his father, William Wurts, was attorney for the Delaware & Hudson Canal Company, and his uncle, John Wurts, M. C., was President; educated at the High School and by tutor in field and mines. Member of Union League before the war; in 1862 he enlisted in Wurts' Guard, and was at the battle of Antietam; later enlisted in 177th Pennsylvania Infantry and served as Colonel's clerk and Assistant Adjutant in the Department of Virginia. Mining engineer in Pennsylvania coal fields, and in South and West and on railroad location and construction in ten States; in 1877 he built the Short Line Railroad from Camden to Atlantic City. He was the first to report on drainage of Lake Okeechobee, the Disston Company sending him to the Everglades in 1881 for that purpose, entering through Kissimee River and Lake Okeechobee and going out through Caloosahatchee River to the Gulf; engineer of a railroad from St. John's River to the Suwanee in 1882. He introduced the system of building beaches by natural forces and reclaiming overflowed lands in 1888, obtaining two United States patents for same. Address, 5219 Morris St., Germantown, Pa.

WYLIE, Andrew C.:

Lawyer; born in Brooklyn, N. Y., Oct. 6, 1869; educated at Lawrenceville Preparatory School, 1889, Princeton Uni-

versity, 1893, and New York Law School, 1895. Married, June, 1896, Alice Fairfield, daughter of Walter Scott Fairfield and granddaughter of Cornelius Stillman. Republican in politics. After being admitted to the bar in New York he entered the Law Department of the Fidelity & Casualty Company of New York; since 1898 in charge of their Philadelphia Legal Department. Address, 4257 Viola St., Philadelphia, Pa.

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YARNALL, Thomas O.:

Rector in Protestant Episcopal Church; born in Philadelphia, Dec. 10, 1815; educated at Yale College, graduating in 1841. Having studied for the church, he received deacon's and priest's orders at the hands of Bishop Onderdonk, and was elected rector of St. Mary's Church, on Locust Street, east of Fortieth Street, West Philadelphia, on April 11, 1824; he has held this position for a period of sixty years, he being at present pastor emeritus of the congregation to which he has given a lifetime of service. In 1844 the church stood in the open country; it is now in the heart of a closely built section of that city. Through Dr. Young's energy a new and much larger edifice was built in 1873, and in 1890 the present church edifice, a substantial stone structure, was dedicated by Bishop Whitaker. The golden jubilee, or fiftieth anniversary, of Dr. Yarnell's rectorship was celebrated with very interesting ceremonies in 1894, and at this time an elaborate pulpit of stone and polished brass was erected, bearing an inscription commemorative of the occasion. Address, 3914 Locust St., Philadelphia, Pa.

YARNELL, Charlton:

Member of the firm of Ellis Yarnell & Son. Married Anna Brinton Coxe. Member of Philadelphia, Radnor Hunt, Merion Cricket, Rittenhouse and County Clubs. Address, 2031 De Lancey St., Philadelphia, Pa.

YATES, Leslie:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Philadelphia; born in that city, May 18, 1853; educated in public and private schools. He learned the printing business and for a number of years was manager of the Dunlap and Clark Printing House; was Deputy Collector of Delinquent Taxes during two terms; has been Secretary of the Thirteenth Ward Republican Executive Committee for twenty years, and for several years a member of the Executive Committee of the State League of Republican Clubs. He was a member of the House of Representative, sessions of 1899 and 1901; re-elected in November, 1902. Address, 820 Spring Garden St., Philadelphia, Pa.

YELLIG, John B.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Allegheny County; born at Mariah Hill, Spencer County, Ind., May 17, 1862; in 1865 he removed with his parents to Pittsburg, where he has since resided; educated in the public and private schools of Pittsburg. He was employed in the rolling mills for twenty-three years, and has always taken an active interest in labor affairs; has always been a Democrat and taken an active part in politics; was elected School Director twice and is now Secretary of the Board; has been Assistant Superintendent of the Prudential Life Insurance Company for the past five years. He was elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, 47 South Thirty-first St., Pittsburg, Pa.

YERKES, Barman:

Jurist; born in Bucks County, Pa., about 1845; educated in that county, made the law his profession, and was admitted to practice in the county bar in 1865. He rose rapidly to eminence in his profession, becoming widely known as a skillful trial lawyer, and especially noted for his striking success in criminal practice. In the earlier years of his practice he was active in politics, and, after serving as Deputy Attorney General, represented his district for two terms in the Senate of Pennsylvania. He succeeded Judge Richard Watson as President Judge of Bucks County, his period of occupancy of the bench extending to 1904. Address, Doylestown, Pa.

YETTER, Milton:

President of the East Stroudsburg National Bank. Address, East Stroudsburg, Monroe County, Pa.

YOCUM, A. Duncan, Ph. D.:

Born in York, Pennsylvania, July 22, 1869; his father was Rev. A. Duncan Yocum of the Central Pennsylvania Conference of the M. E. Church, his mother Laura M., a daughter of the Rev. John

A. Gere of the same denomination. Among his boyhood homes were McVeytown, Clearfield, Milton, Bellefonte, Carlisle, Altoona and Everett. He graduated at Dickinson College in 1889 before he had reached the age of twenty, and in 1900 received the degree of Doctor of Philosophy from the University of Pennsylvania, after four years of graduate work. While in college he was editor of the Dickinsonian, Class Historian, Junior Chairman, President of the Athletic Association, and a member of the Beta Theta Pi fraternity. From 1889-1900 he was an instructor in the high school, Chester, Pa.; 1890-1895 supervising principal of public schools, Smyrna, Delaware; 1895-1900 superintendent of schools, Millville, New Jersey; and since 1900 has been superintendent of schools, Chester, Pa. While in Delaware he was the first president of the State Principals' Association, and an organizer of summer schools for teachers which did much toward raising the standard of education in the Peninsula. His graduate work at the University of Pennsylvania was carried on in conjunction with the supervision of Millville schools. In 1900 he published a thesis entitled "An Inquiry into the Teaching of Addition and Subtraction" which has attracted much favorable attention from schoolmen and been highly commended by the educational press. Dr. Yocum is a member of the Penn Club of Chester, the Masonic Fraternity and other social and beneficial organizations. In 1891 he married May E. Turner of Chester. Their only son, Arnott Duncan Yocum, was born in Smyrna, Delaware, in 1892. Address, Chester, Pa.

YOHE, James Buchanan:

General Superintendent of the Pittsburg & Lake Erie Railroad Company; born in Bentleyville, Washington County, Pa., June 24, 1856, of German descent; received a common school education and attended the West Newton Academy; he then learned telegraphy, and in 1871 entered the employ of the Baltimore & Ohio Railroad Company. Since that time he has been consecutively telegraph operator, chief clerk to trainmaster, and train dispatcher on Pittsburg Division, Baltimore & Ohio Railroad; chief train dispatcher on Pittsburg & Western Railroad; trainmaster Pittsburg, McKeesport & Youghiogheny railroad; chief train dispatcher and superintendent telegraph, master of transportation and Superintendent, respectively, of the Pittsburg & Lake Erie Railroad and leased lines. Married Miss Mamie M. Sykes, Dec. 13, 1877. He is a Past Master of Oakland Lodge No. 535, F. and A. M., and is a member of Zerubbabel Chapter No. 162, R. A. M., Pittsburg, Pa.; and of Youghiogheny Conclave No. 166, I. O. H.; member of the Methodist Episcopal Church. Address, 4221 Fifth Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

YOUNG, James Kelly:

Surgeon; born at Trenton, N. J., April 29, 1862; son of William and Ellen (Kelly) Young; was graduated from Trenton High School, 1879, and from the Medical Department, University of Pennsylvania, 1883; he took special course in surgery under Dr. Albert of Vienna in 1885. Married, 1889, Mary Wilson, M. D. Lecturer on Orthopædic Surgery and Assistant Orthopædic Surgeon, University Hospital, Philadelphia; Professor of Orthopædic Surgery, Philadelphia Polyclinic; Clinical Professor Orthopædic Surgery, Women's Medical College of Pennsylvania; consulting Orthopædic Surgeon Women's Hospital, Philadelphia. Member American Orthopædic Association, Congress of American Physicians and Surgeons, Pediatric Society, Pennsylvania State Medical Society, College Physicians, Philadelphia, and Academy of Surgeons, Philadelphia. Author of "Orthopædic Surgery," 1894; "Synopsis of Human Anatomy," 1899-1904. Contributor to "Roberts' Orthopædic Surgery," 1898-1904. Address, 222 South Sixteenth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

YOUNG, James Rankin:

Journalist and legislator; born in Philadelphia, March 10, 1847; brother of John Russell Young, the late famous newspaper correspondent, a founder and one of the Presidents of the Philadelphia Union League, and ex-Minister to China. Mr. Young was educated in the public schools of Philadelphia, being a school boy at the time of the invasion of Pennsylvania by General Lee, when he ran away and joined the Gray Reserves. He and his classmates who accompanied him were discharged as too young, but he tried to enlist again, and finally became clerk to Colonel J. B. Sheridan, Paymaster of the Army; he remained with him till after the war, and in 1865 entered the field of journalism as a reporter. In 1865-1866 he made a tour of the South, writing letters to the New York Tribune, and on his return became one of the founders of the Philadelphia Evening Star, of which

he afterward became owner and remained so during its existence. In June, 1866, he succeeded Carl Schurz as Washington correspondent of the New York Tribune, a position in which he remained for five years, withdrawing from it at length to devote his attention to the Evening Star, to which he wrote for many years a series of striking letters over the signature of "S. M." There has been nothing more graceful, attractive and informing than these letters in the history of Washington correspondence, and their reputation became national. In December, 1873, Mr. Young was elected Chief Executive Clerk of the Senate, a position which he held till 1879, after which he was made Chief Clerk of the Department of Justice; he was re-elected Chief Clerk of the Senate in 1883, and held the position till the office was abolished in 1892. He attended all the Republican National Conventions from 1864 onward. In 1897 he was elected a member of Congress to represent the Fourth Pennsylvania District, and served for three terms, his membership ending on March 4, 1903. He was Vice President of the commission to locate the positions of Pennsylvania troops in the battles of Chickamauga, Chattanooga and Lookout Mountain. He has been a member of the Union League of Philadelphia, and belongs to the Pen and Pencil, Stylus, and Clover Clubs, and the Masonic Order. He married Miss Mary Barclay of Washington in 1874. Address, Union League, Philadelphia, Pa.

YOUNG, James Scott:

Lawyer; born Dec. 3, 1848, in Pittsburg; son of William H. and Jane A. (Peters) Young; educated in common schools and Elder's Ridge Academy; in 1869 was graduated from Washington and Jefferson College, Pennsylvania. Admitted to the Allegheny County bar, Jan. 11, 1872; since Feb. 8, 1902, United States Attorney for the Western District of Pennsylvania. Member of the Union and University Clubs, Pittsburg. Address, Frick Building, Pittsburg, Pa.

YOUNG, Richard:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private 109th Pennsylvania Infantry, Dec. 3, 1861; discharged for promotion, Jan. 28, 1862; First Lieutenant 109th Pennsylvania Infantry, Jan. 29, 1862; discharged for promotion, Oct. 29, 1862. Elected March 7, 1866. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

YOUNG, Samuel Baldwin Marks:

Lieutenant General United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; private Company K, Twelfth Pennsylvania Infantry, April 25 to Aug. 5, 1861; Captain Fourth Pennsylvania Cavalry, Sept. 6, 1861; Major, Sept. 20, 1862; Lieutenant Colonel, May 1, 1864; Colonel, June 25, 1864; brevetted Brigadier General Volunteers, April 9, 1865, for gallant and meritorious services during the campaign terminating with the surrender of the insurgent army under Gen. R. E. Lee; honorably mustered out, July 1, 1865; Second Lieutenant Twelfth Infantry, May 11, 1866; Captain Eighth Cavalry, July 28, 1866; Major Third Cavalry, April 2, 1883; Lieutenant Colonel Fourth Cavalry, Aug. 16, 1892; Colonel Third Cavalry, June 19, 1897; Brigadier General Volunteers, April 13, 1899; Brigadier General United States Army, Jan. 2, 1900; Major General, Feb. 2, 1901; brevetted Major, March 2, 1867, for gallant and meritorious services in action at Sulphur Spring, Va.; Lieutenant Colonel, March 2, 1867, for gallant and meritorious services in action at Amelia Springs, Va., and Colonel, March 2, 1867, for gallant and meritorious services in the battle of Sailors' Creek, Va. Address, 25 East Sixtieth St., New York City.

YOUNKINS, John:

President of the Farmers' National Bank of Butler. Address, Butler, Pa.

YUNDT, Horace A.:

Lawyer; born in East Earl Township, Lancaster County, Pa., June 15, 1839. After preparing in the public schools, and West Chester Academy, he entered Franklin and Marshall College, Lancaster, from which he was graduated in 1859. He taught in the Mount Joy Academy and the Paradise Academy (both institutions being in Lancaster County) for two years, and then enlisted in the Civil War, commanding Company B, 178th Regiment, Pennsylvania Volunteers. Upon his return from the army he read law in the office of Hon. John Banks, and was admitted to practice Aug. 9, 1864. He was the Republican nominee for Judge in Berks County in 1879. Address, Reading, Pa.

Z

ZANE, Abraham V.:

Commander United States Navy; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Cadet Engineer, Oct. 1, 1871; Assistant Engineer, Feb. 26, 1875; Passed Assistant Engineer, Aug. 21, 1881; Worcester, North Atlantic Station, 1875-1877; Wyoming, European Station, 1877-1879; Naval Academy, 1879-1881; Rodgers, special service, 1881-1882; Bureau of Steam Engineering, 1882-1885; Northern Alaska Expedition, 1885-1887; special duty, new cruisers, Philadelphia, 1887-1888; Omaha, Asiatic Station, 1888-1891; Naval Observatory, 1891-1894; Monocacy, June, 1894-1896. Commissioned Chief Engineer, September, 1895; Machias, July, 1896-1897; Civil Service Commission, Oct. 1, 1898; duty with Alabama (Bureau Steam Engineering), June 22, 1899; promoted to Lieutenant Commander, March 3, 1899; Kearsarge (fleet engineer), Oct. 16, 1900, to 1903; promoted Commander, Sept. 11, 1903; inspection duty, Bureau of Steam Engineering, August, 1903, to April 1904; Inspector of Machinery at Cramp & Sons' Ship & Engine Building Company, Philadelphia, since April, 1904. Address, Cramp & Sons' Ship & Engine Building Co., Philadelphia, Pa.

ZANE, Hysler J.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Bucks County; born in Rockhill Township, Bucks County, Pa., Sept. 4, 1859; educated in the township public schools. When fifteen years of age he was apprenticed to the trade of carriage trimming in his native town, Sellersville, and followed his trade and the manufacture of carriages until 1888, when he became associated with the firm of Headman & Co., painters and paperhangers, with whom he remained until 1900. He was appointed Chief Burgess of Sellersville in 1890 to fill a vacancy; in 1891 he was appointed Justice of the Peace by Governor Beaver to fill a vacancy also, and since then has been elected three times successively to the same office. He was one of the founders of the Sellersville Volunteer Fire Company, and Secretary of same; also one of the organizers of the Sellersville Improvement Company, and is a Director and Secretary of same since its organization; he is also a member and officer of various other enterprises in Sellersville. He was Secretary of the Town Council from 1891 until his election to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, Sellersville, Pa.

ZARKER, A. U.:

President of the East End Bank. Address, Harrisburg, Pa.

ZECKWER, Richard:

Musician; born in Stendal, Prussia, April 30, 1850; son of Carl and Emile (Stroehmer) Zeckwer; educated at gymnasium, Stendal, and at University of Leipzig; musical education at Leipzig Conservatory of Music, under Moscheles, Hauptmann, E. F. Richter, Papperitz and Reinecke; graduated, 1869. He came to the United State in 1869, his first employment being as a teacher in the Philadelphia Musical Academy, 1869; he became its proprietor in 1876. Married, 1874, Marie d'Invilliers. Organist at Church of St. Vincent de Paul, Germantown, 1871-1878; organist Catholic Cathedral, Philadelphia, 1879-1880; lecturer on acoustics before musical societies and at Franklin Institute, Philadelphia, also at Philadelphia Academy of Natural Sciences; inventor of the liberating of the ring finger for the perfection of technique. Composer of songs and piano compositions, also "Festival Overture" and "Bride of Messina." Author of "A Scientific Investigation of Touch," 1902. Address, 106 North Thirty-fourth St. Philadelphia, Pa.

ZEIGLER, Edwin Elmer:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private Twenty-fifth Pennsylvania Infantry, April 18, 1861; mustered out, July 29, 1861; Second Lieutenant Forty-ninth Pennsylvania Infantry, Oct. 24, 1861; resigned and honorably discharged, Nov. 22, 1861; Second Lieutenant 107th Pennsylvania Infantry, March 7, 1862; Captain, Oct. 31, 1862; Major, April 18, 1865; honorably mustered out, July 13, 1865; brevetted Lieutenant Colonel United States Volunteers, March 13, 1865, for gallant and efficient services. Elected Feb. 10, 1897. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

ZELL, T. Elwood:

Soldier and literary man; born in Philadelphia, June 26, 1828; graduate of Central High School of Philadelphia. Served in Union Army during Civil War, entering

as a Captain and mustered out as Lieutenant Colonel, July 29, 1865. Married Florence Bostwick née Clayton. For many years head of the publishing house of T. Elwood Zell. He retired from business more than a decade ago. Address, 1723 Church Lane, Germantown, Pa.; winter residence, Zellwood, Fla.

ZERBE, Thomas T.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Lebanon County; born at Schaefferstown, that county, Oct. 24, 1846; educated in the public schools, Schaefferstown Academy, Franklin and Marshall College and the Medical Department of the University of Pennsylvania; since 1869 has been practicing medicine at Schaefferstown; was School Director three years; elected to the House of Representatives in 1898; re-elected in November, 1902. Address, Schaefferstown, Pa.

ZERBEY, J. H.:

Editor and proprietor of the Pottsville Daily Republican and the Schuylkill Republican (weekly); born in Pottsville in 1858; was graduated in 1874 from the Pottsville High School. He immediately entered the office of the Schuylkill Republican, which was then published at Minersville. He was admitted as a junior partner of the firm, and in 1879 became sole proprietor and editor; in 1884 he moved the plant to Pottsville, and soon after issued the Daily Republican, which has now a large circulation. In June, 1880, he married Cora E., daughter of General J. K. Seigfried; they have four children. He was instrumental in securing the Schuylkill Electric Railway, thus giving railway facilities to Pottsville and adjoining towns; for several years he has served as President of the Pottsville Mutual Fire Insurance Company. Address, Schuylkill, Pa.

ZERN, Jacob Gilbert:

State Senator from Carbon County; born in New Hanover Township, Montgomery County, Pa., Feb. 24, 1845; educated in the public schools and the State Normal School at Millersville. He enlisted as a private in Company C, 195th Regiment, Pennsylvania Volunteers, and served to the close of the war; studied medicine and was graduated from the Medical Department of the University of Pennsylvania in 1868, since which time he has been engaged in the active practice of his profession; was a member of the House of Representatives, sessions of 1879 and 1881; Postmaster of Weissport during part of President Cleveland's first term; Burgess of Lehighton, 1893; Associate Judge of Carbon County, 1894-1899; was elected to the Senate in November, 1902. Address, Lehighton, Pa.

ZIEGEMEIER, Henry Joseph:

Lieutenant United States Navy; born in Pennsylvania; appointed Cadet to the United States Naval Academy from Ohio by William McKinley in 1886; was graduated in 1890; served on the United States flagship Pensacola, South Atlantic and South Pacific Stations, July, 1890, to December, 1891; U. S. S. Charleston, December, 1891, to April, 1892. Commissioned Ensign, July 1, 1892; served on flagship Philadelphia, North Atlantic, afterward North Pacific Station, August, 1892, to March, 1894; U. S. S. Adams, March, 1894, to October, 1894; Pacific Station; U. S. S. Bennington, Pacific Station, 1894, to 1895; Torpedo station, instructor in torpedoes, in charge of torpedo boat Stiletto, 1895, to 1897; U. S. S. Annapolis, 1897 to 1899; North Atlantic Station and training service during Spanish-American War; blockade duty; convoyed army expeditions south coast of Cuba; battle of Nipe Bay; capture of Ponce, Porto Rico; U. S. S. Indiana, North Atlantic Station, May, 1899, to August, 1900. Commissioned Lieutenant, March 3, 1899; United States Naval Academy as instructor in modern languages, September, 1900, to 1901; commanding torpedo boats Gurin and Talbot and Aide to the Superintendent, 1901-1902; U. S. S. Hartford, September, 1902, to 1904; U. S. S. Castine since April, 1904. Address, care Navy Department, Washington, D. C.

ZIEGLER, H. Z.:

President of the West Philadelphia Title and Trust Company. Address, Fortieth St. and Lancaster Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

ZIEGENFUSS, Samuel Addison:

Clergyman of Lutheran Church; born in Quakertown, Pa., Dec. 12, 1844; son of Samuel and Catharine Ziegenfuss; after receiving his secular education he entered the ministry, and was graduated from Muhlenberg College, 1870 (D. D., 1896); Lutheran Theological Seminary, Philadelphia, 1873; married, 1875, Mary E. Himmelwright. Ordained, 1873; pastor Sellersville, Pa., 1873-1876; Bath, Pa., 1876-1892, since 1892, St. Michael's Lutheran Church,

Germantown, Philadelphia. Member since 1883 and Secretary since 1886, Board of Trustees, Muhlenberg College. Member of the Board of Publication of the General Council since 1893, and its Secretary since Jan. 1, 1901; Secretary of the Ministerium of Pennsylvania and adjacent States, 1892-1895, etc. Address, 6671 Germantown Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

ZIMMERMAN, Thomas C.:

Editor and translator; born in Lebanon, Pa., Jan. 23, 1838; received his education in the public schools of his native place; was apprenticed to the printing business and at the expiration of his apprenticeship worked for a short time in Philadelphia, and then moved to the city of Reading on the 8th of January, 1856, becoming a journeyman printer in the office of the Berks and Schuylkill Journal. In the fall of 1859 went to Columbia, S. C., to work at his trade, but owing to the excited state of the country, incident to the John Brown insurrection, returned to the North in March, 1860, and re-entered the office of the Berks and Schuylkill Journal. In May, 1861, he became chief clerk in Reading postoffice, holding the position until July, 1865. He then returned to the Journal office and in January following, became a partner, the firm being J. Knabb & Co. In 1869 the firm became proprietors of the Reading Daily Times, which was consolidated in 1871 with the Evening Dispatch. The paper is now published as the Reading Times, with Mr. Zimmerman as editor in chief. For a number of years he has given much attention to the translation of German classics into English, and an edition of his translations in two volumes under the title of "Olla Podrida," was recently issued from the press. Address, Reading, Pa. At the late commencement of Muhlenberg College, Allentown, the degree of Doctor of Literature was conferred upon him.

ZOLLER, William:

President of the German American Savings and Trust Company. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

ZOLLINGER, Harvey K.:

Lawyer; member of the law firm of Work & DeHaven. Residence, 425 S. Carlisle St.; office, Stephen Girard Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

ZOUCK, J. D.:

President of the First National Bank. Address, Hanover, York County, Pa.

ADDENDA.

B

BEATY, D. M.:

Born in Fagnudus, Warren County, Pa.; educated in home schools and Litize Academy, Lancaster County, Pa., and Eastman's, Poughkeepsie, N. Y. Married Susie E. Jackson. Republican in politics. Address, Warren, Warren County, Pa.

C

COBURN, James P.:

President of the First National Bank of Bellefonte, Pa., and active successor of the late President Edward C. Humes, Esq.; born at Aaronsburg, Pa., on July 11, 1831; son of Dr. Charles Coburn. His early education was obtained through the common schools of Aaronsburg; later at Oswego, N. Y., Harrisburg Academy, and the old Tennant School at Hartsville, Bucks County, Pa., where he prepared for Yale College. He did not take a collegiate course, however, as both his parents had become invalids, and for their sakes he returned to Aaronsburg. For several years he was engaged in the mercantile business, and read law in the office of the late Andrew G. Curtin, the great war Governor of Pennsylvania, at Bellefonte, Pa., and was later admitted to practice. He labored for a number of years to secure assistance for the building of the railroad between Lewisburg and Bellefonte, which is now in successful operation, and is a Director in the same. In his earlier life he was a member of Gen. George Buchanan's staff, and still later a member of the staff of Governor A. G. Curtin. Col. Coburn's name has been more conspicuously brought into public notice through his connection with the First National Bank of Bellefonte, as its President more particularly, and as a Director. Republican in politics. Member of the Presbyterian Church. Address, Bellefonte, Pa.

COOPER, Charles Jacob:

Clergyman; Treasurer and Financial Agent of Muhlenberg College; born in Upper Saucon, Lehigh County, April 1, 1847; was graduated from Pennsylvania College, Gettysburg, 1867; A. M., D. D., Muhlenberg College; was graduated from the Lutheran Theological Seminary, Philadelphia, 1870. Pastor in South Bethlehem, Freemansburg and Lower Saucon, 1870-1886; Secretary of the Lutheran Ministerium of Pennsylvania and Adjacent States, 1884-1886; connected with Muhlenberg College since 1886, and was the prime mover in providing a new location and new buildings for the college. Address, Allentown, Pa.

COXE, Alexander Brinton:

Of Coxe Bros. & Co., coal operators; graduated from University of Pennsylvania in 1856; married Miss Sophie E. Norris; member of Philadelphia, Country and Sedgeley Clubs. Address, 2031 DeLancey St., Philadelphia, Pa.

F

FOCHT, Benjamin K.:

Editor and capitalist; born in New Bloomfield, Pa., March 12, 1863; son of Rev. David H. Focht, a Lutheran minister, author and orator of note; educated at Bucknell Academy, State College and Selinsgrove Institute. At fourteen years of age he entered a printing office as an apprentice, developing a literary ability, which he manifested at seventeen by writing the salutatory for the first issue of the Lewisburg Local News, a paper founded by him in 1882. The paper, under his energetic and able control, has grown into a large and valuable plant, while Mr. Focht is known as one of the strongest editorial writers in the State. He early became active in Republican politics, becoming prominent as a "stalwart" before he was of age; in 1889 he was

elected a delegate to the State Convention; he took an active part in many conventions and party conferences, and in 1890 was a candidate for the Legislature; defeated, he tried again in 1892 and won, winning again in 1894 ad 1896; in 1900 he was elected to the State Senate. He was prominent in financing important railroad properties in Pennsylvania and New York State in which he is largely interested. He is actively associated with the Transit Finance Company of Philadelphia and New York. Address, Lewisburg, Pa.

G

GIMBEL, Ellis A.:

Merchant; son of Adam Gimbel, a native of Bavaria, Germany, who came to the United States in 1839 and by industry and enterprise built up a very large mercantile business in the West, having an extensive parent store in Vincennes, Ind., and similar stores in neighboring cities. He went to Philadelphia in 1865 as resident purchasing agent for his stores, and there his sons were educated in the public schools. They afterward took charge of their father's Western stores and added to their number, developing a chain of thriving stores in Milwaukee and other prominent cities. In 1887 Adam Gimbel retired from business, and his sons succeeded him, four of them, Ellis A., Isaac, Charles and Benjamin, some years later engaging in the department store business in Philadelphia under the firm name of Gimbel Brothers in the large stores at Ninth and Market Streets previously occupied by Granville, Haines & Co. and Wood, Brown & Co. The business grew so extensive that large purchases of property were made and the establishment extended to Eighth Street, occupying the greater part of a city square and claimed to possess more floor area than any similar establishment in the world. Ellis Gimbel is senior member of the firm and is actively engaged in the furtherance of its interests. Address, 906 North Broad St., Philadelphia, Pa.

GRISCOM, Clement Acton:

President of the International Navigation Company; born in Philadelphia, March 15, 1841; son of Dr. John D. Griscom, and a descendant on his mother's side of Thomas Lloyd, Deputy Governor of Pennsylvania and President of its Council from 1684 to 1693. His brother William W. Griscom is well known as the inventor of the important electrical device known as the Griscom motor and for his experiments in the improvement of storage batteries for street car use. Mr. Griscom was educated in the Philadelphia public schools and in a Friends' Academy, and in 1857 became clerk in the shipping house of Peter Wright & Sons. Here his unusual energy and ability brought him rapid advancement, and in 1863, when but twenty-two years of age, he was admitted to membership in the firm. The year before he married Frances C. Biddle, and one of his sons, Clement A. Biddle, Jr., now occupies a prominent place in the International Navigation Company. Mr. Griscom's importance in the firm grew as the older members gradually left the direction of affairs to his active hands, and when the International Navigation Company was founded by the firm in 1871 he was made its Vice President. This company bought out the Inman Line, renaming it the American Line, to whose vessels it added the great steamers City of Paris and City of New York, built for it by the Cramp shipbuilding firm; it also obtained nearly all the stock of the Red Star Line, a Belgian corporation, of the International Navigation Company, Limited, of Liverpool, and of the Empire Transportation Company of Seattle. Mr. Griscom succeeded James A. Wright as President of the company in 1888, a position which he still holds, the name of the company having been changed in September, 1902, to the International Mercantile Marine Company, and its capital increased so as to obtain control of the White Star and several other lines. This has been accomplished, and the company now handles an immense fleet of ocean steamers. In addition to his shipping interests Mr. Griscom is a Director of the Pennsylvania Railroad Company, the United States Steel Company, the William Cramp Ship and Engine Building Company, the Electric Company of America, the National Transit Company, the United Gas Improvement Company, several banking and trust companies, and other corporations. He has been President of the Societies of Naval Architects and Marine Engineers since their foundation. His club connections are with the Philadelphia Club, Rittenhouse Club, Union League, Farmers' Club, and the New York Yacht Club. He resides in a handsome rural mansion, "Dolobran," near the Haverford station of the Pennsylvania Railroad, where he

devotes himself to farming interests as a relief from business cares; is interested in stock-raising, and is fond of driving, his love of horses being shared by his children. Address, Haverford, Pa.; office, 307 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

H

HAAS, John A. W.:

Educator; President of Muhlenberg College; born in Philadelphia, Aug. 31, 1862; was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania, 1883; A. M., D. D. from Thiel College, Greenville, Pa.; was graduated from Lutheran Theological Seminary, Philadelphia, 1887; studied in University of Leipzig, Germany, 1887-1888; Secretary of the General Council's Committee on Education; co-editor of "The Lutheran Cyclopedia." Author of "St. Mark in the Lutheran Commentary," "Bible Literature," and "Biblical Criticism." Founder and organizer of the Lutheran New Testament Society of New York. Lutheran pastor in New York sixteen years. Address, Allentown, Pa.

HERSHMAN, Oliver S.:

Editor and publisher; born July 2, 1859; son of Henry Logan and Lucy Buhoup Hershman. His father was killed in the Civil War in 1864. He attended the public schools until fourteen years of age, when he entered the business office of The Pittsburg Evening Telegraph; he continued his studies at night, fitting himself with a business education, continuing with the paper, which was consolidated in 1884 with The Chronicle under the name of The Chronicle Telegraph, until 1900. During his career with The Chronicle Telegraph he had acquired large holdings in the company, and had become its Secretary, Treasurer and General Manager. In the latter part of 1900 he sold The Chronicle Telegraph and purchased The Pittsburg Press and Pittsburg Daily News, consolidating the two under the name of The Pittsburg Press. A company was formed, which is mainly owned by him, and in addition to being the editor and publisher of the paper, he is the President and Treasurer of the corporation. Address, Pittsburg Press, Pittsburg, Pa.

I

IRWIN, Agnes:

Educator; born in Washington, D. C., Dec. 20, 1841; her father, William W. Irwin, a resident of Pittsburg, was a member of Congress from the Pittsburg district at the time of her birth; on the side of her mother, Sophia A (Bache) Irwin, she is a great granddaughter of Benjamin Franklin. She was educated in private schools; taught for a time in the school of Mrs. Hoffman of New York, afterward opening a young ladies' day school in DeLancey Place, Philadelphia. This establishment was conducted for more than twenty years with great success and was the most fashionable young ladies' school in Philadelphia. In 1894 Miss Irwin was offered the position of Dean of Radcliffe College, Cambridge, Mass., which post she has held since September of that year. In 1900 she was a Commissioner from Massachusetts to the Paris Exposition. She has been honored with a degree from the Western University of Pennsylvania, and in 1898 was given the degree of LL.D. by the University of Pennsylvania. Address, Cambridge, Mass.

M

MacVEAGH, Wayne:

Lawyer, ex-Ambassador and cabinet official; born in the vicinity of Phoenixville, Chester County, Pa., April 19, 1833. He was educated at Yale College, graduating in 1853. Subsequent college honors accorded him were those of LL. D. from Amherst College in 1881 and from the University of Pennsylvania in 1897. Selecting the law as his profession, he went through the necessary course of study and was admitted to the bar of his native county in 1856. Mr. MacVeagh soon proved himself a lawyer of marked ability, and, in 1859, was elected District Attorney of Chester County, holding this position till 1864. During this interval he served as an infantry Captain in 1862 and a cavalry Captain in 1863, in the forces raised to repel the invasions of Pennsylvania. An active member of the Republican Party, he became Chairman of its State Committee in 1863. In the succeeding years his standing in the party grew very prominent, and in 1870 his services were rewarded by the post of United States Minister to Turkey. He served till 1871, was a member of the Constitutional Convention of Pennsylvania, 1872-1874, and in 1877 was chosen by President Hayes, head of the commission sent to Louisiana to bring about a friendly settlement of the party con-

tests there. In 1881 Mr. MacVeagh was appointed Attorney General of the U. S. in President Garfield's cabinet, but on the accession of President Arthur he resigned and returned to his legal business, making Philadelphia his seat of practice. During his residence in Philadelphia he served as Chairman of the Civil Service Reform Association of that city and also of the Indian Rights Association. In the Presidential campaign of 1892 he changed his political allegiance, supporting Cleveland for the Presidency. On the accession of Cleveland he was appointed Ambassador to Italy, and represented the United States at Rome till the close of the administration. Since 1897 he has been engaged in the practice of the law in Washington. Office address, Sun Building, 1315 F St. N. W., Washington, D. C.

S

SAMSON, Harry G.:

Funeral Director; son of Hudson Samson, deceased; born July 11, 1870. Pittsburg, Pa.; educated in public schools and Western University; entered business September, 1893; trustee of Allegheny College, treasurer of Anti-Saloon League, of Alleghany County; director of Pittsburg Free Dispensary; married Elizabeth Sarger, Oct. 18, 1893; Republican in politics. Address, 433 Sixth Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

SWAIN, William Moseley:

Capitalist; born in Philadelphia, Pa.; was educated in Delancey School and University of Pennsylvania, 1896; son of Wm. J. Swain, founder of the Public Record, and grandson of William M. Swain, founder of the Public Ledger. Married Jean Coltart Scott, April 16, 1896. Is a Director of various corporations. Republican in politics. Address, 228 South 39th St., Philadelphia, Pa.

V

von UTASSY, A. W.:

Born in Budapesth, Hungary, in 1832; son of William Sigismund and Babelle Koppely; his parents moved to Vienna at the breaking out of the revolution in Hungary. He received his education in Vienna and Paris. He came to this country at the commencement of the Civil War and acted as Captain Thirty-ninth New York Volunteer Regiment during the war. Married Laura W. Galvin of Philadelphia in 1866; they have three children. He entered into partnership with S. P. Galvin as a wholesale lumber merchant; retired from same in 1897; member of the Union League, Manheim Club, Art Club, American Academy of Social Science, Archaeological Society, and Park Guard Association, and Educational Association. Address, 6013 Greene St., Germantown, Pa.; summer residence, Villa Ionia, Monquitt, Mass.

W

WANAMAKER, L. Rodman:

Merchant; son of John Wanamaker; born in Philadelphia in 1864; was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania in 1885. Is associated with his father in the John Wanamaker Co. Member of Markham, Germantown Cricket, Huntington Valley Golf and University Clubs. Address, 1722 Spruce St., Philadelphia.

WANAMAKER, Thomas B.:

Journalist; son of John Wanamaker; born in Philadelphia in 1863; was graduated from University of Pennsylvania in 1883. Is publisher of the Philadelphia North American. Married Mary Lowber Welsh. Member of Racquet, Country, Acorn, Sedgeley, University, Art, Huntington Valley Golf and Germantown Cricket Clubs. Address, cor. 18th and Spruce Sts., Philadelphia, Pa.

ERRATA.

In sketch of Henry H. Bingham on page 56 it should have been stated that he was renominated to the Fifty-ninth Congress.

In sketch of John Livingston Dinwiddie Borthwick on page 70 rank should be changed from Lieutenant Commander to Commander.

In sketch of Brigadier General Abram Alexander Harbach, United States Army, on page 301 it should have been stated that he served in the Santiago campaign in 1898 and in the Philippines in 1900.

In sketch of Richard Stockton Hunter on page 354 it should have been stated that he is a referee in bankruptcy.

The name of J. Ludwig Kaethen, Jr., on page 401 should be J. Ludewig Kaethen, Jr.

The name of McCuen Smith on page 690 should be S. Mac Cuen Smith and his correct address is 1709 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

Judge Samuel G. Thompson, whose sketch appears on page 741, was appointed to the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania by Governor Pennypacker, Nov. 23, 1903, and has been nominated for the office this year by the Democratic Party.

Dr. Henry Clay Trumbull, whose sketch appears on page 749, died on December 8, 1903.

List of Members of the State Society

OF THE

CINCINNATI OF PENNSYLVANIA

1860.—JAMES GLENTWORTH, 719 North Fortieth Street, Philadelphia, Pa. Grandson of James Glentworth, Lt. 2d P. Regt.

1862.—GEORGE LOUIS MARKLAND, 240 South Fourth Street, Philadelphia, Pa. Grandson of John Markland, Lt. 1st Penna. Regt.

1862.—FRANK PETER MUHLENBERG, Galesburg, Kalamazoo Co., Mich. Grandson of Peter Muhlenberg, Brig. Gen'l.

1862.—Rev. ROBERT COLTMAN, M. D., 365 Evans Street, Denver, Colorado. Great-grandson of Robert Coltman, Capt. Artillery.

1867.—RICHARD DALE, 1215 Spruce Street, Philadelphia, Pa. Grandson of Richard Dale, Captain in the Navy.

1867.—WILLIAM SUDDARDS ROBINSON, 2226 Orthodox Street, Frankford, Philadelphia, Pa. Grandson of Thomas Robinson, Lt. Col. 2d Peny. Regt.

1867.—RICHARD SOMERS HAYES, 32 Nassau Street, New York, N. Y. Great-grandnephew of John Barry, Captain in the Navy.

1869.—CHARLES PEASLEE TURNER, M. D., 1506 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, Pa. Grandson of Zaccheus Peaslee, Lieut. Hazen's Regt.

1873.—FRANCIS MARINUS CALDWELL, 4814 Chester Avenue, Philadelphia, Pa. Grandson of Surgeon Andrew Caldwell.

1874.—TILGHMAN JOHNSTON, 1105 Jefferson Street, Wilmington, Del. Great-grandson of Francis Johnston, Colonel.

1875.—CHARLES BEATTY ALEXANDER, 120 Broadway, New York, N. Y. Great-grandson of William Ferguson, Capt 3d Penna. Regt.

1877.—EDMUND HERBERT McCULLOUGH, 224 South Third Street, Philadelphia, Pa. State Society of the Cincinnati of South Carolina.

1879.—HARRIS ELRIC SPROAT, "Echolo," Wettown P. O., Chester Co., Pa. Great-grandson of William Sproat, Capt. 23d Penna. Regt.

1882.—FRANCIS BUCK McDOWELL, M. D., 1856 North Twenty-first Street, Philadelphia, Pa. New Jersey Society of the Cincinnati. Great-grandson of Brevet Capt. Shepard Kollock, Lieut. Artillery, Continental Army.

1883.—WILLIAM AUGUSTUS NICHOLS, Major U. S. Army, care of Adjutant General's Office, Washington, D. C. Great-grandson of Francis Nichols, Lieut.-Col.

1883.—JOHN BIDDLE PORTER, Major Judge Advocate U. S. Army, St. Paul, Minn. Great-grandnephew of Robert Parker, Capt. Lt. Penna. Regt. Arty.

1885.—WILLIAM P. MAGAW, 225 Emerson Street, Pittsburg, Pa. Great-grandson of William Magaw, Surg. 1st. Pa. Regt.

1886.—JAMES C. BARCLAY, Hackensack, New Jersey. Great-grandnephew of John Barclay, Capt.-Lieut. 5th Pa. Regt.

1886.—HENRY BAEDER WOOD, Dobb's Ferry, New York. Great-grandnephew of William Rice, Captain.

1885.—WILLIAM JOHNSON BINNEY, 2020 Delancey Place, Philadelphia, Pa. Great-grandson of Barnabas Binney, Hosl. Surgn.

1887.—WILLIAM MACPHERSON HORNOR, Bryn Mawr P. O., Montgomery Co., Pa. Great-grandson of William Macpherson, Major.

1888.—WILLIAM WAGENER PORTER, 623 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, Pa. Great-grandson of Andrew Porter, Lt.-Col., Commt. P., Arty.

1888.—HENRY WILLIAMS BIDDLE, "Richolach," Paoli P. O., Chester Co., Pa. Great-grandson of Col. Clement Biddle.

1889.—CHARLES JONITHAN PUGH, 5143 Girard Avenue, Philadelphia, Pa. Great-grandson of Jonithan Pugh, Lieut.

1889.—*Brevet Major-General GALUSHA PENNYPACKER, U. S. A., 300 South Tenth Street, Philadelphia, Pa. Col. U. S. Army, retired; late Brig.-Gen. U. S. Vols. War of 1861-'65.

1890.—WILLIAM BENJAMIN JACKSON, 19 High Street, Boston, Mass. Great-grandson of John Bush, Capt. late 3d P. Regt.

1890.—SAMUEL McCOSKRY STANTON, 902 Baldwin Avenue, Ann Arbor, Mich. Great-grandson of Samuel Alexander McCoskry, Surgn. Penna. Artillery Artificers.

1890.—JOHN MORTON DAVIS, Chester Valley P. O., Chester Co., Pa. Great-grandson of John Davis, Capt. 1 P. R.

1890.—SANDERSON REED, Portland, Multnomah Co., Oregon. Great-grandson of John McDowell, Surgn. 1st P. R.

1890.—*Brevet Lieut.-Colonel CHARLES EVERT CADWALADER, M. D., 240 South Fourth Street, Philadelphia, Pa. Late U. S. Vols., War of 1861-'65.

1891.—THOMAS MITCHELL, Denver, Colorado. Great-grandson of Samuel Nicholas, Major of Marines.

1891.—EDWARD NICHOLL DICKERSON, 252 Broadway, New York, N. Y. Great-grandson of John Stotesbury, Capt.

1892.—JOHN BENJAMIN LIVINGSTON, 911 Schofield Building, Cleveland, Ohio. Great-grandson of Stephen Stevenson, Capt. 4th P. Regt.

1893.—ROBERT SHOEMAKER JACKSON, 134 Mill Street, Rochester, N. Y. Great-grandnephew of George Bush, Capt. 1st Regt. Penna.

1894.—GEORGE TOTTEN SMITH, 62 West 102nd Street, New York, N. Y. Great-great-grandson of Isaac Seely, Capt. 2d P. Regt.

1894.—WALTER STEWART CHURCH, Geneva, Ontario Co., N. Y. Great-

grandson of Walter Stewart, Colo. Inspr. Northn. Army.

1894.—ROBERT ADAMS, Jr., 124 South Sixteenth Street, Philadelphia, Pa. Great-grandson of James Morris Jones, Lieut. 1st P. R.

1894.—HENRY SAGE LINN, Bellefontaine, Centre Co., Pa. Great-grandson of William Wilson, Capt. 1st Regt. Penna.

1895.—READING BEATTY, 120 North Lansdowne Avenue, Lansdowne, Delaware Co., Pa. Grandson of Reading Beatty, Surg. Penna. Artillery.

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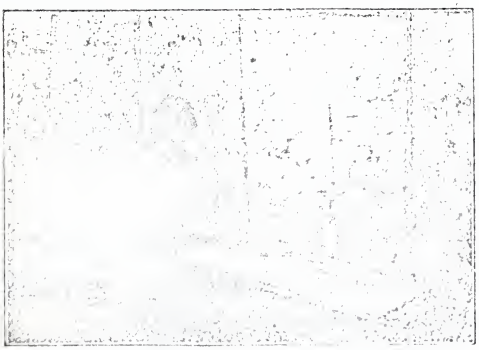

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